A Strong - Dook of Campus thouse Students

大学生校园英语手册

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西北工業大学出版社

A Hand-book of Campus English for College Students

大学生校园英语手册

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【内容简介】 本书以场景、话题和功能为主轴介绍了英语日常会话中常用的句型和句子。全书共20个单元,每个单元包含Section A(常用句子和表达方式)、Section B(情景会话)、Section C(幽默故事)、Section D(英语谚语)和 Section E(练习与实践)五部分,书后附有中文参考译文。

本书可作为高等学校非英语专业公共英语口语辅助教材,还可供中等专业学校学生和有一定英语基础的英语爱好者使用。

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前 言

本书是为普通高等学校非英语专业学生编写的辅助性英语口语教材,同时也适用于中等专业学校的学生和有一定英语基础的英语爱好者。在编写体例上,本书以功能、情景和话题为主线,介绍英语日常会话中常用的句型和例句。在教学中,把句型、功能和情景有机地结合在一起,便于学生用中学、学中用、学用结合、学以致用,从而达到理想的教学效果。

全书共20个单元,每单元包含五部分内容:

Section A Useful Sentences and Expressions(常用句子和表达方式): 汇集约 20 个与本单元话题或功能相关的日常会话中常用的句子或表达方式, 选材充分地体现了典型、简练、地道、口语化和实用的原则。

Section B Situational Dialogues(情景会话):设置两段与本单元话题相关的对话,场景真实、自然,构思巧妙,情节合理,话题和内容多与学生日常生活、学习相关,语言生动活泼,朗朗上口,便于模仿和学习。

Section C A Humorous Story(幽默故事):精选的故事内容积极健康,语言诙谐幽默,集教育性、趣味性和可读性于一体,读起来让人感到轻松、愉悦,是一种享受。

Section D English Proverbs(英语谚语):作为每个单元的精彩



点缀,3条英语谚语富有哲理,发人深思,耐人寻味,颇具教育意义。

Section E Exercise and Practice (练习与实践):练习形式为完成对话,旨在给学生提供实践机会,促使其进一步复习、巩固和掌握所学句型和表达方式。

本书配有 MP3 听力光盘 1 张,由外籍教师朗读,发音标准、地道,语速适中,适合模仿。

本书的编写得到了陕西国际商贸学院教务处的大力支持,国际学院院长江程远教授给予多方指导,提出了许多宝贵的意见和建议, 并主审了书稿。在此,编者向他们一并表示谢忱。

编 者 2010 年 5 月



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Unit 1

Greetings (问候)



Useful Sentences and Expressions

- 1. Hi!
- 2. Hello!
- 3. Good morning/afternoon/evening.
- 4. Good day!
- 5. Hi, I haven't seen you for ages.
- 6. We haven't seen each other for a long time.
- 7. How are you today?
- 8. How are you doing these days?
- 9. How have you been?
- 10. How are things with you?
- 11. How is everything with your work?
- 12. How are you getting on?
- 13. How are you getting on with your studies?
- 14. How is life in the city?



15. How is work?

Notes

- 1. Good morning/afternoon/evening. 降调表示打招呼,升调则为告别用语。
- 2. How are you? How are you doing? How have you been? 三句话 都可用于询问对方的身体或生活等情况,但熟人之间多用 How are you doing? 语气亲切自然。How have you been? 多用于一段时间未见之后打招呼。



Situational Dialogues



(A and B are in the same university, but study in different departments. A is hurrying to the language lab and meets B on the way.)

- A: Hi, how are you doing these days?
- B: Just fine, thanks. Why are you in such a hurry? What's up?
- A: Nothing special. And how are you getting on with your studies?
- **B**: Hum, just so-so. By the way, I'm lucky I've passed PRETCO Level A this time.
- A: Gee, I'm pleased to hear that. Congratulations! Say, I have to work much harder and try to make it next time.
- B: That's a good will. Good luck to you.
- A: Thanks. So long.
- B: So long.

Notes

- 1. What's up? 发生什么事了?
- 2. PRETCO Level A 英语应用能力 A 级考试 Practical English Test for Colleges Level A
- 3. I have to work much harder and try to make it next time. 我得加把劲,争取下次成功。



Dialogue 2

(A and B are good friends. B is just back from the summer vacation. A stays at school during the vacation. They have not seen each other for weeks. Now they meet in their dorm.)

- A: Hello, glad you're back. We missed you very much during the vacation. How have you been?
- **B**: Not bad. Thank you. And how were things with you at school? Did you have a good time during the vacation?
- **A:** You bet! I took a training course in TOEIC and learned a lot. How about you?
- **B**: I helped my parents with their work, and went in for some social practice in my hometown as well.
- A: So we both enjoyed a wonderful vacation.
- B: Yea, we sure did.

Notes

- 1. You bet! (口语)当然了!
- 2. go in for 参加,从事
- 3. TOEIC 托业考试
 Test of English for International Communication





A Humorous Story

What a Polite Police Officer!

Driving my car one afternoon, I rolled slowly through a stop sign in my neighborhood, thinking no one was watching. As soon as I turned the corner, the siren sounded and I was pulled over by a police officer, who immediately recognized me as his former English teacher at the local high school. "Mrs. Brown," he said politely, "those stop signs are periods, not commas!"

Notes

- 1. stop sign 停车标志
- 2. siren n. 警笛声



English Proverbs

- 1. Well begun is half done.
- 2. All roads lead to Rome.
- 3. Do in Rome as the Romans do.



Exercise and Practice

	Task 1
Co	mplete the following dialogue according to the Chinese clues in
the	brackets.
A :	Hi, good morning. What a cold day it is!
B :	Yeah, it's really freezing this morning. ①
	(这么冷的天你怎么样?)
A :	I'm OK. Thank you. How about you?
B :	I am fine, too. You know ②(作为北方人我
	已经习惯了寒冷的天气。)
A :	I'm also getting to be used to the cold weather here, though a
	southerner.
B :	How is Xiao Wang, your roommate? He is from the south, too.
A :	He isn't feeling very well; ③(他特别怕冷。)
	I'm sorry to hear that. By the way, did you have a nice
	weekend?
A :	Yes, I did. I went to a wonderful party on Sunday evening.
B :	Did you have a good time there?
A :	④(是的,我的确在那儿玩得很开心。)
	I suppose ⑤(你没有忘记我们今天得交作

- A: Of course not. I've finished everything.
- B: Good for you. And I have to go and finish my work in no time.
- A: OK, see you later.

业的事吧?)



B: See you then.

Notes

- 1. in no time 即刻,马上
- 2. Good for you! (赞扬用语)你真行!



Task 2

Suppose A's name is Wang. He is a professor of English at Shanghai Jiaotong University. He flies to Xi'an to attend a meeting in the university, Shaanxi Normal University, where B, Zhang Ming works. B is assigned to meet A at the airport, but he has never met A before and does not know him. Now you play A and your partner plays B, and then stimulate a dialogue with each other in regard to the above supposed situation.



Unit 2

Introduction (介绍)



Useful Sentences and Expressions

- 1. Allow me to introduce myself.
- 2. Let me introduce myself to you all.
- 3. I would like to introduce you to Mr. Smith.
- 4. I would like to present Mr. Smith to you.
- 5. May I introduce you to meet Mary?
- 6. I'm glad to present Miss Zhang to everyone here.
- 7. I'm pleased to meet you.
- 8. I'm pleased to meet you too.
- 9. Nice to see you. How do you do?
- 10. How do you do? Nice to see you too.
- 11. This is Mr. Wu.
- 12. That is Professor Li.
- 13. Do you know Doctor Wu?
- 14. I suppose you know Doctor Wu, don't you?

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- 15. Have you ever met Professor Zhang?
- 16. You've met Professor Zhang, haven't you?

Notes

- 1. How do you do? 初次见面时的寒暄用语,答语相同: How do you do?
- 2. I would like to introduce..../ I would like to present....等句型多用于正式场合。



Situational Dialogues



Dialogue 1

(Philip and Mary are talking with each other in the hall when Jack steps in. Then Philip introduces Mary to Jack.)

- P: That's Jack coming in. He is one of my good friends. I'd like to introduce you to him.
- M: With pleasure, and I'd very much like to meet him.
- P: (to Jack) Hi, Jack. This is Mary, my classmate, and we come from the same town.
- J: Nice to meet you, Mary. How do you do?
- M: How do you do? Nice to meet you too. Philip often mentions you to me.
- J: Does he? I wish he didn't say anything bad of me.
- M: Of course not. He always says you are good.
- J: I suppose so. He is really enough of a buddy!
- P: Sure, I am. I always hit it off with everyone.
- J: Sorry, that was only for fun, you know?

P: Yes, I do see.

Notes

- I'd very much like to meet him.
 比较规范的说法是: I'd like to meet him very much.
- 2. He is really enough of a buddy! 他真够哥儿们! buddy *n*. (口语)好朋友,哥儿们
- 3. I always hit it off with everyone. 我一直和每个人都能合得来。 hit it off with . . . (口语)与……合得来



Dialogue 2

(Tom and Holly are eating in the restaurant, where Tom sees one of his friends Bill outside the door. He wants to introduce Holly to Bill.)

- T: That is my friend Bill outside. May I introduce you to him?
- H: Of course, I'm pleased to meet him. Your friend is my friend.
- T: Then let us call him in and invite him to dine with us.
- H: Good idea!
- T: (to Bill) Hello, Bill, come and join us. This is my roommate Holly.

(Bill comes in and shakes hands with Holly.)

- B: Glad to meet you, Holly.
- H: Glad to meet you too. Eh, you look a little familiar. We've seen each other somewhere before, haven't we?
- **B**: Yes, I too suppose so. Let me see. Ah, yes, I remember
- **H**: Yes, yes, me too. There, in the evening class! You come to the music class in the evenings?
- **B**: Yes, you went there once or twice to pick up your girlfriend and we nodded a greeting to each other.



- H: Yes, we did, but we didn't talk to each other.
- T: Oh, what a coincidence! No wonder you two feel like old friends.

Notes

- 1. You come to the music class in the evenings. 你经常晚上来上音乐课。 比较: You come to the music class in the evening. 你晚上来上音乐课。
- 2. We nodded a greeting to each other. 我们点头打过招呼的。
- 3. What a coincidence! No wonder you two feel like old friends. 太 巧了! 难怪你们两人一见如故。



A Humorous Story

How Much for a Season Pass?

On the first day of college, the dean addressed the freshmen, pointing out some of the rules: "The female dormitory will be out-of-bounds for all the male students, and the male dormitory to the female students. Anybody caught breaking this rule will be fined \$ 20 the first time." He continued: "Anybody caught breaking this rule the second time will be fined \$ 60. Being caught a third time will incur a heavy fine of \$ 180. Are there any questions?"

At this point, a male student in the crowd inquired: "How much for a season pass?"