

GRE

填空教程

本书编写组 编

中国环境科学出版社

新东方

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· 北京 ·

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

GRE 填空教程 / 《GRE 填空教程》编写组编.

—北京: 中国环境科学出版社, 2002.7

ISBN 7-80163-336-9

I .G... II .G... III .英语 - 研究生 - 入学
考试 - 美国 - 自学参考资料 IV .H310.41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 046973 号

出版 中国环境科学出版社出版发行
(100036 北京海淀区普惠南里 14 号)
网 址: <http://www.cesp.com.cn>
电子信箱: cesp@public.east.cn.net
印刷 北京泰山兴业印务有限责任公司印刷
经销 各地新华书店经售
版次 2005 年 1 月第 4 版 2005 年 1 月第 1 次印刷
开本 787 × 1092 1/16
印张 16
定 价 32.00 元

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1. There are no solitary, free-living creatures; every form of life is _____ other forms.

(A) segregated from

(B) parallel to

(C) dependent on

(D) overshadowed by

(E) mimicked by

2. As for the alleged value of expert opinion, one need only _____ government records to see _____ evidence of the failure of such opinions in many fields.

(A) inspect...questionable

(B) retain...circumstantial

(C) distribute...possible

(D) consult...strong

(E) evaluate...problematic

3. Noting that few employees showed any _____ for complying with the corporation's new safety regulations, Peterson was forced to conclude that acceptance of the regulations would be _____ at best.

(A) aptitude...unavoidable

(B) regard...indeterminate

(C) respect...negotiable

(D) patience...imminent

(E) enthusiasm...grudging

4. Yellow fever, the disease that killed 4,000 Philadelphians in 1793, and so _____ Memphis, Tennessee, that the city lost its charter, has reappeared after nearly two decades in _____ in the Western Hemisphere.

(A) terrorized...conspicuous

(B) ravaged...secret

(C) dissected...quarantine

Directions: Each sentence below has one or two blanks, each blank indicating that something has been omitted. Beneath the sentence are five lettered words or set of words. Choose the word or set of words for each blank that best fits the meaning of the sentence as a whole.

Exercise 1

1. There are no solitary, free-living creatures; every form of life is _____ other forms.
 (A) segregated from
 (B) parallel to = similar 平行 (对头)
 (C) dependent on
 (D) overshadowed by 掩盖或有光采
 (E) mimicked by (模仿) 模仿 (imitate) (模仿)
2. As for the alleged value of expert opinion, one need only _____ government records to see _____ evidence of the failure of such opinions in many fields.
 (A) inspect...questionable
 (B) retain...circumstantial 间接的
 (C) distribute...possible
 (D) consult...strong
 (E) evaluate...problematic
 evidence 之前
 一般说“除个别外”
3. Noting that few employees showed any _____ for complying with the corporation's new safety regulations, Peterson was forced to conclude that acceptance of the regulations would be _____, at best.
 (A) aptitude...unavoidable
 (B) regard...indeterminate
 (C) respect...negotiable
 (D) patience...imminent
 (E) enthusiasm...grudging 不情愿的
4. Yellow fever, the disease that killed 4,000 Philadelphians in 1793, and so _____ Memphis, Tennessee, that the city lost its charter, has reappeared after nearly two decades in _____ in the Western Hemisphere.
 (A) terrorized...contention
 (B) ravaged...secret
 (C) disabled...quarantine

(D) corrupted...quiescence

(E) decimated...abeyance

5. Nature's energy efficiency often _____ human technology; despite the intensity of the light fireflies produce, the amount of heat is negligible; only recently have humans developed chemical light-producing systems whose efficiency _____ the firefly's system.

(A) engenders...manipulates

(B) reflects...simulates

(C) outstrips...rivals

(D) inhibits...matches

(E) determines...reproduces

6. Hampshire's assertions, far from showing that we can _____ the ancient puzzles about objectivity, reveal the issue to be even more _____ than we had thought.

(A) adopt...pressing

(B) dismiss...relevant

(C) rediscover...unconventional

(D) admire...elusive

(E) appreciate...interesting

7. Though extremely _____ about his own plans, the man allowed his associates no such privacy and was constantly _____ information about what they intended to do next.

(A) idiosyncratic...altering

(B) guarded...eschewing

(C) candid...uncovering

(D) reticent...soliciting

(E) fastidious...ruining

供塑造,使腐化(精神层面)

于大规模毁灭,毁灭,消灭

省吃/川
可节省

en-使
gen-性

my night cannot be matched

far from (相反)

动词-动词(组)
- 形容词

ADVE 第一做
第二做
看不可不记巨佬者

idio 蹊蹇
syn 共同的

fastidious 挑剔的
ruining 毁灭/摧毁



Exercise 2

1. Heavily perfumed white flowers, such as gardenias, were favorites with collectors in the eighteenth century, when _____ was valued much more highly than it is today.

- (A) scent
- (B) beauty
- (C) elegance
- (D) color
- (E) variety

2. At first, I found her gravity rather intimidating; but, as I saw more of her, I found that _____ was very near the surface.

- (A) seriousness
- (B) confidence
- (C) laughter
- (D) poise
- (E) determination

3. The sheer bulk of data from the mass media seems to overpower us and drive us to take accounts for an easily and readily digestible portion of news.

- (A) insular
- (B) investigative
- (C) synoptic
- (D) subjective
- (E) sensational

4. During the opera's most famous aria the tempo chosen by the orchestra's conductor seemed _____ without necessary relation to what had gone before.

- (A) tedious
- (B) melodious
- (C) capricious

captions 吹毛求疵的

- (D) compelling ^{强力的, 引人注目的}
- (E) cautious ^{199 推}

8405. Ironically, the party leaders encountered no greater _____ their efforts to build a progressive party than the _____ of the progressives already elected to the legislature.

- (A) support for...advocacy
- (B) threat to...promise
- (C) benefit from...success
- (D) obstacle to...resistance
- (E) praise for...reputation

NOT 比 A 比 B
最少的 A 就是 B
I have seen not ~~the~~ bigger bird than this bird

6. No longer _____ by the belief that the world around us was expressly designed for humanity, many people try to find intellectual _____ for that lost certainty in astrology and in mysticism.

- (A) satisfied...reasons
- (B) sustained...substitutes
- (C) reassured...justifications
- (D) hampered...equivalents
- (E) restricted...parallels

7. Just as astrology was for centuries _____ faith, countering the strength of established churches, so today believing in astrology is an act of _____ the professional sciences.

- (A) an individual...rebellion by
- (B) an accepted...antagonism toward
- (C) an underground...defiance against
- (D) a heretical...support for
- (E) an unknown...concern about



Exercise 3

1. Despite the fact that the two council members belonged to different political parties, they _____ the issue of how to finance the town debt.

- (A) complicated
- (B) avoided
- (C) attested to
- (D) reported on
- ✓ (E) agreed on

2. Many of the earliest colonial houses that are still standing have been so modified and enlarged that the _____ design is no longer _____.

- (A) pertinent...relevant
- (B) intended...necessary
- (C) embellished...attractive
- (D) appropriate...applicable
- ✓ (E) initial...discernible

A 选, B → 又彼此 A 不同 (不能比较或相反)

*3. Noting the murder victim's flaccid musculature and pearlike figure, she deduced that the unfortunate fellow had earned his living in some _____ occupation.

- (A) treacherous
- (B) prestigious
- (C) ill-paying
- (D) illegitimate
- ✓ (E) sedentary

松软的

职业

4. Social tensions among adult factions can be _____ by politics, but adolescents and children have no such _____ for resolving their conflict with the exclusive world of adults.

- (A) intensified...attitude
- (B) complicated...relief
- (C) frustrated...justification



- (D) adjusted...mechanism
- (E) revealed...opportunity

机制 (名词) 揭示 (动词)

金钟罩

一锅端

攻击

5. Demonstrating a mastery of innuendo, he issued several _____ insults in the course of the evening's conversation.

- (A) blunt
- (B) veiled
- (C) fallacious
- (D) boisterous
- (E) embellished

叫嚣的

修饰

6. Because outlaws were denied _____ under medieval law, anyone could raise a hand against them with legal _____.

- (A) propriety...authority
- (B) protection...impunity
- (C) collusion...consent
- (D) rights...collaboration
- (E) provisions...validity

不宽恕

↑

指法律

豁免

7. Parts of seventeenth-century Chinese pleasure gardens were not necessarily intended to look _____; they were designed expressly to evoke the agreeable melancholy resulting from a sense of the _____ of natural beauty and human glory.

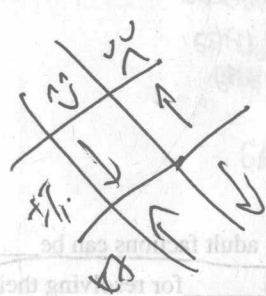
- (A) beautiful...immutability
- (B) cheerful...transitoriness
- (C) colorful...abstractness
- (D) luxuriant...simplicity
- (E) conventional...wildness

样子

短暂

A 不一定非得 B

方法一:



Exercise 4

B) highlighted
C) identified
D) confined
E) reconciled

2. Rumors, embroidered until they become a part of the known for their

(A) insight
(B) obstinacy
(C) introspection
(D) inflexibility
(E) productivity

CPU

1. Since it is now _____ to build the complex central processing unit of a computer on a single silicon chip using photolithography and chemical etching, it seems _____ plausible that other miniature structures might be fabricated in _____ ways.

Max

- (A) unprecedented...undiscovered
- (B) difficult...related
- (C) permitted...unique
- (D) mandatory...congruent
- (E) routine...similar

Max

全等的

2. The sale of Alaska was not so much an American coup as a matter of _____ for an imperial Russia that was short of cash and unable to _____ its own continental coastline.

- (A) negligence...fortify
- (B) custom...maintain
- (C) convenience...stabilize
- (D) expediency...defend
- (E) exigency...reinforce

意外的成功

没有中法国的办法

3. Despite the _____ of many of their colleagues, some scholars have begun to emphasize "pop culture" as a key for _____ the myths, hopes, and fears of contemporary society.

- (A) antipathy...entangling
- (B) discernment...evaluating
- (C) pedantry...reinstating
- (D) skepticism...deciphering
- (E) enthusiasm...symbolizing

调查

快错了
是探究问题的
解马 过问的
交集

4. Edith Wharton sought in her memoir to present herself as having achieved a harmonious wholeness by having _____ the conflicting elements of her life.
A) affirmed



B) highlighted

C) identified

D) confined

E) reconciled

5. Rumors, embroidered with detail, live on for years, neither denied nor confirmed, until they become accepted as fact even among people not known for their _____.

(A) insight

(B) obstinacy

(C) introspection

(D) tolerance

(E) credulity

6. Broadway audiences have become inured to _____ and so _____ to be pleased as to make their ready ovations meaningless as an indicator of the quality of the production before them.

(A) sentimentality...reluctant

(B) condescension...disinclined

(C) histrionics...unlikely

(D) cleverness...eager

(E) mediocrity...desperate

7. Although he attempted repeatedly to _____ her of her conviction of his insincerity, he was not successful; she remained _____ in her judgment.

(A) remind...forceful

(B) convince...unfeigned

(C) exorcise...indulgent

(D) disabuse...adamant

(E) free...unsure



Exercise 5

1. Psychology has slowly evolved into an _____ scientific discipline that now functions autonomously with the same privileges and responsibilities as other sciences.

- (A) independent
- (B) unusual
- (C) outmoded
- (D) uncontrolled
- (E) inactive

2. Just as such apparently basic things as rocks, clouds, and clams are, in fact, intricately structured entities, so the self, too, is not an "elementary particle," but is _____ construction.

- (A) a complicated
- (B) a convoluted
- (C) a distorted
- (D) an amorphous
- (E) an illusory

3. The sociologist responded to the charge that her new theory was _____ by pointing out that it did not in fact contradict accepted sociological principles.

- (A) banal
- (B) heretical
- (C) unproven
- (D) complex
- (E) superficial

4. Since she believed him to be both candid and trustworthy, she refused to consider the possibility that his statement had been _____.

- (A) irrelevant
- (B) facetious
- (C) mistaken



(D) critical

(E) insincere

5. The struggle of the generations is one of the obvious constants of human affairs; therefore, it may be presumptuous to suggest that the rivalry between young and old in Western society during the current decade is _____ critical.

(A) perennially

(B) disturbingly

(C) uniquely

(D) archetypally

(E) captiously

6. It is ironic that a critic of such overwhelming vanity now suffers from a measure of the oblivion to which he was forever _____ others, in the end, all his _____ has only worked against him

(A) dedicating...self-procession

(B) leading...self-righteousness

(C) consigning...self-adulation

(D) relegating...self-sacrifice

(E) condemning...self-analysis

7. Melodramas, which presented stark oppositions between innocence and criminality, virtue and corruption, good and evil, were popular precisely because they offered the audience a world _____ of _____.

(A) bereft...theatricality

(B) composed...adversity

(C) full...circumstantiality

(D) deprived...polarity

(E) devoid...neutrality

完全遗忘

被剥夺的

偏执性

非黑即白

对既不是

对既

图景



Exercise 6

- The spellings of many old English words have been _____ in the living language, although their pronunciations have changed.
 - (A) preserved
 - (B) shortened
 - (C) preempted
 - (D) revised
 - (E) improved
- Given the evidence of Egyptian and Babylonian _____ later Greek civilization, it would be incorrect to view the work of Greek scientists as an entirely independent creation.
 - (A) disdain for
 - (B) imitation of
 - (C) ambivalence about
 - (D) deference to
 - (E) influence on
- Ecology, like economics, concerns itself with the movement of valuable _____ through a complex network of producers and consumers.
 - (A) commodities
 - (B) dividends
 - (C) communications
 - (D) nutrients
 - (E) artifacts
- The old man could not have been accused of _____ his affection; his conduct toward the child betrayed his _____ her.
 - (A) lavishing...fondness for
 - (B) sparing...tolerance of
 - (C) rationing...antipathy for

尊重, 敬重
 商品, 物品
 商品, 物品

betray (1) 背叛 (背叛)
 (2) 揭示, 揭露 (揭)