

'99全新试题

决胜四级

最新四级考试

词汇语法1000例详解

编著 孙晓丹等 审订 王迈迈



中国建材工业出版社

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前 言

不久前,在井冈山召开了五省大学英语研讨会,与会者一致认为,外语教学的前沿就是如何培养和提高学生的外语素质。因此,今后要加强听、说、读、写、译的全面教学,注重培养学生运用语言的综合能力。

为了适应新的形势,适应新时期培养具有较好英语素质的英语人才的要求,帮助大学生顺利通过全国大学英语四级考试,我们编写了《最新四级考试词汇 1000 例详解》一书奉献给广大考生及一切英语爱好者。期望此山之石能攻它山之玉。全书共分两大部分:第一部分为最新四级考试词汇模拟测试(共二十六套);第二部分是答案与详解。本书具有四大特点:

一、“全”。本书词汇模拟范围全。根据国家教委公布的《大学英语考试大纲》、《样题》和大学英语四级考试新题型,本书设计了词汇专项测试题,全面反映了《教学大纲》和《考纲》对词汇教学的宗旨和要求。

二、“真”。本书力求使每道试题的难易度都和实际考题一致,每套题与实际考题的词汇测试题量一致。材料大多选自最新英、美书刊,语言规范,表达准确。兼顾科学性与实用性,把大学英语四级考试词汇测试的特点展现在考生面前,使他们能把握住要点,尽早通过大学英语四级考试大关。

三、“细”。本书对词汇测试题进行了精心细致地设计,并给出了尽可能详尽、准确的解答,使考生对考题不仅知其然,而且知其所以然。

四、“准”,即考试指导方向准。本书以培养和提高考生的

语言综合运用能力、实践能力为出发点,从《考纲》词汇表中筛选出 1000 个级常考重点词汇,进行模拟精练。无论从选词、题型的设计,还是从问题的解答上看,本书都真正反映了考生对四级考试词汇复习的实际需要。因此,我们相信,只要考生按照《教学大纲》和《考纲》的要求,认真模拟训练本书的试题,一定会取得成功!

本书适合参加大学英语四级考试的广大英语考生,同时对参加其它高级英语水平考试的考生、其它英语爱好者和英语教师,本书也具有一定的参考价值。

由于水平有限,加之时间仓促,书中失误疏漏之处在所难免,恳请同仁及广大读者批评指正。

编著者

1999 年 1 月

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第一部分

最新四级考试词汇语法模拟测试

Test One

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C), D). Choose the one answer that best completes the sentences.

1. She found ___ mathematics a considerable interest.
A. in B. for C. on D. to
2. Nothing will interfere ___ our search for truth.
A. in B. with C. into D. of
3. ___ my judgement you've got nothing to worry about.
A. By B. From C. In D. To
4. More and more people ___ this modern type of instruction.
A. benefit B. are beneficial C. are benefited D. are benefiting from
5. ___ air is to man, so is water to fish.
A. Like B. As C. Since D. Just
6. Professor Wu ___ be in Beijing because I saw him in town only a few minutes ago.
A. mustn't B. might not C. can't D. won't
7. He approved ___ what you did.
A. from B. on C. to D. of
8. I'm ___ him.
A. bored of B. tired with C. bored with D. tired on
9. He never complained ___ working overtime.

- A. on B. against C. to D. of
10. He is a scholar of unimpeachable position in the _____ world.
A. academic B. leaning C. schooling D. studying
11. He has behaved in the most extraor linary way; I can't _____ his actions at all.
A. deal with B. account for C. understand D. know of
12. Lightening usually _____ thunder.
A. company B. compares C. accompanies D. accesses
13. They set to work and _____ a huge mass of data.
A. put B. gathered C. picked D. accumulated
14. So far little research has been done _____ the effects of automation on the workers.
A. for B. about C. on D. in
15. You should choose dialogues that are appropriate _____ your teaching situation.
A. to B. into C. with D. about
16. A neighbour may _____ a man _____ playing his radio too loudly.
A. charge...of B. accuse...of C. blame...on D. scold...on
17. She has let the top floor to two young men of our _____ for six months.
A. familiar B. learning C. acquaintance D. acceptance
18. Parliament has passed an _____ of forbidding the killing of animals for pleasure.
A. action B. activity C. acre D. act
19. He _____ the cold weather of this new country.
A. had to get accustomed
B. had to accustom himself to
C. had to accustom himself
D. had to accustom
20. He was obliged to _____ the habits and customs of his grandfather.
A. adapt himself to B. adapt to suit

Test Two

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C), D). Choose the one answer that best completes the sentences.

1. Everyone she passed, no matter how they looked, had ___ of their own.
A. anxieties B. cave C. anger D. anchor
2. She was in a panic about it, and of course ___ the help of her friend.
A. appealed B. appealed to C. applied D. appealed for
3. In August, 1929, I was ___ to the position of General Secretary of the Communist Party.
A. appreciated B. approached C. appointed D. approved
4. The lumber ___ first class, but it still has some defects.
A. approaches B. approximates C. appropriate D. appears
5. The spread of disease among the refugees at last ___ local people from their indifference towards these unhappy people.
A. arose B. assessed C. aroused D. attracted
6. In the children's minds summer ___ with picnics.
A. is combined B. is assumed C. is joined D. is associated
7. He received honours and ___ from the government for his contribution to agricultural production.
A. scholarship B. rewards C. awards D. automatic
8. There was a long and ___ silence between them after his angry words.
A. awful B. awkward C. aware D. available
9. He had a ___ of \$ 10 after the purchase.

A. balance B. bar C. barrier D. battery

10. More and more students ____ from this modern type of instruction.
A. are bargaining B. are bolting
C. are boasting D. are benefiting
11. The baby likes to ____ up and down on the bed.
A. brake B. breed C. bounce D. brand
12. Before the meeting, let me ____ you on what to expect.
A. bubble B. bureau C. bulb D. brief
13. The telephone company laid their ____ beneath the streets.
A. wire B. rope C. cable D. thread
14. The eight turbine generators will have a ____ of 6000 million kilowatt hours.
A. capacity B. container C. content D. ability
15. This advertisement ____ to attract much attention.
A. is estimated B. is appraised C. is appreciated D. is calculated
16. First of all I'd like to see some ____ sport shirts, size 37, for summer.
A. accidental B. casual C. careless D. carefree
17. The boy ____ his sister in and out among the bushes.
A. choked B. followed C. chased D. challenged
18. The newspaper did not mention the ____ of damage caused by the fire.
A. range B. level C. extent D. quantity
19. The explanation in the note ____ the difficult sentence.
A. classified B. clarified C. claimed D. civilized
20. The ____ waiter spilt the soup.
A. coarse B. crude C. clumsy D. rude
21. He has to work hard to feed and ____ his large family.

- A. cloth B. clothes C. clothing D. clothe
22. He made such a ____ contribution to the universty that they are naming one of the new buildings after him.
A. genuine B. minimum C. modest D. generous
23. The ambassador was given the ____ to negotiate the treaty.
A. community B. commission
C. communication D. complaint
24. The chemist analyzed the substance to determine its ____ .
A. compound B. complex C. component D. composition
25. It is impossible to ____ the story of the First World War into a few pages.
A. comprise B. compromise C. conceal , D. compress
26. Moisture in the atmosphere ____ into dew during the night.
A. concentrates B. confines C. condenses D. condemns
27. These courses, if properly ____ , will stimulate the minds of students.
A. consented B. concluded C. conducted D. conquered
28. He is under ____ to teach here for two years.
A. contract B. contact C. contradiction D. contest
29. ____, she was more out-spoken.
A. On the contrary B. By contrast
C. In contradiction D. By convention
30. He did not regain ____ until two hours after the accident.
A. conscience B. consequence C. consciousness D. consideration

Test Three

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C), D). Choose the one answer that best completes the sentences.

1. The school authorities ____ the title of excellent teacher to her.
A. confirmed B. confined C. confessed D. conflict
2. The situation ____ the new republic was extremely grave.
A. encountering B. connecting C. confronting D. consisting
3. You should ____ with your colleagues in working out the plan.
A. coordinate B. convey C. convince D. cooperate
4. I sent her a ____ of "China Daily".
A. bunch B. sheet C. copy D. bar
5. The house ____ exactly ____ my need.
A. corresponding...with B. corresponding...to
C. corresponds...upon D. corresponds...with
6. The glass ____ in the boiling water.
A. crashed B. cracked C. craft D. crushed
7. I paid \$4 in ____ on the watch.
A. cushions B. curves C. customs D. credits
8. Salt forms ____ .
A. crystals B. crusts C. cubes D. crowns
9. He ____ half of the salary in the bank every month.
A. dashes B. demonstrates C. deserts D. deposits
10. She ____ great satisfaction from her coin collection.
A. deprives B. derives C. descends D. depresses
11. If you ____ 50 words, we can put the whole story on one page.
A. deliver B. delete C. delay D. cancel

12. Promise to have a ____ yes-or-no answer within a week.
 A. sure B. confident C. delicate D. definite
13. Down in the ____ of me I had a feeling that I stood on the edge of a precipice.
 A. dense B. density C. depths D. deduce
14. It is most ____ that he (should) attend the conference.
 A. desirable B. democratic
 C. desirous D. disadvantageous
15. He almost ____ winning a scholarship.
 A. is desperate at B. despairs of
 C. is desperate for D. despairs at
16. The manager ____ Tom dozing off at work.
 A. detected B. determined C. designed D. digest
17. A good school provides a healthy ____ for his students.
 A. environment B. surrounding
 C. condition D. situation
18. Adverbs ____ verbs, adjectives etc.
 A. restrict B. limit C. qualify D. define
19. Housewives who do not go out to work often feel they are not working at their full ____ .
 A. strength B. length C. possibility D. capacity
20. Don't ____ the news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.
 A. relax B. reveal C. release D. expose
21. He is on ____ from 8 a. m. to 4 p. m. today.
 A. responsibility B. work
 C. post D. duty
22. After investigation it was ____ that the tomb was built about two thousand years ago.
 A. established B. set up C. displayed D. disposed

23. Water is ____ to the growth of crops.
A. needy B. basic C. essential D. fundamental
24. Tom's father wants to ____ his old car and buy a new one.
A. disperse B. displace C. dispose to D. dispose of
25. Our highly trained secretaries will type letters for you and send ____ to any part of the world.
A. news B. messages C. cables D. information
26. Recently scientists have ____ some instruments for measuring the distances between stars.
A. device B. devised C. distributed D. dispatched
27. A loud noise ____ my attention from cooking and everything was burnt.
A. distressed B. distorted C. diverted D. disturbed
28. Dogs are often praised for their ____ ; they almost never abandon their masters.
A. faith B. trust C. loyalty D. truthfulness
29. Your ____ help saved my business.
A. treasure B. invaluable C. valueless D. value
30. The nurse ____ the doctor's orders.
A. endeavour B. endow C. execute D. exclude

Test Four

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C), D). Choose the one answer that best completes the sentences.

- I have no time to ___ gossip, so please don't come to me with your rumours and complaints.
A. engage in B. endure C. enlarge D. engross
- The medicine will ___ you a good high sleep.
A. assure B. guarantee C. guard D. ensure
- Can you ___ the key for me?
A. copy B. coin C. duplicate D. embody
- The defense lawyer made an ___ plea for his client's acquittal.
A. eloquent B. concise C. confidential D. confident
- The government hasn't been too ___ in the way it's treated unemployment and rising prices.
A. considerate B. consistent C. considering D. considerable
- Wires ___ electricity from power stations to the users.
A. transport B. transform C. convey D. communicate
- Despite the terrible ___ of bad novels, there are good novelists.
A. flow B. flood C. flourish D. wave
- They ___ he was the best man available.
A. figured B. foresight C. numbered D. counted
- When I walked into the room it was obvious that Helen had been ___ my wife why I was so often delayed at the office.
A. enriching B. enlivening C. enlightening D. ensuring
- The book ___ "Russia Before the Revolution".
A. is enveloped B. is entrusted C. is entreated D. is entitled