

中国改革系列丛书

上饶卷

本卷主编 邓布仁



辉煌十五年

总主编 徐光春



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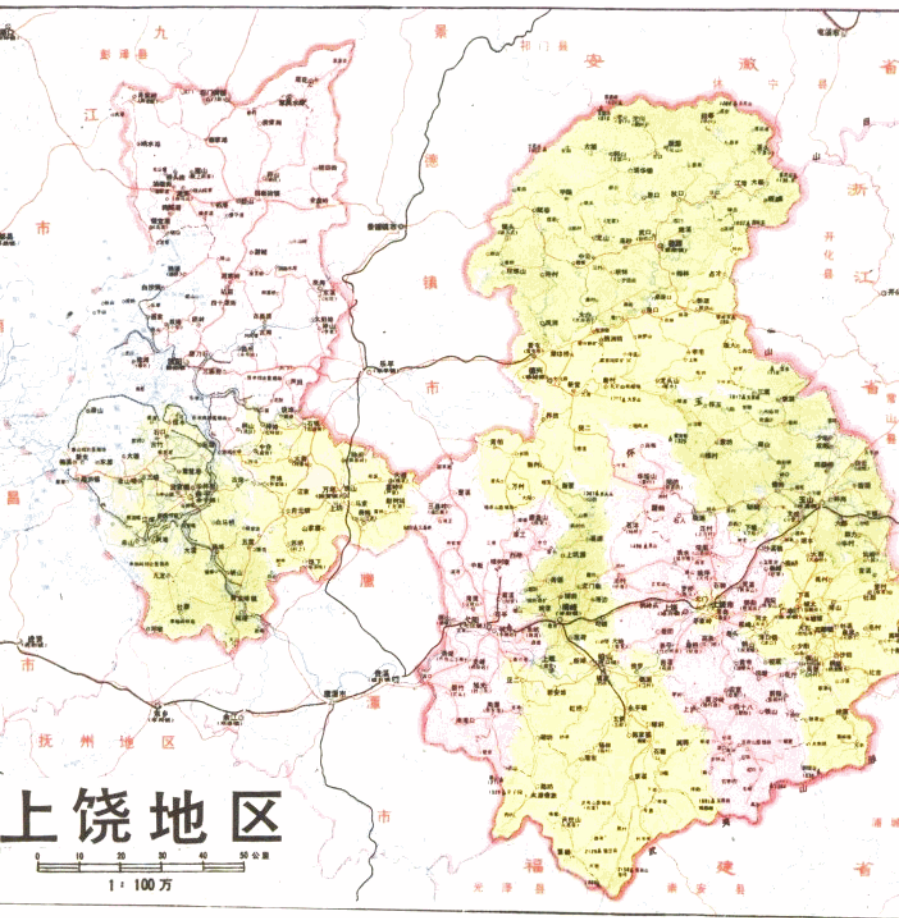
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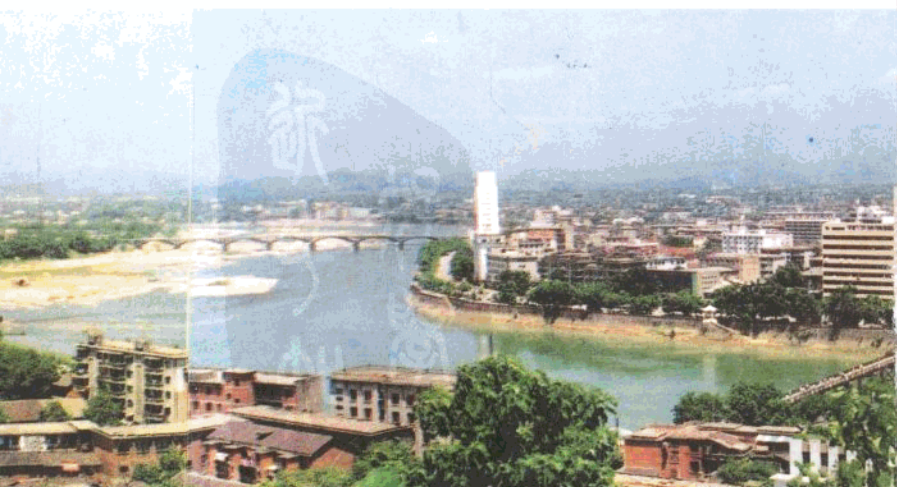


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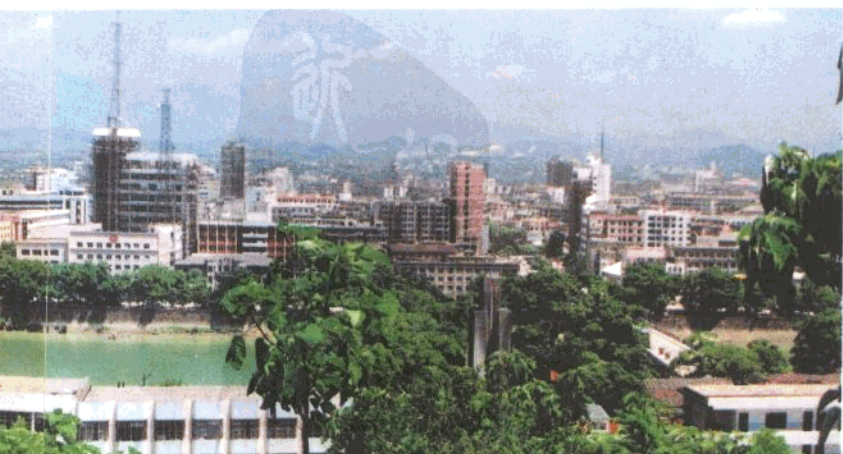
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前 言

徐 光 春

中国改革开放十五年，雄狮奋蹄，彪炳史册！

十五年，在历史的长河中只是短暂一瞬。然而弹指一挥间，孕育了五千年华夏文明的中国大地却发生了翻天覆地的变化，善良、谦恭曾备受西方帝国列强欺辱的中国人民扬眉吐气，东方之狮雄视世界！

回首十五年的历程，中国人民伴着自豪与思考，喜乐与清醒，顺畅与坎坷，成功与挫折，一步一个脚印，一步一洼汗水，在建设现代化强国的征途上奋勇前行。

总结过去，激励今天，憧憬未来，值此邓小平南巡谈话两周年暨建国 45 周年之际，光明日报出版社从今春开始组织国家部分部委、省、区、市的领导和专家编撰了一套大型中国改革系列丛书《辉煌十五年》。

丛书以省（部委、地市、行业）立卷编纂，旨在全面总结改革开放十五年来成就与经验，多角度地展示在党的十一届三中全会路线指引下，我国人民的精神风貌、物质生活、思想水平等诸多方面发生的巨大变化，展示两个文明建设、综合国力、工农兵商、教科文卫各行各业在邓小平同志建设有中国特色的社会主义理论指引下，所取得的伟大成就。

在各省、部、地、市、行业领导的直接关心指导下，丛书撰稿人、编辑以极大的热情为我国今后更快更好的发展而析理，为伟大的人民而立传，为改革开放的大好形势而讴歌。在如此短的

时间内将这套资料丰富、卷帙浩繁的丛书付梓，充分体现出：改革开放，党心所向，民心所向。

回首过去，展望未来，再一次雄辩地证明，只要我们始终坚持邓小平同志建设有中国特色的社会主义理论，在江泽民总书记为核心的党中央领导下，抓住机遇、深化改革、扩大开放、促进发展、保持稳定，我们的国家就将进一步取得举世瞩目的伟大成就，我们古老而伟大的民族，必将面向未来，自立于世界民族之林！

一九九四年八月二十日

序



中共上饶地区行署专员 邓布仁

改革开放的浪潮，给江西“东大门”——上饶地区带来了勃勃生机。1993年，全区国民生产总值达73.9亿元，比1978年增长6.3倍；工农业总产值152.8亿元，比1978年增长10.8倍；社会商品零售总额32.6亿元，比1978年增长5.2倍；财政收入

6.4亿元，比1978年增长5.6倍；1993年与1992年相比，全区工农业总产值、财政收入、乡镇企业总产值、乡镇工业总产值增幅已跃居全省前列。

回顾15年改革历程，不难发现我们赣东北人所留下的一串串闪光的足迹：住房制度改革以“铅山模式”为龙头，领全国之先在全区城镇全面推开；县级机构改革以德兴市、玉山县为全省首批试点，在精简机构、分流人员、转变职能、提高效能等方面迈出了实质性步伐；转换企业经营机制以产权制度改革为重点，全区三分之一的国有工业企业实行了公司制改革，一半以上的乡镇企业实行了股份合作制改革，65%的国合商业零售企业推行了国

有民营。上饶市啤酒厂、余干县建陶厂、上饶线材厂等企业的改革，力度大，特色浓，效果好，省委、省政府领导称其为“群众的创造”。在经济结构调整中，上饶人扬长补短，扬优成势，建成了一批国家级和省级农业商品基地，培植了一批工业利税大户，壮大了冶金、矿产、建材、食品、轻纺、化工、机电、医药等支柱产业，形成了独具特色的经济格局。随着经济的加速发展，全区文化、教育、科技、体育等各方面也取得了长足进步。

展望未来，上饶人民在已有成绩的基础上正满怀信心，为提前实现国民生产总值翻两番，人民生活达到小康水平而大踏步前进。如今的上饶已有了进一步加快开发、加速发展的良好基础：地上地下资源丰富，基础设施建设大为改观，工业开发领域不断延伸，农业主导产业独具特色，加之地理位置紧邻上海、浙江、福建等沿海开放地区，具有良好的“腹地”优势和大发展的巨大潜能。富有光荣革命传统的 600 万上饶人民，正在依托这些基础和优势，按照“立足农业，主攻工业和乡镇企业，全力推进农业——工业化”的思路，以极大的热情投身改革，加速追赶时代发展的新潮流。

这本《辉煌十五年·上饶卷》所汇集的文章，是上饶地区人民在改革开放的大潮中，勇于改革、深入探索、大胆实践的经验概括和成果总结，它以丰富翔实的内容，从多方面展示了上饶地区各条战线改革、建设的辉煌成就，具有综合性、宏观性、全面性、权威性的特征，是人们认识上饶、了解上饶、研究上饶、投资开发上饶的一本不可多得的信息资料和精神财富，谨以此奉献给有志于建设上饶、促进上饶经济发展的诸君。

主编 邓布仁

1994 年 10 月 1 日于上饶

1978——1993 年历任地委书记名录

姓 名	任 职 时 间
李可时	1977. 8. —— 1986. 12.
梁文星	1987. 12. —— 1990. 6.
卢联灿	1990. 6. —— 1994. 7.

注：1986. 12 —— 1987. 11 间，地委副书记梁文星同志主持地委工作。

1978 —— 1993 年历任专员名录

姓 名	任 职 时 间
李可时	1977. 8. —— 1979. 8.
吴长根	1979. 8. —— 1983. 6.
邵 德	1983. 6. —— 1990. 6.
刘德旺	1990. 6. —— 1992. 7.
邓布仁	1992. 7. —— 至今

注：1978 年 7 月以前行署专员称革委会主任。

Survey

Shangrao is one of the prefectures of Jiangxi province.

Geographical situation: in the northeast of Jiangxi, or on the southern bank of the lower-middle reaches of the Yangtze River, bordering Zhejiang Province to the east, Anhui Province to the north, Fujian Province to the south, and verging Poyang Lake in the west.

Area: 22, 791 sq. kilos, occupying 13.7% of the province in territory

Administration division: two cities and ten counties.

Population: 5948700

Density of population: 261 P/KM²

Location of the prefectural administration: in the city of Shangrao

Climate: humid subtropical monsoon, mild all year around and rich in rainfall with the annual average temperature between 16.7°C to 18.3°C, average precipitation 1600—1800mm, and the non-frost season of about 251 to 274 days.

A. Natural resources

With fertile soil, flourishing forests and multitudinous rivers, Shangrao is rich in mineral resources.

There are 24 million mu or 1.6 million hectares of hilly land, accounting for 70.2% of the total area in the district. The average occupation is four mu or 0.27 hectare.

Forestry area is 14.61 million mu the forest covering rate is 44.4%, abound in medicinal materials. Up to now there are still 2.8 million mu of uncultivated land and 1.47 million mu or 980,000 hectares of grass land, which have great potentialities of exploration.

In this prefecture, water area is 3.477 million mu or 23.180 hectares including more than 800,000 mu or 53.333 hectares of aquatics, amounting to 16% in the province. With an area of 1.6 million mu or 106,667 hectares, Poyang Lake, the largest fresh-water lake in China, produces above 150 kinds of aquatic products, such as silverfish, turtle, globefish, red carp, and pearl. Besides, it is the ideal perch for rare birds like cranes and egrets to spend winter.

Moreover, more than 70 minerals have already been discovered, with 43 of them have been made known of their deposits. These include copper, gold, silver, tantalum, aluminium, zinc, sulphur, phosphorus, bentonite, limestone, serpentine, and so on, amidst which, the deposit of copper ranks first in quantity in the country, occupying 75% of the province's preserve. Dexing Copper Mine is the extraordinary large bornite mine of its kind in the world. Chaoyang Phosphorus Mine is one of the eight largest ones in south China. Granite reserves amounts to 20 billion M³, and coal about 100 million tons with annual coal output of 1.6 million tons.

B. Industry.

With metallurgics, mechanical electronics, textile, foodstuff, and construction materials as its 'five pillars', Shangrao has already formed its comprehensive system of industry in a certain scale. 26 categories are ferro—metals, electro—lead, gold, silver, copper materials, brass tubes, copper wires, flat wires, coated wires, daily brass necessities, and copper arts and crafts. In textile, cotton, ramie, silk, knitwears, weaving and spinning, and printing and dyeing turn out 720 products. Shangrao Wool Textile Mill is one of the key factories in the province for exporting rabbit hair and woollen products. There are 12 reeling mill and about 40000 brushings silk reeling. Shangrao No. 2 Textile Factory has taken shape with 30, 000 spindles. Cameras, bicycles, and buses are the three 'first—products' of the prefecture. Jiangxi Optical Instrument Factory is for the time being one of the largest in China for its comprehensive productivity. Shangrao Magnetic Material Factory is one chosen by the Ministry of Machine—Building and Electronics. Shangrao Bus Factory is renowned for its SR665H—Model bus which is the first of its kind to have the engine back set. Lianshen Bicycle Factory has 18 of its products sold abroad. Tea and brewing are the pride of its foodstuff industry. Wuyuan Green tea and Shangrao green tea have won good reputation in west Europe, Latin America, former U. S. S. R. (Russian Federation), Southeast Asia, and North and West Africa as well. Made of fine quality mineral water, Puhu brand beer, Xinzhou Chun (spirits), Shangrao Da Qu (spirits) have gained their own domestic markets. Quan Liang Ye wine has won international golden prize for several times. Construction industry turns out ce-

ment as its major product, with an annual production of 2.5 million tons. We have annual capacity of 4 million M^2 for glazed tile production, there are over 70 enterprises for granite, marble, corrugated flagstone production.

C. Agriculture

Shangrao produces 2,170 kinds of crops which have won it the name of 'a land of fish and rice'. The main products are rice, cotton, edible oil, pork, ramie, while tea, goats and silk rank first in quantity in the province. High quality rice and fruits sell well in international market, pig is exported to South — east Asia and vegetables to Japan. Guang Feng "Zhi Lao Red" tobacco, which is famous both in china and abroad, is important materials for high—grade cigar and cigarette making, its annual output is 10000 dan.

D. Transportation

Seated on the juncture of four provinces: Fujian, Zhejiang, Anhui and Jiangxi. Shangrao has convenient traffic facilities with Zhe — Gan (Zhejiang to Jiangxi), Wan — Gan (Anhui to Jiangxi) railway lines and the state highways No. 320 and 206 traversing its territory as its arteries. Zhe — Gan railway line runs through from east to west. While Wan — Gan line from north to south. The railroad adds up to 228.5 kilos. The average loading capacity is 139 wagons per day and the annual shipment 7.7million tons. Heng Nan Railway with double track, Which links with Zhejiang in Shangrao and Hengfeng station, will go into operation in 1996. Additionally, shangrao is not far from WuYi Mt. airport, Quzhou, Jindezhen and Nanchang airport, so it is conveniently located.