

3

根据教育部最新大纲精神编写
与《新编大学英语》第三册同步

新编 大学英语 学习手册

主编 王迈迈



中国华侨出版社

新编大学英语学习手册

(第三册)

主编 王迈迈 副主编 李梅英 王应杰
编者 张 梅 孙安星 雷 蕾 荣邦春
陈逢艳 李春梅

中国华侨出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编大学英语学习手册.3/王迈迈主编. - 北京:
中国华侨出版社,2000.9

ISBN 7-80120-435-2

I.新... II.王... III.英语-高等学校-教学参考
资料 IV.H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 40802 号

● **新编大学英语学习手册(3)**

主 编 / 王迈迈

责任编辑 / 吴 伟

经 销 / 新华书店

印 刷 / 文字六〇三厂印刷

开 本 / 787 × 1092 毫米 1/32 印张/21 字数/460 千字

版 次 / 2000 年 8 月第 1 版 2000 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

印 数 / 10000 册

中国华侨出版社 北京市朝阳区安定路 12 号 100029

ISBN 7 - 80120 - 435 - 2/G·190 定价:19.00 元

前 言

王迈迈老师主编、审订的大学英语系列辅导用书,承蒙广大读者厚爱,畅销近十年不衰。为了更好地服务广大读者朋友,该丛书最近又一次新增品种、修订完善。

本次新增品种首推《新编大学英语学习手册》第三册。考虑到教材选题新颖、覆盖面广、有一定难度的特点,《新编大学英语学习手册》第三册更加注重了学习者的实际,充分利用编者多年来教授大学英语课的丰富经验,努力做到更全面、更详细地辅导课文,力争为同学们解决学习中遇到的一切问题。

新编大学英语辅导系列

新编大学英语学习手册(第一册)

新编大学英语学习手册(第二册)

新编大学英语学习手册(第三册)

大学英语四、六级考试词汇系列

4级考试词汇速记自测宝典

4级考试词汇必备(配磁带3盒)

4级考试词汇速记自测宝典

6级考试词汇必备(配磁带1盒)

1-6级考试词汇必备(配磁带3盒)

大学英语四、六级考试挑战高分系列

四级考试全真模拟与详细解答(配磁带2盒) 六级考试全真模拟与详细解答(配磁带2盒)

四级考试听力理解详细解答(配磁带3盒) 六级考试听力理解详细解答(配磁带3盒)

四级考试阅读理解高分必备 六级考试阅读理解高分必备

四级考试词汇1000例详细解答 六级考试词汇1000例详细解答

四级考试简答·翻译·完形填空 六级考试简答·翻译·改错·完形填空

四级考试作文参考 六级考试作文参考

四级考试全真模拟试卷(配磁带3盒) 六级考试全真模拟试卷(配磁带3盒)

四级考试全真模拟试卷答案与详解 六级考试全真模拟试卷答案与详解

决胜四、六级系列

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (四级)全真模拟试题详解(配磁带 2 盒) | (六级)全真模拟试题详解(配磁带 2 盒) |
| (四级)听力必备(配磁带 3 盒) | (六级)听力必备(配磁带 3 盒) |
| (四级)阅读理解 100 篇详解 | (六级)阅读理解 100 篇详解 |
| (四级)词汇语法 800 例详解 | (六级)词汇语法 800 例详解 |
| (四级)简答·翻译·完形填空难点突破 | (六级)简答·翻译·改错详细解答 |
| (四级)作文助考手册 | (六级)作文助考手册 |
| (四级)全真模拟试卷(配磁带 3 盒) | (六级)全真模拟试卷(配磁带 3 盒) |

欢迎同学们提出宝贵意见。联系地址:武汉市江大路 18 号 武汉现代外国语言文学研究所。邮编:430010, 电话:027-87391986, 87381439。

编者
2000 年 8 月

目 录

Unit 1 Myths and Legends

Preparation (1)

Listening-Centered Activities (3)

Reading-Centered Activities (7)

A. 课堂阅读 (10)

一、课文内容提要 (10)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (10)

三、四、六级词组用法 (16)

四、疑难词语辨析 (17)

五、课文重点详解 (17)

六、练习答案解析 (18)

七、课文参考译文 (22)

B. 课后阅读 (24)

Passage I

一、课文内容提要 (24)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (24)

三、四、六级词组用法 (27)

四、疑难词语辨析 (28)

五、课文重点详解 (28)

六、练习答案解析 (29)

七、课文参考译文 (30)

Passage II

一、课文内容提要 (32)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (33)

三、四、六级词组用法 (36)

四、疑难词语辨析 (37)

五、课文重点详解 (38)

六、练习答案解析 (38)

七、课文参考译文 (40)

Passage III

一、课文内容提要 (41)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (41)

三、四、六级词组用法 (42)

四、疑难词语辨析 (43)

五、课文重点详解 (43)

六、练习答案解析 (44)

七、课文参考译文 (44)

Further Development (46)

Key and Notes to the Quiz (52)

Unit 2 Manners

Preparation (55)

Listening-Centered Activities (56)

Reading-Centered Activities (59)

A. 课堂阅读 (61)

一、课文内容提要 (61)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (61)

三、四、六级词组用法 (66)

四、疑难词语辨析 (67)

五、课文重点详解 (68)

六、练习答案解析 (69)

七、课文参考译文 (72)

B. 课后阅读 (74)

Passage I

一、课文内容提要 (74)

二、四、六级词汇详解 (74)

三、四、六级词组用法 (77)

四、疑难词语辨析 (78)

五、课文重点详解 (79)

六、练习答案解析 (80)

七、课文参考译文 (81)

Passage II

一、课文内容提要	(82)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(83)
三、四、六级词组用法	(85)
四、疑难词语辨析	(86)
五、课文重点详解	(86)
六、练习答案解析	(87)
七、课文参考译文	(88)

Passage III

一、课文内容提要	(89)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(90)
三、四、六级词组用法	(92)
四、疑难词语辨析	(92)
五、课文重点详解	(93)
六、练习答案解析	(94)
七、课文参考译文	(94)

Further Development

Key and Notes to the Quiz	(100)
---------------------------	-------

Unit 3 Leisure Activities

Preparation

Listening-Centered Activities	(105)
-------------------------------	-------

Reading-Centered Activities

A. 课堂阅读	(111)
一、课文内容提要	(111)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(111)
三、四、六级词组用法	(119)
四、疑难词语辨析	(120)
五、课文重点详解	(122)
六、练习答案解析	(124)
七、课文参考译文	(129)
B. 课后阅读	(132)

Passage I

一、课文内容提要	(132)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(132)

三、四、六级词组用法	(139)
四、疑难词语辨析	(141)
五、课文重点详解	(143)
六、练习答案解析	(144)
七、课文参考译文	(145)

Passage II

一、课文内容提要	(147)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(147)
三、四、六级词组用法	(154)
四、疑难词语辨析	(156)
五、课文重点详解	(158)
六、练习答案解析	(162)
七、课文参考译文	(163)

Passage III

一、课文内容提要	(165)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(165)
三、四、六级词组用法	(170)
四、疑难词语辨析	(173)
五、课文重点详解	(175)
六、练习答案解析	(176)
七、课文参考译文	(177)

Further Development

Key and Notes to the Quiz	(183)
---------------------------	-------

Unit 4 Science and Technology

Preparation

Listening-Centered Activities	(188)
-------------------------------	-------

Reading-Centered Activities

A. 课堂阅读	(195)
一、课文内容提要	(195)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(196)
三、四、六级词组用法	(200)
四、疑难词语辨析	(202)
五、课文重点详解	(204)
六、练习答案解析	(207)

七、课文参考译文	(211)
B. 课后阅读	(213)
Passage I	
一、课文内容提要	(213)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(213)
三、四、六级词组用法	(216)
四、疑难词语辨析	(219)
五、课文重点详解	(219)
六、练习答案解析	(222)
七、课文参考译文	(223)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(226)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(226)
三、四、六级词组用法	(230)
四、疑难词语辨析	(231)
五、课文重点详解	(232)
六、练习答案解析	(233)
七、课文参考译文	(234)
Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(236)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(236)
三、四、六级词组用法	(240)
四、疑难词语辨析	(241)
五、课文重点详解	(242)
六、练习答案解析	(247)
七、课文参考译文	(248)
Further Development	(250)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	
.....	(251)

Unit 5 The Power of Words

Preparation	(253)
--------------------------	-------

Listening-Centered Activities	
.....	(254)

Reading-Centered Activities	
.....	(257)

A. 课堂阅读	(257)
一、课文内容提要	(257)

二、四、六级词汇详解	(257)
三、四、六级词组用法	(262)
四、疑难词语辨析	(264)
五、课文重点详解	(265)
六、练习答案解析	(266)
七、课文参考译文	(269)
B. 课后阅读	(271)

Passage I	
一、课文内容提要	(271)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(272)
三、四、六级词组用法	(275)
四、疑难词语辨析	(276)
五、课文重点详解	(277)
六、练习答案解析	(279)
七、课文参考译文	(280)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(282)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(282)
三、四、六级词组用法	(284)
四、疑难词语辨析	(285)
五、课文重点详解	(286)
六、练习答案解析	(288)
七、课文参考译文	(289)

Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(290)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(291)
三、四、六级词组用法	(294)
四、疑难词语辨析	(295)
五、课文重点详解	(296)
六、练习答案解析	(298)
七、课文参考译文	(299)

Further Development	(300)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	
.....	(304)

Unit 6 Success	
Preparation	(306)
Listening-Centered Activities	
.....	(304)

Unit 6 Success

Preparation	(306)
--------------------------	-------

Listening-Centered Activities	
.....	(304)

.....	(307)
Reading-Centered Activities	
.....	(311)
A. 课堂阅读	(314)
一、课文内容提要	(314)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(314)
三、四、六级词组用法	(317)
四、疑难词语辨析	(319)
五、课文重点详解	(319)
六、练习答案解析	(322)
七、课文参考译文	(325)
B. 课后阅读	(328)
Passage I	
一、课文内容提要	(328)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(328)
三、四、六级词组用法	(331)
四、疑难词语辨析	(333)
五、课文重点详解	(334)
六、练习答案解析	(335)
七、课文参考译文	(335)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(337)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(338)
三、四、六级词组用法	(339)
四、疑难词语辨析	(341)
五、课文重点详解	(341)
六、练习答案解析	(342)
七、课文参考译文	(343)
Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(344)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(345)
三、四、六级词组用法	(346)
四、疑难词语辨析	(348)
五、课文重点详解	(348)
六、练习答案解析	(349)
七、课文参考译文	(350)
Further Development	(353)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	
.....	(355)

Unit 7 Athletes

Preparation	(358)
Listening-Centered Activities	
.....	(359)
Reading-Centered Activities	
.....	(362)
A. 课堂阅读	(363)
一、课文内容提要	(363)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(363)
三、四、六级词组用法	(366)
四、疑难词语辨析	(368)
五、课文重点详解	(369)
六、练习答案解析	(372)
七、课文参考译文	(376)
B. 课后阅读	(377)
Passage I	
一、课文内容提要	(377)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(378)
三、四、六级词组用法	(381)
四、疑难词语辨析	(383)
五、课文重点详解	(383)
六、练习答案解析	(384)
七、课文参考译文	(386)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(388)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(388)
三、四、六级词组用法	(391)
四、疑难词语辨析	(394)
五、课文重点详解	(395)
六、练习答案解析	(396)
七、课文参考译文	(397)
Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(399)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(399)
三、四、六级词组用法	(404)
四、疑难词语辨析	(405)
五、课文重点详解	(405)

六、练习答案解析	(406)
七、课文参考译文	(407)
Further Development	(409)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	(411)

Unit 8 Healthy Living

Preparation	(414)
Listening-Centered Activities	(415)

Reading-Centered Activities	(418)
--	-------

A. 课堂阅读	(422)
一、课文内容提要	(422)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(423)
三、四、六级词组用法	(427)
四、疑难词语辨析	(428)
五、课文重点详解	(429)
六、练习答案解析	(431)
七、课文参考译文	(434)
B. 课后阅读	(436)

Passage I

一、课文内容提要	(436)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(436)
三、四、六级词组用法	(440)
四、疑难词语辨析	(441)
五、课文重点详解	(441)
六、练习答案解析	(442)
七、课文参考译文	(443)

Passage II

一、课文内容提要	(445)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(445)
三、四、六级词组用法	(450)
四、疑难词语辨析	(450)
五、课文重点详解	(451)
六、练习答案解析	(452)
七、课文参考译文	(453)

Passage III

一、课文内容提要	(455)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(456)
三、四、六级词组用法	(460)
四、疑难词语辨析	(461)
五、课文重点详解	(462)
六、练习答案解析	(463)
七、课文参考译文	(464)
Further Development	(466)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	(468)

Unit 9 Friends and Friendship

Preparation	(471)
Listening-Centered Activities	(472)

Reading-Centered Activities	(475)
--	-------

A. 课堂阅读	(477)
一、课文内容提要	(477)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(477)
三、四、六级词组用法	(481)
四、疑难词语辨析	(483)
五、课文重点详解	(484)
六、练习答案解析	(485)
七、课文参考译文	(489)
B. 课后阅读	(491)

Passage I

一、课文内容提要	(491)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(491)
三、四、六级词组用法	(493)
四、疑难词语辨析	(493)
五、课文重点详解	(494)
六、练习答案解析	(495)
七、课文参考译文	(496)

Passage II

一、课文内容提要	(499)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(499)
三、四、六级词组用法	(501)

四、疑难词语辨析	(501)	七、课文参考译文	(543)
五、课文重点详解	(502)	Passage II	
六、练习答案解析	(505)	一、课文内容提要	(545)
七、课文参考译文	(505)	二、四、六级词汇详解	(546)
Passage III		三、四、六级词组用法	(548)
一、课文内容提要	(507)	四、疑难词语辨析	(549)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(507)	五、课文重点详解	(549)
三、四、六级词组用法	(511)	六、练习答案解析	(551)
四、疑难词语辨析	(512)	七、课文参考译文	(552)
五、课文重点详解	(512)	Passage III	
六、练习答案解析	(514)	一、课文内容提要	(554)
七、课文参考译文	(515)	二、四、六级词汇详解	(554)
Further Development	(516)	三、四、六级词组用法	(556)
Key and Notes to the Quiz		四、疑难词语辨析	(557)
.....	(520)	五、课文重点详解	(557)
		六、练习答案解析	(559)
		七、课文参考译文	(559)
		Further Development	(561)
		Key and Notes to the Quiz	
		(564)
Unit 10 Business Strategies			
Preparation	(522)		
Listening-Centered Activities			
.....	(522)		
Reading-Centered Activities			
.....	(526)		
A. 课堂阅读	(529)	Unit 11 Heroes	
一、课文内容提要	(529)	Preparation	(567)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(529)	Listening-Centered Activities	
三、四、六级词组用法	(531)	(567)
四、疑难词语辨析	(532)	Reading-Centered Activities	
五、课文重点详解	(533)	(573)
六、练习答案解析	(534)	A. 课堂阅读	(574)
七、课文参考译文	(535)	一、课文内容提要	(574)
B. 课后阅读	(538)	二、四、六级词汇详解	(574)
Passage I		三、四、六级词组用法	(578)
一、课文内容提要	(538)	四、疑难词语辨析	(579)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(538)	五、课文重点详解	(580)
三、四、六级词组用法	(540)	六、练习答案解析	(581)
四、疑难词语辨析	(541)	七、课文参考译文	(585)
五、课文重点详解	(542)	B. 课后阅读	(587)
六、练习答案解析	(542)	Passage I	
		一、课文内容提要	(587)

二、四、六级词汇详解	(587)
三、四、六级词组用法	(589)
四、疑难词语辨析	(590)
五、课文重点详解	(591)
六、练习答案解析	(591)
七、课文参考译文	(592)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(594)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(594)
三、四、六级词组用法	(597)
四、疑难词语辨析	(597)
五、课文重点详解	(598)
六、练习答案解析	(598)
七、课文参考译文	(599)
Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(601)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(601)
三、四、六级词组用法	(604)
四、疑难词语辨析	(604)
五、课文重点详解	(605)
六、练习答案解析	(606)
七、课文参考译文	(606)
Further Development	(609)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	
.....	(611)
Unit 12 Public Speaking	
Preparation	(613)
Listening-Centered Activities	
.....	(614)
Reading-Centered Activities	
.....	(617)
A. 课堂阅读	(619)
一、课文内容提要	(619)

二、四、六级词汇详解	(619)
三、四、六级词组用法	(622)
四、疑难词语辨析	(623)
五、课文重点详解	(623)
六、练习答案解析	(625)
七、课文参考译文	(628)
B. 课后阅读	(630)
Passage I	
一、课文内容提要	(630)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(630)
三、四、六级词组用法	(632)
四、疑难词语辨析	(633)
五、课文重点详解	(633)
六、练习答案解析	(634)
七、课文参考译文	(635)
Passage II	
一、课文内容提要	(637)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(637)
三、四、六级词组用法	(639)
四、疑难词语辨析	(640)
五、课文重点详解	(640)
六、练习答案解析	(641)
七、课文参考译文	(642)
Passage III	
一、课文内容提要	(644)
二、四、六级词汇详解	(644)
三、四、六级词组用法	(646)
四、疑难词语辨析	(646)
五、课文重点详解	(647)
六、练习答案解析	(647)
七、课文参考译文	(647)
Further Development	(650)
Key and Notes to the Quiz	
.....	(652)
Test Yourself	(655)

UNIT 1 MYTHS AND LEGENDS

Preparation

1. An Argument About the Sun

Sample answers

- 1) Both the children are wrong. The sun gives out almost the same amount of heat at any time of the year. We feel sometimes it is hotter, and sometimes it is cooler only because the angle between the sunlight and the surface of the earth varies constantly.

That the sun seems bigger at daybreak is an optical illusion. When it appears on the horizon, only a small part of the sky is bright enough to be seen against it. This makes the sun seem bigger. But when it's high up in the sky, it seems smaller with the huge bright sky against it.

That it is cooler in the morning than at midday is not because of the change of the distance between the sun and the earth. It is because of the change of the angle between the sunlight and the surface of the earth. We don't feel very hot in the morning because less sunlight is received per unit of area when the angle is smaller. But as time passes, more and more sunlight per unit of area penetrates the atmosphere and reaches us, so we feel hotter at midday.

- 2) Confucius was knowledgeable, but not a genius. We can't expect him to know everything. Everyone has his or her limitations. Another reason is that at that time science was not developed and people didn't have advanced equipment to do research on the sun and the earth. So it was difficult to understand or explain many natural phenomena.
- 3) A. I think Confucius was honest. He didn't pretend to know the answer.
B. No one is perfect. One may be an expert in one field, but a layman in other fields.
C. The children were very curious, a good quality of theirs. But they only saw one side of the phenomenon and then jumped to conclusions. One should consider different aspects before drawing any conclusions.

2. Bedtime Stories

Sample

Long, long ago there lived in Greece a king whose name was Midas. He was a greedy man and loved gold better than anything else in the world.

One day he asked the gods to give him still more gold. The gods decided to punish him and said: "Very well; in the morning everything that you touch will become gold."

Midas was overjoyed when he heard this. "I shall be the richest man in the world," he said to himself.

He got up early next morning. When he touched his bed, it turned to gold. He began to dress, and his clothes became gold. Midas was delighted.

Midas loved flowers and kept a beautiful garden. He went into the garden to look at his flowers. The day was fine, the sun was bright and the roses were lovely. The king picked one of them, but it turned to gold in his hand. He picked another, and the same thing happened. He was sorry that the flowers changed as soon as he touched them, for he loved their rich colours.

The king went to have his breakfast. He took a cup of milk, but it immediately turned to gold. Then he took a piece of bread, and that also changed into gold. Midas now began to feel unhappy. It was good to be the richest man in the world, but he was hungry, and he could not eat or drink gold.

Midas went out into the garden again. His little daughter was there. When she saw her father, she ran up to him. King Midas was very fond of his daughter and he kissed her tenderly. Then and there she turned into a golden statue.

Midas was now very unhappy. He went into his palace. His eyes filled with tears, and he begged the gods to take away the Golden Touch.

"I was very foolish to love gold so much," he said. "Take all my gold and give me back my daughter."

"Go," said the gods, "and wash your hands in the river near your garden, and the water will take away the Golden Touch."

Midas went to the river and washed his hands. Then he ran quickly to the golden statue of his little girl. He kissed her again and she changed back into his pretty little daughter.

Midas never forgot this lesson. He knew now that gold did not bring happiness.

—From English by Xu Guozhang

3. Chinese Fables

Three at Dusk and Four at Dawn

In the state of Song there was a man who was very fond of monkeys and kept a large number of them. He could understand the monkeys and they could understand him. In order to satisfy the monkeys' demands, he reduced the food consumption of his family.

After a while his family did not have enough to eat, so he wanted to limit the food for his monkeys. But he was afraid the monkeys would not submit to him. So he played a trick on them.

"If I give you three chestnuts in the morning and four in the evening, would that be enough?" he asked the monkeys.

All the monkeys rose up in a fury.

After a short time he said, "If I give you four chestnuts in the morning and three in the evening, would that be enough?"

All the monkeys lay on the floor, happy and satisfied with this proposal.

His Spear Against His Shield

In the state of Chu there was a man who had a spear and a shield for sale. He was loud in praises of his shield.

"My shield is so strong that nothing can pierce it through."

He also sang praises of his spear.

"My spear is so strong that it can pierce through anything."

"What would happen," he was asked, "if your spear is used to pierce your shield?"

He was unable to give an answer.

It is impossible for an impenetrable shield to coexist with a spear that finds nothing impenetrable.

A Matter of Dignity

There was a great famine in the state of Qi. Qian Ao, a rich man in Qi, prepared food by the roadside for the hungry to come and eat.

Along came a starving man, his sleeves covering his head, his hempen sandals held together by string, walking as if he did not know where he was going. With food in his left hand and drink in his right, Qian Ao shouted at him.

"Hey you! Come and eat!"

The man looked up and stared at Qian.

"I'm reduced to this state just because I refuse to take anything from loud-mouthed (高谈阔论的, 叽哩呱啦的) people giving away food," he said.

Qian immediately begged his pardon but the man still refused to eat and eventually starved to death.

—From 100 Ancient Chinese Fables by K. L. Kiu

Listening – Centered Activities

Listening I

一、语言注解

1. flock 群 2. retriever (经特殊训练)能寻回猎物的猎犬
3. show up 显现 4. Mart Moody (人名)马特·姆迪
5. Tupper Lake (地名)坦帕湖

二、练习答案

Exercise 1

- 1) What did Moody shoot at one day?
Ducks.
- 2) Who went with Moody?
His dog.
- 3) What happened to the dog after she left?
She didn't show up/come back that day.
- 4) Why was Moody worried about her?
It was very unusual for her not to come back./She's heavy with pups./It was late, but she still didn't come back.
- 5) What do you think of the ending?
It's incredible. It's possible for a dog to have seven pups at one birth, but newly-born pups are too weak to carry ducks. And it is unlikely that the dog could carry three ducks in her mouth. But of course the exaggeration is funny.

Exercise 2

- 1)F 2)F 3)T 4)T 5)F 6)T

Exercise 3

Samples

- 1) Moody told the story to show what a good and responsible retriever the dog was. For example, when there were too many ducks for her to get/carry, she gave birth to 7 pups. And even the pups were great enough to be able to get ducks for their master right after birth. Of course, Moody was exaggerating and we know it isn't a true story.
- 2) Moody felt very proud of his dog. She was a good and dutiful retriever. She accomplished her duty when she was heavy with pups. Without any delay, she took off to get the ducks her master shot at. She never forgot her duty even when she had to give birth to the pups. Even her baby pups followed her example. We know he was exaggerating, and it was funny.

三、听力文字材料(Tapescript)

Mart Moody's Bird Dog

Mart Moody from Tupper Lake used to tell this tale. "I went out one day and there was a big flock of ducks out on Tupper Lake. And I had this good dog. I shot at the ducks, and then I sent the dog out there. She was heavy with pups at the time. It was a cold day in the fall. Well, she took right off and away she went. But she didn't show up when it got dark. I began to worry about her. She was a good dog, a really good retriever. She'd get anything I shot at.

So the next morning I woke up and I thought I'd better go see if I could find her. And I got down to the shoreline of the lake and I looked out. Suddenly I saw something coming. It was this dog, she came into the shore! She had three ducks in her mouth. And behind her she had seven pups. And each of the pups had a duck in his mouth."

Listening II

一、语言注解

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. preacher 讲道者 | 2. yell 叫嚷 | 3. damned (俚语)见鬼,该死! |
| 4. carve 雕刻 | 5. shed tears 流泪 | 6. Reverend 对牧师的尊称 |

二、练习答案

Exercise 1

- 1) Whom did the old man invite to his house?
The Reverend/A preacher.
- 2) What did he roast for the guest?
Two ducks.
- 3) Where did the father go to meet the Reverend?
To the train station.
- 4) What did the daughter do while the father was away?
She ate the two ducks.
- 5) What did the father do after he came back with the guest?
He sharpened his knife on the oil stone.
- 6) Why do you think the daughter started to cry in front of the guest?
She wanted to attract the preacher's attention./She wanted to make her story believable.