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英语水平全国统一考试辅导丛书

2009

词汇实战

一本通

第3版

主编 初萌 庞靖宇

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同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试辅导丛书

词汇实战一本通

第3版

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|----|-----|-----|-----|
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机械工业出版社

本书是按照最新版《同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试大纲（非英语专业）》要求编写的，根据掌握词汇的难易程度，将大纲词汇分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇和六级后词汇，以便于广大考生按阶段进行复习。高中词汇、四级词汇和六级词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题，并根据测试成绩，给出了不同的复习建议。本书的正文首先列出了各部分测试成绩和复习建议对照表。书中针对高频重点词汇给出了真题例句；针对重要知识点和考点给出了名师导学；同时也灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法，帮助读者巧记词汇。

本书适用于参加同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语考试的考生。

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丛 书 序

这是一套由专业培训机构环球卓越策划并联手同等学力资深辅导专家为同等学力申请硕士学位人员量身定做的应试辅导用书。

本套丛书紧密结合最近几年同等学力英语水平统一考试命题情况,于2008年9月全面修订,修订后的内容更加严谨,更加具有针对性,更加适合在职考生复习备考。

针对最新《考试大纲》(第4版)(2004年12月份修订)的调整,结合同等学力申请硕士学位人员对英语的实际掌握程度和成人学习英语的特点,我们组织编写了“同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试辅导丛书”。本套丛书包括《词汇实战一本通》、《综合应试教程》、《历年试题精解+全真模拟试卷》3个分册,从基础到综合再到实战演练,让在职人员在有限的时间内,快速准确地把握住每一个进度,为考试作好全面细致的准备。

本套丛书的特点如下:

一、名师执笔,实用性强

策划编写本套丛书的老师均为中国人民大学、北京师范大学、清华大学、北京大学的常年在环球卓越北京总校、上海分校、沈阳分校、郑州分校等各地授课的著名同等学力申请硕士学位英语辅导专家。丛书内容是他们多年辅导经验的提炼和结晶,实用性非常强,是备受众多同等学力考生欢迎的辅导用书。

二、紧扣新大纲,直击2009年考试真题

本套丛书紧扣最新大纲,体例设置与大纲保持一致;同时各部分考点紧密结合2008年最新试题及历年真题,命题思路分析透彻,重点突出,讲解精确;各部分内容严格控制在大纲规定的范围之内,让考生准确把握考试的重点、难点及命题趋势。

三、结合在职人员特点,量身定做

本套丛书充分考虑到在职人员学习时间紧张的特点,避免了采用传统的各个专项分册的丛书构架方式(将系列丛书分为7~8册乃至更多);而是采用《词汇实战一本通》、《综合应试教程》和《历年试题精解+全真模拟试卷》简单精练的三册制,有效控制复习用书的量,让考生在有限的时间内能够全面复习,重点把握,强化训练,应对考试。三册制的简单有效组合,在2005、2006、2007、2008年深受考生欢迎,位居同类图书销量排行榜榜首。

四、超值服务，更助考生一臂之力

本套丛书配有超值赠送服务，由北京环球卓越在线 www.geedu.com 提供专业的服务和强大的技术支持。具体为：

1. 《词汇实战一本通》附赠光盘内容为：环球卓越“同等学力申请硕士学位英语辅导词汇速记班课程(36学时,价值380元)”的全部录音(mp3)及电子版讲义，同时可刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录 www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”学习该部分网络视频课程。

2. 《综合应试教程》附赠内容为：环球卓越“同等学力申请硕士学位英语辅导阅读课程(40学时,价值400元)”的网络视频课程，刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录 www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

3. 《历年试题精解+全真模拟试卷》附赠内容为：环球卓越“同等学力申请硕士学位英语辅导完形写作课程(16学时,价值240元)”的网络视频课程，刮开封面上的账号和密码，登录 www.geedu.com，按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。另可获取两套由资深专家提供的价值200元的权威预测试卷(可下载)。

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环球卓越同等学力试题与学习资料请登录 www.geedu.com，应有尽有！

本套丛书脉络清晰，内容饱满，针对性强，通俗易懂。相信广大考生在使用本套丛书时，会有如临辅导班现场的切身感受；同时也真诚希望本套丛书能大大提高众多考生的应试能力和实际水平，助您在考场上轻松驰骋，快乐过关！

最后，感谢北京环球卓越为本套丛书提供的专业服务和技术支持，愿他们精益求精，为社会提供更多、更好、更专业的服务！

编者

2008年9月于北京中国人民大学

第3版前言

本书于2008年9月全面修订，结合最新08年考试情况，使得内容更加贴近考试，词条的重要性层次更加清晰，词汇辨析更加精确。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇和六级后词汇，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了现在很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力和精力的编排方式，从而给考生以更明确的指导，更具应试性。

本书想考生所想，在以下方面进行了精心构思：

1. 科学测试，合理规划复习进度

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给与不同的复习建议和策略。在高中词汇、四级词汇和六级词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前可先自我测试，根据测试成绩，参照本书提供的建议和策略，制定出自己的复习计划。

2. 等级分明，有效把握复习重点

正文划分为四个等级，对各部分重点词汇，给出了经典例题和经典例句。本书的一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题，绝大多数例句、例题摘自过去十年来的考试题。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配和重要语法等考点，本书在相关词条下设有[名师导学]栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

3. 记忆有方，快速攻克词汇堡垒

本书词汇充分发挥[联想记忆]的功效，运用前后缀、联想记忆等方法，采用以词带词的编排方式，让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆，横向扩充词汇量。另外，本书还给出很多[巧记]方法，通俗易懂，生动形象，能够有效地帮助考生快速记忆词汇。

本书为考生提供了较好的同等学力人员申硕英语统考词汇解决方案。

因编者水平有限，错误之处在所难免，敬请同行和广大读者批评指正！

编者

2008年9月于北京

目 录

丛书序

第3版前言

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表 1

第一部分 高中词汇 3

 测试题 3

 词目 11

第二部分 四级词汇 198

 测试题 198

 词目 206

第三部分 六级词汇 411

 测试题 411

 词目 418

第四部分 六级后词汇 543

附 录 549

 附录 A 常用词组 549

 附录 B 常用写作词汇 590

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

| 测试内容 | 测试要求 | 测试成绩 | 复习建议 |
|------|--|-------------------|---|
| 高中词汇 | 测试时间：45 分钟 测试题量：100 题 分值计量：1 分/题 测试要求：在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试 | 测试成绩 ≥ 95 | 基本不用专门复习，在学习中运用、复习即可 |
| | | 95>测试成绩 ≥ 82 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，一天为一个复习周期，反复循环 2~4 个周期 |
| | | 82>测试成绩 ≥ 67 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，2~3 天为一个复习周期，反复循环 3~5 个周期 |
| | | 67>测试成绩 | 建议全面复习的同时，整理出大量没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，3~5 天为一个周期，坚持循环 4~6 个周期 |
| 四级词汇 | 测试时间：50 分钟 测试题量：100 题 分值计量：1 分/题 测试要求：在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试 | 测试成绩 ≥ 95 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，一天为一个周期，坚持反复复习 2~4 个周期 |
| | | 95>测试成绩 ≥ 82 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，2~3 天为一个复习周期，反复循环 4~6 个周期 |
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| | | 67>测试成绩 | 建议全面复习的同时，整理出大量没有掌握的词汇，重点复习，一周为一个周期，坚持循环 4~6 个周期 |

(续)

| 测试内容 | 测试要求 | 测试成绩 | 复习建议 |
|------|--|-----------------------|--|
| 六级词汇 | 测试时间: 55 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试 | 测试成绩 ≥ 95 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习 2~4 个周期 |
| | | $95 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 82 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期 |
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| | | $67 >$ 测试成绩 | 建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期 |

注: 1. 表中所指的一个周期指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。

2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。背单词不是简单的重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 应尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时也可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究多位英语教师自身多年的教学研究编制而成, 供广大读者参考, 不一定适合于所有读者。

第一部分 高中词汇

测试题

1. "I don't think it's my _____ that the TV blew up, I just turned it on, that's all," said the boy.
A. error B. mistake C. fault D. duty
2. Broadly speaking, I would agree with Shirley, though not _____.
A. widely B. thoroughly C. entirely D. extensively
3. Some passengers complain that it usually _____ so long to fill in travel insurance documents.
A. costs B. takes C. spends D. spares
4. Life is tough in the city. In order to lose their _____, some people drink alcohol.
A. temper B. mood C. consciousness D. pressure
5. My grandfather is as _____ as a young man and hates sitting around doing nothing all day.
A. enthusiastic B. energetic C. talkative D. sensitive
6. Tony is _____ the guidebook, looking for information about Japan, where he will travel soon.
A. tracing B. skipping C. inspecting D. scanning
7. Those who change mobile phones frequently will pay a heavy price for being _____.
A. graceful B. fashionable C. particular D. feasible
8. Her talent and experience _____ her to the respect of her colleagues.
A. permitted B. qualified C. deserved D. entitled
9. The engine of the ship was out of order and the bad weather _____ the helplessness of the crew at sea.
A. added to B. resulted from
C. turned out D. made up
10. One of the consequences of our planet's being warming up is a(n) "_____ " in the number of natural disasters.
A. result B. account C. reason D. increase
11. The child was told to _____ for being rude to his classmate.

- A. excuse B. forgive C. apologize D. pardon
12. Quite a lot of people watch TV only to _____ time.
A. waste B. spend C. kill D. enjoy
13. The lady _____ the boy with two dollars for bringing back her lost dog.
A. rewarded B. paid C. offered D. presented
14. In the middle of the grass stands a little board that _____
“Keep off the grass”.
A. writes B. speaks C. reads D. tells
15. Moore is the only person who _____ my opinion.
A. shares B. agrees C. holds D. keeps
16. The young performers _____ the audience's attention the moment the curtain went up.
A. caught B. took C. gathered D. paid
17. When I saw Smith, I stopped and smiled, but he _____ me and walked on.
A. ignored B. refused C. denied D. missed
18. In Britain today women _____ 44% of the workforce, and nearly half the mothers with children are in paid work.
A. build up B. make up C. stand for D. send for
19. We had to _____ the match as the ground was too wet to play on.
A. call off B. call up C. call out D. call for
20. The young man who stood a few meters away _____ to me and said, “You can't park here.”
A. came back B. came down C. came up D. came about
21. I read the papers to _____ what's happening in the outside world.
A. keep off B. keep back C. keep up with D. keep out of
22. David likes country life and has decided to _____ farming.
A. go in for B. go through C. go on to D. go with
23. Minster Street is being widened. They'll have to _____ a lot of lovely old houses.
A. pull away B. pull down C. pull up D. pull out
24. — What time will you go off to Washington, D. C. ?
— I'm not sure. It _____ the weather.
A. depends on B. lies in C. asks for D. deals with
25. The college is planning to offer more English courses to _____ the needs of beginners of English.

- A. continue B. meet C. deal D. solve
26. We can't wait. We have to _____ the direction and the distance before we take action.
- A. pull out B. figure out C. think out D. turn out
27. It _____ to look after these naughty grandchildren of mine for a whole day.
- A. puts me down B. drives me out
C. wears me out D. pulls me through
28. The host stood at the door and _____ every guest a welcome.
- A. nodded B. wished C. shouted D. moved
29. We _____ what we have said at the meeting!
- A. lead to B. see to C. get to D. hold to
30. At first _____, the bag seems made of real leather. But actually it is just an imitation.
- A. sight B. look C. appearance D. view
31. During a successful business career he gained a great amount of _____.
- A. force B. wealth C. health D. power
32. Niagara Falls is a great tourist _____ drawing millions of visitors from all parts of the world every year.
- A. interest B. view C. scene D. attraction
33. You must get there within an hour. There should be no _____ in sending this information to him.
- A. point B. problem C. quarrel D. delay
34. — Where is the new dictionary?
— It's on the top shelf, out of _____.
- A. reach B. sight C. touch D. order
35. — Mum, I'm going to visit my aunt. What about a week?
— A week is too long. Try to be back in a _____ of days.
- A. number B. dozen C. few D. couple
36. We are ready to start at short _____.
- A. information B. advice
C. message D. notice
37. Have a _____ of these apples. They are sweet and delicious.
- A. look B. taste C. smell D. feel
38. If you drive from the airport, go on the motorway and follow the _____.
- A. designs B. signs C. ways D. points
39. One of the advantages of living on the top floor of a high rise is

- that you can get a good _____.
 A. sight B. spare C. view D. look
40. He can speak English, German, French and Japanese. He is really a man with a(n) _____ for language.
 A. gift B. present C. ability D. skill
41. The _____ a teacher has on children is usually greater than that of their parents.
 A. use B. effort C. effect D. energy
42. It doesn't make _____ to buy that expensive coat when these cheaper ones are just as good.
 A. decision B. promise C. sense D. peace
43. I should like to try that coat on, for I want to know if it is my _____.
 A. shape B. model C. design D. size
44. They sold their house for only 12,000 dollars, so the buyer got a wonderful _____.
 A. cost B. bargain C. amount D. value
45. Shelly prepared carefully for her English examination so that she could be sure of passing it at her first _____.
 A. term B. purpose C. attempt D. time
46. It's hard to imagine a large city without policemen, but such was the _____ in London in the early 18th century.
 A. situation B. condition C. affair D. matter
47. The need for an operation, especially an immediate operation, almost always comes as a _____ to the patient and his family.
 A. result B. happiness C. disappointment D. shock
48. He left _____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon. He said he would keep _____.
 A. words; his words B. word; his word
 C. word; word D. the word; his words
49. These young people are now making an active _____ to beautify our city.
 A. part B. effort C. decision D. plan
50. He is always full of _____ as though he never knew tiredness.
 A. strength B. energy C. force D. power
51. See what you have done! Don't you have a _____ of right or wrong?
 A. thought B. feeling C. sense D. knowledge
52. — John is very bright and studies very hard.

- It's no _____ he always gets the first place in any examination.
A. doubt B. problem C. surprise D. wonder
53. For the sake of her daughter's health, she decided to move to a warm _____.
A. weather B. temperature C. season D. climate
54. Don't be afraid of asking for help _____ it is needed.
A. unless B. since C. although D. when
55. Allen had to call at taxi because the box was _____ to carry all the way home.
A. much too heavy B. too much heavy
C. heavy too much D. too heavy much
56. If anybody calls, tell them I'm out and ask them to _____ their name and address.
A. pass B. write C. take D. leave
57. News reports say peace talks between the two countries _____ with no agreement reached.
A. have broken down B. have broken out
C. have broken in D. have broken up
58. — I think you should phone Jenny and say sorry to her.
— _____. It was her fault.
A. No way B. Not possible C. No chance D. Not at all
59. We had tried everything to improve their living conditions, but it made little _____.
A. good B. use C. result D. difference
60. As the popular saying _____, "Laugh and the whole world laugh with you. Cry and you cry alone."
A. speaks B. goes C. tells D. talks
61. — What do you think of Andrew?
— There are some things that are not easy to _____, and his coldness is one:
A. put aside B. get along with
C. think of D. put up with
62. Mr. Smith used to smoke _____, but he has given it up.
A. seriously B. heavily C. badly D. hardly
63. If people keep polluting the rivers, no fish there will survive _____.
A. at all costs B. once in a while
C. in the long run D. by no means
64. Juliana worked harder to _____ for the time she had lost when

she was ill.

A. keep up B. catch up C. make up D. take up

65. As the Spring Festival is drawing _____, people are getting busier and busier.

A. near B. closely C. back D. far

66. I can't advise you what to do; you must use your own _____.

A. opinion B. purpose C. suggestion D. judgment

67. With the _____ of Mary, all the girl students are eager to go to the party.

A. exhibition B. exception C. except D. reception

68. I hope she gives up her job _____ it makes her crazy.

A. before B. until C. as soon as D. in that case

69. As there was no spare bedroom, Susan had to _____ her friend for a night in the sitting-room.

A. build up B. fix up C. take up D. pick up

70. Carl is starting college in September. _____, he's traveling around Europe.

A. Therefore B. Meanwhile C. Though D. However

71. — Excuse me. Can I borrow your _____ pencil-box?

— Certainly, here it is.

A. blue cheap plastic B. plastic blue cheap
C. cheap blue plastic D. plastic cheap blue

72. — Some people believe that robots will take over the world one day.

— What if that is the _____?

A. thing B. condition C. case D. end

73. He always has a lot of _____ ideas in his mind, and sometimes we do not even know what he is thinking about.

A. novel B. spoil C. acceptable D. additional

74. _____ there are only five minutes to go, I'll talk about the project short.

A. As if B. Even if C. Because of D. Now that

75. — How will I _____ you at the station?

— Well, I'm wearing a hat and I've got a big black umbrella with me.

A. recognize B. notice C. see D. realize

76. Almost everything a manager does _____ decisions; indeed, some suggest that the management process is decision-making.

A. imposes B. improvises
C. involves D. indicates

77. Astronomers and scientists think that a black hole is a region of space _____ which matter has fallen and _____ which nothing can escape.
A. towards; towards B. into; from
C. out of; from D. through; through
78. American men don't cry because it is considered not _____ of men to do so.
A. characteristic B. tolerant
C. symbolic D. independent
79. At the end of 1994 the British Government introduced new measures to _____ domestic workers from abuse by their employers.
A. protect B. suspect
C. expect D. inspect
80. The specific use of leisure _____ from individual to individual.
A. ranges B. distinguishes
C. varies D. covers
81. Nations are _____ as "aged" when they have 7 per cent or more of their people aged 65 or above.
A. limited B. classified
C. originated D. processed
82. It is touching to see how a cat or dog — especially a dog — _____ itself to family and wants to share in all its goings and comings.
A. attributes B. applies
C. assigned D. attaches
83. I always take something to read when I go to the doctor's _____ I have to wait.
A. in case B. so that C. in order D. as if
84. We hadn't planned to meet. We met _____ chance.
A. of B. in C. for D. by
85. Before building a house, you will have to _____ the government's permission.
A. get from B. follow C. receive D. ask for
86. _____, the more expensive the camera, the better its quality.
A. General speaking B. Speaking general
C. Generally speaking D. Speaking generally
87. John, look at the time. _____ you play the piano at such a late hour?
A. Must B. Can C. May D. Need

88. If you're driving there, I wonder if you can give me a _____.
A. hand B. seat C. drive D. lift
89. In the United States, the foreign policy is decided by the _____ government, not by each state.
A. federal B. figure
C. scientific D. service
90. Last winter was extremely cold. _____, most people say it was the coldest winter of their lives.
A. At last B. As a result
C. In a word D. In fact
91. I had _____ entered the classroom when I noticed the headmaster was sitting at the back.
A. still B. yet C. sooner D. hardly
92. John _____ to be a polite man. But in fact he is very rude.
A. pretends B. assures C. affords D. melts
93. We must figure out how to solve the problem as soon as possible. So _____, we haven't got much time.
A. arrive at the spot B. have an idea
C. get to the point D. come to an end
94. No one helped me. I did it all _____ myself.
A. for B. by C. from D. to
95. The doctors _____ the medicines to the people in the flood area.
A. distributed B. packed
C. prayed D. undertook
96. The Chinese are good at table tennis _____ the English are interested in football.
A. if B. as C. while D. since
97. _____ every mistake you make, you'll lose half a mark.
A. For B. At C. To D. By
98. Thank you, but I'll have to _____ your offer.
A. turn away B. turn down
C. turn back D. turn off
99. Students with _____ problems may apply for student loans.
A. economic B. financial
C. male D. economical
100. It is not _____ for me to return all the books to the library now because I still need some of them for my research.
A. continuous B. difficult
C. convenient D. sufficient