

初中英语 自测试题解答

(修订本)

北京师范大学附属实验中学

《初中复习自测试题解答》编写组 编

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科学技术文献出版社

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内 容 简 介

本书是在初三英语教学中所补充的练习题及考试题的基础上编写的,可帮助自学青年和初三学生复习初中阶段所学英语知识,提高运用语言的能力,同时也可供初二、初三老师教学和补充练习时参考。练习按教材的顺序,由浅入深。考虑到时态对于初学英语的人非常重要,所以每个练习都注意到时态的运用,在第四册的复习题后,特意编写了两个时态综合练习。

本书附有两份模拟考试题,以及北京市1986年、1987年及1988年高中统一招生英语试题各一份,北京市1989年、1990年初中毕业,升学统一考试试题各一份。

可供广大青年、初中学生和初中英语老师参考。

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(北京复兴路15号 邮政编码100038)

北京京辉印刷厂印刷

新华书店北京发行所发行 各地新华书店经售

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787×1092毫米 32开本 6.5印张 139千字

1991年6月北京第二版第二次印刷

印数: 34001—64000

社科新书目: 272—161

ISBN 7-5023-0768-0/G·248

定价: 2.40元

编 者 的 话

为了配合初中毕业班的总复习工作，我们邀请了从事初中毕业班教学工作多年并有一定实践经验的老师，编写了这一套初中数学、语文、外语、物理、化学、政治六科的《初中复习自测试题解答》，每科各成一册。该书自1986年出版以来深受广大学生、教师欢迎，已先后印刷三次，这次是依据1988年各科课本重新修订编写的。

编写这套书的指导思想是遵循中学教学大纲的要求，考虑到学生学习的现状和他们的实际需要，既要注意基础知识的复习巩固，又要注意各种能力的培养和提高，既要照顾整个初中阶段的复习内容，又要注意以初三的复习内容为重点，使学生通过自测试题的练习不仅巩固知识，而且能掌握规律，学会方法，从而扎实、稳步地提高学习质量。我们对现行的各科课本的内容进行了全面系统的分析研究，编写出各科的《初中复习自测试题解答》，分别有以下几部分内容：

- 一、单元练习题及综合练习题；
- 二、期中考试、期末考试及模拟考试题；
- 三、每份试题的参考答案；
- 四、对部分试题中重点、难点的分析说明；
- 五、近三年的北京市初中毕业升学考试试题及评分标准。

参加本套书编写和审阅工作的同志是：数学分册由张继

林、刘德泉、蔡晓东编写，张春条、李光华、李令倩审阅；语文分册由谭雪莲、许庆桐、张春风、刘淑兰编写，谭雪莲审阅；外语分册由刘本鉴编写；物理分册由赵世昌、曹首宪编写；化学分册由李洪璐、陈乾编写；政治分册由夏大益编写。

北京师范大学附属实验中学
《初中复习自测试题解答》编写组

1988年9月

前 言

编写这本书，是为了帮助初三学生复习英语，同时也可以供教师教学及自学英语具备初中程度的青少年参考。

习题是按课本的顺序编写的，由浅入深，由易到难，循序渐进。既有旨在巩固基础知识的单项练习，又有利于培养语言能力的综合练习。这次修订，又吸收了近年来国内外试行的标准考题，使之更富有知识性、趣味性和实用性。

课本中出现的语言点和惯用词组，都已揉合在各练习中，这样，可使学生通过练习，了解英语的一些规律，掌握它的习惯用法。

做完本书提供的各种习题以后，可按规定的时间，独立完成模拟考题，并参考书后的答案给自己评分，借以检查复习的效果和应试的能力。

1988年9月30日

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第一册复习题

I. 分别写出包含下列音素的字母:

[i:]

[ei]

[e]

[u:]

II. 请把发音相同的单词分别写在所给音标之后:

map name like little play right why hard sit hand
horse face like fat glass ball class his

[i]

[o:]

[æ]

[ei]

[ɑ:]

[ai]

III. 下列各组单词中, 其中三个的划线部分读音相同, 一个读音不同, 请标出读音不同的一个:

1. month mother other, over

2. good look school book

3. window now how flower

4. eleven hundred lesson yellow

5. bread seat please teacher

6. study student cup bus
7. Chinese chemistry child chick
8. cow yellow slow know

IV. 请将下列句子改写为复数形式:

1. Who is that girl over there?
2. There is a fat pig in front of the house.
3. That young woman is a teacher.
4. Tom has a picture-book in his school-bag.
5. Whose knife is this?
6. What colour is that horse?
7. Do you know that young man?
8. Is there a seat for me?
9. Is there a radio on the table?
10. The boy near the old tree is my good friend.

V. 请在下列空白处填上适当的词:

1. There are _____ Young Pioneers under a big tree.
2. How _____ days are there in a week?
3. I usually _____ to school at seven.
4. Her mother is a teacher _____ English.
5. _____ of them are good at maths.
6. There are three hundred and sixty-five days in a _____.

7. There are sixty _____ in an hour.
8. Mary is an _____ girl.
9. What colour _____ your trousers?
10. Excuse me, _____ I use your rubber?

VI. 请按实际情况，回答下列问题（可以口头方式自问自答或两人一问一答）：

1. How do you do?
2. How are you?
3. What is your name?
4. Which grade and which class are you in?
5. How many lessons do you have every day?
6. How old are you?
7. What day of the week is it today?
8. At what time do you usually go to school?
9. How many people are there in your family?
10. What time is it by your watch?

VII. 请以“Mary”代替文中的“I”改写下文，

I am a Chinese girl. I am thirteen. My name is Wang Ling. I am a middle-school student. I study Chinese, English, maths, physics and other subjects. I like English best. We all study hard at our lessons. We always help each other and learn from each other.

VIII. 任选一题（如学校、教室、阅览室等）用英语进行描述（以7—10句为宜，先口头，后书面）

第二册复习题(一)

I. 给下列每组写出四个包含左边音素的单词:

1. [ʌ] _____
2. [ɒ] _____
3. [aʊ] _____
4. [ə:] _____
5. [u] _____
6. [ə] _____

II. 下列各组单词中, 用黑体字标出的字母或字母组合, 有三个读音相同, 请划线标出读音不同的一个:

1. some brother come comrade
2. how grow snow slow
3. paper factory jacket family
4. write bright river smile
5. thank their think birthday
6. give chicken listen mine

III. 把下列可数名词的复数形式写出来:

animal bread child chick rice paper milk policeman
radio Russian tortoise story glass toy sheep knife
watch

IV. 根据括号内的音标拼写出下列各空白处的单词,

1. Please give me a _____ ([kʌp]) of tea, I am very
_____ ([ˈθə:sti]).
2. May I use your _____ ([ˈru:lə])? _____
([hiə]) you are.
3. Give Tom some _____ ([bəˈnɑ:nəz]). Give
_____ ([him]) some oranges, too.
4. There isn't any tea in the _____ ([glɑ:s]).
There's _____ ([sʌm]) water in it.
5. He usually has his _____ ([brekfəst]) at school,
but he has his _____ ([lʌntʃ]) at home.
6. Who is putting up the map of _____ ([tʃaɪnə])
on the Wall?
Our _____ ([ˈmənɪtə]) is.
7. What's the _____ ([deɪt]) today?
It's _____ ([mɑ:tʃ]) 18.
8. Autumn is a busy _____ ([si:zn]). The _____
([peərənts]) are getting in the crops.
9. Kate doesn't like _____ ([swɪmɪŋ]).
She likes Making model _____ ([fɪp]).
10. Please get _____ ([ˈredi]).
It is time for _____ ([sku:l]).

V. 在下列句中空白处填上适当的谓语动词:

1. We _____ four lessons in the morning.

2. _____ any rice in the bowl?
3. How many girls _____ in your class?
4. His brother usually _____ his homework at school.
5. She _____ a story-book in her hand.
6. Look, some Young Pioneers _____ the flowers in the garden.
7. The teacher said, "Li Li come here and _____ down these words on the blackboard."
8. The teacher said, "Boys and girls, open your books and _____ to page 73. Let's _____ Lesson Eleven."
9. _____ you _____ basketball every day?
No, we _____.
10. Who _____ to school the earliest?

VI. 在下列短文的空白处填上适当的动词:

Chou Yan _____ a student of No. 26 Middle-school. She _____ in Class One, Grade One. She _____ very early every day. She _____ English in the morning, after that she _____ breakfast at home. She usually _____ to school at seven.

Classes _____ at eight. She _____ four lessons in the morning and two in the afternoon. She _____ Chinese, maths, English, physics and other

subjects. She _____ volleyball very much. She often _____ volleyball with her classmates after school.

Chou Yan usually _____ home at half past five. After supper she _____ her homework. Sometimes she _____ T V with her family. She _____ to bed at about ten.

第二册复习题(二)

I. 按音标写出下列单词: (先读后写, 注意重音)

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. [trauzəz] _____ | 2. [paɪəmiə] _____ |
| 3. [blækbə:d] _____ | 4. [flaʊə] _____ |
| 5. [sʌmtaimz] _____ | 6. [preznt] _____ |
| 7. [intristiŋ] _____ | 8. [sə:tnli] _____ |
| 9. [həri] _____ | 10. [klaɪm] _____ |

II. 朗读下列单词, 将划线部分读音不同的那个单词用音标标出来:

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. yours_ | theirs_ | perhaps_ | please_ | [] |
| 2. school_ | teacher_ | child_ | match_ | [] |
| 3. best_ | busy_ | must_ | ask_ | [] |
| 4. thirty_ | thank_ | maths_ | there_ | [] |
| 5. write_ | white_ | twenty_ | what_ | [] |

III. 将下列句子改为问句和否定句, 然后按正确语调朗读几遍:

1. Mike's grandfather usually has a walk after supper.
2. Her uncle is a bus-driver.

3. Rose is making a model train now.
4. His father can speak English.
5. We are having an English lesson now.
6. Peter speaks Chinese best in his class.

IV. 在下列空白处填上适当形容词或副词的比较级或最高级:

1. A tortoise is _____ than a duck.
2. Jenny usually gets up _____ than her sister.
3. Hares ran _____ than cats.
4. When spring comes, the weather gets _____ and _____.
5. The peasants are _____ in autumn than in winter.
6. Is Mary's handwriting _____ in her class?
7. It is _____ in winter in Harbin than in Beijing.
8. Is Lesson Twelve _____ than Lesson Ten?
9. The Chomolongma is _____ mountain in the world.
10. Which is _____ from us, the sun, the moon or the Mars. (火星)

V. 用所给动词的适当时态填空:

1. It is seven o'clock. It _____ (be) time to go to school.
2. Where is our teacher of Chinese? She _____

(talk) with Shiao Lin's father in the teachers' office.

3. Our classroom is always clean. We _____ (clean) it every morning.
4. Mr White usually _____ (read) newspaper after supper.
5. _____ you often _____ (do) morning exercises at school?
6. Who _____ the maths teacher _____ (talk) with, do you know?
7. The little girl is good at drawing. Now she _____ (draw) an elephant on a piece of paper.
8. Look, the boys and girls _____ (swim) in the lake. How happy they _____ (be)!
9. I think Li Ming _____ (wait) for us at the school gate. We _____ (go) at once.
10. Peter _____ (like) making model planes. Now he _____ (make) a big one at home.

VI. 按下列说明描述: (至少10句, 先口头做, 后书面做)

一间居住室内有一把椅子、一张桌子和两张床。桌上有书、钟、铅笔盒和字典。墙上有一张世界地图和两张画。床下有玩具。