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吴季松◎著  
WU JISONG

# 六十六年

# 变迁

百/国/归/来/看/中/国

Vicissitudes in 66 Years

— China in my Eyes after 100-Country Field Study

[ 下卷 ]



北京航空航天大学出版社

1944-1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952-1953-1954-1955-1956-1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-  
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2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-

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——百国归来看中国(下卷)

吴季松 著



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1.

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院士后由院长介绍给瑞典国王



2.

朱镕基总理和戈尔副总统出席  
在华盛顿美国国务院举行的  
“第二届中美环境与发展论坛”  
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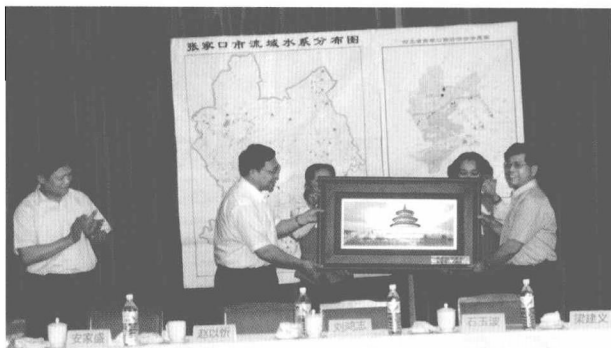
3.

作者在论坛上做首席发言

4.

与父辈的同学宋平同志在一起





5. 制定《首都水资源规划》，作者代表水利部赴张家口与河北领导协调，左起第一人为刘淇市长，第二人为岳福洪副市长

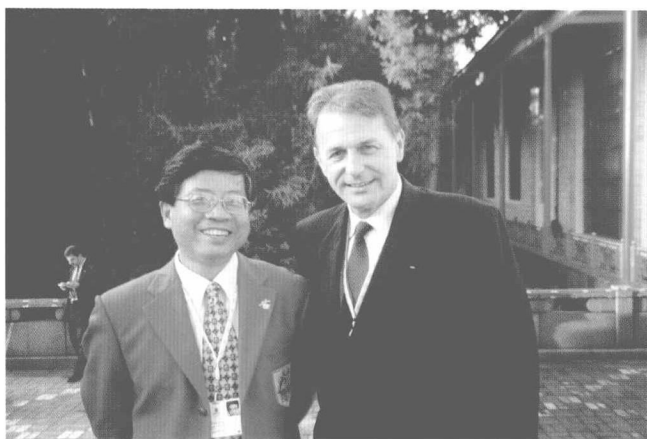
6. 1985年陪父亲的同学、中国科学院卢嘉锡院长参观瑞典皇家自然科学院，右一为诺贝尔奖评审委员会的工作人员



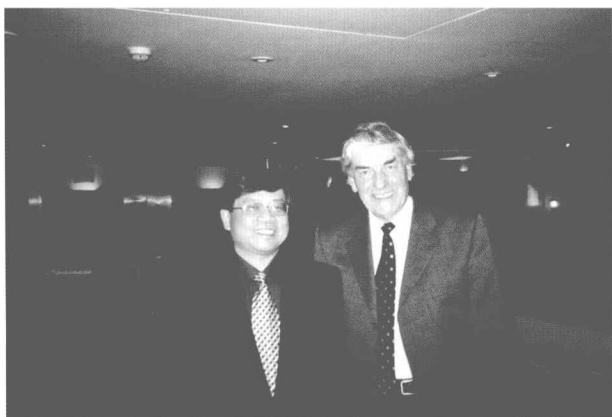
7. 在联合国教科文组织总部参加代表中国签署《国际湿地公约》，左起第三人为中国驻法国大使蔡方柏，第四人为联合国教科文组织总干事马约尔先生



8.  
与联合国环境规划署总干事  
道德斯维尔女士在她内罗毕  
总部的办公室交谈



9. 与国际奥委会主席罗格在莫斯科



10.  
与前荷兰首相、著名经济学  
家吕贝尔斯教授在一起



11. 参加全国人大执法检查工作，左起第三人为全国人大副委员长王丙乾，第五人为国家林业局副局长李玉才



12.

1998 年作者任澳大利亚珀斯国际科技园区协会 (IASP) 组委会副主席与夫人、北京代表团团长林文漪在大会上



13.

陪同领导考察水资源，与国务院马凯副秘书长交谈



14. 2004 年推荐作者为会长的“北京循环经济促进会”成立大会，左起为新华社副社长徐锡安，国防科工委副主任于宗林，国家环保总局副局长、中共中央委员宋瑞祥，两院资深院士王大珩，北京市副市长范伯元，原北京市副市长胡昭广，国家行政学院教育方克定



15. 全国人大代表团视察上海，前排左起第一人为全国人大常委、环资委副主任王涛，第三人为上海市市长韩正



16.

申奥成功后与二十五年的老朋友、原国家体育总局局长袁伟民在一起



17.

在“2007 诺贝尔奖获得者北京论坛”上，诺贝尔物理学奖获得者鲁比亚博士上台祝贺作者成功主持分论坛

18.

诺贝尔化学奖获得者、大气臭氧层破坏机理的发现者克鲁岑博士在作者的办公室里



# 自序

没有比脚更长的路，没有比人更高的山，没有比思想更深的谷，没有比知识更广阔的海洋。

——作者

六十六年前我作为一个婴儿，降生在第二次世界大战中羸弱的、苦难深重的中国陪都重庆的歌乐山医院，不知当时身上是否有遮羞布。父亲虽然是留英博士、大学教授，却在政治上不能畅所欲言，在生活上要为温饱而四处奔波。六十六年后的今天，我作为一个老人，戴上了瑞典皇家工程科学院外籍院士的桂冠，生活在全球经济一体化、各国共识可持续发展中强大的、重归世界经济前三名的中国首都北京。在这六十六年期间，世界、国家、民族、家庭和我都发生了天翻地覆的变化，本书分上、下两卷记述了这些变化。上卷记述1944—1978年间三十四年的国内经历，其间插叙某些国外片段以资比较；下卷主要记述作为改革开放后第一批出国访问学者之后的国际经历和在国内外完成的大事。

在这六十六年中，我走遍了祖国的34个省、市、自治区和特别行政区，到过几乎所有的大江大河，主管全国水资源工作六年多；我经历了“三反”、“五反”、“反右”、大跃进、三年困难、“四清”、“文化大革命”和改革开放，并被选拔为改革开放后的第一批出国访问学者；我曾近距离

自  
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涛的讲话，与胡耀邦、邓颖超、吕正操和连战有过交谈，与顾卓新、高扬、王振乾、沙洪、李政文、季羨林、卢嘉锡、汪德昭、张维和王大珩等前辈有着忘年之交往。

在改革开放后的三十年时间里，我有目的地考察过101个国家，这些国家的面积占世界的79%，人口占世界的85%，国内生产总值占世界的95%；几乎走遍了世界主要的大河、大湖、湿地和瀑布，到过世界大城市排名前25座中的24座；经历了两伊（伊朗和伊拉克）战争、东欧剧变、前苏联解体和几届奥运会。在担任中国常驻联合国教科文组织的副代表（对外）期间，我曾与法国总统希拉克、日本首相桥本龙太郎、澳大利亚总理惠特拉姆、瑞典国王古斯塔夫十六世、国际奥委会主席萨马兰奇和罗格及25位诺贝尔奖获得者有过交谈，也曾有机会住在瑞典国王的宫中和当年美国八大财团之一的继承人梅隆先生的家中。这些都记录在由季羨林先生题写书名的、一套20本达407万字的《看世界》的书中，本书的下卷包含其中的精选。

这本书记述了我大半生中的重大经历：在国内外16次危及生命的险境，短到瞬间即逝，留下的却是后怕；长到持续两个月之久，60天时时处在煎熬之中；但这种经历使我倍感生命的可贵，倍加珍惜人生。在国内外10次重大机遇中所做的或对或错的10次重大抉择，甚至改变了自己的人生道路，这种经历使我更加坚定信念，不能信天由命，机会只留给有准备的人和眷顾不断努力的人。在国内外经历的10次重大考试，每一次的超水平发挥都增强了我人生的自信。在国内外12次重大的创新，每一次都使人民有所获益，这使我更加感受到什么是人生的价值。

这本书也记述了我六十六年在中国和世界看到的主要的人和事。所幸因为懂英、法、俄语，可以阅读日语，可以不借助陪同、翻译和导游，能与高官富贾交流，也能与穷得只剩一身衣服的贫苦农民、印度孟买街上被众人蔑视的贱民和意大利罗马市郊食宿无着的乞丐交谈。不是为了猎奇，而是为了了解人，了解人性，了解世界人民对自由、幸福、民主、法制、公平、正义、博爱、科学、技术、环境和生态的认识，这是关在书斋里查遍古今中外文献都得不到的，也是从国内外大家和权威的讲述以及有媒体特权的人的倾诉中得不到的。要想求得真理，就要在自然生态系统的实地

考察中感悟规律；要想求得真理，就要在与世界人民的交流中理解真谛。

对于从1944年到2010年这六十六年的变迁，虽然书刊上已有浩瀚如海的文字记述，但是如果以二十年算做一代的话，作为一个跨越三代的人，以自己亲身的、世界范围的经历，从个人角度审视这个世界，还是有其特殊意义的。请上一代人来评价，唤起同时代人的共鸣，引发下一代人的思考，就是我在退而不休、仍任现职的忙碌之中撰写本书的初衷。

本书的写作花费不到一年时间，但若将收集资料等准备工作算上，前后用了六年，也可称得上是心血之作了。全书共十二章，将六十六年的生活正好基本上以六年为一阶段来划分，学前六年、小学六年、中学六年、大学六年、在新疆六年……从事水利工作六年、退休六年，各章中又以一年为一节。由于本书篇幅较长，所以按国内和国外经历分为上、下两卷。鉴于我的国外经历都发生在35岁以后这三十一年的中，因此上卷中将国外的经历片段插叙在前三十五年中，不仅结构上匀称，而且对于进行中外比较也更有意义。

我不会做诗，更不会做旧体诗，但还是写下几句来概括本书的宗旨吧。

### 六十六年心路

人寻太阳遍世界，  
欲求财富连西东；  
海行尽处天是岸，  
山攀绝顶我为峰。

第一句讲的是追求真理，第二句讲的是创造财富，第三句讲的是科学发展，第四句讲的是以人为本。

谨以本书奉献给我的祖国、我的亲友，以及爱护、教导、支持和帮助过我的人，也包括从另一方面给我教益、使我成长、令我坚定的全球所有对本书感兴趣，并愿意通过笔谈探讨人生的人。

吴季松

2010年1月28日

自  
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# Preface

No road is longer than human foot, no mountain is higher than human height, no valley is deeper than the valley of thoughts, no sea is broader than the sea of knowledge.

— The Author

66 years ago, I was a baby, born in Geleshan Hospital, Chongqing, the provincial capital of Sichuan, at a time when the frail country was deeply locked in tribulation during the World War II, not knowing whether there was a fig leaf. My father was a PhD. Doctor graduated from UK and a university professor, but lived a depressed political life and had to run around for food and clothing for living. Today, 66 years after, I have grown to be an old man, laurelled with a foreign member of the Royal Swedish Academy of Engineering Sciences, living in Beijing, the capital of China, a powerful country with the economy returned to the third of the world, in an era of global economic integration with the consensus of sustainable development. During the past 66 years, the world, the nation, the people, the family and I have been undergoing tremendous changes which were described in the up and down episodes of this book. The up episode describes my country experiences of 34 years from 1944 to 1978, with narrations

interposed about my experiences abroad for a comparison. The down episode is mainly about my overseas experiences as one of the first visiting scholars after the China open-door policy and the accomplishments I have done home and abroad.

In the past 66 years, I have traveled through 34 provinces, municipalities, autonomous regions and special administrative regions. During my six-year office of China water resources, I left my footprints along almost all of the major rivers in China. Throughout my life I have experienced various kinds of political events including Three Anti-campaign, Five Anti-campaign, Anti-Rightist Campaign, Great Leap Forward, Three-Year Natural Catastrophe, Four-Clean-Ups, Cultural Revolution and Reform and Opening Drive. I had the fortune of seeing Mao Zedong, Liu Shaoqi and Deng Xiaoping. Personally I listened to the speeches of Zhou Enlai, Peng Zhen, Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao, had chances to talk with Hu Yaobang, Deng Yingchao, Lv Zhengcao and Lian Chan, and sealed in trans-generation friendships with Gu Zhuoxin, Gao Yang, Wang Zhenqian, Sha Hong, Li Zhengwen, Ji Xianlin, Lu Jiayi, Wang Dezhaoh, Zhang Wei, Wang Daheng and others.

I took about 30 years on a study trip for 101 countries covering 79% of the world geographical area with 85% of the world population and 95% of the world GDP. I have made an on-the-spot investigation to almost all the major rivers, the great lakes, wetlands and waterfalls of the world, and leaving my footprints in the been to 24 cities of the world's top 25s. I lived through the Iran-Iraq War, witnessed the drastic changes in Eastern Europe, observed the Soviet Union Collapse and experienced several Olympic Games. I once served as Deputy Representative, Counsellor of Chinese Permanent Delegation to UNESCO (external), having opportunities to talk with French President Chirac, Japanese Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto, Australian Prime Minister Whitlam, the kindom of Sweden Carl XVI Gustaf, the International Olympic Committee President Samaranch and Rogge, and 25 Nobel laureates. I was once guested at



the palace of the kingdom of Sweden and the house of Mr. Mellon who is one of the successor of eight major consortia of USA. All of these were described in the book *The World in My Eyes* with 20 volumes of 4.07 million words with the title inscribed by Mr. Ji Xianlin. The down episode of this book includes the pick of the 20-volume stories.

This book recorded major great experiences of most of my lifetime: I have gone through 16 occasions on the verge of death, some were death transient moments leaving enduring horror in me, some lingered for two months long casting me in day-to-day torment. All of these crucifixions have taught me to treasure life. Looking back, there were ten vital opportunities I once encountered home and abroad, and there were also ten crucial decision-making points when I ended up with some right and even some wrong options, which either affected or even redirected my own life path. However I lived all through it with my will being tempered and self assurance being molded. Opportunity favors the prepared, studious and diligent mind. In my life I have participated in ten crucial professional examinations, each time of which I outdid myself with confidence. I have made twelve important innovations, each of which has proved to be beneficial to the community and meanwhile lead me to a thorough comprehension about the worth of life.

This book recorded the major events and personalities I encountered both home and abroad in the past 66 years. Fortunately, my language skills in English, French and Russian, and reading skill in Japanese enable me not only to communicate with high ranking officials and business elites but also to chat with poor farmers in Gansu, who earned barely enough money to keep body and soul together, to listen to migrant workers in Sinkiang, whose mere belongings was all in one holdall, to talk to doggeries on the street of Bombay, India and beggars in the outskirts of Rome. This is not for seeking novelty, but for learning human, understanding humanism, and finding out how different people cognize freedom, happiness, democracy, legal system, equity, justice, philanthropism,

science, technology, environment and ecology, the knowledge of which can not be acquired by confining oneself in the study, nor from the discourses of world-known great minds and media personalities. The very truth is obtained by life perception in the original ecological system and by apprehending the true meaning in communicating with people of the world.

Although there are already a large amount of records about the changes in the past 66 years from 1944 to 2010, it is of special significance to look at the world from a personal point of view with a life experience spanning three generations if 20 years is accounted as one generation. It is my original intention for writing this book to invite the comments of the last generation, to evoke the resonance of the cotemporary generation and to tempt the thinking of next generation that I have occupied myself with the work since I was retired.

It took me less than one year to finish this book. But if taking in the preparatory work and data collection, six years have passed before I finished the last page. It is, so to speak, a book of painstaking effort. The book comprises of 12 chapters, based on six-year as one writing unit, six years of pre-school, six years of primary school, six years of secondary school, six years of University, six years of working in Sinkiang..., six years of working on water conservancy, and six years after retirement. The sections of each chapter are arranged by year. The whole story is divided into up and down episodes focusing on my life experiences home and overseas respectively. Considering that my overseas experiences all took place within the 31 years after I was 35 years old, I insert some overseas life fragment into the up episode partly for contrast and partly for structural symmetry.

I don't know much about verse writing, nor classical rhythm, and here with a few lines I hope I can summarize the purpose of this book:

### **Sixty Years of Soul Journey**

All round the world I chased the sun of truth,

For fortune and for welfare of the earth  
Until reaching the shore of sea I touched the sky  
And topping the mountains I'm the apex in sight.

The first sentence talks about the pursuit of truth, the second sentence is about the fortune making, the third sentence connotes a scientific view of development, and the fourth sentence emphasizes human as the foremost.

I dedicated this book herewith to my motherland, my friends, and those who cared about me, enlightened me, supported me, and helped me, and also to those interested in this book and wishing to discuss life philosophy with me in the world, to those who inspired me, guided me to attain to maturity and resolution.

Wu Jisong  
Jan. 28, 2010