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公共建築特輯

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口口后 The Scottish Parliament / 蘇格南議會大厦

Norddeutsche Landesbank New Building, Friedrichswall, Hanover /

Norddeutsche Landesbank并建築,並詳國 Friedrichswall

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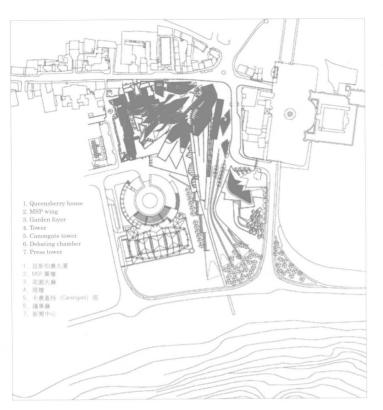
口目与 Chengdu Inew Nizhou City Plaza / 以葡萄萄 別級 和廣報

□ЧЧ Administration Complex of Yeongjung-myeon / Yeongjung-myeon行政综合大機

TOP OFFICE.1

公共建築特輯

HDMTNTSTRATION DEFTCE BUTLOTNG 行政辦公建築



Project Credits:

Function: Public building Total floor area: 29 000 m²

Structure: Reinforced concrete, Wooden frame

Design responsibility: Joan Callis

Design participation: Constanza Chara, Umberto Viotto, Karl Unglaub, Fergus Mc Ardle, Francesco Matucci, Leonardo Giovannozzi, Albert Nasser, Emmanuele Bottigella, Torsten Skoetz, Eugenio

Cirulli, Jorge Rollán Raffin

Photographer: Scottish Parliament Corporate Body, E.M.B.T. Arquitectes Associats Archive

項目檔案:

功能。公共建築

總樓屬面積. 29 000 m²

建築結構. 鋼筋混凝土, 木框

建架面得。阿加尼加工,不完 設計入員,康斯坦贊,沙拉,昂伯圖,魏托,卡爾,昂格勞,非格斯,麥克阿德,弗朗瑟斯科, 瑪圖希,襄昂納多,吉奧凡絡茲,阿爾伯特,納澤, 艾默紐爾,波蒂格拉,托斯登,斯哥茲,尤金尼 血,西路寨,養治,羅蘭,拉芬

攝影。蘇格蘭議會公司機構

E.M.B.T 建築師事務所

The Scottish Parliament

蘇格蘭議會大厦

Design company: E.M.B.T. Architects Associats 設計單位: E.M.B.T. 建築師事務所

Scotland is a land... It is not a series of cities. The Parliament should be able to reflect the land, which it represents.

The open site...

This is a crucial image in understanding the possibilities of the site.

The land itself is a material, a physical building material. We would like the qualities that the peat gives water and turf were the basis for the new Parliament.

This is a way of making a conceptual distance from Holyrood Palace. Whereas the Palace is a building set on the landscape, related to the gardening tradition, while the Scottish Parliament would be slotted into the inland.

The perception of the place and the scale of the site change drastically when the Canon Gate is opened.

The small scale of the houses along the Canon Gate will appear again and distant views will open to the Robert Burns Monument and Arthur's seat.

The new Scottish Parliament should not impair these vistas which will become visible when the existing Brewery is demolished.

Small scale and long distance views, like the attentive eyes of the John Knox building on the Royal Mile, offer a new field of vision. The parliament sits in the land because it belongs to the Scottish land. This is our goal.

From the outset, we have worked with the intuition, to individual identification with land, which carries collective consciousness and sentiments.

We don't want to forget that the Scottish Parliament will be in Edinburgh, but will belong to Scotland, to the Scottish land. The

總的來說蘇格蘭是個整體,而非一系 列城市的簡單總和。因此議會大厦應 該體現它所代表的這塊土地的特征。 開放式的建築位置……

了解建築位置的可塑性是建築的最重 要的任務。

對建築物來說,土地本身就是一種材料一種物理性的建築材料。我們要讓滋生緑草與清水的這片土地成爲新議會大厦的堅實基礎。

然而它的建造方法與荷裏路德宫 (Holyrood Palace) 大爲不同。荷裏路 德宫四周是自然風光,承襲了英國的 花園式宫殿傳統,而蘇格蘭議會大厦 將被設置在內陸。

但當凱倫大門方向 (Canon Gate) 被 打開時,人們對這個地方及其場地規 模的看法立即會發生巨大的改變。

沿着凱倫大門是一組規模不大的建築群,遠處的風景也盡收眼底,有詩人羅伯特·彭斯(Robert Burns)的紀念碑和亞瑟王寶座(Arthur's Seat)等。新蘇格蘭議會大厦的建造不會破壞這些現存的歷史遺迹形成的風景,因爲將原先的啤酒廠拆除后,它們就會展現在人們眼前了。

這些遠景就像皇家路 (Royal Mile) 上的約翰·諾斯 (John Knox) 故居一樣, 成爲畫龍點睛式的風景,爲議會大厦 提供了新的看點。

議會大厦屹立在這片廣袤的大地上, 它是屬于蘇格蘭的。這就是我們的建 設目標。

無論是從開始時的直覺,還是到后來 個人對土地的深入認識,我們無不傾 注了全部的理想與激情。

我們不會忘記蘇格蘭議會大厦將被設立在愛丁堡,將屬于蘇格蘭、屬于蘇格蘭大地。它完全能够體現它所代表的這塊土地的獨特魅力。議會大厦將從亞瑟王寶座傾斜的地基開始建起,一直延伸到城市裏,整個建築幾乎是從石頭縫裏"長"出來的。

議會大厦裏的議員席位是一個大型圓形劇場座位的其中一部分,人們坐在那兒可以自由自在地欣賞美麗的自然風暑

根據這張圖,我們可以有許多不同的 建造方法……社會形式也可以有很多 種"形式"……

第一種表現形式就是天然的圓形劇場。 它體現了建築與土地之間,土地與居 民之間,居民與建築之間的一系列關 系。大家坐在一起觀賞戲劇不僅僅是 其樂融融的表面現象,而代表着人人 認真參與的一種生活態度。

那么蘇格蘭議會大厦和歐洲其他國家的有哪些根本不同點呢?



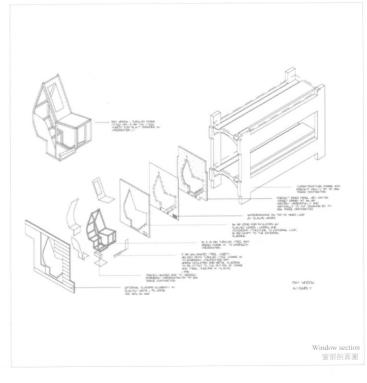












O 1 O



Parliament should be able to reflect the land it represents. The building should arise from the sloping base of Arthur'seat and arrive in the city almost surging out of the rock.

The seats of the Parliament are a fragment of a large amphitheatre where citizens can sit on the landscape.

It is a diagram that could be built in many ways...The social form also could have many "forms"...

The natural amphitheater was the first form in the land. What emerges from this form is a series of identifications between the building and the land, the land and the citizens, the citizens and the building. Not just the "image" but a physical representation of a participatory attitude to sit together-gathering.

How is it going to be fundamentally distinct from other European Parliaments?

Instead of an overwhelming monument, which only relates to dimensions and rhetorical forms, we like to think about it in terms of a psychological approach.

What is the mental image of the new Parliament?

How will all of us, citizens, relate in our mind to the new Parliament?

The Parliament should belong to a broader concept. The specific place should not be crucial. The Parliament building should come out of a clear and strong statement... in a of way independent site circumstances... Any strong statement should carry political implications...

The Parliament is a form in people's mind. It is a mental place. That place should be expressed in the site. We have the feeling that the building should be land—built out of land—To carve in the land the form of gathering people together.

Neither a building is in a park nor a garden. Citizens who are sitting, resting, thinking but in a similar place and position as members of Parliament.

From our recollections of Scotland, we find these images that stick in our minds.

The boats offered by the land.

We like these boats not only for their construction but also for their dedicating presence in thes place.

Something about their form floating in the landscape should be a part of our project.

他們的議會大厦往往是該國的標志性 建築,高大雄偉。我們認爲外表的雄 偉只和建築的物理特性相關,它反映 了建築華麗的外表。而蘇格蘭議會大 厦却反映了人們的心理取向。

它究竟代表了什么樣的精神形象呢? 我們的心靈是如何與它產生共鳴的呢?

我們應從更爲廣泛的建築概念出發來 理解這些問題。建築所在的具體地點 不是最重要的,最重要的是它應脱離 它所處的環境,發出清晰而强勁的宣言,而這些宣言也都應該包含一定的 政治涵義。

在人們心目中,議會大厦代表了某種 形式。它是一個精神場所,必須由所 處的地點表現出來。我們認爲建築就 是在一塊土地上建立起來的另一塊土 地,并且在這塊土地上雕刻下人們聚 會的各種畫面。

雖然它不是修建在公園裏,也没有什么花園,但議員們可以坐在大樓裏,或休息或思考,就和老百姓在公園或花園裏做着同樣的事情一樣。

當我們想起蘇格蘭,便不由得想起了上述畫面。

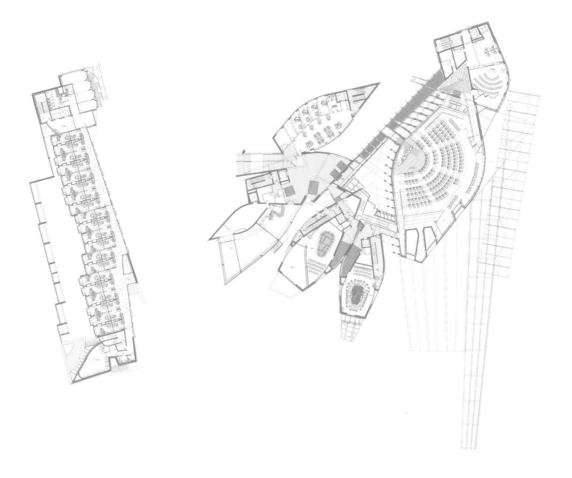
船也是由大地賜予的。

我們喜歡這些船不僅因爲喜歡它們的 造型,而且還因爲它們的存在更給這 個地方增添美麗。

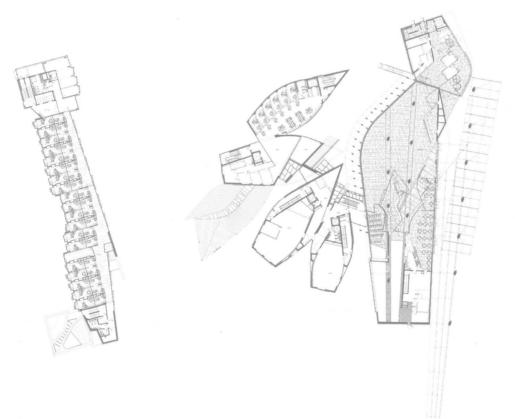
它們在河中漂流的景象就是我們這個 項目所要追求的部分效果。







1st floor plan 一層平面圖



2nd floor plan 二層平面圖





Section 剖面圖





1. Queensberry house gate 2. Queensberry court

3. Queensberry entrance 4. Canongate wall 5. Formal entrance

5. Formal entrance
6. Private formal entrance
7. Foyer
8. Stair to debating chamber
9. Lounge area
0. Staff restaurant

0. Staff restaurant
11. Library
12. Access to MSP building, office
13. Member / garden
14. MSP building lobby
15. MSP office 16. MSP garden 17. Debating chamber

17. Debating chamber
18. Debating chamber clerk office
19. MSP bar
20. MSP restaurant
21. Stair to debating chamber

22. Committee room 23. Officer desk, Debating chamber 24. Debating chamber lobby

25. Press conference room 26. Entrance to debating chamber

22. Debating chamber
22. Public gallery
29. Committee room
30. Public stair to debating Chamber
31. Landscape canopy

32. Car access
33. Loading bay

33. Loading buy
34. Pergola to public entrance
35. Water pond
36. Landscape seating area
37. Wall

38. Grass mounts

1. 昆斯伯裹公寓大門 2. 昆斯伯裹公寓庭院

3. 昆斯伯裹公寓入口

4. 坎農蓋特墙

6. 私家正式入口 7. 休息室

8. 辯論廳樓梯 9 休息室 10 職工餐廳

11. 圖書館

12. 通往 MSP 辦公樓的走廊

13 成員 / 花園 14. MSP 大樓休息室 15 MSP 辦公室 16. MSP 花園 17. 辯論廳

18. 辯論廳職員辦公室 19 MSP 酒吧

20 MSP 餐館 21 辯論廳樓梯 22. 委員會會議室 23. 辯論廳辦公桌

24. 辯論廳休息室 25、新聞發布廳 26. 辯論廳入口

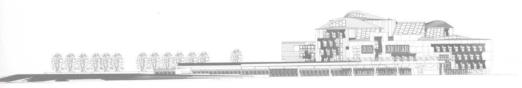
27. 辩論廳 28 公共書廊 29. 委員會會議室 30. 辯論廳公用樓梯

31. 景觀天蓬 32. 行車路綫 33 碼頭 34、公共人口的凉棚

36. 景觀休息區 37. 塘



Garden level & elevation plan 花園平面圖與立面圖









Elevations 立面圖

