



(美)Jade Zhu (美)Amie Liu ◎ 编著

2010年—2006年 SAT写作官方题库完整收录 100篇 SAT范文,美籍名师倾力打造 独具特色的方法详解,逾越中西思维沟壑





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中 国 出 版 集 团 中国对外翻译出版公司

图书在版编目 (C I P) 数据

SAT 写作官方题库与范文 / (美)朱玺, (美)刘蔚编 著. 一北京: 中国对外翻译出版公司, 2010.7 ISBN 978-7-5001-2713-0

I.①S… II.①朱… ②刘… III.①英语-写作-高 等学校-人学考试-美国-自学参考资料 IV.①H315

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2010)第137533号

出版发行 / 中国对外翻译出版公司 地 址 / 北京市西城区车公庄大街甲 4 号物华大厦六层 电 话/(010) 68338545 68353673 68359101 邮 编 / 100044 传 真/(010)68357870 电子邮箱 / book@ ctpc. com. cn XX 址 / http://www.ctpc.com.cn 策划编辑/吴良柱 顾 强 责任编辑 / 吴良柱 邹丽娜 ED 刷 / 北京富泰印刷有限责任公司 经 销/新华书店 规 格 / 787 × 1092 毫米 1/16 ED 张 / 19.375 字 数 / 470 千字 版 次 / 2010 年 7 月 第 1 版 ED 次/2010年7月第1次

ISBN 978-7-5001-2713-0

定价: 39.00元

CTPC

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一本属于中国学生的 SAT 写作书

美国留学越来越热,不只是一种趋势,更是一种事实,SAT考试如火如荼,不只是一种事实,更是一种必要。当一次又一次的留美热潮来袭,当我们还在为众多学子在 SAT 考试中所取得的数学成绩津津乐道的时候,我们却忽略了大多数中国学子在 SAT 考试中存在的写作软肋。

SAT 作为美国大学在录取学生时面对全世界包括美国本土高中生在内的统一考试,其难度比托福更甚一筹。尤其是 2005 年 3 月改革后的 SAT,新增的写作部分是对学生纯英语语言能力的检测,而其要求是托福和雅思考试无法企及的。根据以往的数据和经验,中国学生在 SAT 考试中的普遍强项是数学,而写作分数一般都不高,600 分以上的写作成绩已经算是很不错的了,这样的成绩与美国顶尖大学的入学要求仍有相当大的差距。考生写作成绩欠佳的原因是多方面的,其中因中美文化差异和思维差异造成学生在 SAT 写作中表现出的问题尤为突出。因此,在整个 SAT 备考中,教材的选择至关重要。

2006年,新航道与美国 KAPLAN 国际教育集团亲密牵手,战略合作,其中最关键的一点是我们可以引进 KAPLAN 的原版教材,而 SAT 教程就在其中,这在中国教育培训领域也是首开先河,确保了中国学生与美国学生在同台竞技的时候拥有了完全一样的教材体系,实现了从备考 SAT 时教材的"鱼龙混杂"到"原汁原味"的突破,有效帮助众多学生实现了高分梦想,顺利走进美国名校。

然而,四年的教学实践证明,仅有美国原版教材还不足以让中国学生在有限的 时间内吸收到有效的知识。原版教材是针对美国的高中生编写的,而国内考生同美 国考生的高中教育背景完全不同,英语水平差距悬殊,思维方式存在差异,作文写 作思路也有所不同。如此众多的不同,导致国内考生在学习过程中只能"知其然" 而"不知其所以然",不能完全吸收美国教材中的精髓部分。因为我们的主要受众 是将要参加美国 SAT 考试的中国本土学生,因此编者需要驾驭中美文化,熟知美国 与中国的教育考试体系。

这本《SAT 写作官方题库与范文》就是基于这一出发点编写而成的,它将弥补 国内 SAT 教材研发和出版的空白。本书的两位作者都毕业于美国名校,其中一位作 者还是 SAT 写作满分得主,更重要的是,这两位作者都是在中国出生,在美国长大, 接受的是美国的教育,同时也受到中国文化的熏陶,对中美文化和思维差异更为敏 感和清楚,这种独特的经历将让此书逾越美国原版教材与中国学生的沟壑,于高处 实现美国原版教材与中国本土学生的完美结合。此外,两位编者经常往返于中、美 两国之间,对最新的 SAT 考试前沿信息了如指掌,从而使得本书的针对性和指导性 更强。

书中对 SAT 写作考试进行了深入的剖析,使考生在备考伊始就能对考试的评分 标准和考试要求了然于胸,从而做到有的放矢。针对中国考生在写作中存在的问题 以及中西思维的差异,编者在书中为考生提供了实用、有效的写作方法,从构思到 组织素材,再到文章收尾、总结,条理清晰的解题思路,详细透彻的解题方法,再 加上恰到好处的点拨,以及同步真题演练,使考生"知其然并知其所以然",真正 攻克写作中的软肋。此外,书中还收录了 49 套历年 SAT 写作真题以及 51 套模拟题, 并配备相应的参考范文,写作思路广而不散,语言流畅地道,值得考生们细细体会 学习。另外,本书精选的 40 道历年 SAT 写作真题则为考生提供了丰富的练习素材, 有效帮助同学们学以致用,达到"Practice makes perfect"的学习境界,同时帮助 考生们把握考试动向和出题规律,使备战更有效。

一本精心为中国学生而编写的书,才有可能真正适合中国学生,才能称得上是 一本好书!

相信这样一本由两位美籍华人共同编写的《SAT 写作官方题库与范文》能真正 适用于中国学子!

相信这本书能够帮助更多的学子赢得 SAT 写作高分,实现自己的留学梦想! 祝愿广大学子、读者朋友都能梦想成真,有一个灿烂辉煌的未来!

新航道国际教育集团总裁兼校

2010年7月



第一部分 SAT 写作全攻略

1	分析			
1				
	1.1 评分标准		•	4
0		and a state of the state		
2	构思	••••••		
	2.1 头脑风暴			
	2 2 确定立场			10
	2.2 前足立刻	2 1	'	
	2.5 的建泥料	and use the set		
2				
3	写作	******		
	3.1 开篇段落			
	3.2 主体论点			
	3.3 写作秘诀	- 1 - <u>1</u> 90		
				40
1.	收尾			
7				
	4.1 结尾段落			
	4.2 检查修改			
-		내내 속 사람이		
5	最后总结	•••••		
	51 汇 首列表			
	5.7 老试注音重面	- 1100M		57 58
	J.2 /5 风江总争坝		•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
1	++++			
6	样卷与练习	and and a set of the s		
	6.1 样卷			
	6.2 练习			
				- Desiration of the

第二部分 SAT 写作真题及模拟题(附参考范文)

SAT 写作真题及范文

and the production of the second seco	
2010年1月真题 285	
2010年1月真题 3	
2009年5月真题189	
2009年5月真题 391	
2009年3月真题193	
2009年3月真题 2	
2008年12月真题197	
2008年12月真题 2	
2008年12月真题 4101	
2008年11月真题1103	
2008年10月真题1105	
2008年6月真题 2107	
2008年6月真题 3109	
2008年5月真题1111	
2008年3月真题1113	
2008年3月真题 2115	
2008年1月真题 3117	
2008年1月真题 4119	
2007年12月真题1121	
2007年12月真题 4123	
2007年11月真题 3125	
2007年6月真题1127	
2007年6月真题 2129	
2007年6月真题 3131	
2007年5月真题1133	
2007年5月真题 2135	
2007年5月真题 3	
2007年5月真题 4	
2007年3月真题1141	
2007年3月真题 2	
2007年1月真题1145	
2007年1月真题 2	
2007年1月真题 2 147	
2007年1月真题 3	
2007年1月裏題4	
2006年12月真题 2155	
2006年12月真题 3157	
2006年12月真题 4159	
2006年11月真题1161	
2006年11月真题 2163	
2006年11月真题 3165	
2006年5月真题1167	
2006年5月真题 2169	
2006年5月真题 3171	
2006年1月真题1173	
2006年1月真题 2175	
2006年1月真题 3177	
2006年1月真题 4179	
2005年6月真题1181	

SAT 写作模拟题及范文

模拟题	1183
	2
模拟题	3187
	4
	5191
模拟题	6
模拟题	7195
模拟题	8 197
模拟题	9
模拟题	10201
模拟题	11203
模拟题	12205
	13207
	14
	15211
	16213
	17215
	18217
	19219
	20221
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25
	26
	27235
	28
	29
	30241
	31243
	32245
	33
	34
	35
	36
横川師	37255
	38257
	39
	40261
	41263
	42
	43
	44
	45
	46
横扪题	47
	48
	49
	50281
	51
(笑f以) 砂	

第三部分 历年 SAT 写作真题精选

	2010年1月真题1	287
	2010年1月真题 4	287
	2009 年 5 月真题 2	287
	2009 年 5 月真题 4	288
	2009 年 3 月真题 3	288
	2009年1月真题1	288
	2009 年 1 月真题 2	289
	2009 年 1 月真题 3	289
	2009 年 1 月具题 4	·· 289
	2008 年 12 月真题 3	290
	2008 年 11 月真题 2	·· 290
	2008 年 11 月真题 3	· 290
	2008 年 11 月具题 4	·291
	2008 年 10 月真题 2	·291
	2008 年 10 月具题 3	·291
	2008 年 10 月具題 4	·292
	2008 年 6 月 具週 1	·292
	2008 年 5 月 具題 2	·292
	2008 年 5 月具题 3	·293
	2008 年 5 月真题 4	·293
	2008 年 3 月真题 3	·293
	2008 年 1 月真题 1	·294
	2008 年 1 月真题 2	·294
	2007 午 12 万 兵國 2	·294
	2007 年 12 月真题 3	·295
	2007年11月具题1	·295
	2007 年 11 月真题 2	·295
	2007 年 11 月真题 4	·296
	2007 年 10 月真题 1	296
	2007 年 10 月真题 2	296
1	2007 年 10 月具题 3	297
	2007 年 10 月具題 4	297
1	2007 平 6 万 具题 4	297
1	2007 平 5 万兵越 5	298
1	2006年11月具题 4	298
4	2006 年 10 月具题 1	298
1	2000 年 10 月具週 2	299
4	2006 年 10 月具题 3	299
	2006 年 10 月具题 4	299
1	2006 年 5 月真题 4	300





··· Chapter 分析

在将近四个小时的 SAT 考试中,短文写作总是在第 一部分出现,所以绝不能让它成为你的拦路虎。你必须 用尽全力,给它迎面痛击。想打胜仗就要提早准备这场 较量。你会发现,充足的准备加之乐观的态度,短文写 作也就是小菜一碟。

符-	号含义
	有价值的信息
~	检查列表
	补充的网络信息
	练习

开始

既然是准备,首先就要弄清楚短文写作究竟要考察什么。随便写些东西或是把过去写 的文章拿来应付是行不通的。不管你相信与否,SAT 短文写作确有一套严格、标准的模式。 下面我们就从命题要求开始,熟悉这套模式。因为每次考试的要求基本上都是一样的,所 以提前熟悉就可以节省时间。下面我们就来看一个 2008 年 5 月 SAT 考试短文写作真题的 命题范例。粗体部分即为每次 SAT 写作命题里都会出现的说明。

Think carefully about the issue presented in the following excerpt and the assignment below.

Technological advances have free society form tiresome labor, such as washing clothes by hand, hauling heavy loads, and walking long distances, and has given people increased access to information and entertainment. Yet, when given a choice, many people still resist using modern conveniences. There must be something to be gained from not using technology.

Assignment: Are there benefits to be gained from avoiding the use of modern technology even when using it would make life easier? Plan and write an essay in which you develop your point of view on this issue. Support your position with reasoning and examples take from your studies, experience, or observant. ✔ 要点…
 − 考试时间为 25 分钟
 − 在答题纸上作答
 − 按照命题要求作文

. 3

SAT写作官方题库与范文

对于上述写作真题,有几点需要特殊说明。首先,要注意任务 (assignment) 前面的 那个小段落,它陈述了关于某个话题的不同观点。你的文章也要围绕这个展开。其次,你

按命题要求写作 不按命题要求写作即为0分! 这么短的时间内做到。因此可以说阅卷老师并不奢望会看到完美的文章。反过来说,他们

会比较期待看到一篇初稿就比较有内容、有思想的文章。短文写作部分的目的就是要考查你通过连贯行文,就某个问题发表观点的能力。

11) 评分标准

通过研究评分体系,可以看出阅卷老师的侧重点在哪里。

阅卷老师通常由经验丰富、经过培训的高中和大学老师担任。 每份作文 都会由两个老师分别打分。他们无从知道学生的身份和学校。根据下面的评 分标准,每个老师都会给出1至6的分数(6分是最高分)。

-6分

6分的作文体现出清晰连贯的英文写作掌控能力,尽管它可能存在几个微小的错误。一个标准的6分作文:

 能够深入有效地就某一问题阐述自己的观点,并展示出卓越的辩证思 维能力,通篇使用清楚恰当的例子、论证和其他论据来支持自己的论点

• 组织结构清晰,重点突出,行文连贯,观点递进自然流畅。

• 展示出对语言熟练的驾驭能力,词汇丰富,措辞准确恰当

• 句式结构多样

• 基本没有语法、用法和结构上的错误

6 分样文:

4

Without our past, our future would be a tortuous path leading to nowhere. In order to move up the ladder of success and achievement we must come to terms with our past and integrate it into our future. Even if in the past we made mistakes, this will only make wiser people out of us and guide us to where we are supposed to be.

This past year, I was auditioning for the fall play, "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof." To my detriment I thought it would be a good idea to watch the movie in order to prepare. For two hours I studied Elizabeth Taylor's mannerisms, attitude, and diction, hoping I could mimic her performance. I auditioned for the part of "Maggie" feeling perfectly confident in my portrayal of Elizabeth Taylor, however, I was unaware that my director saw exactly what I had been thinking. Unfortunately, I didn't get the part, and my director told me that he needed to see "Maggie" from my perspective, not Elizabeth Taylor's.

I learned from this experience, and promised myself I would not try to imitate another actress, in order to create my character. Perservering, I was anxious to audition for the winter play just two months later. The play was Neil Simon's "Rumors," and would get the opportunity to play "Chris," a sarcastic yet witty role, which would be my final performance in high school. In order to develop my character, I planned out her life just as I thought it should be, gave her the voice I thought was right, and the rest of her character unfolded beautifully from there. My director told me after the first show that "Rumors" was the best work he'd ever seen from me, and that he was amazed at how I'd developed such a believable character. Thinking back to my first audition I was grateful for that chance I had to learn and to grow, because without that mistake I might have tried to base "Chris" off of someone I'd known or something I'd seen instead of becoming my own character. I utilized the memory of the Elizabeth Taylor debacle to improve my approach to acting and gave the best performance of my life so far.

5分

5分的作文表现出适度的对题目连贯性的把握,尽管会偶尔在质量上有些错误或者过失。一个标准的5分作文:

能够有效地就某一问题阐述自己的观点并展现出较强的辩证思维能力。
 批判性思维,通篇能够使用合适的例子、论证和其他论据来支持自己的观点。

- 组织结构清晰,有重点,展示出某种连贯性和观点的递进。
- •展示出熟练运用语言的能力,使用合适的词汇
- 展示出比较多样的句式结构
- •基本上较少语法、用法和结构上的错误。

5 分样文:

Memories and past experiences serve as a rail, a guiding support, for people in an effort to succeed in the present. People not only learn from the past, but the very act of going through something provides experience for a person who is to "move up the ladder of success and achievement".

Some view failed experiences as a hinderance to future success. This is very untrue because history has a tendency of repeating itself, and in recognizing past failures, one can learn how to successfully approach similar situations in the future. An example of this is looking back in history to WWI. Sedition acts at this time allowed for the imprisonment of anyone who voiced an opinion against the president, or against the war. America recognized this shady time in its past, and instead of covering it up in a movement towards a more democratic nation, these acts were published in textbooks and taught to students. Americans saw the poor judgement of this situation and later with the war in Iraq, approached "patriotism" differently. With this present war, those adverse to the war are able to voice their opinions without fear of imprisonment or death. In seeing the undemocratic ways of an earlier era, America was able to recognize the bad and try to reform it. If the Sedition Acts had been forgotten then what is to say that they wouldn't come back? Remembering the failed times insures that improvement is possible.

In my personal experience, I have found that the very act of living through something not only matures me, but also provides skills and knowledge. In remembering past events, I am able to use them as reference, and sometimes assurance. A personal example, somewhat juvenile, but also effective, is when my first pet died. I was devastated and wanted to just clear my mind of the event, but I didn't. After time, I recovered, but maintained the memory of this horrible tragedy. Later in life, another pet died. I looked back to that memory as a guide and learned from it that in time I would be fine and to just hang on. In this situation, a memory served as a reference and catalyzed in my personal growth and recovery.

Memories, good or bad, assist people in obtaining success. Whether used as reference for guidance, or lessons on what not to do, past experiences can only offer a gap between the steps on the ladder of success. Forgetting the past can and will only erase experience and knowledge from a person and in affect hinder one in seeking achievement. In looking at historical repeats and personal events, it is clear that old memories can only aid in success.

■ 4分

4分的作文能够体现合适的切题程度,尽管在质量上会有些瑕疵。一个标准的4分作文:

 根据题目的理解提出自己的观点并能够展示一定程度的辩证思维能力, 能够用合适的例子、论证和其他论据来支持自己的观点。

• 有一定的组织性和重点,显示出某种程度的连贯性和观点的递进。

• 有一定的语言运用能力但不一定很熟练,通常能够使用合适的词汇。

• 可以使用比较多样的句式结构

• 在语法、用法和结构上有一些错误。

4 分样文:

6.

Interestingly enough, I fall in the middle of these statements. I believe that one should remember the past and learn from those events. However, I also believe that many bad memories harm the present and the future. The only way to continue, many times, is to forget and forgive.

My brother, who is college, has proved to me the importance of getting good grades and actively participating in extracorrecular activities. These two ideas helped him to get into the prestegious college of the University of Notre Dame. His education there will allow him to have a prosperous career as an adult. Reviewing these facts and ideas has led me to believe if I do the same, I will have a similar promising career. Consequently, I have gotten good grades and have seen interest from many prestigious programs.

7

Through my knowledge, I have learned that in many bad instances, time to forget is very important. Ireland, for example, had been persecuted for many hundreds of years from 1000 AD to 1900 AD. After being granted the Irish Free State, they attacked many parts of Britain for retribution of those many years of being oppressed. Consequently there has been on going hostility between the two peoples. This hostility has cost the lives of many hundreds of people. A quote once said, "Violence begets violence" is the perfect phrase for this warfare. The only way to stop the loss of life is to forget and forgive; start anew.

Different situations require different actions to proceed in a positive manner. Many times, people are required to use both elements. For example, let's forget this part and concentrate on how to bring this positive part into light. Both of the ideas on remembering and forgetting have their reasons for existing and both are positive.

■ 3分

3分的作文能够展示出一些对题目的掌握程度,但是有以下一个或者几个错误:

根据题目能够写出自己的观点,具备一定程度的辩证思维能力,但可能不是很连贯。或是用了不恰当的例子、论证和其它证据来支持自己的观点。
 在组织和重点上有些局限,或者可能在连贯性上和观点递进上存在错误。

• 有一定的语言运用能力,但是词汇使用方面较弱或是选择了不合适的词语。

• 句式结构单一或有其它问题

• 在语法、用法和结构上有不少错误

3 分样文:

Memories can be helpful to some and hinder others. I believe that memories from different aspects of ones life have different consequences. One memory may be bad and it may be best forgotten about, when trying to succeed. Though some memories may give on strength to succeed in achieving a higher status in life.

When a person completes a task they have done once before, it trigers a memory and lets the reader reflect on that particular time in life. For example, a sporting team at the local high school makes it to the state championships, but severly loses to their opponent, the next time they get to the state championships they may think about the past and how they lost before, and it may hinder there feelings and they may once again lose. This demonstrates how a memory can ruin a certain activity for ever. On the other hand a memory can also help someone to move up the ladder of success. As an example if a person has cancer and is given treatment then diagnosed in remission they feel like they have beat the cancer.

When the patient in remission is later told that the cancer has grown back, the patient might feel that they can kill the cancer again because when looking at the past they see they

SAT写作官方题库与范文

2分

have beat it once why not beat it again. This demonstrates how a memory can be helpful to a person. In this case it did not help the person climb the ladder of success though it helped the to continue climbing the ladder of life to the extent that they were able to climb.

Those two short examples just go to demonstrate how memories of the past can both help and hinder a person in their path of not only success but also in the path of life.

2分的作文基本上对文章没有多少掌握,而且有以下一个或者 几个错误:

根据题目能够提出自己的观点,但观点含糊或是很狭隘,辩证思维能力很弱,使用了不充分或不恰当的例子、论证和其它论据来支持自己的观点
 组织糟糕及/或没有重点,连贯性和观点递进过程中出现了严重的问题

- 语言驾驭能力很差,词汇贫乏或者选词错误
- 句式结构上很多问题
- 在语法、用法和结构上有严重的错误造成文章语意表达不清。

2 分样文:

I think it is wrong to believe that to move up the ladder of success and achievement, that they must forget the past, repress it, and relinquish it. Everything you did and saw in the past helps you to move on. Every single happy moment, every mistake you make is getting a part of you. Your actions become habits which creates your personality and helps you to make your own experience. Therefore memories help people in their effort to learn from the past and succeed in the present. Everything we do has to do with our experiences in the past, the way we get along with people or treat them, the way we turn out to be an adult. If you don't live with making your own decisions, mistakes, and your experience with people and the world or school you won't have any examples to compare or to handle any coming situations in the future. If you get everything told you by someone, you will always wait for other people to make decisions for you and won't have your own point of view. For succeed you have to know what you want, to find that out, you have to have been through some difficult situations in the PAST.

1分的文章基本上对文章没有掌握,并且具有以下的一个或几个严重错误: 不能写出切题的观点,几乎没有证据来支持自己的观点。组织很差,没有重点,文章脱节、不连贯 在次会上出现了很多基本的错误 句式结构上有严重的错误 语法、用法和结构上的错误贯穿全文,造成无法识读 没有按照命题要求成文即为0分。

1 分样文:

My oppion on this topic are oposing memories and favoring them. People do succed with repeating their memories. They might have horrible memories but also succeed because they don't repeat the past. I also think memories should not rule the present. If you let the past overcome the preset you won't get any where. This is why memories should be guidelines, not rules. If you repeat the past it won't come out as well as it did because the world has changed. See the past will never change with the world, but the world will change to overcome the past. So in conclusion don't forget the past or live in it, and the past is only guidelines.

评分标准摘自 CollegeBoard. (2009 年 7 月 7 日 "新 SAT: 作文评分标准" 评分向导 <http://www.collegeboard.com/student/testing/psat/psatextra/scoring_guide_popup.html>.)

评分标准表明了高中和大学老师打分的依据。考场作文不同于在学校交上去的那种文 章或学期论文。可以想一下:你一般需要多久才能从老师那 章或学期论文。可以想一下:你一般需要多久才能从老师那 儿得到反馈?几周?几个月?或者有些情况下根本就没有反 "说?"试想一下有多少学生要参加 SAT 考试。一个高中或大 学老师是不可能花太长时间浏览每一篇文章的,那样的话不 仅会非常伤脑筋,而且学生要多久才能得到等待已久的分数 呢。尽管这意味着偶然的拼写失误或语法错误可能会逃过老 师的眼睛,但同时也意味着向两位(也可能是三位)老师证

明你的文章值6分的时间更为有限了。

