

EPT · ELTS · MELAB · TOEFL · GRE

实践篇

# 高级英语考试 词汇突破

陶 南 编著

陈原真 凌秀娥 陈 岚 审校

浙江大学出版社

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## 内容简介

全书编录词汇实践题 90 套,每套 30 题,均采用 TOEFL、EPT 词汇试题形式。部分实践题是由历届 TOEFL、EPT 和研究生入学及学位考试试卷的词汇试题选录,其余是由英语词典、英语词汇专著中的例句及有关资料经选择整理而编录的。全书所有实践题均配有详解。

经过精心设计,读者学习此书不但能对认识篇所收录的 4500 条单词进行系统学习和巩固,还能对其转化、派生词和相关词等进行学习和巩固。读者学完此书词汇量能够达到 7000~10000 条的水平。与认识篇配合使用效果更佳。

本书适合准备参加高级英语考试的人员使用,也可供具有一定英语水平、英语爱好者扩大词汇量、提高英语水平使用。

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## 前言

本书认识篇中收集了通过 TOEFL、EPT、GRE、CET-6 和中、高级技术职称等高级英语考试所必须掌握的较难词汇(大学四级以上)4500 余条。本篇是对认识篇词汇的实践巩固和补充,其中 30 套复习题是对认识篇对应节词汇的练习;30 套练习题是对认识篇对应节前面词汇的复习;20 套综合练习题是对重点词汇的重点练习,采用简缩形式;11 套 TOEFL 词汇试题用来检测读者词汇实力和模拟考试之用。

根据一些研究结果和我们的经验,记住这样多的词汇要有相当次数的重复,而这种重复最好在不同的条件下进行,比如:

A cold raining day is dreary 寒冷的雨天令人心情阴郁。(见 22 页练习题 8 第 5 题)

- 选择词为:
- (A) droughty (干旱的)
  - (B) drowsy (昏昏欲睡的)
  - (C) somber (阴沉的)
  - (D) sovereign (最高的)

假如此时读者已忘记划线单词的词义,或词义比较模糊,通过句子前后部分可能会突然想起它的词义,这样记忆单词效果最佳。即使读者想不起划线的词义,通过查看详解记忆该单词也能获得较好的效果。

选择划线词或词组的替换词,是复习巩固词汇的又一途径,4 个选择项有时词形相近,有时词义属同类。通过这种形式的学习,读者不但能够巩固已学词汇,还能学到新的词汇,使记忆更扎实。

有人主张:把词义与例句放在一起记忆词汇效果较好,但这种主张忽略了“循序渐进”和“多次重复”两个方面。背记单词难,背记句子就更难了。把词义与例句分开编排,供记忆使用就能达到两次记忆的效果。

在实践题的安排上,如果句子划线词和选择词是动词的过去式、过去分词和进行式或者是名词的复数形式时,详解中这些词用动词原形或名词单数形式。现举例说明这样安排的好处:

例如,170 页复习题 27 第 28 题的划线词和选择词是:

- boycotted(联合抵制)
- (A) attended(出席)
  - (B) blackmailed(勒索)
  - (C) shunned(避免、回避)

### (D)bespoke(证明)

如果在详解中还用动词的过去式,读者就不知道 boycotted 的原形是 boycott 还是 boycott 或者是 bogcotte,同样 bespoke 的原形读者也拿不准。在详解中采用动词原形或名词单数形式,这类问题就解决了。

为适应实际考试,在做本篇实践题时要适当考虑时间因素。对于练习题、复习题和托福词汇试题,每套一般在 15 分钟内完成,每套综合练习题一般在 10 分钟内完成。

在本书的编写和出版过程中夏英武教授给予了大力支持,李子川、李书颖、吴斌鑫、曹蔚、陶梅等同志参加了部分编写和校对工作,在此一并表示感谢。

编者 1991.1

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## 练习题 1

- He had a right of claim on the property, but he was forced to ab-dicare.  
(A) abandon  
(B) abduct  
(C) retain  
(D) abate
- He abhorred all forms of discrimination on the basis of race or sex.  
(A) ablaze  
(B) abbreviated  
(C) abetted  
(D) loathed
- He is poor but not abject in his manner.  
(A) despicable  
(B) abiding  
(C) objective  
(D) subject
- The early attempts to make airplane were abortive.  
(A) aberration  
(B) unavailing  
(C) abnormal  
(D) aboriginal
- He intended to abrogate the decree issued by his predecessor.  
(A) appeal  
(B) annihilate  
(C) abolish
- Athletes should abstain from smoking.  
(A) refrain  
(B) insist  
(C) absolve  
(D) abridge
- You can gain access to Mr. Parker's study today.  
(A) abstruse  
(B) accessory  
(C) accolade  
(D) entry
- His addiction to drugs caused his friends much grief.  
(A) craving  
(B) boring  
(C) contribution  
(D) dissuade
- He thrived on the adulation of his henchmen.  
(A) award  
(B) duplication  
(C) flattery  
(D) retort
- We must learn to meet adversity gracefully.  
(A) advocate  
(B) difficulty  
(C) embarrass  
(D) duplicity

11. Because of his aesthetic nature ,  
he was frequently disturbed by  
ugly things.

- (A) sympathetic
- (B) enthusiastic
- (C) frugal
- (D) artistic

12. English has a close affinity to  
French.

- (A) abbreviation
- (B) acronym
- (C) relationship
- (D) difference

13. You should not have told her the  
news, grief and shock aggravated  
his mental condition.

- (A) acquiesced
- (B) annihilated
- (C) alleviated
- (D) intensified

14. He demonstrated his eagerness to  
serve by his alacrity in executing  
the orders of his master.

- (A) ability
- (B) clever
- (C) liveliness
- (D) alert

15. She was alienated from her friend  
by her foolish behavior.

- (A) alleviated
- (B) annihilated

(C) renounced

(D) estranged

16. His fever was allayed by the  
medicine.

- (A) aligned
- (B) allotted
- (C) ajar
- (D) assuaged

17. The king demands allegiance of  
his subjects.

- (A) allege
- (B) devotedness
- (C) allergy
- (D) alacrity

18. It is difficult to breathe in these  
altitudes.

- (A) alights
- (B) allocates
- (C) alternates
- (D) heights

19. Russ is an ambidextrous hitter, he  
can bat right-handed or left-  
handed.

- (A) ardent
- (B) arid
- (C) skillful
- (D) craft

20. This sentence is ambiguous in  
sense.

- (A) analogous
- (B) anomalous

(C) anonymous

(D) equivocal

21. The amenity of the climate made the city famous.

(A) comfort

(B) precipitation

(C) forecast

(D) posterity

22. The dispute was settled in amiable manner with no harsh words.

(A) adaptable

(B) charitable

(C) culpable

(D) amicable

23. He suffered amnesia from the accident.

(A) general pardon

(B) loss of memory

(C) amnesty

(D) mesh

24. His monotonous voice acted like an anesthetic, his audience was soon asleep.

(A) antidote

(B) antibiotic

(C) antagonistic

(D) narcotic

25. The Chinese people worship their ancestors.

(A) fossils

(B) elders

(C) forefathers

(D) heirs

26. Part of the country area was annexed to the city in recent years.

(A) joined

(B) separated

(C) dispensed

(D) revoked

27. Cats and dogs are often antagonistic.

(A) quarreling

(B) unyielding

(C) military

(D) partisan

28. This was an event anterior to the flood.

(A) succeeding

(B) posterior

(C) preceding

(D) ancestor

29. The Chinese anticipated the European discovery of gun powder.

(A) forewent

(B) hoped

(C) prevented

(D) discouraged

30. Ocean-going vessels have often used flags to indicate their national allegiance.

(A) loyalty

(B) destination

- (C) cargo  
(D) allowance

- (C) augment  
(D) augment greatly

## 练习题 2

1. Azure skies are indicative of good weather

- (A) flush  
(B) blush  
(C) blue  
(D) humid

2. He avowed himself to be a supporter of the new group.

- (A) awed  
(B) awry  
(C) behaved  
(D) avouched

3. The younger generation is eager of new experiences.

- (A) ambitious  
(B) invidious  
(C) averse  
(D) invincible

4. His avarice alienated his friends.

- (A) auspice  
(B) austerity  
(C) cupidity  
(D) collusion

5. The medicine did not avail against the disease.

- (A) avert  
(B) perform well

6. I shall sell my house by auction.

- (A) attorney  
(B) auditor  
(C) peddling  
(D) atoning

7. The bacon is banal.

- (A) barge  
(B) bane  
(C) badge  
(D) meat

8. He is an apostate from Christianity.

- (A) anecdote  
(B) apathetic  
(C) antic  
(D) defector

9. I cast one ballot for him.

- (A) vote  
(B) ballad  
(C) bait  
(D) bang

10. Bandits broke into our house and stole all our money.

- (A) bandages  
(B) gangsters  
(C) ballads  
(D) bisons

11. The law bans selling certain drugs

without a prescription.

- (A) promotes
- (B) advertises
- (C) prohibits
- (D) rations

12. He was banished from the realm.

- (A) disapproved
- (B) exiled
- (C) silenced
- (D) restrained

13. We jeered him on the subject of marriage.

- (A) bailed
- (B) baffled
- (C) bantered
- (D) banned

14. It is an apparatus for storing electricity.

- (A) aperture
- (B) fixture
- (C) aphorism
- (D) antiquity

15. No one can appease him when he is angry.

- (A) exacerbate
- (B) relieve
- (C) appeal
- (D) anticipate

16. The audience applauded at the end of the concert.

- (A) clapped

(B) chatted

(C) laughed

(D) contributed

17. He was apprehensive at the prospect of meeting her future mother-in-law.

- (A) quiet
- (B) strong
- (C) resigned
- (D) fearful

18. The mayor approved the appropriation for new buildings.

- (A) fitting
- (B) funding
- (C) support
- (D) property

19. He has a singular aptitude for dealing with a crisis.

- (A) appetite
- (B) appreciate
- (C) apprentice
- (D) talent

20. The arbitrary decisions of the factory owners caused anger among the workers.

- (A) orbit
- (B) arbiter
- (C) dictatorial
- (D) dedicate

21. His arrogant manner and his conceit are simply disgusting.

- (A) pompous
- (B) abrogate
- (C) prerogative
- (D) abolish

22. The police ascribed the automobile accident to fast driving.

- (A) described
- (B) prescribed
- (C) attributed
- (D) contributed

23. The insurance company estimates his assets at over three million dollars.

- (A) accessory
- (B) finances
- (C) accommodations
- (D) accomplice

24. The witness asserted that the salesman was dishonest.

- (A) professed
- (B) deserted
- (C) accentuated
- (D) entreated

25. The sick man babbles of home.

- (A) checkes
- (B) tell table
- (C) chats
- (D) babel

26. His classmates don't enjoy his company because he always backbites others.

- (A) slanders
- (B) slender
- (C) malices
- (D) malediction

27. One of the examination questions baffled me completely.

- (A) bewitched
- (B) bewildered
- (C) bestowed
- (D) resonance

28. Cotton is packed in bales before it is sent to foreign countries.

- (A) badmintons
- (B) bags
- (C) bandages
- (D) bald

29. He balked at the expense of the plans his wife had made.

- (A) bald
- (B) badge
- (C) halted
- (D) thrashed

30. The Indians bartered furs for beads and guns.

- (A) shared
- (B) traded
- (C) repaired
- (D) sold

### 练习题 3

1. The long discussion befuddled

them.

- (A) bartered
- (B) belaboured
- (C) belated
- (D) confused

2. The appearance of the sun after the many rainy days was like a benediction.

- (A) prediction
- (B) predilection
- (C) blessing
- (D) blushing

3. The city was besieged by the enemy for two years.

- (A) berated
- (B) bequeathed
- (C) bereaved
- (D) besetted

4. She is a benign old lady.

- (A) benevolent
- (B) bellicose
- (C) greedy
- (D) gracious

5. The robbers belabored him soundly.

- (A) raided
- (B) stole
- (C) beat
- (D) belated

6. On hearing the terrible news he went berserk.

- (A) bewildering
- (B) bastion
- (C) crazy
- (D) mistrustful

7. Tea and coffee are drinks.

- (A) behavior
- (B) beverage
- (C) bereave
- (D) milk

8. Life was bleak for unmarried women in earlier days.

- (A) blank
- (B) bland
- (C) bizarre
- (D) gloomy

9. The fire was blazing away, but there was no other light in the room.

- (A) flaming
- (B) bickering
- (C) bleating
- (D) bleaching

10. He has a bias against the plan.

- (A) blemish
- (B) lean
- (C) benevolence
- (D) birch

11. One bad deed can blemish a good reputation.

- (A) blight
- (B) billow

- (C) blot  
(D) bewilder
12. He feared she would berate him for his forgetfulness.

- (A) reward  
(B) rebuke  
(C) bereave  
(D) bequeath

13. He is a belligerent young man.

- (A) bigoted  
(B) bizarre  
(C) bland  
(D) bellicose

14. He bellowed orders to his troops.

- (A) screamed  
(B) sharpened  
(C) beleaguered  
(D) belaboured

15. He is bluffing.

- (A) bespeaking  
(B) brandishing  
(C) depreciating  
(D) deceiving

16. He sharpened the blunt knife.

- (A) unpointed  
(B) broken  
(C) dulled  
(D) crooked

17. The landlord blustered angrily at the children who had broken the

window.

- (A) raved  
(B) blurted  
(C) blundered  
(D) blocked

18. Bide your time here until the spring holidays begin.

- (A) Waste  
(B) Tarry  
(C) Bicker  
(D) Elapse

19. The writing was blurred and difficult to read.

- (A) misspelled  
(B) smeared  
(C) blended  
(D) blistered

20. The crowd became even more boisterous when he tried to quiet them.

- (A) bounteous  
(B) anomalous  
(C) noisy  
(D) blunt

21. He often used this as a bludgeon.

- (A) blight  
(B) blister  
(C) club  
(D) brush

22. He knows how to mix different kinds of colors.

- (A) bleach

- (B) blunder  
(C) blink  
(D) blend
23. An angry billow almost swallowed the ship.  
(A) binoculars  
(B) blemish  
(C) white caps  
(D) blitheness
24. He always browbeats others into doing bad things.  
(A) bribes  
(B) broils  
(C) breaches  
(D) daunts
25. Your kindness is implanted in his heart.  
(A) bosom  
(B) booth  
(C) bounty  
(D) brand
26. The prisoner made a hole in the wall and escaped.  
(A) brink  
(B) bribe  
(C) breach  
(D) bray
27. He is boasting of his achievements.  
(A) boozing  
(B) bolstering

- (C) bragging  
(D) blurring
28. The bees were buzzing on the wall.  
(A) bumping  
(B) bullying  
(C) humming  
(D) bruising
29. She was offended by his brusque reply.  
(A) bulwark  
(B) bristling  
(C) bountiful  
(D) blunt
30. She dressed herself in a bulky woolen garment.  
(A) massive  
(B) tight  
(C) brutal  
(D) brawl

#### 练习题 4

1. He rebuked him into going.  
(A) chid  
(B) chirped  
(C) celerity  
(D) candor
2. Every point on the edge of the circle is at the same distance from the center.  
(A) circulation

- (B) circumference  
(C) circumscribe  
(D) circumspect
3. I must punish you for this offense.  
(A) chaste  
(B) chary  
(C) chastise  
(D) champion
4. His refusal to go with us filled us with \ distress.  
(A) chagrin  
(B) census  
(C) censor  
(D) cider
5. They are investigating the deception that marked her campaign.  
(A) chivalry  
(B) chronicle  
(C) chirp  
(D) chicanery
6. During the summer there is a pause of school activities.  
(A) cessation  
(B) cede  
(C) chunk  
(D) citadel
7. Disguising is necessary if we are to deceive the enemy.  
(A) campaign  
(B) camouflage  
(C) cavalry  
(D) carcass
8. We can't go camping while the weather is so fickle.  
(A) categorical  
(B) cardinal  
(C) capricious  
(D) cartoon
9. The gang was defeated after their scheme was discovered.  
(A) canny  
(B) candid  
(C) cabal  
(D) coax
10. A carping critic disturbs sensitive people.  
(A) considerate  
(B) captious  
(C) carousal  
(D) cascade
11. He did not intend to transfer his property to the city.  
(A) cavil  
(B) cavalcade  
(C) cede  
(D) castigate
12. The old man places all people in two classes those he likes and those he dislikes.  
(A) party  
(B) order  
(C) category

(D) caress

13. He was enchanted by her beauty.

(A) captured

(B) cajoled

(C) caviled

(D) captivated

14. Every word she said was slang, she's not been inside a church for years.

(A) cant

(B) canter

(C) cadence

(D) caprice

15. The battle-field was a scene of massacre.

(A) cashmere

(B) cataclysm

(C) cashier

(D) carnage

16. The audience clapped and cheered as the football team ran onto the field.

(A) applauded

(B) clasped

(C) cast

(D) craved

17. His writing has great simplicity of style.

(A) genius

(B) cleverness

(C) clarity

(D) extensiveness

18. "Happy as a lark" is a familiar stereotype.

(A) chore

(B) chaos

(C) cliché

(D) chagrin

19. He sculptured the stone into a stature.

(A) canceled

(B) calculated

(C) captured

(D) carved

20. War is frightful calamity.

(A) catastrophe

(B) disconcert

(C) discontented

(D) captivity

21. A translator of his capacity can not be easily found.

(A) canvas

(B) careworn

(C) caliber

(D) cannon

22. One should never make an absolute statement without being sure of one's facts.

(A) catastrophic

(B) categorical

(C) cavernous

(D) cardinal