

Difficulties of Vocabulary In English Tests

WORD

# 英语单词 记忆魔法书

(中学生适用)



四川出版集团  
四川辞书出版社

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# 前言

## Preface

单词、短语一直是中学英语学习中的一个重点。目前的中学英语教学对单词量的要求越来越高。但只会背单词、短语,并不一定会正确运用。本书正是针对这种情况,扩大学生的单词量,提高其准确、熟练运用语言的能力,对学生参加考试有所帮助。

本书主要选择了一些中学英语日常学习、考试中常见的形式相近或意义相近的单词、短语进行辨析。此外,也为学有余力的学生选择了一部分在学习可能遇见的短语。

单词辨析按字母顺序编排,以方便查找。在每个辨析组下主要为:辨析、正误用法、提示与思考。辨析主要对每个辨析组内的单词或短语用法进行比较说明,并列举了例句;正误用法是对一些常见错误的辨别;提示与思考是对相关内容进一步的补充说明。

另外,每5至6个单元后附有综合练习题,让学生了解自己到底学习了多少单词,掌握了多少实际应用的方法。

你还在等什么呢? 现在就开始着手提高自己对英语单词的辨析能力吧!

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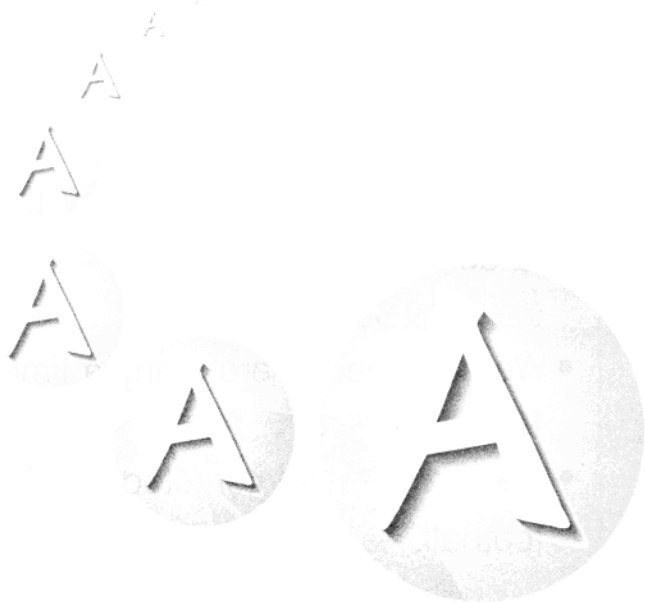
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Part 1

# 英语 **单词** 记忆魔法书



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1

a great/ good deal of,  
a lot of, lots of, plenty of,  
a good /great many, many a

**Analysis** 此组短语都表示“许多的,大量的”,分别修饰可数名词和不可数名词。

**a lot of, lots of, plenty of, a good/ great many** 常修饰可数名词,后接名词复数形式。

**many a** 也修饰可数名词,但后接名词单数形式,谓语句动词也用单数形式。

EX.

- He has a good/ great many things to do today.  
他今天有很多事要做。
- We have been here many a time.  
我们到这里很多次了。
- Many a man is interested in playing football.



很多人都喜欢踢足球。

**Analysis** a great/ good deal of, a lot of, lots of, plenty of 常修饰不可数名词。

**EX.**

- A great deal of money has been spent on the invention.  
在这个发明上已经花了很多钱。
- You have a lot of time to do it again.  
你有足够的时间把它再做一遍。

**TIPS** 可修饰可数名词的有 a large/ great number of; 可修饰不可数名词的有 a large amount of; 既可修饰可数名词又可修饰不可数名词的有 a lot of, lots of, plenty of。思考有关“少的, 少数的”说法。

## 2

## able, capable

**Analysis** **able**指人时,意为“有能力的,有才华的,有前途的”,也可指某件事做得好。后常接不定式,表示有能力、有办法或有机会做某事。

## EX.

- He is the ablest / most able man we have known.

在我们认识的人当中,他是最有能力的人。

- He made an able speech.

他作了一场精彩的演讲。

- He was soon able to speak English fluently.

很快地,他的英语就说得很流利了。

**Analysis** **capable**指人时,词义与**able**接近;指物时,表示可能性或可容纳多少数量。与**able**不同,**capable**后不用不定式,而用**of sth /doing sth**,着重适应能力及应变能力。



EX.

- He is a capable teacher.  
他是一位能干的老师。
- A computer is capable of storing a lot of information.  
电脑能储存许多信息。

※正误用法:他能在冬天游泳。

× He is capable to swim in winter.

✓ He is able to swim in winter.

**TIPS** able 及其名词形式ability的后面接不定式, capable及其名词形式capability的后面接of。

3

about, around, round

**Analysis** about“在……周围(附近、身边)”,“在……各处、在各处”,或“近于(时刻、数量、大小等)”,作介词、副词。

## EX.

- Have you a pen about you?  
你带笔了吗?
- We took the distinguished guests about the campus.  
我们带贵宾参观了校园。
- We left there about six o'clock.  
我们大约6点离开。
- That's about it.  
大概是这样了。

**Analysis** **around** 作介词、副词用。表示“在……各处(附近、周围)”,强调围绕。指时间时表示“大约”,也可表示“绕过”。

## EX.

- We showed the foreign guests around the factory.  
我们带着外宾到工厂各处参观。
- They set off around nine o'clock.  
他们大约在9点的时候出发了。





- The steersman steered the ship around the reefs.  
舵手驾驶船绕过暗礁。

**Analysis** **round**也可用作介词、副词,表示“围绕,在……附近,各处,绕过”,意义与**around**相近,美国多用**around**,英国多用**round**。用于表示时间,意为“横跨过”。此外,**round**还可用作形容词、动词。如:**a round table** 一张圆桌

### EX.

- The bank is just round the corner.  
银行就在转角处。
- He worked round the day.  
他整天都在工作。

※正误用法:地球围着太阳转。

× The earth rounds the sun.

√ The earth rounds the sun.

**TIPS** “在……附近”相关的表达。如: *near, by* ;  
“在各处”相关的表达。如: *everywhere, here and there*