

十大权威培训机构
指定教材

强势考研
英语系列

考研英语 词汇**强**记忆

真题 · 例句 · 全解读 词根 · 词缀 · 真传授

◎ 编著：刘博强

最新版



原子能出版社

VOCABULARY

十大英语考试系列
考研英语



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前言

和市面上诸多考研词汇书不同,本书采用了新颖的编写模式,将英语语言学中词汇学的词源知识以通俗易懂的方式讲解,让学生懂得词汇的来历,力求使学生更加有效的记住词汇,使词汇在脑中遗留时间更长更久。词源并不局限于词根,词缀是探索词汇来历的历史原因,比如很多词汇的来历是拟声,如以 "M" 字母开头的单词很多都是有 "母" 的基本意义,而以 "B""P" 字母开头的词很多是表示 "拍打" 的意思。再比如很多单词的来历是象形,等等。词根词缀记忆只是将词汇变得短但不能解释来源,所以本书要解决词根词缀的来源这样记忆则更加有效率。本书建立在作者本人多年的教学经验之上,学生在学习词源学的过程中会感觉轻松、快乐,同时记住了大量的原本很生僻很难懂的词汇。

依据最新的考试大纲,词汇部分要求的是 5500 个词汇,其中符合词根词缀构词法的占了绝大部分,而考试中的派生词汇,超纲词汇大部分都是通过词根词缀的合成构成生僻词汇的。所以通过学习词根词缀的来源继而学习词汇的构成是十分必要的,并且根据词汇的一词多义和常用搭配,本书进行了总结,力求满足考研对于词汇的要求。

从事多年辅导培训的教师都明白这样一条真理,词汇不是单独的个体,只是孤立的认识词汇的意义是绝对不够的,必须要在语境中来认识词汇的真正含义这样才能达到记忆词汇的真正目的,而这也是考研英语复习的应有之义。那么在一个词汇的多种可能出现的语境中我们应该重点掌握什么样语境下词汇的理解呢?当然毫无疑问的是考研所要求的语境,那么用历年真题作为诠释词汇语境的材料无疑是最好的学习方法,而且真题所考察的内容和背景知识具有趋同性,单一性。所以本书将历年真题中,有关于相关词汇的语境作为词汇的解释材料,如果有引申意义或是比喻意义还增加了讲解,以求学生可以透彻了解上下文意义。

本书共分两大部分,简明扼要。第一部分是常用词缀的解释和讲解。第二部分则是对常用词根的系统讲解。词汇有[词汇巧记]来解释词汇的构成,记忆方法。释义则选取权威的《牛津高阶英语双解词典》(第6版)的双解词义,值得说明的是有很多词汇书籍只提供中文释义,这是很片面的。由于中英文的差异,中文只能片面的说明英文词义的某一个侧面,而无法精准的解释英文,这样无法认识英文词汇的全面含义,同时也没办法辨析近义词细微的意义上的差别。[词汇派生]指的是通过一个词汇的学习将其派生词及其他相关词性的单词,应对考研英语中常考派生词的考试特点。[历年真题]选取的真题是从1994年至2010年的16年真题中各个题型(包括阅读,知识运用,翻译,新题型)的例句,配以准确的中文译文,一旦有相关的其他词汇(超纲词)或者很难理解的内容部分,会有[注释]进行详细讲解。综上所述,本书主要解决考研英语词汇的两大核心问题:怎么记忆词汇,词汇在考研考试中怎样进行考察。对于考研学子来说是一本不容错过的首轮英语复习的词汇教材。

本书是首版发行,编写仓促,印刷匆忙,受到了原子能出版社张梅老师的大力帮助,在此表示感谢。这里对于一直对于本书编纂付出巨大努力的王玥致以最真诚的感激。本书作为山西愿成教育,河北时代教育,哈尔滨领先教育,沈阳飞跃教育,大连领先教育,西安人信教育,锦州领先教育,天津领航教育,浙江领航教育(排名不分先后)等知名权威培训机构的指定教材,得到了以上单位的大力推广,在此表示感谢!

刘博强

2010年10月

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第一部分：常用词缀讲解

Lesson 1 词缀 ab

ab(abs)=away from, off 表示“背离,否定”。从象形的角度,ab 表示两个背离的方向,意思表示为背离,引申为否定。abs 是 ab 的异体,出现在以元音,及 t 开头的词根前

abandon [ə'bændən]

[词汇巧记]

ab 否定 + and on(一种继续)= 不继续→放弃

[v.] 1. to leave sb, especially sb you are responsible for, with no intention of returning(不顾责任,义务等)离弃,放弃,抛弃

2. to leave a thing or place, especially because it is impossible or dangerous to stay 不得已而放弃

[常用词组]

1. abandon oneself to sth 陷入,沉湎于(某种感情)

[历年真题]

1. **Abandoning** the doctrine of “juggling your life”, and making the alternative move into “downshifting” brings with it far greater rewards than financial success and social status. **放弃**“忙忙碌碌”的生活哲学,转而过一种“放慢生活节奏”的生活所带来的回报,比经济成功和社会地位更有价值。(2001 Passage 5)

abnormal [əb'nɔ:məl]

[a.] 1. 反常的,不正常的 (abnormal phenomenon)

[词汇派生]

abnormality [n.] 畸形,变态;异常

[历年真题]

1. The author uses the example of a monkey to argue that robots **are** _____

B. able to perceive **abnormalities** immediately 能够立即感知 **异常事物** (2002 年 50 题)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

[词汇巧记]

ab 背离,离开 + sorb 吸→吸引,吸走

[v.] 1. to take sth in through 吸收

2. include sth/sb as part of; merge with 并吞

3. hold the interest of sb fully 使(精神)贯注

[a.] 1. wholly involved or occupied; engrossed 热衷的;专注的

[常用词组]

1. be absorbed by 被...吞没,为...所吸收

2. be absorbed in 全神贯注在...,一心从事,热衷于

3. absorb sb's attention 吸引某人注意

[历年真题]

1. Sharpening judgment by **absorbing** and reflecting on law is a desirable component of a journalist's intellectual preparation for his or her career. 通过 **吸收** 并深入思考法律问题来提高判断能力是一名新闻记者为其职业生涯做好知识准备的一个重要组成部分。(2007 Part C)

注释: reflect on 表示认真,思考

2. During the same period, families have been asked to **absorb** much more risk in their retirement income. 在同一时期,家庭被要求在他们的退休收入中 **承受** 更多的风险。(2007 Part C)

abstract ['æbstrækt]

[a.] 1. existing in thought but not having practical 抽象的;理论上的,不现实的

2. difficult to understand 深奥的;难以理解

[v.] 1. to take away; remove 抽取;拿走

2. to summarize; 概括;归纳

[n.] 1. 摘要,梗概

[历年真题]

1. Thus, the anthropological concept of “culture”, like the concept of “set” in mathematics, is an **abstract** concept which makes possible immense amounts of concrete research and understanding. 因此,人类学中“文化”的概念就像数学中“集”的概念一样,是一个 **抽象** 概念,它使大量的具体研究和认识成为可能。(2003 英译汉)

abundant [ə'bandənt]

[词汇巧记]

ab 表背离否定 + und 结束,界限 + ant 形容词后缀→没有尽头/没有疆界→丰富的

[a.] 1. plentiful 大量的,充足的,丰富的

existing in large quantities; 大量的,充足的,丰富的

[常用词组]

1. abundant in 富于...,很丰富

[历年真题]

1. Feelings of righteous indignation, it seems, are not the preserve of people alone. Refusing a lesser reward completely makes these feelings **abundantly** clear to other members of the group. 不公平而引起的愤怒感似乎不是人类的专利。拒绝接受较少的酬劳可以让这些情绪 **准确无误地** 传达给其他成员。(2005 Text 1)

※ 在这里 abundantly 用作副词表示一种程度表示极为, 特别的意思。

abuse [ə'bjʊ:z]

[词汇巧记]

ab 背离 + use 用 → 偏离正常使用 → 滥用

[v.] 1. to use wrongly or improperly; misuse 乱用, 滥用

2. to hurt or injure by maltreatment 虐待, 伤害

[n.] 1. improper use or handling; misuse 误用; 恶习

2. physical maltreatment 虐待, 伤害

[历年真题]

1. The phrase "substance abuse" is often used instead of

"drug **abuse**" to make clear that substances such as alcohol and tobacco can be just as harmfully misused as heroin and cocaine. 他们常用“物质**滥用**”来代替“药物**滥用**”从而清楚表明滥用酒精、烟草这样的物质如同滥用海洛因和可卡因一样有害。(1997 Passage 3)

TIPS

作文词汇: 近年关于环境问题成为比较关注的热点, 对于资源的滥用表达为: the abuse of limited natural resources 对于有限的自然资源的滥用

absolute ['æbsəljʊ:t]

[a.] 1. complete; total 绝对的; 完全的, 纯粹的, 确实的

2. unrestricted; unlimited; unqualified 无条件的, 不受限制的

3. having unlimited power 专制的, 独断的

4. certain; undoubted 确实的, 肯定的

Lesson 2 词缀 ad

ad=to 表示朝着,来自拉丁词汇,是个构词能力很强,而又变化多端的原生词缀。由于语音同化的影响,ad 还有异体 a, ac, af, ag, al, an, ap, ar, as, at 等,在下一课中我们将具体学习。

adapt [ə'dæpt]

[词汇巧记]

ad 表强调 +apt 适应,能力→表强调适应

[v.] 1. make sth suitable for a new use, situation 适合新的用途、情况

2. become adjusted to new conditions, etc 适应新环境等
[历年真题]

1. Social science methodologies had to adapted to a discipline governed by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world. 社会科学的研究方法必须改变以适应这样一条指导,即以史料为基础,而不是为当代社会之需。(1999 英译汉)

注:imperative 表示重要紧急的事;必要的事

[词汇派生]

1. daptable [a.] 能适应;适应性强的

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

[词汇巧记]

ad 表强调 +just 正确→“使变正确”→调整,校正”

[v.] 1. put (sth) into the correct order or position; arrange 整理;整顿;安排

2. become or make suited (to new conditions); adapt 使适合(新环境等);适应

[词汇派生]

1. adjustable [a.] 可调节的;可调整的

2. adjustment [n.] 调整;评定

[历年真题]

1. Because they are adjusting to their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others. 因为年轻人正在适应他们新的身体和许许多多新的知识和情感挑战,所以他们特别爱面子并且需要信心,这种信心来自取得成功和来自知道他们的成就受到其他人的羡慕。(2003 Cloze Test)

注解:host of sb/sth 惯用法:表示的是许多大量

如:a host of possibilities 多种可能性

2. The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have

been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames. 在过去的这些年中,一些主要职业运动的球员身材发生了巨大的变化。各球队的领队都得考虑调整队服以适应越来越多的大个子和大块头。(2008 Text3)

3. But in keeping with our examination of southern intellectual life, we may consider the original Puritans as carriers of European culture adjusting to New world circumstances. 但是为了和我们对南方学术界的研究保持一致,我们可将最初的清教徒们看成欧洲文化的传递者,以适应新大陆的环境。(2009 Text 4)

admit [əd'mit]

[词汇巧记]

ad 表强调 +mit 送,放出→送来→许可进入

[v.] 1. to permit to enter 允许进入

2. to permit to exercise the rights, 许可,准许允许行使…的权利

3. to grant to be real, valid, or true 确认承认是真实的,有事实依据的

[历年真题]

1. With regard to Futurist poetry, however, the case is rather difficult, for whatever Futurist poetry may be even admitting that the theory on which it is based may be right—it can hardly be classed as Literature. 然而,就未来派诗歌而言,情况却相当不同,因为无论未来派诗歌为何物——即使承认其理论根据可能正确,也很难称之为文学。(2000 Text3)

adopt [ə'dɒpt]

[词汇巧记]

ad 朝向 +opt 选择→朝着某可能性化为选择→采纳

[v.] 1. take sb. into one's family 收养某人

2. take over 采纳

3. choose sb. as a candidate or representative 挑选某人作候选人或代表

[历年真题]

1. Scientists could “adopt” middle school classes and present their own research. 科学家可以进入中学课堂,展示他们的试验结果。(2003 Text 2)

2. Among the most popular: paternity and kinship testing, which adopted children can use to find their biological

A

cal relatives. 其中最受欢迎的是父子关系和血缘关系鉴定,这种鉴定可以让被收养的孩子找到他们的生身父亲。(2009 Text2)

addict [ə'dikt]

[词汇巧记]

ad 表强调 + dict 说→说了还说→沉溺

[n.] 1. a person who is unable to stop taking drugs 有瘾的人

2. person who is strongly interested in sth 对某事物有强烈兴趣的人

[v.] 1. strongly interested in sth as a hobby 嗜好

[词汇派生]

1. addictive [a.] 使人上瘾的; 使人入迷的

2. addicted [a.] 上瘾的

3. addiction [n.] 瘾; 入迷; 嗜好

[历年真题]

1. Many people mistakenly believe the term drug refers only to some sort of medicine or an illegal chemical taken by drug addicts. 很多人错误的认为“药品”这个词仅仅指某种药品或是吸毒者服用的违禁化学品。(1997 Text3)

2. Now he is suing the casino, charging that it should have refused his patronage because it knew he was addicted. It did know he had a problem. 现在他正起诉赌场,指控:赌场本可以拒绝他光顾因为他嗜赌,而赌场确实知道他有这个问题。(2006 Part B)

adjoining [ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ]

[词汇巧记]

ad 朝着 + join 结合,连接 +ing 形容词后缀→毗邻的

[a.] 1. neighboring; contiguous 贴邻的; 毗邻的

[历年真题]

1. However, when two monkeys were placed in separate but adjoining chambers, so that each could observe what the other was getting in return for its rock, their behavior became markedly different. 但是, 当两个猴子被安置在隔开但相邻的两个房间里,能够互相看见对方用石头换回来什么东西时,猴子的行为就会变得明显不同。(2005 Text 1)

administration [əd,mɪni'streɪʃən]

[n.] 1. management 经营

2. the activity of a sovereign state in the exercise of its powers or duties 行政

3. the people who plan, organization and run a business, institution, etc. (企业, 学校等的)管理部门, 行政部门

4. Administration (尤指美国)政府

[常用词组]

1. under sb's administration 在某人管理下;

2. during the administration of sb 在某人的任期内

[历年真题]

1. If the Administration won't take the legislative initiative, Congress should help to begin fashioning conservation measures 如果政府不争取立法上的主动权,国会就应该帮助政府开始开展保护措施。(2005 Text 2)

2. New York's veteran's Administration hospital 纽约老兵行政医院 (2008 Text1)

admire [əd'maɪə]

[词汇巧记]

ad 朝着 + mire 惊奇,看→表强调让人惊喜→羡慕

[v.] 1. to respect sb for what they are or for what they have done 钦佩,仰慕,欣赏

2. to look at sth and think that it is attractive and/or impressive 欣赏(对其中的吸引力赞许)

[历年真题]

1. Intellect, according to Hofstadter, is different from native intelligence, a quality we reluctantly admire. 按照霍夫斯塔特的观点,才学不同于天生的智力,它是一种我们不太情愿去赞赏的品质。(2004Text 4)

advocate ['ædvəkeɪt]

[词汇巧记]

ad 朝着 + voc 叫喊,声音 + ate 动词后缀→朝着某地呐喊→壮大声势→拥护

[v.] speak publicly in favor of (sth) 拥护,提倡; 支持

[n.] advocate (of/for sth/sb) a person who supports or speaks in favor of sb or of a public plan or action 拥护者,鼓吹者,提倡者

[历年真题]

1. Scientists need to respond forcefully to animal rights advocates whose arguments are confusing the public and thereby threatening advances in health knowledge and care. 科学家应该对动物权利鼓吹者做出强有力的回应,因为他们的言论混淆了公众的视听,从而威胁到卫生知识和卫生服务的进步。(2003 Text 2)

2. Those who support the "nurture" theory, that is, they advocate education, are often called behaviorists. 那些支持“培育”理论的人,也就是说他们支持教育,经常被称之为行动主义者。(1990 翻译)

Lesson 3 词缀 ad 的同化现象

ad 后接词根将 d 同化成后面词根的首字母以便于发音,在词汇学中称之为“同化”。

accord [ə'kɔ:d]

[词汇巧记]

ac 朝着 + cord 心脏,核心 → 靠近核心,心脏 → 一致

[v.] 1. to cause to conform or agree; bring into harmony. 使符合,使同意;使和谐

2. to grant, especially as being due or appropriate 授予,尤其是应当或恰当的

[n.] 1. 符合,一致

[常用词组]

1. in accord with 与...一致,与...契合(指见解,观点等);

2. of one's own accord 自愿地,主动的

3. out of accord(with)(同...)不一致;(跟...)不调和

4. accord with 与...一致,与...相符

[词汇派生]

1. accordingly [ad.] ① in a way that is appropriate to what has been done or said in a particular situation 照着;相应的 ② for that reason; therefore 因此;所以

作文词汇:09 年小作文

因此,我们必须采取有效措施从白色污染中拯救地球。

Accordingly, we must adopt effective measure to save planet from the white pollution.

[历年真题]

1. Intellect, according to Hofstadter, is different from native intelligence, a quality we reluctantly admire. 按照霍夫斯塔特的观点,才学不同于天生的智力,它是一种我们不太情愿去赞赏的品质。(2004 Text 4)

accelerate [ək'seləreit]

[词汇巧记]

ac 朝着 + celer 快,速 + ate 动词后缀 → 加速

[vt.] 1. to happen or to make sth happen faster or earlier than expected 加速,促进,加快...的速度

2. cause to occur sooner than expected 使比预期发生的早

[词汇派生]

1. acceleration [n.] 加速,增速

[历年真题]

1. According to BT's futurologist, Ian Pearson, these are among the developments scheduled for the first few decades of the millennium (a period of 1000 years), when supercomputers will dramatically accelerate progress in all areas of life. 根据英国电讯公司的未来学家伊恩·皮尔逊的看法,上述种种科研成果均属新千年的最初几十年内的开发项目之列,届时超级计算机将大大加~~快~~人类生活各个领域里的进步。(2001 英译汉)

account [ə'kaunt]

[词汇巧记]

ac 表强调 + count 计数 → 账户,数

[n.] 1. 会计人员,会计师

2. 账目

3. a written or spoken description of sth that has happened 描述;叙述;报告

4. an explanation or a description of an idea, a theory or process (思想,理论,过程的)解释,说明

[v.] to have the opinion that sb/sth is a particular thing 认为是,视为

[常用词组]

1. account for 是...的说明;解释;说明

[历年真题]

1. It is, however, presumptuous to insist that there will only be so many jobs for so many scientists, so many businessmen, so many accountants. 然而,去臆断科学家,商人,会计职位的数量是武断的。(1999 Passage 3)

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit]

[词汇巧记]

ac 表强调 + cumul 堆积 + ate → 堆积起来 → 积累

[v.] 1. gradually get or gather together 积累,聚集而成;堆积

[历年真题]

1. Specialization can be seen as a response to the problem of an increasing accumulation of scientific knowledge. 专业化可被视为针对科学知识不断膨胀这个问题所作出的反应。(2001 Passage 1)

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

[词汇巧记]

ac 表强调 + knowledge 知识,学识;知道 → 承认;答谢;报偿;告知收到

A

[v.] 1. accept the truth of (sth); admit (sth) 承认(某事物)属实;供认(某事物)

2. report that one has received (sth) 告知已收到(某物)

[词汇派生]

1. acknowledgement [n.] 承认;致谢;感谢

[历年真题]

1. Dr. Worm **acknowledges** that these figures are conservative. 涅姆博士**承认**这些数字还只是保守数字。(2006 Passage 3)

accomplish [ə'kɒplɪʒ]

[词汇巧记]

ac 表强调 +com 共同 +pli 满, 填满 +ish 动词后缀→全部完成→完成

[vt.] 1. to reach the end of; complete 达到终点; 完成; 实现(计划)

[历年真题]

1. "Is this what you intended to **accomplish** with your careers?" Senator Robert Dole asked Time Warner executives last week. "You have sold your souls, but must you corrupt our nation and threaten our children as well?" 参议员罗伯特·多尔上星期质问时代华纳公司高级人员时说:“难道这就是你们要**成就**的事业吗?你们已经出卖了自己的灵魂,难道你们还非要腐化我们的国家,威胁我们的孩子不成?”(1997 Passage 4)

affiliate [ə'fɪliet]

[词汇巧记]

af 朝向 +fil (l) 充满 +iate (使动) 动词后缀→使成为充满(完善)一部分→合并(一体)

[v.] 1. [sb/sth with/to sb/sth] to link a group, a company or an organization very closely with another larger one 使隶属,使并入(较大的团体,公司,组织)

2. [yourself with sb/sth] to join, to be connected with, or to work for an organization 加入,与...有关

[n.] 附属机构;分支机构;分公司

[历年真题]

1. International **affiliates** account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. 在那些对外开放并鼓励外资的国家的经济中国际**分公司**在国民生产中成为一个快速增长的部门。(2001 Passage 4)

appoint [ə'pɔɪnt]

[v.] 1. appoint sb to sth/appoint sb as sth

2. to choose sb for a job or position of responsibility 任命;委任

3. to arrange or decide on a time or place for doing 安排,确定(时间 地点)

assemble [ə'sembəl]

[词汇巧记]

as 表强调 +semble 相类似, 一样→不断使东西相同→组装【东西】

[v.] 1. to bring or call together into a group or whole 召集

2. to fit together the parts or pieces of 装配

3. to gather together; congregate 集合

[常用词组]

automotive-assembly 汽车流水线

[历年真题]

1. Defenders of science have also voiced their concerns at meetings such as “the Flight from Science and Reason,” held in New York City in 1995, and “Science in the age of (Mis) information,” which **assembled** last June near Buffalo. 科学的捍卫者也在一些会议上表明了他们的担忧。比如,1995年在纽约举行的“远离科学和理性”会议,以及去年6月在布法罗附近**召开**的信息(迷信)时代的科学”会议。(1998 Passage 3)

assert [ə'sɜ:t]

[词汇巧记]

as 表强调 +sert 加入,插入→强行插入观点→断言

[v.] 1. to state or express positively 断言

2. to defend or maintain 维护(坚持自己的权利)

[n.] 1. the act of asserting 武断的行为

2. something declared or stated positively 断言

[词汇派生]

1. assertion [n.] 主张,断言,声明

[常用词组]

1. assert oneself 坚持自己的权利;表明自己的权威

[历年真题]

1. Levin **asserted** that “music is not the cause of society’s ills” and even cited his son, a teacher in the Bronx, New York, who uses rap to communicate with students. 莱文**宣称**“音乐不是社会问题的病因”,他甚至以自己的儿子为例。他的儿子是纽约州布朗克斯的一个教师,用说唱的形式与学生进行交流。(1997 Passage 4)

assign [ə'saɪn]

[词汇巧记]

as 强调 +sign 信号→不断给人信号→指定

[vt.] 1. to set apart for a particular purpose, select for a duty; appoint 派给,分配,选定,指定

[词汇派生]

1. assignment [n.] 分配; 指派; (分派的) 任务

[历年真题]

1. As the interaction between organism and environment has come to be understood, however, effects once assigned to states of mind, feelings, and traits are beginning to be traced to accessible conditions. 然而, 由于人(生物) 和环境之间的相互作用已经逐渐被人们所认识, 所以现在正开始从已知的环境去寻找一度认为是心态, 情感和性格特征所造成的影响其根源所在。(2002 英译汉)

assault [ə'sɔ:t]

[词汇巧记]

as 表强调 +sault 跳 → 表强调跳起来 → 进攻

[v.] 1. to make an assault 猛烈地攻击, 袭击

[n.] 1. a violent physical or verbal attack 突然而猛烈的进攻

[历年真题]

1. Last year Japan experienced 2125 incidents of school violence, including 929 assaults on teachers. 去年日本发生了 2125 起校园暴力事件, 其中包括 929 起袭击老师事件。(2000 Passage 4)

attach [ə'tætʃ]

[词汇巧记]

at 表强调 +tach 钉子 → 附上

[v.] 1. to fasten, secure or join 系贴

2. to connect as an adjunct or associated condition or part 使联系

3. to ascribe or assign 归咎于

4. to bind by emotional ties, as of affection or loyalty 使喜爱, 使依恋

[常用词组]

1. attach oneself to 依附, 热爱, 依恋

2. attach to 归因于, 适用于 be attached to 连在...上, 附属; 热爱, 依恋

[历年真题]

1. A survey of news stories in 1996 reveals that the anti-science tag has been attached to many other group as well from authorities who advocated the elimination of the last remaining stocks of smallpox virus to Republicans who advocated decreased funding for basic research. 1996 年对新闻界报道的调查表明, 反科学的标签也贴在了许多其他群体上, 从提倡消灭所有现在的天花病毒的官方人士到倡议削减基础研究基金的共和党人。(1998 Passage 3)

Lesson 4 com 及其变体

com 表示“一起,共同”。com 有 co, col, con, cor 四种变体,com 用在 b, m, p, f 之前;col 用在 l 之前;cor 用在 r 之前;con 用在其余的辅音字母之前;co 出现在元音字母以及 h, gn 之前;另外,co 能跟动词,名词,以及形容词相组合。

cooperate [kəu'əpəreit]

[词汇巧记]

co 共同 + oper 工作 + ate 动词后缀 → 共同工作

[v.] 1. to work or act together toward a common end or purpose 合作

2. be compliant 顺从

3. benefit 协作

[词汇派生]

1. cooperation [n.] 合作,协作

2. cooperative [n.] 合作的,协力的

[历年真题]

1. They may alter the structure of education, or interfere in order to reduce the wastage of natural resources or tap resources hitherto unexploited; or they may **cooperate** directly in the growing number of international projects related to science, economics and industry. 他们可以改革教育结构,或通过干预来减少自然资源的消费量、开发迄今未被利用的资源;或者他们可以在日益增加的与科学、经济学和工业有关的项目中直接进行**协作**。(2000 英译汉)

coordinate [kəu'ɔ:dinit]

[词汇巧记]

co 共同 + ordin 命令,顺序 + ate 动词后缀 → 共同顺序 → 同等的

[n.] 1. one that is equal in importance, rank, or degree 同等的人或物

[a.] 1. of equal importance, rank, or degree 同等的

2. of or involving coordination 协调的或涉及协调的

[v.] 1. to place in the same order, class, or rank. 将...置于同一次序、类别或等级中

2. to be coordinate 使同等

3. to form a pleasing combination; match 形成赏心悦目的组合;相配

[词汇派生]

1. coordination [n.] 同等,调和

2. coordinator [n.] 协调者,同等的人或物

[历年真题]

1. Supporters of the new systems argue that these mergers will allow for substantial cost reductions and better

coordinated service. 支持组建超大型铁路集团的人认为,兼并将带来成本的大幅降低,服务项目的更好**协调**。(2003 Text 3)

colleague ['kɒli:g]

[词汇巧记]

col 共同(通常放在同辅音词根前)+league 捆绑 → 捆绑在一起的人 → 同事

[n.] 1. person with whom one works 同事,同僚

[历年真题]

1. Many of life's problems which were solved by asking family members, friends or **colleagues** are beyond the capability of the extended family to resolve. 许多请教家人朋友或**同事**便能解决的生活问题,现在却超出了大家庭的能力范围。(1995 Passage 3)

collection [kə'lekʃən]

[词汇巧记]

col 一起 + lect 选择,收集 → 收到一起

[n.] 1. the art or process of collecting 收集

2. 收集物

[常用词组]

1. make a collection for 为募捐

2. take up a collection for 为募捐

[历年真题]

1. Strafford president George Friedman says he sees the online world as a kind of mutually reinforcing tool for both information **collection** and distribution a spymasters' dream. 该公司的总裁乔治弗莱德曼说:“他把网络世界视为情报**收集**和情报发布两方面相互增强的工具,是间谍们的梦想。”(2003 Text1)

correlate ['kɔ:rə'leɪt]

[词汇巧记]

cor 全部 + re 回 + lat 带来使相互关联

[v.] 1. to put or bring into causal, complementary, parallel, or reciprocal relation 相互联系

[n.] 1. either of two correlate entities; a correlative 相关一方

[词汇派生]

1. correlation [n.] 相互关系,相关(性)

[历年真题]

1. But under high-stress conditions, IQ was negatively **correlated** with leadership—that is, it predicted the opposite. 在高压状况下, 智商测试所得的结果与领导才能的关系是否定的, 也就是说, 它预测的结果是相反的。(2007 Text 2)

correspond [ˌkɔːrɪˈspɒnd]

[词汇巧记]

cor 共同 + respond 回答 → 两人互相回答 → 通信

[v.] 1. to be in agreement, harmony, or conformity 一致

2. to communicate by letter 交流

[词汇派生]

1. correspondence [n.] 相应, 通信, 信件

2. correspondent [n.] 通讯记者, 通信者

3. corresponding [a.] 相应的, 通讯的

[常用短语]

1. correspond to (= correspond with) 与...一致, 符合, 等于, 相当于, 与...相似

2. correspond with (= correspond to) 与...一致, 符合; 与...通信

[历年真题]

1. Consequently, our feelings, thoughts and emotions have undergone a **corresponding** change. 因此, 我们的感情、思想和情绪都经历了**相应的**变化。(2000 Passage 3)

combine [kəmˈbeɪn]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同 + bin 两, 二 → 合而为一

[v.] 1. to bring into a state of unity to possess or exhibit in combination 联合, 结合, 化合

[n.] 1. 集团, 联合企业

[词汇派生]

1. combination 结合, 联合, 化合, 团体

[常用词组]

1. be combined in 化合成, 与结合

[历年真题]

1. In recent years rail roads have been **combining** with each other merging into super systems causing heightened concerns about monopoly. 近年来, 铁路公司相互联合, **组成了**超大型集团, 引起人们对垄断行为的极大关注。(2003 Text3)

comment [ˈkɒment]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同 + ment 思考, 神智 → 共同思考 → 评论

[n.] 1. a written note intended as an explanation an illustration 注释, 评论, 意见

[v.] 1. to make a comment ;remark on 注释, 评论

[常用词组]

1. ask for comment 征求意见

2. make comments on 评论

3. offer comments 提意见

4. comment on 评论, 谈论, 对...提意见

[历年真题]

1. Levin would not **comment** on the debate last week but there were signs that the chairman was backing off his hard line stand at least to some extent. 莱文不愿对上周的辩论做出**评论**, 但有迹象表明这位董事长的强硬立场起码在一定程度上有所缓和。(1997 Passage4)

commerce [ˈkɒməːs]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同 + merce 交易 → 共同交易 → 商业

[n.] 1. trade buying and selling of goods 商业, 尤指国际间的贸易

[词汇派生]

1. commercialize [v.] 使商业化, 使商品化

[历年真题]

1. Another major shift in the model for internet **commerce** concerns the technology available for marketing. 网络**商业**模式的另一个重大变化体现在营销策略上。(1999 Passage2)

commercial [kəˈmɜːʃəl]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同 + merce 交易 + ial 形容词后缀 → 共同交易的, 商业的

[a.] 1. relating to commerce 商业的

2. involved in work that is intended for the mass market 迎合大众的, 有商业气息的

[历年真题]

1. The rise of anti happy art almost exactly tracks the emergence of mass media and with it a **commercial** culture in which happiness is not just an ideal but an ideology. 反快乐艺术的兴起几乎完全与大众传媒同步出现, 而随之兴起了一种**商业**文化, 而这种文化中, 快乐不仅是一个抽象概念, 而是一种意识形态。(1996 Text4)

compare [kəm'peə]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同 +pare 平等→平等放在一起→比较

[v.] 1. to consider or describe as similar equal or analogous like to with 比较 to 把...比作

2. to be worthy of comparison bear comparison 相比

[n.] 1. comparison 比较

[词汇派生]

1. comparable [a.] with to 可比较,比得上的

2. comparative [a.] 比较的,相当的

3. comparison [n.] 比较 compare 比较 +ison 名词后缀→比较

[常用词组]

1. as compared with 和...比较起来

2. beyond past without compare 无与伦比的,不可及的

3. compare favorably with 优于,不亚于 not to be compared 相差极远,远不如

4. compare to 比拟,比作

5. compare with 与...相比

[历年真题]

1. Humans are often thought to be insensitive smellers compared with animals but this is largely because unlike animals we stand upright. 与其他动物 相比较,人类通常被认为在嗅觉方面感觉迟钝,但这主要是因为与其他动物不同,人类是直立行走的。(2005 Cloze Text)

compromise ['kɒmprəmaɪz]

[词汇巧记]

com 共同,一起 +promise 承诺→双方共同承诺,共同承认→妥协,折中

[n.] 1. an agreement made between two people or groups in which each side gives up some of the things they want so that both sides are happy at the end 妥协,折中;互让;和解

2. [between A and B] a solution to a problem in which two or more things cannot exist together as they are, in which thing is reduced or changed slightly so that they can exist together 妥协(或折中)方案

[v.] 1. [+with sb on sth] to give up some of your demands after a dispute with sb, in order to reach an agreement (为达成协议而)妥协,折中,让步

2. [+on sth] to do sth that is against your principles or does not reach standards that you have set 违背(原则);达不到(标准)

[历年真题]

1. Works of several historians reveal the moral compromises made by the nation's early leaders and the fragile nature of the country's infancy. 一些历史学家揭示了早期开国者们的道德妥协和早期国家的不稳定性。(2008 Text4)

condense [kən'dens]

[词汇巧记]

con 全部 +dense 浓缩→全部浓缩

[v.] 1. become thicker or more concentrated 变稠或变浓,浓缩

2. change form gas or vapor to a liquid 凝结

3. put sth into fewer words. 减缩,摘要,简述

[历年真题]

1. According to the theory, the universe burst into being as a submicroscopic, unimaginably dense knot of pure energy that flew outward in all directions, emitting radiation as it went, condensing into particles and then into atoms of gas. 根据这一理论,宇宙的形成是由一团亚微观的、极其稠密的纯能量团朝四面八方方向外发散,随着放出辐射线,浓缩成粒子,然后形成气体原子。(1998 英译汉)

concentrate ['kɒnsəntreɪt]

[词汇巧记]

con 共同 +centr 中心 +ate 动词后缀→集中

[v.] 1. focus exclusively and intensely on sth 全神贯注,精神集中,专心致志

2. some or bring together at one place 集合,集中

3. increase the strength of a solution by reducing its volume 浓缩

[词汇派生]

1. concentrate [n.] 浓缩液

2. concentrated [a.] 极度的;表强调的,

3. concentration [n.] 专心;集中,集结;浓度

[常用词组]

1. concentrate the ones mind 使某人急切地,认真的考虑某事

[历年真题]

1. Deliberate practice entails more than simply repeating a task rather it involves setting specific goals obtaining immediate feedback and concentrating as much on technology as on outcome. 有意练习需要的不只是简单地重复一个任务,相反,它涉及到确定明确的目的,获得即时反馈以及注重方法和结果。(2007 Text1)

反义词联想

eccentric [ik'sentrik]

[词汇巧记]

e 朝外 +centric 中心→偏离中心→古怪的

[a.] considered by other people to be strange or unusual 古怪的; 异乎寻常的

confidence ['kɒnfɪdəns]

[词汇巧记]

con 全部 +fide 相信, 信念→全部相信→吐露真情; +ence 名词后缀→信心, 自信, 信任

[n.] 1. trust or faith in a person or thing 信赖

2. that which is confided; a secret 私事

3. a feeling of assurance that a confidant will keep a secret 信心

[历年真题]

1. Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less **confidence** in speaking publicly. 然而, 结果可能就是成绩欠佳, 因为这种学生得到的个人关注较少, 同时当众讲话时的**自信**。(2004 Text2)

confront [kən'frʌnt]

[词汇巧记]

con 互相, 共同 +front 前额→互相对面→对抗

[v.] 1. to come face to face with 面对

2. 碰到, 遇到

3. 进行反抗

concrete [kən'kri:t]

[词汇巧记]

con 共同 +crete 制造→共同制造→混凝土

[a.] 1. existing in material form that can be touched felt etc 以物质形式存在的, 具体的, 实体的

2. definite positive 确定的, 明确的, 确定的

3. solid 凝固的

[v.] 1 to build with hard strong construction material 凝结

2. to harden solidify 硬化, 固化

[历年真题]

1. Thus the anthropological concept of culture like the concept of set in mathematics is an abstract concept which makes possible immense amounts of **concrete** re-

search and understanding. 因此, 人类学中的文化概念就像数学中集的概念一样, 是一个抽象概念。它使大量的**具体**研究和认识成为可能。(2003 英译汉)

confess [kən'fes]

[词汇巧记]

con 全部 +fess 说→全部说出→坦白

[v.] 1. to disclose admit 坦白

2. to make known (one's sins) 忏悔

3. to God or to a priest 忏悔

[常用短语]

1. confess that 得承认

2. confess to 承认

[历年真题]

1. What has happened is that people cannot **confess** fully to their dreams, as easily and openly as once they could, lest they be thought pushing, acquisitive and vulgar. 现在的情况是人们不能像以前那样轻松地公开地**坦白**自己的梦想, 唯恐别人认为自己爱出风头。贪婪、庸俗不堪。(2000 Passage5)

conflict [kən'flikt]

[词汇巧记]

con 相同 +flict 打击→共同打→冲突

[n.] 1. war 战争

2. a clash 冲突

[历年真题]

1. They should also learn how to solve problems and resolve **conflicts**, ways to brainstorm and think critically. 他们也应该了解如何解决问题化解**冲突**, 应该了解集思广益和批判性思考的方法。(2007 PartB)

contest ['kɒntest]

[词汇巧记]

con 共同 +test 测试, 证据→共同测试→比赛

[n.] 1. a struggle for superiority or victory between rivals 竞争

[v.] 1. to compete or strive for 竞争或为...而奋斗;

2. dispute or challenge 辩驳

[历年真题]

1. In 1995 the CIA held a **contest** to see who could compile the most data about Burundi. 1995 年中央情报局举办了一个**竞赛**, 看谁能够收集到关于“布隆迪”的最多信息。(2003 Text 1)