

高等学校 英语应用能力考试 综合练习

主 编：盛湘君



外语教学与研究出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

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外语教学与研究出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS
北京 BEIJING

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高等学校英语应用能力考试综合练习 / 盛湘君主编. — 北京: 外语教学与研究出版社, 2008.10

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5600 - 7911 - 0

I. 高… II. 盛… III. 英语—高等学校—水平考试—习题 IV. H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2008) 第 167346 号

出 版 人: 于春迟

责任编辑: 付分钗

执行编辑: 谭胜方

封面设计: 赵 欣

出版发行: 外语教学与研究出版社

社 址: 北京市西三环北路 19 号 (100089)

网 址: <http://www.fltrp.com>

印 刷: 北京京科印刷有限公司

开 本: 787×1092 1/16

印 张: 11.5

版 次: 2008 年 11 月第 1 版 2008 年 11 月第 1 次印刷

书 号: ISBN 978 - 7 - 5600 - 7911 - 0

定 价: 16.90 元

* * *

如有印刷、装订质量问题出版社负责调换

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版权保护办公室举报电话: (010)88817519

物料号: 179110001

前 言

自从在全国范围实施高等学校英语应用能力考试以来，高等学校英语应用能力考试已成为全国性的高职高专大学英语考试的重要形式。本书紧扣国家教育部高等教育司颁布的《高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲》和《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》（试行）而编写，旨在提高学生的英语应用能力，帮助考生顺利通过高等学校英语应用能力考试。

本书覆盖面广，题型丰富，注重专项训练，分为词汇、语法、阅读理解、翻译和写作五部分。是教学一线的教师根据高职高专学生英语学习的特点，总结教学实践的成果。希望通过使用本书，考生都能够快速提高英语应用能力，顺利通过高等学校英语应用能力考试。

本书由盛湘君任主编，王敏、张连娇任副主编，童燕琴、陈晓霞、熊艾莎编写。此外，蓝俊芳、潘爱琴、楼淑娟等为本书的编写做了大量的工作。

由于编者的水平有限，书中若有疏漏之处，敬请广大教师学生批评指正，以便进一步修改完善。

高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲 (B 级)

一、考试对象

本大纲适用于修完《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》(试行)(以下简称《基本要求》)B 级所规定的全部内容的高等职业教育、普通高等专科学校教育、成人高等教育和本科办二级技术学院各非英语专业的学生。

二、考试性质

本考试的目的是考核考生的语言知识、语言技能和使用英语处理有关一般业务和涉外交际的基本能力,其性质是一种教学水平考试。

三、考试方式与内容

考试方式为笔试,包括五个部分:听力理解、语汇用法和语法结构、阅读理解、翻译(英译汉)和写作(或汉译英)。考试范围限于《基本要求》B 级所规定的全部内容。

Part I Listening Comprehension

测试考生理解所听问题并做出恰当回答的能力、理解简短对话的能力和听写词语的能力。听力材料的语速为每分钟 100 词。

听力材料以日常交际和简单的业务交际内容为主。词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中 B 级 2,500 词的范围,交际内容涉及《基本要求》中的“交际范围表”所列的 B 级听力的范围。

本部分的分值占总分的 15%。测试时间为 15 分钟。

Part II Vocabulary and Structure

测试考生运用词语和语法知识的能力。测试范围限于《基本要求》中的“词汇表”B 级(2,500 词)和“语法结构表”所规定的全部内容。

本部分的分值占总分的 15%。测试时间为 15 分钟。

Part III Reading Comprehension

测试考生从书面文字材料获取信息的能力。总阅读量约 800 词。

本部分测试的文字材料以一般性阅读材料(科普、文化、社会、常识、经贸、人物等)为主,也包括简单的应用性文字,不包括诗歌、小说、散文等文学性材料,其内容能为各专业学生所理解。

阅读材料涉及的语言技能和词汇限于《基本要求》中的“阅读技能表”中与 B 级要求相应的技能范围和“词汇表”B 级中 2,500 词的范围;阅读材料涉及的应用性内容限于《基本要求》中“交际范围表”B 级所规定的读译范围,如:便条、通知、简短信函、简明广告、简明说明书、简明规范等。

主要测试以下阅读技能:

1. 了解语篇和段落的主旨和大意;
2. 掌握语篇中的事实和主要情节;
3. 理解语篇上下文的逻辑关系;
4. 了解作者的目的、态度和观点;
5. 根据上下文正确理解生词的意思;
6. 了解语篇的结论;
7. 进行信息转换。

本部分的分值占总分的 35%。测试时间是 40 分钟。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

测试考生将英语正确译成汉语的能力。所译材料为句子和段落,包括一般性内容(约占 60%)和实用性内容(约占 40%);所涉及的词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中 B 级(2,500 词)的范围。

本部分的分值占总分的 20%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

Part V Writing/Translation—Chinese into English

测试考生套写应用性短文、填写英文表格或翻译简短的实用性文字的能力。

本部分的分值占总分的 15%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

测试项目、内容、题型及时间分配表:

序号	测试项目	题号	测试内容	题型	分值所占百分比	时间分配
I	Listening Comprehension	1—15	问话、对话、听写	多项选择、填空	15%	15 分钟
II	Vocabulary and Structure	16—35	词汇用法、句法结构、词形变化等	多项选择、填空	15%	15 分钟
III	Reading Comprehension	36—60	语篇,包括简单的一般性和应用性文字	多项选择、填空、简答、匹配	35%	40 分钟
IV	Translation—English into Chinese	61—65	句子和段落	多项选择、段落翻译	20%	25 分钟
V	Writing/ Translation—Chinese into English		应用性文字(便条、通知、简短信函、简历表、申请书等)、翻译	套写、书写或翻译	15%	25 分钟
合计		65+1			100%	120 分钟

高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲 (A 级)

一、考试对象

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三、考试方式与内容

考试方式为笔试,包括五个部分:听力理解、语法结构、阅读理解、翻译(英译汉)和写作(或汉译英)。考试范围为《基本要求》对 A 级所规定的全部内容。

Part I Listening Comprehension

测试考生理解所听对话、会话和简单短文的能力。听力材料的语速为每分钟 120 词。对话、会话和短文以日常生活和实用的交际性内容为主。词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中 3,400 词的范围,交际内容涉及《基本要求》中的“交际范围表”所列的全部听说范围。

本部分的分值占总分的 15%。测试时间为 15 分钟。

Part II Structure

测试考生运用语法知识的能力。测试范围包括《基本要求》中的“语法结构表”所规定的全部内容。

本部分的得分占总分的 15%。测试时间为 15 分钟。

Part III Reading Comprehension

测试考生从书面文字材料获取信息的能力。总阅读量约 1,000 词。

本部分测试的文字材料包括一般性阅读材料(文化、社会、常识、科普、经贸、人物等)和应用性文字,不包括诗歌、小说、散文等文学性材料,其内容能为各专业学生所理解。其中,实用性文字材料约占 60%。

阅读材料涉及的语言技能和词汇限于《基本要求》中的“阅读技能表”所列的全部技能范围和“词汇表”中 3,400 词的范围;除一般性文章外,阅读的应用文限于《基本要求》中“交际范围表”所规定的读译范围,如:函电、广告、说明书、业务单证、合同书、摘要、序言等。

主要测试以下阅读技能:

1. 了解语篇和段落的主旨和大意;
2. 掌握语篇中的事实和主要情节;

3. 理解语篇上下文的逻辑关系;
4. 对句子和段落进行推理;
5. 了解作者的目的、态度和观点;
6. 根据上下文正确理解生词的意思;
7. 了解语篇的结论;
8. 进行信息转换。

本部分的分值占总分的 35%。测试时间是 40 分钟。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

测试考生将英语正确译成汉语的能力。所译材料为句子和段落, 包括一般性内容和实用性内容 (各约占 50%); 所涉及的词汇限于《基本要求》的“词汇表”中 3,400 词的范围。

本部分的分值占总分的 20%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

Part V Writing/Translation—Chinese into English

测试考生套写应用性短文、信函, 填写英文表格或翻译简短的实用性文字的能力。

本部分的分值占总分的 15%。测试时间为 25 分钟。

测试项目、内容、题型及时间分配表:

序号	测试项目	题号	测试内容	题型	分值所占百分比	时间分配
I	Listening Comprehension	1—15	对话、会话、短文	多项选择、填空、简答	15%	15 分钟
II	Structure	16—35	句法结构、语法、词形变化等	多项选择、填空、改错	15%	15 分钟
III	Reading Comprehension	36—60	语篇, 包括一般性及应用性文字	多项选择、填空、简答、匹配	35%	40 分钟
IV	Translation—English into Chinese	61—65	句子和段落	多项选择、段落翻译	20%	25 分钟
V	Writing/ Translation—Chinese into English		应用性文字 (摘要、通告、信函、简历表、申请书、协议书等) 写作或翻译	套写、书写、填写或翻译	15%	25 分钟
合计		65+1			100%	120 分钟



目 录

第一部分 词汇	1
Section A	1
Section B	15
第二部分 语法	23
句式	23
一致关系	27
时态和语态	32
复合句与连词	39
虚拟语气	46
非谓语动词	51
介词、助动词和情态动词	60
强调和倒装	67
第三部分 阅读理解	70
Model Test 1	70
Model Test 2	74
Model Test 3	79
Model Test 4	84
Model Test 5	89
Model Test 6	94
Model Test 7	99
Model Test 8	103
Model Test 9	107
Model Test 10	112
Model Test 11	117
Model Test 12	121
Model Test 13	126
Model Test 14	130
Model Test 15	135

第四部分 翻译	140
Section A	140
Section B	148
第五部分 写作	152
附录：答案	159



第一部分 词汇

Section A

Directions: *There are 225 incomplete statements here. You are required to complete each statement by choosing the appropriate answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given on the test paper.*

1. You can take anything from the shelf to read, but please _____ the books _____ when you've finished with them.
A. put, down B. put, on C. put, back D. put, off
2. You'd better make an appointment _____ so that the secretary could arrange for your interview with the manager.
A. in advance B. ahead of C. before D. advance
3. The car is too expensive. I can't _____ it now.
A. want B. take C. spare D. afford
4. —How about eight o'clock outside the cinema?
—That _____ me fine.
A. suits B. fits C. meets D. satisfies
5. I like this apartment better because it has a fine _____ of the blue sea.
A. look B. view C. sight D. point
6. Nowadays many young people dream of becoming rich and famous _____.
A. by night B. at one night C. fortnight D. overnight
7. This wild flower is called by _____ names in my hometown.
A. separate B. variety C. various D. sensitive
8. She didn't want to retire at an early age and lead a(n) _____ life.
A. blank B. bare C. spacious D. empty
9. The two computers are much _____ in appearance.
A. similarly B. same C. alike D. likely



10. The evening news comes on at seven o'clock and _____ only thirty minutes.
A. lasts B. keeps C. continue D. finish
11. If you take this medicine three times a day, it should _____ your illness very soon.
A. recover B. treat C. cure D. restore
12. Many people like white color as it is a _____ of purity.
A. symbol B. sign C. signal D. symptom
13. The forest guards often find campfires that have not been _____ completely.
A. put away B. turned over C. put out D. turned down
14. Though he was born and brought up in America, he can speak _____ Chinese.
A. swift B. smooth C. fluent D. flowing
15. I must be getting fat—I can _____ button my trousers up.
A. hardly B. fairly C. nearly D. seldom
16. I didn't _____ to take a taxi but I had to because I was late.
A. assume B. want C. suppose D. hope
17. It surprised us that there were so many _____ for the job.
A. appointment B. appliances C. appeals D. applicants
18. She entered a singing competition and won the first _____.
A. name B. prize C. price D. order
19. There were no tickets _____ for Saturday's exhibition.
A. advisable B. acceptable C. available D. applicable
20. If I tell you this secret, don't _____ it around.
A. deliver B. show C. extend D. spread
21. I _____ an old friend when I was visiting Paris last month.
A. ran over B. ran into C. ran through D. ran along
22. Susan had most probably _____ her for another sort of girl.
A. looked B. regarded C. viewed D. mistaken
23. In some Western countries, the demand for MBA graduates has _____.
A. cut down B. fallen C. turned down D. turned over
24. You can't really _____ the painting unless you know something about the culture.
A. know B. appreciate C. learn D. accept
25. I'm _____ with the job doing the same thing all day long.
A. bored B. boring C. bore D. boredom
26. The police investigation discovered that three young men were _____ in the robbery.
A. caught B. involved C. connected D. tightened
27. Only the guests of the hotel enjoy the _____ of using the private beach.
A. advantage B. possibility C. favor D. privilege



28. When we plan our vacation, my mother often offers _____ suggestion.
A. careful B. practical C. effective D. acceptable
29. I received a _____ parcel yesterday and I am still wondering who may have sent it.
A. mysterious B. sincere C. dull D. complicated
30. _____ could he have promised to lend you \$20,000.
A. In any case B. In no case C. In the case of D. In case
31. You can't miss him. The haircut makes him _____ in a crowd.
A. stand for B. stand up to C. stand against D. stand out
32. The customer came to complain to the manager that she was _____ two dollars more for that carpet.
A. cost B. paid C. charged D. ordered
33. The school bus was _____ by a thick fog.
A. put down B. broken off C. kept D. delayed
34. The faces of the four famous American presidents on Mount Rushmore can be seen from a _____ of 60 miles.
A. length B. distance C. way D. space
35. "We'll do whatever we can to get the goods _____ on time," said the manager of the company.
A. come B. reached C. returned D. delivered
36. It is the boy's laziness that _____ his failure in the exams.
A. resulted in B. resulted from C. brought in D. brought up
37. People may have different opinions about Karen, but I admire her. _____, she is a great musician.
A. In other words B. As a result C. After all D. As usual
38. It was not a serious accident: the car needs only some _____ repairs.
A. major B. minor C. prime D. primary
39. There was more than _____ rain and snow last winter. Therefore, some parts of the country have been flooded this spring.
A. permanent B. extra C. efficient D. adequate
40. My advisor encouraged _____ a summer course to improve my writing skills.
A. me to take B. for me taking C. me taking D. for me to take
41. It is _____ of you to turn off the TV while others are reviewing their lessons.
A. concerning B. concerned C. considerate D. considerable
42. Last week, she met an old friend whom she had lost _____ with since their graduation from high school.
A. approach B. connection C. join D. contact



43. With the population explosion, scientists will have to _____ new methods of increasing the world's food supply.
A. come up with B. stick to C. carry out D. lead to
44. Please come to visit us whenever it is _____.
A. confident B. convenient C. consequent D. conscientious
45. One of his many faults is that he never _____ anything very long.
A. sticks to B. decides on C. goes over D. makes sure
46. The huge typhoon _____ the flight and many passengers had to spend the night at the airport.
A. delayed B. decayed C. possessed D. took off
47. Television keeps us informed about _____ events and the latest developments in science and politics.
A. fashionable B. current C. native D. previous
48. Before the war broke out, many people _____ in safe places possessions they could not take with them.
A. put away B. threw away C. gave away D. carried away
49. The hostess didn't think the house was well _____, for the bedrooms were too large while the living room was too small.
A. designed B. described C. distributed D. decorated
50. If you _____ your name and address on the card, we'll send the book to you as soon as it is returned.
A. carry out B. go over C. find out D. fill in
51. Cathy will be angry if you _____ her while she is sleeping.
A. interfere B. disturb C. dismiss D. interrupt
52. The environmentalists said wild goats' _____ on the vast grasslands was a good indication of the better environment.
A. absence B. presence C. attendance D. escape
53. The hospital staff burst into cheers after doctors completed the 20-hour operation to _____ the one-year-old twins at the head.
A. divide B. isolate C. separate D. remove
54. After the trainer was sure that the whale could look after itself, he _____ it into the sea.
A. released B. handled C. transported D. unloaded
55. In _____ Chinese culture, marriage decisions for their children were often made by parents.
A. remote B. historic C. traditional D. initial
56. Some people like drinking coffee for its _____ effect.
A. encouraging B. promoting C. enhancing D. stimulating



57. The _____ situation is not good in some developed countries this year.
A. economic B. economical C. economics D. economy
58. The teacher wrote an example on the blackboard to _____ the point.
A. illustrate B. suggest C. express D. recognize
59. Most people on this island are recreational fishermen. So _____, fishing is an actual part of their leisure time.
A. purposefully B. accidentally C. obviously D. formally
60. In dealing with public relations, we should make every effort to prevent _____ between personalities.
A. contrast B. contact C. conflict D. connection
61. They hope the government will take _____ measures to reduce pollution.
A. beneficial B. valid C. apparent D. effective
62. You need a very _____ production manager.
A. efficiency B. effective C. adequate D. efficient
63. Chinese art has won the _____ of many people outside China.
A. reputation B. enjoyment C. entertainment D. appreciation
64. What is the _____ meaning of the word in this sentence?
A. precise B. exact C. correct D. accurate
65. To keep healthy, Professor Johnson _____ cycling as a regular form of exercise after he retired.
A. caught on B. took up C. carried out D. made for
66. She cuts the cloth with _____ scissors.
A. a pair of B. a couple of C. a few of D. two
67. I keep medicines on the top shelf, out of the children's _____.
A. hold B. hand C. reach D. place
68. Mr. Smith used to smoke _____, but he has given it up.
A. heavily B. seriously C. badly D. hardly
69. It was not a serious illness, and she soon _____ it.
A. got on with B. got over C. got around D. got out of
70. On American highways the speed _____ is usually 70 miles an hour.
A. control B. permission C. limit D. condition
71. I'd like to buy a house—modern, comfortable, and _____ in a quiet neighborhood.
A. above all B. in all C. after all D. at all
72. —How do you _____ we go to Beijing for our holidays?
—I think we'd better fly there. It's much more comfortable.
A. suggest B. insist C. want D. suppose



73. The government must take _____ now to stop the rise in violent crimes.
A. action B. act C. behave D. work
74. Only the general manager has the _____ say in business.
A. faint B. faithful C. flexible D. final
75. Can I put the dress on to see if it _____ me?
A. fixes B. fits C. bothers D. binds
76. The long-distance _____ from New York to Shanghai tired her out.
A. fleet B. bright C. flight D. float
77. There is no _____ in applying for the job since you don't have a MA degree.
A. point B. idea C. example D. cause
78. It is certain that he will _____ his business to his son when he retires.
A. take over B. hand over C. think over D. go over
79. This idea probably won't work, but let's try it _____.
A. anybody B. whatever C. anyway D. however
80. The great _____ of this program has been largely due to the support given by the local businessmen.
A. fail B. failure C. succeed D. success
81. Helen always helps her mother at home even though working at school _____ most of her day.
A. takes up B. makes up C. saves up D. puts up
82. When you have any difficulty in learning English, don't _____ to ask me.
A. hesitation B. hesitant C. hesitancy D. hesitate
83. On hearing the news of the accident in the coal mine, she _____ pale.
A. got B. turned C. changed D. appeared
84. We have to _____ the wheat as quickly as possible because a storm is on the way.
A. get across B. get away C. get in D. get through
85. Once a decision has been made, all of us should _____ it.
A. refer to B. direct to C. point to D. stick to
86. Nine were killed in the accident, _____ the driver.
A. covering B. containing C. including D. enclosing
87. — _____ for the tiny pieces of glass!
—It's OK. I'm wearing shoes.
A. Go out B. Walk out C. Look out D. Set out
88. He has an _____ next Thursday for a job in Microsoft.
A. appointment B. interview C. assignment D. inspection



89. We succeeded at last through our _____ efforts.
A. joint B. mutual C. combine D. same
90. Those trees died for _____ water.
A. lack B. lacking C. lack of D. lack in
91. Everyone is on time for the meeting but Chris, who is always _____ for everything.
A. latter B. late C. later D. lately
92. He accidentally _____ that he had quarreled with his wife and hadn't been home for a couple of weeks.
A. took care B. let out C. worked out D. made out
93. The children of this school raised several _____ pounds of food for the hungry people.
A. hundreds B. hundred C. hundreds of D. hundredth
94. It's been ten years since the scientist _____ on his study of the valuable chemical.
A. took off B. made for C. set out D. turned up
95. A man is being questioned in regards to the _____ murder last night.
A. admitted B. advised C. attended D. attempted
96. The final examination is coming up soon. It's time for us to _____ our studies.
A. get back to B. get out C. get back for D. get over
97. People will forever remember these _____ medical workers.
A. metal B. medal C. model D. mental
98. We wanted to get home before dark, but it didn't quite _____ as planned.
A. turn out B. make out C. go on D. come up
99. —Sam was Jessica's brother!
—_____ he reminded me so much of Jessica!
A. Of course B. No doubt C. Above all D. No wonder
100. If you are feeling very tired, perhaps a little sleep would _____.
A. help B. act C. serve D. last
101. One of my good friends is looking forward to _____ my hometown.
A. visiting B. having visited C. visit D. be visiting
102. The sight _____ me of the days of my childhood in the countryside.
A. reminded B. recalled C. remembered D. recommended
103. She had never felt so _____ and helpless in her life.
A. aloud B. amused C. alone D. lonely
104. As far as hobbies are concerned, Tom and his brother have little in _____.
A. case B. popular C. common D. normal
105. Mr. Smith will leave for New York in _____ November.
A. latter B. lately C. later D. late