

英语常用短语 用法详解

薛永库 主编

An Elaborate Explanation
of English Current
Expressions

中国广播电视出版社

(京)新登字 097 号

英语常用短语用法详解

An Elaborate Explanation
of

English Current Expressions

薛永库 主编

中国广播电视出版社出版

(北京复外广播电影电视邮政楼 邮政编码 100866)

首都师范大学印刷厂印刷

各地新华书店经销

850 × 1168 毫米 大 32 开 34.5 印张 893(千)字

1994 年 1 月第 1 版 2000 年 7 月第 3 次印刷

印数:3001 - 8000 册 定价:45.00 元

ISBN 7 - 5043 - 2559 - 7/H·90

前 言

本书的短语主要选自根据“大学英语教学大纲”编写的全国统编的《大学英语》文理本科通用教材和清华大学编写的《新英语教程》两套教材 1—4 册精读部分。共选常用短语约二千。

目前,全国大学英语四级统考是根据“大学英语教学大纲”命题的,每年举行两次,已形成制度。为了帮助学生更好掌握所学的语言基本知识,有助于学生顺利通过考试,我们特编写了这本《英语常用短语用法详解》。以供学生复习、加深理解所学过的内容并供有关教师教学参考。

本书所选的都是最常见的短语,对其用法解释精辟透彻,例句语言地道、生动,所以本书对广大英语爱好者也是一本难得的、具有很高实用价值的参考书。

编 者

一九九二年十一月

主 编 薛永库

副主编 刘金明

编 辑 (以下按姓氏笔画为序)

王 莉 李 越

张 英 罗 颖

殷雪迎 蹇 浩

责任编辑 王福顺

CONTENTS

Book One

A

a bunch of	(3)
a great deal of	(3)
a group of	(4)
a kind of	(5)
a lot of	(5)
a number of	(6)
a packet of	(6)
a pair of	(7)
a piece of	(8)
a quarter of	(8)
a sense of	(9)
a set of	(9)
above all	(10)
according to	(11)
after a while	(11)
after all	(12)
after class	(12)
again and again	(12)
ahead of	(13)
all by oneself	(13)
all kinds of	(14)

all over	(14)
all right	(15)
all the same	(15)
all the time	(16)
all the while	(16)
along with	(17)
and so on (and so forth)	(17)
and so forth	(18)
apologize for	(18)
argue about	(18)
argue with	(19)
as a result (of...)	(19)
as concerns	(20)
as if	(20)
as it were	(21)
as long as	(22)
as to	(22)
as usual	(23)
as well	(23)
as well as	(24)
ask over	(25)
at a time	(25)
at all	(26)
at birth	(26)
at first	(27)
at first glance	(27)
at home	(28)
at least	(29)
at once	(29)

at one time or another	(30)
at other times	(30)
at random	(30)
at some point	(31)
at the age of	(31)
at the beginning of	(32)
at the end of	(33)
at the moment	(33)
at the rate of	(33)
at the same time	(34)

B

back and forth	(35)
be able to	(35)
be about to	(36)
be afraid of	(37)
be ashamed at	(37)
be ashamed of	(38)
be associated with	(38)
be based in	(39)
be born with	(39)
be busy doing sth.	(40)
be clever at/in	(40)
be concerned about	(41)
be concerned with	(41)
be determined to	(42)
be different from	(42)
be equal to	(43)

be famous for	(43)
be filled with	(44)
be fit for	(44)
be fixed for	(45)
be for	(45)
be full of	(46)
be generous to	(46)
be good at	(47)
be good for	(47)
be hard for	(48)
be in contact of	(48)
be in jail	(49)
be in memory of	(49)
be in the red	(50)
be interested in	(50)
be involved in	(51)
be known as	(51)
be likely	(52)
be lined with	(52)
be located in/on	(53)
be made (up) of	(53)
be mixed (up) with	(54)
be of (the) opinion that	(55)
be oneself	(55)
be optimistic about	(55)
be pleased at	(56)
be proud of	(56)
be ready for	(57)
be ready to	(57)

be related to	(58)
be responsible for	(58)
be rich in	(59)
be satisfied with	(59)
be situated	(60)
be sure of/about	(60)
be sure to	(61)
be tired from/of/with	(61)
be up out of one's seat	(62)
be up with	(62)
be used to	(63)
be useful to	(63)
be worth doing/sth.	(64)
because of	(64)
before long	(65)
begin doing/to do	(66)
believe in	(66)
belong to	(67)
bend over	(67)
block off	(68)
both ... and	(68)
bounce off	(69)
break into	(70)
break off	(70)
bring out	(70)
bring up	(71)
build up	(72)
by far	(72)
by oneself	(73)

by way of (73)

C

call for (74)

call (up)on (74)

cannot help doing (75)

care about (76)

carry on (76)

catch a glimpse of (77)

catch sight of (77)

catch up (78)

chatter about (78)

check (up)on (78)

cheer up (79)

combine (...) with (79)

come along (80)

come down (80)

come in (81)

come on (81)

come out (82)

come over (82)

come up with (83)

compare to (83)

compare (...) with (84)

concentrate (...) (up)on (84)

consist of (85)

crowd in(to) (85)

cut down (86)

cut off	(86)
---------------	------

D

damaging to sth.	(87)
deal with	(88)
decide on	(88)
decorate with	(89)
deep into the night	(89)
depend (up)on	(90)
die down	(90)
differ from	(91)
different in	(91)
disagree with	(92)
do a favour	(92)
do well	(93)
do with	(93)
drag up	(94)
draw near	(94)
dream of	(95)
drink in	(95)
drive away	(96)
due to	(96)

E

each other	(98)
enough to	(99)

enroll in	(99)
even if	(100)
even though	(100)
except for	(101)

F

fail to	(102)
fall (up)on	(102)
far (more) than	(103)
fill in	(103)
fill with	(104)
find out	(104)
fly into a rage	(105)
for ever	(105)
for example	(106)
for instance	(106)
for one thing	(107)
for relaxation	(108)
force into	(108)
from time to time	(108)

G

get along (with)	(109)
get down	(109)
get off	(110)
get on	(111)

get over	(112)
get to one's feet	(112)
get up	(113)
give rise to	(114)
give sb. an idea of	(114)
give up (doing) sth.	(114)
go (a)round	(115)
go down	(116)
go off	(116)
go on	(117)
go on strike	(118)
go out of	(118)
go over	(118)
go up	(119)
grow up	(119)

H

hang up	(120)
hard up for	(121)
have influence (up)on	(121)
have to (do)	(121)
help sb. (to) do	(122)
help sb. with (doing) sth.	(122)
help sb. in	(123)
hold in	(123)
hold up	(123)
hold water	(124)
human being	(124)

hundreds of	(125)
-------------------	-------

I

in a sense	(125)
in addition	(126)
in addition to	(126)
in all directions	(126)
in ancient times	(127)
in case	(127)
in contract with	(128)
in fact	(128)
in favour of	(128)
in front of	(129)
in general	(129)
in good taste	(130)
in one (form) or another	(130)
in one's opinion	(131)
in one's shoes	(131)
in order	(131)
in order to	(132)
in other words	(132)
in part	(133)
in place	(133)
in private	(133)
in the shape of	(134)
in some way(s)	(134)
in spite of	(135)
in the end	(135)

in the field of	(136)
in the first place	(137)
in the form of	(137)
in the hope of	(138)
in the modern age	(138)
in theory	(139)
in time	(139)
in times of	(140)
insist on	(140)
instead of	(141)

K

keep up with	(142)
know about	(142)

L

laugh at	(143)
lay out	(144)
lead the way	(144)
lead to	(145)
leap through the air	(146)
learn about	(146)
learn from	(147)
lie in	(147)
lie on	(148)
live in	(149)

live out	(149)
long ago	(150)
long for	(150)
look after	(151)
look around	(151)
look as if	(152)
look at	(153)
look for	(153)
look forward to	(154)
look in the other direction	(154)
look into	(155)
look out of	(155)
look over	(156)
look up	(156)

M

make a fortune	(157)
make a mistake	(157)
make an appointment	(158)
make an effort	(158)
make one's way to	(159)
make out	(159)
make out of	(160)
make somebody aware of	(161)
make sure	(161)
make the best of	(161)
make up	(162)
manage to	(163)

mistake ... for	(163)
more and more	(164)
more or less	(164)
more than	(165)
move on	(165)

N

name after	(166)
no longer	(167)
no matter how (what, who, where, etc.)	(167)
no wonder	(168)
not only ... but also	(168)
not ... untill	(169)
nothing but	(169)
now and then	(170)

O

of course	(171)
offer sth. to sb.	(171)
on one's bicycle	(172)
on one's own	(172)
on shore	(173)
on (the) rare occasion	(173)
on the whole	(174)
on time	(174)
once in a while	(175)