

中国贫困农村社区发展世行贷款项目
China Poor Rural Communities Development Project

贫困监测基期报告

Baseline Report of Poverty Monitoring
and Evaluation

(2007)

国家统计局农村社会经济调查司
国务院扶贫办外资项目管理中心



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前 言

中国贫困农村社区发展项目（简称四期项目）是中国政府利用世界银行/英国国际发展部联合贷款，在广西、四川、云南 18 个贫困县实施的综合性开发式扶贫项目。该项目从 2005 年开始，将持续 6 年。作为四期项目的一部分，国家统计局、国务院扶贫办和广西、四川、云南三省区合作在四期项目区开展贫困监测与评估抽样调查。此项调查受到国家统计局的高度重视。调查的具体工作由国家统计局农村司负责，广西、四川、云南调查总队及四期项目县统计局和调查队参与数据的收集及处理工作。

与四期项目相对应，四期项目贫困监测与评估工作将持续 6 年，每年对 18 个项目县（每省 6 个县）的 180 个行政村、抽中村中 1 800 个住户以及抽样户的全部人口进行追踪调查。调查采用对称等距、随机起点抽样方法。以农户记账和调查员访户相结合方法收集数据。调查内容包括农村基础设施、社会保障、教育卫生、收入支出、生产消费以及调查村和农户参加扶贫项目活动的规模和时间等。基期调查在 2006 年底进行。2007 年中国贫困农村社区发展项目贫困监测基期报告就是根据基期调查资料编辑而成的。

本报告力求客观真实的反映四期项目区在项目执行初期的社会经济状况，为如实反映以后几年中项目区贫困状况的变化、评估项目活动影响打下基础。由于编者水平所限，缺点错误在所难免，敬请读者指正并提出宝贵意见。

四期项目贫困监测与评估分项目在执行过程中，一如既往地得到了许多专家的建议、帮助和指导，在此要特别感谢：世界银行的 Alan Piazza 先生、李果先生、刘晓帆女士，国务院扶贫办的欧青平先生、何晓军女士，以及其他对此项工作给予了大力支持的各界人士。

编 者

二〇〇八年三月

Preface

Chinese government has been carrying out an integrated poverty reduction project – China Poor Rural Communities Development Project (PRCDP) in 18 poorest counties of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, Sichuan and Yunnan Province through using the World Bank/Department for International Development loan since 2005. As a part of PRCDP, poverty monitoring and evaluation system has been set up on the base of cooperation of National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the State Council Leading Group Office of Poverty Alleviation and Development (CPAD), and Project Provinces. NBS takes the Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation (PME) as one of the major tasks to support the government's effort to alleviate poverty. The Rural Survey Department (RSD) of NBS is responsible for operation and management of PME. The province survey branches and county survey team of NBS in project area will take part in the data collecting.

Corresponding to PRCDP, the sample survey of PME will be conducted out every year during 2006-2012. The sample survey covers 18 counties (six counties in each province), 180 administrative villages, 1 800 households and all the members of sample households. A random start point, symmetry systematic sampling method was used to select the project villages and households. The data are collected through the visiting of interviewers as well as the diary-book kept by the sampled household. The survey collected information on rural infrastructure, social security, basic social service such as education and health, income and expenditure, household production and consumption, and the scale, time of the project activities participated by the sample villages and households. A baseline survey was conducted at the end of 2006. The data from the baseline survey constructed on the very base of Baseline Report of Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation for PRCDP.

The report is compiled to reflect actual initial social and economic conditions of the project area in order to give an objective foundation for poverty monitoring and impact evaluation for PRCDP. Any suggestions and comments are deeply welcome.

In the process of our survey and report formulation, many experts contributed their valuable suggestions and advice. We would especially thank Mr. Alan Piazza, Mr. Liguang and Ms. Liu Xiaofan in World Bank, Mr. Ou Qingping and Ms. He Xiaojun in Foreign Capital Project Management Center of CPAD.

Editors
March, 2008

目 录

第一部分 贫困监测分析

第一章 中国贫困农村社区发展项目贫困监测基期调查综述	2
1.1 项目简介	2
1.2 贫困监测分项目简介	2
1.2.1 调查范围	2
1.2.2 抽样方法	3
1.2.3 调查内容	3
1.2.4 数据收集方法	3
1.2.5 报告编辑	3
1.3 结论与建议	4
第二章 调查村自然资源、基础设施及社会服务	5
2.1 调查村构成	5
2.2 自然资源及生产条件	5
2.2.1 土地综合利用及农田水利情况	5
2.2.2 农业技术应用及农业产业化	6
2.3 村级财务	6
2.4 基础设施	6
2.4.1 通电	6
2.4.2 通讯	6
2.4.3 媒体	6
2.4.4 饮水	7
2.4.5 交通	7
2.4.6 购物与市场	7
2.5 医疗卫生	8
2.6 社区文化教育	8
2.7 社会保障	9
第三章 农户经济状况	10
3.1 调查户基本情况	10
3.2 收入	10
3.2.1 纯收入	10
3.2.2 纯收入结构	11
3.2.3 现金收入	11

目 录

3.3 生产经营	12
3.3.1 生产投入	12
3.3.2 主要农产品产量	13
3.4 生活消费	13
3.4.1 生活消费支出	13
3.4.2 食品消费	14
3.5 家庭财产及生活设施	15
3.5.1 家庭拥有主要耐用消费品	15
3.5.2 住房	15
3.5.3 饮水	17
3.5.4 生活设施	18
3.6 借贷情况	18
3.6.1 借贷款额及来源	18
3.6.2 借贷用途	19
第四章 人口基本特征、教育、健康、劳动力及从业状况	20
4.1 人口基本特征	20
4.1.1 性别构成	20
4.1.2 年龄构成	20
4.1.3 民族构成	20
4.2 教育	21
4.2.1 成人受教育程度	21
4.2.2 学龄儿童在校情况	23
4.2.3 失学儿童年级分布	23
4.3 健康	23
4.3.1 当年孕产妇情况	23
4.3.2 儿童计划免疫	24
4.4 劳动力及从业情况	24
4.4.1 劳动力负担率	24
4.4.2 劳动力文化程度	24
4.4.3 劳动力专业技能培训	24
4.4.4 劳动力就业	24
4.5 劳动力外出情况	25
4.5.1 劳动力外出比重	25
4.5.2 外出务工者的年龄、性别、民族和文化程度	25
4.5.3 外出行业	26
4.5.4 外出方式和地点	26
4.5.5 外出时间	26
4.5.6 在外务工收入和消费	27
第五章 农户公共事务参与情况	28
5.1 集体事务的参与度	28
5.2 参与集体公共事务的满意度	28
5.3 村级扶贫规划	29
5.4 对四期项目的了解度	29
5.5 获得扶贫信息渠道	30

目 录

5.6 扶贫项目的分配及参与	30
5.7 项目区农户最希望得到的扶贫项目	31
5.8 项目区农户面临的主要问题	31
5.9 扶贫项目的农户覆盖率	31
附录1 中国贫困农村社区发展项目调查方案	33
1.1 工作综述	33
1.1.1 项目背景	33
1.1.2 项目性质和目标	33
1.1.3 项目运作和管理	33
1.1.4 项目内容	34
1.1.5 项目进程	34
1.2 调查总体方案	35
1.2.1 调查目的	35
1.2.2 调查范围和调查规模	35
1.2.3 调查时间	35
1.2.4 样本抽选方法	35
1.2.5 调查的组织和实施	36
1.2.6 调查人员的组织和培训	36
1.2.7 调查表和调查内容	36
1.2.8 数据收集时间和方法	36
1.2.9 数据处理及上报方式	36
1.2.10 调查数据的质量控制	36
1.2.11 调查数据的管理	37
1.3 基期调查工作安排	37
1.3.1 工作方式	37
1.3.2 调查对象和调查问卷	37
1.3.3 基期调查工作计划	38
1.4 调查问卷	40
1.4.1 行政村普查表	40
1.4.2 行政村补充调查表	42
1.4.3 住户普查表	46
1.4.4 住户补充调查表	51
附录2 主要监测指标解释	59
插表	
表1 2006年项目区调查村基本情况	5
表2 2006年项目区农业技术应用及农业产业化	6
表3 2006年项目区社区基础设施	7
表4 2006年项目区社区医疗卫生	8
表5 2006年项目区社区文化教育	8
表6 2006年项目区调查户基本情况	10
表7 2006年农民人均纯收入及构成	11
表8 2006年农民人均生产费用	12
表9 2006年人均主要农产品产量	13
表10 2006年农民人均生活消费支出及构成	13

目 录

表 11	2006 年农民人均主要食品消费量	15
表 12	2006 年平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量	15
表 13	2006 年项目区农户拥有住房情况	16
表 14	2006 年项目区农户居住住宅情况	16
表 15	2006 年项目区农户饮水情况	17
表 16	2006 年项目区农户生活设施情况	18
表 17	2006 年项目区农户借贷情况	19
表 18	2006 年项目区调查人口年龄构成	20
表 19	2006 年项目区 16 岁以上成人受教育程度	22
表 20	2006 年项目区 16 岁以上女性受教育程度	22
表 21	2006 年项目区少数民族成人受教育程度	22
表 22	2006 年项目区学龄儿童入学率	23
表 23	2006 年项目区学龄失学儿童构成	23
表 24	2006 年项目区劳动力文化程度	24
表 25	2006 年项目区外出劳动力年龄构成	26
表 26	2006 年项目区外出劳动力性别和民族构成	26
表 27	2006 年项目区外出劳动力受教育文化程度	26
表 28	2006 年项目区农户参与集体事务的满意程度	28
表 29	2006 年项目区农户参与集体事务情况	29
表 30	2006 年项目区农户对四期项目的了解程度	30
表 31	2006 年项目区按获得扶贫信息渠道分的农户构成	30
表 32	2006 年项目区农户扶贫项目参与情况	30
表 33	2006 年项目区农户最希望得到的扶贫项目构成	31
表 34	2006 年项目区农户面临的主要问题构成	31

插图

图 1	2006 年农民人均纯收入	11
图 2	2006 年农民人均纯收入构成	12
图 3	2006 年人均家庭经营支出	13
图 4	2006 年农民人均生活消费支出	14
图 5	2006 年平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量	15
图 6	2006 年项目区人均住房面积	17
图 7	2006 年广西项目村调查人口民族构成	21
图 8	2006 年四川项目村调查人口民族构成	21
图 9	2006 年云南项目村调查人口民族构成	21
图 10	2006 年项目村分男女成人文盲率	22
图 11	2006 年广西项目村劳动力从业构成	25
图 12	2006 年四川项目村劳动力从业构成	25
图 13	2006 年云南项目村劳动力从业构成	25

第二部分 统计调查资料

表 1	社区基本情况(2006)	128
表 2	地理位置及社区基础设施(2006)	132
表 3	文教卫生设施及人员比重(2006)	136
表 4	救灾、救济、救助情况(2006)	140
表 5	农户基本情况(2006)	142
表 6	主要农作物及畜禽人均生产量和出售量(2006)	146
表 7	人均纯收入及构成(2006)	146
表 8	人均总收入(2006)	148
表 9	人均总支出(2006)	148
表 10	人均生活消费支出(2006)	150
表 11	人均现金收入(2006)	150
表 12	人均现金支出(2006)	152
表 13	人均食品消费量(2006)	152
表 14	调查人口的性别及民族构成(2006)	154
表 15	劳动力数量及其构成(2006)	154
表 16	劳动力文化程度构成(2006)	156
表 17	按从事生产时间分的劳动力构成(2006)	156
表 18	劳动力从业类型情况(2006)	156
表 19	成年人接受培训情况(2006)	158
表 20	外出务工劳动力性别、年龄及民族构成(2006)	158
表 21	外出务工劳动力文化程度构成(2006)	158
表 22	外出务工方式构成(2006)	160
表 23	外出务工劳动力按本年度外出务工时间分的构成(2006)	160
表 24	外出务工地点及工种(2006)	160
表 25	劳动力外出务工收支情况(2006)	162
表 26	学龄儿童入学率(2006)	162
表 27	学龄儿童上学费用(小学)(2006)	162
表 28	学龄儿童上学费用(初中)(2006)	164
表 29	学龄儿童失学原因构成(2006)	164
表 30	学龄失学儿童构成(2006)	164
表 31	5岁以下儿童接受计划免疫情况(2006)	166
表 32	当年孕产妇接受产前检查情况(2006)	166
表 33	当年孕产妇生育孩子地点(2006)	166
表 34	当年孕产妇接生人员情况(2006)	168

CONTENTS

Part One Analysis

Abbreviations

Chapter 1 Summary of PRCDP Baseline Survey and Report	63
1.1 Introduction	63
1.2 Methodology	64
1.2.1 Survey range	64
1.2.2 Sampling method	64
1.2.3 Survey contents	65
1.2.4 Data collection	65
1.2.5 Report editing	65
1.3 Conclusion and suggestion	65
Chapter 2 Natural Resource, Infrastructure and Social Services of Surveyed Villages	67
2.1 Village sample composition	67
2.2 Natural resource and production conditions	68
2.2.1 Land use and irrigation	68
2.2.2 Agricultural technology application and industrialization	68
2.3 Village finance	68
2.4 Rural infrastructure	69
2.4.1 Electricity	69
2.4.2 Communication	69
2.4.3 Medium	69
2.4.4 Drinking water supply	69
2.4.5 Transportation	69
2.4.6 Shopping and market	69
2.5 Health facilities and personnel	70
2.6 Education facilities and personnel	71
2.7 Social security	71
Chapter 3 Economic Condition of Households	73
3.1 Basic information on surveyed households	73
3.2 Income	74
3.2.1 Net income	74
3.2.2 Composition of net income	74
3.2.3 Cash income	75

3.3	Production	75
3.3.1	Production expenditure	75
3.3.2	Agricultural production	76
3.4	Consumption	76
3.4.1	Living expenditure	76
3.4.2	Food consumption	77
3.5	Assets and living facilities	78
3.5.1	Main durable consumer goods	78
3.5.2	Housing	78
3.5.3	Drinking water	80
3.5.4	Living facilities	81
3.6	Borrowing	82
3.6.1	Amount of borrowing	82
3.6.2	Usage of borrowing/loan	82
Chapter 4	Demographic Characteristics, Education, Health, Labor and Employment	83
4.1	Basic demographic characteristics	83
4.1.1	Population composition by gender	83
4.1.2	Population composition by age	83
4.1.3	Population composition by ethnic group	84
4.2	Education	84
4.2.1	Education attainment of adult	84
4.2.2	Enrollment of school-age children	86
4.2.3	Distribution of school dropouts by grade	86
4.3	Health	86
4.3.1	Maternal conditions	86
4.3.2	Child immunization	87
4.4	Labor and employment	87
4.4.1	Labor burden ratio	87
4.4.2	Labor composition by education attainment	87
4.4.3	Professional training	87
4.4.4	Employment	87
4.5	labor migration	88
4.5.1	Proportion of labor migrant	88
4.5.2	Composition of labor migrant	88
4.5.3	Industry that the labor migrants engaged in	89
4.5.4	Channel and location of labor migration	89
4.5.5	Duration of migration	89
4.5.6	Income and consumption of labor migrant	90
Chapter 5	Project Participation of PRCDP	91
5.1	Household participation in public affairs	91
5.2	Household satisfaction with participation in public affairs at village level	91
5.3	Village poverty reduction plan	92
5.4	Household knowledge of PRCDP	92
5.5	Way of access to poverty reduction information	93

5.6	Household participation in project allocation	93
5.7	Household expectation on project component	94
5.8	Main difficulties faced by households	94
5.9	Project targeting to project household	95
Annex 1	Program of Survey	96
1.1	Summary of poverty monitoring and evaluation component	96
1.1.1	Project background	96
1.1.2	Project nature and objective	96
1.1.3	Project operation and management	97
1.1.4	Project content	97
1.1.5	Project process	98
1.2	Scheme of poverty monitoring sample survey	99
1.2.1	Survey objective	99
1.2.2	Survey scope and scale	99
1.2.3	Survey time and period	99
1.2.4	Sampling method	99
1.2.5	Organization and implementation of the survey	100
1.2.6	Composition and training of enumerators	100
1.2.7	Questionnaires and their contents	100
1.2.8	Schedule and method of data collection	101
1.2.9	Data processing and reporting	101
1.2.10	Data quality control	101
1.2.11	Data management	102
1.3	Arrangement of the baseline survey	102
1.3.1	Baseline survey method	102
1.3.2	Survey objective and questionnaire	102
1.3.3	Work plan of the baseline survey	103
1.4	Questionnaires for the baseline survey	105
1.4.1	Administrative village questionnaire	105
1.4.2	Administrative village supplementary questionnaire	107
1.4.3	Household questionnaire	111
1.4.4	Household supplementary questionnaire	115
Annex 2	Definition of main monitoring indicators	124
Table		
Table 1	Basic Information of Village Sample, 2006	67
Table 2	Agricultural Technology Application and Industrialization in PRCDP Area, 2006	68
Table 3	Rural Infrastructure in PRCDP Area, 2006	69
Table 4	Health Facilities and Personnel in PRCDP Area, 2006	70
Table 5	Education Facilities and Personnel in PRCDP Area, 2006	71
Table 6	Basic Information on Surveyed Households, 2006	73
Table 7	Per Capita Net Income and Composition in PRCDP Area, 2006	74
Table 8	Per Capita Family Business Expenditure and Investment on Productive Fixed Assets, 2006	75
Table 9	Production of Main Agricultural Products in PRCDP Area, 2006	76
Table 10	Living Expenditure and Composition in PRCDP Area, 2006	76

Table 11	Per Capita Food Consumption in PRCDP Area, 2006	78
Table 12	Durable Consumer Goods Owned Per 100 Households at year-end in PRCDP Area, 2006	78
Table 13	Residence Ownership in PRCDP Area, 2006	79
Table 14	Residence Conditions in PRCDP Area, 2006	79
Table 15	Drinking Water Condition in PRCDP Area, 2006	80
Table 16	Living Facilities in PRCDP Area, 2006	81
Table 17	Borrowing Per Household in PRCDP Area, 2006	82
Table 18	Population Composition by Age in PRCDP Area, 2006	83
Table 19	Adult Composition by Education Attainment in PRCDP Area, 2006	85
Table 20	Composition of Female Adult by Education Attainment in PRCDP Area, 2006	85
Table 21	Adult Composition of Ethnic Group by Education Attainment in PRCDP Area, 2006	85
Table 22	Enrollment Rate (ER) of School-aged Children in PRCDP Area, 2006	86
Table 23	Distribution of School Dropout by Grade in PRCDP Area, 2006	86
Table 24	Labor Composition by Education Attainment in PRCDP Area, 2006	87
Table 25	Labor Migrant Composition by Age in PRCDP Area, 2006	89
Table 26	Labor Migrant Composition by Gender and by Ethnic Group in PRCDP Area, 2006	89
Table 27	Labor Migrant Composition by Education Attainment in PRCDP Area, 2006	89
Table 28	Satisfaction of Household with Participation in Village Public Affairs in PRCDP Area, 2006	91
Table 29	Households Participation in Village Public Affairs in PRCDP Area, 2006	92
Table 30	The level of Knowledge of PRCDP, 2006	93
Table 31	Household Composition by the Way of Access to Poverty Reduction Information in PRCDP Area, 2006	93
Table 32	Household Participation in Allocation and Selection of Poverty Reduction Project in PRCDP Area, 2006	94
Table 33	Household Composition by Expectation on Project Component in PRCDP Area, 2006	94
Table 34	Household Composition by Difficulties Faced by Household in PRCDP Area, 2006	95

Figure

Figure 1	Per Capita Net Income in PRCDP Area, 2006	74
Figure 2	Composition of Net Income in PRCDP Area, 2006	75
Figure 3	Per Capita Family Business Expenditure, 2006	76
Figure 4	Per Capita Living Expenditure in PRCDP Area, 2006	77
Figure 5	Durable Consumer Goods Owned Per 100 Households at year-end, 2006	78
Figure 6	Per Capita Area of Living Space, 2006	80
Figure 7	Population Composition by Ethnic Group in Guangxi PVs, 2006	84
Figure 8	Population Composition by Ethnic Group in Sichuan PVs, 2006	84
Figure 9	Population Composition by Ethnic Group in Yunnan PVs, 2006	84
Figure 10	Adult Illiteracy Rate in PVs, 2006	85
Figure 11	Labor Composition by Industry in Guangxi PVs, 2006	88
Figure 12	Labor Composition by Industry in Sichuan PVs, 2006	88
Figure 13	Labor Composition by Industry in Yunnan PVs, 2006	88

Part Two Statistics

Table 1	Basic Information of Community(2006)	128
Table 2	Place and the Basic Infrastructure of Community(2006)	132
Table 3	Proportion of Basic Facilities and Staff(2006)	136
Table 4	Disaster and Social Security(2006)	140
Table 5	Basic Information of Households(2006)	142
Table 6	Per Capita Output and Sale of Major Farm Products, Livestock & Poultry(2006)	146
Table 7	Per Capita Net Income and Composition(2006)	146
Table 8	Per Capita Annual Gross Income(2006)	148
Table 9	Per Capita Total Expenditure(2006)	148
Table 10	Per Capita Living Expenditure(2006)	150
Table 11	Per Capita Cash Income(2006)	150
Table 12	Per Capita Expenditure in Cash(2006)	152
Table 13	Per Capita Food Consumption(2006)	152
Table 14	Composition of Surveyed Population by Gender, Nationality and Age(2006)	154
Table 15	Number and Composition of Labor Force(2006)	154
Table 16	Labor Force Composition by Educational Attainment(2006)	156
Table 17	Labor Force Composition by Duration of Employment(2006)	156
Table 18	Labor Force Composition by Industry(2006)	156
Table 19	Adults Composition by Type of Technical Training(2006)	158
Table 20	Composition of Labor Migrant by Gender, Nationality and Age(2006)	158
Table 21	Composition of Labor Migrant by Educational Attainment(2006)	158
Table 22	Composition of Labor Migrant by Channel(2006)	160
Table 23	Composition of Labor Migrant by Duration of Employment(2006)	160
Table 24	Place and Industry of Labor Migrant(2006)	160
Table 25	Income and Expenditure of Labor Migrant(2006)	162
Table 26	Enrollment Rate of School-age Children(2006)	162
Table 27	Schooling Expense of Primary School(2006)	162
Table 28	Schooling Expense of Junior Middle School(2006)	164
Table 29	Composition of School-aged Children by Cause of Dropout(2006)	164
Table 30	Composition of Children out of School by Education Level Attained(2006)	164
Table 31	Immunization of Children under 5-year-old(2006)	166
Table 32	Pregnants Attending Antenatal Clinics(2006)	166
Table 33	Birth Place of Child Born(2006)	166
Table 34	Birth Attendants for Child Born(2006)	168

第一部分

贫困监测分析