



根据最新《英语课程标准》编写
英语专家的权威，补习班的效果！
速记活用救命短语与句型，看这本书就够了！

Core Phrases and Sentence Patterns of
High School Entrance Examination

读真题速记 中考英语 核心短语与句型



DNA
双螺旋式

顾问：贾元科 主编：蒋树业
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顾问：贾元科 主编：蒋树业

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看这本书，为中考加分

❓ 为什么要学习短语与句型？

❶ 短语与句型是英语学习中不可或缺的一部分，我们万万不能忽视它们！

英语是国际通用语言，近些年来，它的重要地位越来越得到世界的认可。学好英语，我们需要从基础入手，而短语与句型就是英语学习中比较基础的一部分。

没有基础的砖瓦，就不可能有英语的大厦。如果我们的短语与句型掌握得比较好，那么，整个英语学习会因此获得极大的帮助。所以，我们一定要下定决心，排除万难，掌握最大量的短语与句型，为英语学习加油。

❓ 你要这样记短语与句型才行——

❶ 努力+运用方法与技巧+学习规划+复习，牢固迅速地记住最全短语与句型！

学习短语与句型就像小蜜蜂采蜜一样，只有勤于劳作，才能收获得最多。所以，我们只有在日常学习中努力地积累，持之以恒，适度地追求学习捷径，才能够在这场战役中取得胜利的先机。

对记忆方法的关注是短语与句型学习的一条捷径，当然，它只是你自身努力的一点点缀。但是，这些高效的记忆方法和技巧，却很有可能使你在学习中先行一步，提高效率。

中学生学习英语一定要有全面、可行、具体的学习规划。在规划中结合自己的特点，这样就可以突破教材的束缚，享受到英语学习的无限乐趣。

每个人的记忆曲线都是辗转于记忆与遗忘之间的。学习短语与句型是一项任重道远的任务，因为你需要克服大脑的遗忘属性。反复的复习是克服这一劣性的最佳方式。

❓ 这就解决你的迫切需要——

❶ 全面+系统+高效+实用+生动，为你的英语学习助一臂之力！

只有牢固、迅速地掌握大量的短语与句型，才能在中考中占据绝对优势。如此说来，你需要一本怎样的学习用书呢？

① 一本体例更科学的书。

很多同学记短语与句型的效率低，主要是因为方法的缺失。本书渗透了多种速记方法，更通过丰富的栏目，对每个短语及句型进行最大限度的拓展，内容非常扎实，体例更加科学。

② 一本内容更实用的书。

短语与句型学习的根源是良好的基础，基础打牢，才能进行更进一步的延伸。本书尤其重视讲与练两大环节，知识系统，讲解详尽，练习精当，非常实用。

③ 一本功效更强大的书。

本书强调积累，收录了中学生必备的短语与句型，给学生充足的积累。同时，更营造了纯粹的语境，保证大家能在真实的学习环境中提高学习兴趣，从而提升学习效果。

蒋树业

2008年8月

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短语与句型 水平测试

使用说明

短语与句型水平测试是由全国各地最新中考真题组成的测试卷。其目的在于使每一位学习者在最短的时间内对自身所掌握的短语与句型有整体的了解。

学习者根据自己的水平选取其中的一套试卷进行测试,在20~30分钟之内完成测试,然后对照答案进行自我评估。通过测试成绩结合自己的实际情况,正确使用本书。

初级测试

(总分 100 分)

I 选择填空。(30 分, 每题 2 分)

1. It's a nice house _____ it hasn't got a garden.
(2008 年北京)
A. and B. or C. but D. so
2. —Whose book is it .
—It is _____.
(2008 年茂名)
A. mine B. your C. her
3. Can you find New York _____ this map of America?
(2008 年河北)
A. in B. at C. of D. on
4. —Excuse me. _____?
—You're right. You'd better take a bus. (2008 年恩施)
A. Where is the hospital
B. Is there a hospital nearby
C. How can I get to the hospital
D. Is the hospital very far
5. The fastest way to travel to Shanghai is _____ air.
(2008 年茂名)
A. in B. by C. on
6. —Shall I help you move the desk to the corner?
—_____. I can do it myself. (2008 年恩施)
A. No, thanks B. Not at all
C. Of course D. Never mind
7. My aunt has two children. But _____ of them lives with her.
(2008 年河北)
A. each B. neither C. either D. both
8. —What are you doing, Cathy?
—I'm _____ my cat. I can't find it. (2007 年北京课标)
A. looking for B. looking at

- C. looking up D. looking after
9. —When _____ your mother _____ you that blue dress, Mary?
—Sorry, I really can't remember. (2008 年武汉)
- A. does; buy B. has; bought
C. had; bought D. did; buy
10. —How are you getting along with your classmates?
—Very well. They are all _____ me. (2007 年福州)
- A. afraid of B. angry with
C. tired of D. friendly to
11. —_____ you speak Japanese?
—No, I can't. (2008 年北京)
- A. Can B. Must C. May D. Should
12. Jim works hard on his Chinese and _____. (2007 年济南)
- A. so Lucy does B. so is Lucy
C. so does Lucy D. so Lucy is
13. —Can your father drive?
—Yes, and he usually _____ to school. (2008 年武汉)
- A. drove B. is driving
C. drives D. has driven
14. It is important _____ us students to make a plan _____ our studies before a new term starts.
(2007 年连云港)
- A. for; for B. of; for C. to; of D. with; on
15. Luckily, the boy didn't hurt his _____ in the accident,
so he can walk as usual. (2008 年潍坊)
- A. arms B. legs C. eyes D. hands

II 根据提示完成下列句子。(10分,每题2分)

1. Billy looks upset. What happened to _____? (he)
(2008 年上海)
2. I hope that my dream will _____ (实现) in
the future.
(2007 年福州)
3. My grandma goes to the park _____ (步行).
(2007 年福州)

4. The boy's family is a little poor. He can't _____ (买得起) a computer. (2008 年自贡)

5. Our life is _____ (充满) chances, but there are also a lot of challenges. (2007 年昆明)

III 改写句子。(30 分, 每空 2 分)

1. They can hardly decide what they will do next. (2007 年济南)
_____ for them to decide what _____ next.

2. They don't often hear the twins sing the song in the school. (2007 年济南)
_____ of the twins _____ often hear _____ sing the song in the school.

3. Shall we go out for a walk after supper? (2007 年青岛)
_____ a walk after supper?

4. Hurry up, or you'll miss the train. (2007 年新疆)
_____ you _____ hurry up, you'll miss the train.

5. Neither of us has much time to write back to him.

We both have too much work to do. (2007 年青岛)

Both of us are _____ answer his letter.

IV 翻译下列句子。(30 分, 每空 2 分)

1. 那个主意听起来似乎不错。

That idea _____

2. 我认为这个项目不应该如此匆忙地进行试验。

(2007 年青岛)

I _____ this subject _____ in such a hurry.

3. 人们初次见面时应该握手。 (2007 年烟台)

People are _____ when they meet for the first time.

答案解析

- I 1. C 2. A 3. D 4. D 5. B 6. A 7. B 8. A 9. D 10. D
11. A 12. C 13. C 14. A 15. B
- II 1. him 2. come true 3. on foot 4. afford 5. full of
- III 1. It's hard/difficult; to do 2. Neither; is; to 3. What about; having/taking 4. If; don't 5. too busy to
- IV 1. sounds like a good one 2. don't think; should be tried out
3. supposed to shake hands

我的成绩

- 50 ~ 60 分 不要气馁,你还是很有潜力的,但要加倍努力啊!
- 61 ~ 80 分 不错,看来你非常需要本书的帮助哟!
- 81 ~ 90 分 非常好,再努力一点点会更好,不是吗?
- 90 ~ 100 分 很棒!但不要骄傲,学无止境。

高级测试

(总分 100 分)

I 选择填空。(30 分, 每题 2 分)

1. I don't like bread. I won't eat it _____ I am very hungry. (2008 年徐州)

A. if B. when C. as D. unless

2. —Remember this, children. _____ careful you are, _____ mistakes you will make.

—We know, Miss Gao. (2008 年自贡)

A. The more; the fewer B. The more; the few
C. The more; the less

3. —Do you know _____, Mike?

—On May 12th, 2008 (2008 年山西)

A. when the earthquake took place in Wen Chuan
B. when did the earthquake take place in Wen Chuan
C. when the earthquake will take place in Wen Chuan

4. The teacher told the boys _____ in the street.

(2008 年烟台)

A. not play B. not to play
C. don't play D. don't to play

5. Mr. Black comes from America, and he has studied Chinese in China for 5 years. So you can talk with him _____.

(2008 年烟台)

A. either in English or in Chinese
B. not in Chinese but in English
C. just in English, not in Chinese
D. neither in Chinese nor in English

6. —Would you please _____ the TV a little? Jack is doing his homework.

—Terribly sorry. I will. (2007 年杭州)

A. turn down B. turn up C. turn on D. turn off

7. Great changes have taken place in China. Who can tell _____ it would be like in _____ five years.

(2008 年青岛)

A. how; other B. what; more

- C. how; another D. what; another
8. You shouldn't _____ your hope. Everything will be better. (2007 年长春)
- A. give up B. fix up C. cheer up D. put up
9. The bus is coming. Oh, no! It's full. I'm afraid we can't _____. (2008 年徐州)
- A. get up B. get on C. get out D. get off
10. _____ weather it is! (2007 年济南)
- A. What a fine B. How fine
C. What fine D. How fine the
11. —Jack? I didn't believe he could work it out.
—_____, but he really got it right. (2007 年烟台)
- A. So I didn't B. Me too
C. Neither did I D. So did I
12. Song Zuying's voice is so sweet and her songs _____ very beautiful. (2008 年山西)
- A. taste B. smell C. sound
13. If you still have any other questions, please _____ your hands. (2008 年青海)
- A. put up B. put down C. put on
14. —Does Ted tell you if he _____ next Sunday?
—No, he doesn't. But if he _____, I'll give you a ring. (2007 年潍坊)
- A. will come; will come B. comes; will come
C. comes; comes D. will come; comes
15. —What would some students like to do after finishing their education?
—They would like to start to work _____ they needn't depend on their parents completely. (2008 年青島)
- A. as soon as B. so that C. before D. while

② 根据提示完成下列句子。(10分,每空1分)

1. The physics problem is so difficult that I can't _____
_____ (算出). (2007 年福州)
2. There is a bank _____ (在……后面) the bus station.
(2008 年山西)
3. Parents often tell their children to _____
_____ (远离) computer games. (2007 年昆明)
4. It's hard for me to finish the work _____

_____ (独自) in such a short time. (2007 年十堰)

III 改写句子。(24 分, 每空 2 分)

1. Wherever you live, you must do something to protect the environment around you. (2007 年襄樊非课改)

Wherever you live, something must _____ to protect the environment around you.

2. The questions are very easy. The children can understand them. (2007 年重庆)

The questions are _____ for the children to understand.

3. Jim left Chongqing 3 days ago because of his new work. (2007 年重庆)

Jim has _____ from Chongqing for 3 days because of his new work.

4. Please don't play basketball here, will you? (2007 年茂名)

Would you _____ playing basketball here?

5. He has been away from his hometown for ten years. (2007 年孝感)

It's ten years _____ he _____ his hometown.

6. It took me only a few minutes to send an e-mail. (2007 年孝感)

I _____ only a few minutes _____ an e-mail.

IV 翻译下列句子。(36 分, 每空 2 分)

1. 由于空气污染较少, 扬州更适合人居住。 (2007 年扬州)

Yangzhou is _____ people to live in _____ less air pollution.

2. 你越运动, 越健康。 (2007 年青岛)

The _____ you have sports, the _____ you will be.

3. 迈克过去常常睡懒觉, 但现在他习惯于早起。 (2007 年烟台)

Mike _____ to _____ late, but now he _____ used to _____ up early.

4. 当老师走进教室时, 学生们立刻停止了谈话。 (2008 年北京朝阳)

When the teacher came _____ the classroom, the students _____ at once.

5. 他对我说他为自己取得的好成绩感到自豪。 (2007 年攀枝花)

He said to me that he _____ in his good grades.

6. 我认为你的答案不对。

(2008 年北京朝阳)

I _____ your answer is right.

答案解析

I 1. D 2. A 3. A 4. B 5. A 6. A 7. D 8. A 9. B 10. C
11. C 12. C 13. A 14. D 15. B

II 1. work it out 2. behind 3. keep/stay/be away from 4. all
by myself

III 1. be done 2. easy enough 3. been away 4. mind not
5. since; left 6. spent; sending

IV 1. more suitable/fit for; because of 2. more; healthier
3. used; sleep; is; getting 4. into; more and more interested
5. took pride 6. it; to

我的成绩

50 ~ 60 分 不要气馁,你还是很有潜力的,但要加倍努力啊!

61 ~ 80 分 不错,看来你非常需要本书的帮助哟!

81 ~ 90 分 非常好,再努力一点点会更好,不是吗?

90 ~ 100 分 很棒!但不要骄傲,学无止境。

上篇

核心短语

Core Phrases of Examination



基础短语

■ a great deal	大量,许多
■ a good/great many	大量,许多
■ a kind of	一种,一类
■ above all	首先,首要
■ add up to	合计达……
■ after class	课后
■ again and again	反复地,再三地
■ agree to do sth.	同意做某事
■ ahead of	在……之前
■ all in all	总的来说,总计
■ all the best	一切顺利,万事如意
■ answer for	对……负责
■ apart from	除去,除了
■ a piece of	一块,一张,一根,一片
■ arrive at/in a place	到达某地
■ as a result	(作为)结果
■ as long as	只要