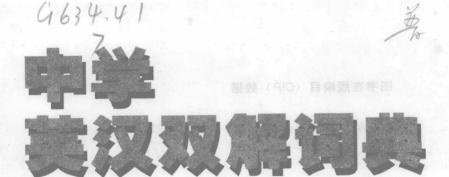
# 中学英双解词典



花城出版社



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# 前 言

《中学英汉双解词典》是为配合中学英语教学,提高中学生掌握和运用英语词汇的能力而编写的。

本词典有以下特点:

- 1. **收词全面**:本词典收录了人教版及沿海版中学课本的全部词汇,能够满足中学生查阅的需要。
- 2. **功能多样**: 单词均标注音标、词性; 动词列有单数第三人称、过去式、过去分词、现在分词; 形容词、副词列有比较级和最高级; 名词列有复数形式。
- 3. **重点突出**:对中学生必需掌握的 2000 词汇,采用英汉 双解释义,且提供丰富的例句,十分有利于中学生掌握重点。
- 4. 层次分明: 对各种词类的基本形式、重点词汇的不同释义,均另起行。由于层次分明,查阅十分方便。

我们诚望这本词典能成为中学师生的良师益友。疏误之 处、尚望读者指正,以便再版时修订。

> 编 者 1999年4月

# 使用说明

- 1. 在本词典中, 圆括号用于可省略部分, 如 catch (a) cold 表示在该短语中不定冠词 a 可省略; 方括号[]用于可替换部分。
- 2. △符号之后,列有词形变化。(复)表示"复数";(单三)表示"单数第三人称";(过)表示"过去式";(过分)表示"过去分词";(现分)表示"现在分词"。
- 3. 常用短语用黑体,排在释义或例句下面。例句之间用/ (斜线)隔开。
  - 4. 本词典所使用的缩略语

abbr .	abbreviation	略语
adj.	adjective	形容词
adv.	adverb	副词
n.	noun	名 词
prep.	preposition	介词
pron .	pronoun	代 词
sb .	somebody	某人
sth.	something	某事
v.	verb	动 词
v. aux.	auxiliary verb	助动词

# A a

a /ə;ei/an /ən;æn/urt.

1. one - (个, 件…):

Mary is a friend of mine. 玛丽 是我的一个朋友。

a certain (表示同类事物中的) 一个:

He took my things to a hotel. 他 把我的东西拿到一家旅店去 了。

3. any (表示非特指的任何一个) 一个:

A bicycle has two wheels. 自行车有两个轮子。

a bit 有一点儿; 一小会儿

a bottle of 一瓶

a cup of 一(茶)杯

a few 一些: 少数几个

a glass of 一(玻璃)杯

a handful of 少量的

a little 一点儿、少量

a lot(of) 许多、大量

a moment later 片刻之后

Abby  $/ \cosh / n$ .

阿比(女名)

ability /ə'biliti/n.

能力;才能

△(复)abilities

able /'eibl/adj.

1. can do something 能够: John is able to swim. 约翰会游泳。

2. having skill; clever 有才干的; 有能力的:

She is the ablest woman I know. 她是我所知道的最有才干的女人。

be able to do sth. 能够 [有能力] 做某事

△(比) abler

(最) ablest

aborigine /  $\infty$ bə rid3ini: / n.

土著居民

△(复)aborigines

about /ə'baut / adv.

1. a little more of less than 大约

They waited for about twenty minutes. 他们等了大约 20 分

钟。

2. here and there 到处;四处: The visitors went about together. 参观者一起在各处走动。

### about<sup>2</sup> prep.

1. here and there in a place 在 ··· 各处: 四处·

Stop running about the room. 不要在房间里到处乱跑。

2. of 关于:

This is a book about birds. 这是
一本关于鸟的书。

above1 /ə'bʌv/ prep.

higher than 在…上面:

The plane flew above the clouds. 飞机在云层上飞过。

above all 首先; 首要 above<sup>2</sup> adv.

in or to a higher place 在上方; 往上方:

The soil is made from the dead leaves of the trees above. 土壤 是由上面的落叶腐烂而成的。

above<sup>3</sup> adi.

mentioned, on an earlier page or higher on the same page 上述的:

for the above reasons 根据上述的理由 •

Abraham Lincoln / eibrəhæm 'liŋkən/ n.

亚伯拉罕·林肯 (美国第 16 届

总统)

abroad /ə¹brə:d/ adv.

到 [在] 国外

absence / æbsens/n.

1. the state of being away or of not being present 缺席:

Who came in my absence? 我不在的时候谁来了?

2. lack 缺乏:

We needed some help in the absence of these conditions. 在缺乏这些条件的情况下我们需要一些帮助。

absent / æbsent / adj.

1. not present 缺席的;不在的:

He is often absent from school. 他经常没上学。

2. abstracted; lost in thought 茫然的:

When I asked him a question he looked at me in an absent way but did not answer. 当我问他一个问题时,他茫然地望着我而不回答。

Abu Simbel / æbu: 'simbəl / n.

阿布辛波古庙

accent / æksont/ n.

口音; 音调

△(复)accents

accept /ək'sept/v.

1. to believe; admit; agree to

相信; 承认:

I cannot accept my defeat. 我不能承认失败。

2. to take or receive 接受:
He was not prepared to accept
the usual teaching. 他没有准备

接受这普通教育。

△(单三) accepts

(过; 过分) accepted

(现分) accepting

accident / æksident / n.

sth that happens without a cause that can be seen at once, usu. sth unfortunate 意外事件;事故:

I had an accident last Sunday and broke all the glasses. 上星期天发生了意外事,我把所有的杯子都打碎了。

△ (复) accidents

according /əˈkəːdiŋ/ adv.

按照;根据

according to 根据…

account /ə'kaunt/ n.

账;账户

checking account 支票活期存款

savings account 储蓄账户

△ (复) accounts

ache /eik/v.

to have continuous pain 痛: My tooth ached all night. 我的 牙齿痛了一整夜。

△(单三) aches

(过:过分) ached

(现分)aching

 $ache^2$  n.

a continuous pain 痛

I have a headache. 我头痛。

achieve /ə't $\int iv/v$ .

1. to finish successfully 完成:

By hard work we can achieve anything. 如果我们努力工作做任何事都会成功。

2. to get as the result of action; gain 达到:获得:

She achieved her purpose. 她达到了目的。

△(单三) achieves

(过;过分)achieved

(现分) achieving

achievement /o'tsirvment/ n.

sth achieved, sth done successfully, with effort and skill 功绩; 成就:

Such was Albert Einstein, a simple man of great achievements. 阿尔伯特·爱因斯坦就是这样一个单纯朴实而取得巨大成就的人。

△ (复) achievements

across<sup>1</sup> /əˈkrəs/ prep.

1. over from one side to the other side of 穿过:

How do we get across this road safely? 我们怎样安全地穿过这条马路。

2. on the other side of 在另一边: 在对面:

Our school is across the road from the post office. 我们的学校与邮局隔街相对。

### across<sup>2</sup> adv.

from one side to the other 穿过.

If the road is busy, don't walk across. 如果公路上很繁忙,就不要穿过去。

act1 /ækt/ v.

1. to take part in a play on the stage 扮演:

He acted King Lear. 他扮演李尔王。

2. to perform actions 行动: Think well before you act. 行动 之前,要先做充分考虑。

△(单三) acts (过;过分) acted (现分) acting

 $act^2 n$ .

1. sth. done 行为:

Helping a blind man is an act of kindness. 帮助盲人是友善的行为。

2. main division of a play (戏剧) 一幕:

Act II, Scene I 第一场,第二幕

△ (复) acts

action  $/ \frac{2}{n}$  action n.

1. process of doing things 行动:

Whether it will be born or not depends on our actions today and tomorrow. 它能否诞生取决于我们今天和明天的行动。

2. thing done 行为: put into action 使行动起来

3. fight between bodies of troops 战斗:

a zone of action 战斗地带 take an action 采取行动

active /ˈæktiv/ adi.

1. doing things or always ready to do things 积极的:

He was active in politics. 他积极参加政治活动。

2. having as the subject the person or thing doing the action 主动的.

the active voice 主动语态

3. able or ready to take action 有活动的:

active carbon 活性炭activity /æk'tiviti/n.

活动

actor /æktə/n.

男演员

△ (复) actors

actress / æktris/ n.

女演员

△ (复) actresses

actual / æktʃuəl/adj.

1. existing in fact 现实的; 实际的:

But in actual fact sports and games can be of great value. 但实际上,体育运动会有很大益处。

2. real 真实的:

It's an actual fact, I haven't invented or imagined. 这是真实的事实,并不是我捏造或想象出来的。

in actual fact 事实上 actually /ˈæktʃuəli/ adv.

really 实际上:

He looks honest; actually he's a rogue. 他看起来像是诚实的,实际上他是个流氓。

AD /'ei'di:/ abbr.

公元

ad  $\sqrt{\text{aed}/n}$ .

广告

△(复)ads

add /æd/v.

1. to join (one thing to another) 加:增加。

You see, if you add 100 to 1,

you get 101. 你看,如果你把100加1,就得到101。

2. to say further 补充说:

"I'll come later," he added. 接着,他又说:"我稍后就来。"

add to 增添

△(单三) adds

(过;过分)added

(现分) adding

address  $/ e^i dres / n$ .

name of the place where someone lives, of where a business has its offices 住址;通信处:

Write your address clearly at the top of your letter. 把你的住址 清楚地写在信的上方。

△(复)addresses

admire /əd'maiə/ v.

1. to have a high regard for 钦 佩:

He admired Napoleon so much that he wanted to join the French army and fight for him. 他钦佩拿破仑以致他想加入法军并为他而战斗。

2. to look at with pleasure or satisfaction 羡慕:

Visitors to England usually admire our policemen. 到英国去的游客通常羡慕我们的警察。

3. to express admiration of 赞美:

They admired the beauty of the garden. 他们对花园的美丽大为赞赏。

△(单三) admires

(过; 过分) admired

(现分) admiring

admit /əd'mit/v.

承认

△(单三) admits

(过;过分)admitted

(现分) admitting

adopt /ə'dəpt/v.

收养

△(单三) adopts

(过;过分) adopted

(现分) adopting

advance /əd'vams/v.

推进,促进

△(单三) advances

(过; 过分) advanced

(现分) advancing

advanced /əd'va:nst/adj.

1. very modern 先进的:

Most people find her advanced ideas difficult to accept. 大多数人都觉得她的先进思想难以接受。

2. at a high level 高级的:

He had taught himself advanced mathematics from textbook. 他

从课本中自学高等数学。

advantage /əd'va:ntid3/n.

优点: 好处

△ (复) advantages

adventure /əd'ventʃə/ n.

冒险; 奇遇

△ (复) adventures

advertise / ædvətaiz/ v.

为…做广告

△(单三) advertises

(过;过分) advertised

(现分) advertising

advertisement /əd və:tismənt/n.

广告;登广告

△(复) advertisements

advice / $\operatorname{advice}$  / $\operatorname{advice}$  /n.

an opinion about what to do, how to behave 忠告:建议:

Liszt gave the girl some advice.

李斯特给这女孩一些建议。

give advice 提建议

advise /əd'vaiz/ v.

to tell sb. what one thinks should be done; give advice to sb. 劝告; 忠告; 向…提建议:

The doctor advised him to take more exercise. 医生劝告他要多加锻炼。

△(单三) advises

(过;过分)advised

(现分)advising

aeroplane / sərəplein / n.

飞机

### △ (复) aeroplanes

affair /əˈfɛə/ n.

a happening; event; action
 事件; 事情;

The dotcor wrote a letter to the Minister disclosing the whole affair. 医生给大臣写了一封信,揭发了整个事件。

2. something that has been done; business 事务:

That 's my affair. 那是我的事。

△(复)affairs

affect /ə'fekt/n.

影响

△(单三) affects (过; 过分) affected (现分) affecting

afford /əˈfɔːd/ v.

提负得起 (……的费用);抽得出(时间);提供

△(单三) affords

(过;过分) afforded

(现分) affording

afraid /əˈfreid/ adj.

1. having fear 害怕:

Are you afraid of dogs? 你怕狗吗?

2. worried about something 担心:

He was afraid that he would lose. 他相心会输。

be afraid of 害怕

Africa /æfrikə/n.

the second largest continent 非洲:

South Africa 南部非洲

East Africa 东部非洲

African / æfrikən / adj.

of Africa 非洲的:

the Organization of African Unity 非洲统一组织

African<sup>2</sup> n.

a native of Africa 非洲人 He is an African. 他是个非洲 人。

△(复)Africans

after / a:ftə/ prep.

1. during the time following 在 …之后:

The day after tomorrow is Wednesday. 后天是星期三。

2. in a place following 在…后面:

She entered the room after her mother. 她跟着她妈妈走进了房间。

after all 毕竟;终究

after<sup>2</sup> adv.

later 在后;后来:

I got there at 10 and Harry arrived soon after. 我 10 点钟到了那里,哈利后来不久也到了。

after3 conj.

at or during a time later than 在 …之后:

I went to bed after I finished my homework. 我完成作业以后我去睡觉。

afternoon  $/\alpha$ : ft enum /n.

the time between midday and evening 下午:

It will be afternoon soon and then we can rest. 快到下午了, 我们可以休息了。

△(复)afternoons

afterwards /ˈɑːftəwədz/ adv. 后来

again /əˈgen/adv.

1. once more; another time 再一次:

Goodbye, come again soon. 再见,不久再来。

2. back to the place or condition as before 再; 又:

He got well again. 他又恢复了健康。

again and again 再三地; 反复地

once again 再一次 against /əˈgenst/ prep.

1. not agreeing with 反对;不同意;

I'm against your buying a car. 我反对你买汽车。

2. in an opposite direction to 对

着;逆:

We walked against the wind. 我们逆风而行。

age  $/ \text{eid}_3 / n$ .

1. time of life 年龄:

At the age of twelve, Edison began selling newspaper on a train. 爱迪生 12 岁时开始在火车上卖报。

- 2. a period of life 时期: the Stone Age 石器时期
- 3. the particular age when a person becomes responsible in law for his own actions 成年:
  be under age 未成年:
- 4. late part of one's life 老年 He is weak with age. 他年老体弱。

at the age of 在…岁时 △ (复) ages

ago /əˈgəu/ adv.

in the past 以前:

I started this work a year ago. 我是一年以前干这项工作的。

agree /əˈgriː/ v.

to say 'yes' when someone has to do something 同意; 应允: Kate's mother has agreed to her

marrying Harry. 凯特的妈妈已经同意了她嫁给哈利。

agree on 商定;决定;达成共识

agree to do sth. 同意做某事 agree with sb. 赞成某人的意 见:与某人的意见相同

△(单三) agrees

(讨: 讨分) agreed

(现分) agreeing

agreement /ə'qrimənt/ n.

契约:协议:一致

△ (复) agreements

agricultural /ægri'kalt [ərəl/adi. 农业的

agriculture / agrikalt[a/n.

science or practice of farming 农 ₩.

He is engaged in agriculture. 他 从事干农业。

ahead /əˈhed/ adv.

1. in front: in advance 在前 面.

There's something wrong with one of the rails about thirty metres ahead. 在前面大约 30 米 处有一节铁轨出了毛病。

2. forward 向前.

Go ahead with your concert. 继 续举行你的音乐会吧。

aid /eid/ n.

援助: 救护

first aid 急救

△(复)aids

 $aim^1 / eim / v$ .

wards a person etc. 瞄准:

He aimed the gun at a bird. # 用枪瞄准了一只鸟。

2. to send, direct (a blow, object) (at sb. or sth.) 把…对 准.

I aimed at the target. 我瞄准了 目标。

△(单三) aims

(讨: 讨分) aimed (现分) aiming

 $aim^2 n$ 

1. act of aiming (with a gun, etc) 瞄准:

He took aim at the bear. 他瞄 准那头能。

2. purpose; object 目标: 目 的.

What 's your aim in life? 你生 活的目的是什么?

air /sa/ n

what people breathe 空气:大 气:

He opened the window to let some fresh air into the room. 他 打开窗户, 放一些新鲜空气到 房间里来。

in the open air 在户外; 在野

on the air (用无线电、电视) 播送

1. to point (a gun, etc) to- air-conditioner / səkən difənə/n.

空调机

△(复)air ¬conditioners

飞机

△(复)aircraft

airline /ˈɛəlain/ n.

航空公司; 航空系统

△ (复) airlines

airport  $/\epsilon$ eaport /n.

public flying ground for commercial use by airliners, usu. with offices for customs and immigration 飞机场; 航空站:

The visitor arrived at the airport just now. 那位来访者刚到机场。

△ (复) airports

Alabama /æləˈbæmə/n. 亚拉巴马 (美国州名)

alarm /əˈlɑːm/ n.

警报

△ (复) alarms

Alaska /əˈlæskə/ n.

阿拉斯加 (美国州名)

Albert Einstein / ælbət 'ainstain/

阿尔伯特·爱因斯坦(1879—1955)(生于德国的美籍物理学家)

Aleutian /əˈluːʃjən/ adj.

阿留申的

Aleutian Islands 阿留申群岛

Alexander Bell /ælig 'zaːdə bel/

亚历山大·贝尔(1847—1922, 美国发明家)

ALex Haley /'æliks 'hæli/ n.

亚历克斯・哈利(人名)

alive /əˈlaiv/ adj.

having life; not dead; living 活着的:

Is that dog alive or dead? 那只 狗是活的还是死的?

all /oil/adj.

1. every part of; the whole of (修饰单数名词) 全; 总; 整: He spent all his life in India. 他在印度度过了自己的一生。

every one of (修饰复数名词) 全部的: 所有的:

Please answer all the questions.

请回答所有的问题。 all day 整天

all one 's life 一生: 终生

all the time 一直

 $all^2$  adv.

wholly 全部地:

He got all dirty. 他全身都弄脏了。

all over 到处;结束 all over the world 全世界 all right 好;行;不错 all the same 仍然

all<sup>3</sup> pron.

everything; everybody 全部; 全体人员.

All I did was this. 我所做的就 是这些。

in all 总计

not at all (用来加强 not 的语 气)一点也不:根本不

allow /əˈlau/ v.

to let somebody do something 允许:

I allowed her to go to the party. 我让她去参加晚会了。

△(単三) allows

(过;过分) allowed (现分) allowing

Allen /ˈælin, ˈælən/n. 阿伦(男名)

almost /'p:lmaust/adv.

nearly; very close to 几乎; 近于:

The flowers on this tree are almost open. 这棵树上的花几乎都开了。

alone /əˈləun/ adv.

without others 单独地;独自: The boy was walking alone through the desert when he met two men. 这个男孩独自在沙 漠里穿行,这时他碰见了两个 人。

along1 /ə'ləŋ/ prep.

following the line of 沿着; 顺

着:

The road runs along the river here. 路沿着这儿的这条河延伸。

 $along^2$  adv.

1. onward 向前:

Come along, we haven 't much time. 向前走,我们没有太多的时间。

2. with someone 和…一起; 一同:

Can David come along to the cinema with us? 大卫能与我们一起去看电影吗?

aloud /ə'laud/ adv.

1. not in a whisper 出声地:

Please read aloud. 请出声朗读。

2. in a loud voice 大声地:

The pain caused him to cry aloud. 疼痛令他大叫。

already /o:l'redi/adv.

before a particular moment 已经:

It was only 5 a.m. but the children were already awake. 仅仅只上午 5 点,但孩子们都已经醒了。

also /o:lsou/adv.

as well; too 也:

I like summer but I enjoy winter also. 我喜欢夏天,也喜欢冬天。

although /ɔːlˈðəu/ conj.

in spite of the fact that; though 虽然;尽管:

Although he is young, he is wise. 他虽然年轻, 但他很聪明。

### altogether /io:təˈgeðə/ adv.

1. completely; thoroughly 完全:

Your composition is not altogether bad. 你的作文并非全然不好。

2. on the whole; considering everything 总而言之; 总之: Altogether, our achievements are very great. 总的来说,我们的成绩是很大的。

### always /'ɔ:lweiz/adv.

at all times; for ever 总是; 永远:

He is always late. 他总是迟到。/ She said she would remember that moment always. 她说她永远记得那一时刻。

A.M, [a.m.] /ei'em/adv.
before midday 午前;上午:
He caught the 8 a.m. train from
London. 他赶上了早上8点从
伦敦开来的那班火车。

### am /æm; əm/v.

1st person single present tense of 'be' (be 的现在时单数第一人

### 称)是:

I am a worker. 我是一个工人。 amazing /əˈmeizin/ adj.

令人惊异的

America /ə $^{\prime}$ merikə/ n.

1. the United States of America 美国:

Have you ever been to America? 你曾经去过美国吗?

2. North America and South America 北美洲和南美洲

American<sup>1</sup> /əˈmerikən/ adj.

of America, esp. U.S.A. 美洲的; 美国的:

Tom is an American boy. 汤姆是一个美国男孩。

### American<sup>2</sup> n.

a person bron or living in America; a citizen of the United States 美洲人; 美国人:

He is an American. 他是一个美国人。

### △ (复) Americans

# among /əˈmʌŋ/ prep.

- 1. in the middle of 在…中间 Their house is hidden among trees. 他们的房子隐没在树林 中。
- 2. for or by more than two things or people 在 (三者或三者以上)之间:

She was standing laughing among