

Step
By Step

英语听力入门

2000

同步词汇

(与全四册教材配套使用)

主编 王璐

中国 社会 出版 社

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Preface

前言

《英语听力入门 2000 同步词汇》是《英语听力入门 2000》的辅助教材。

《英语听力入门 2000》是《英语听力入门》的改版,采用了全新的听力素材,并遵循内容与听力技巧并重的原则,是一套不可多得的富有生命力的优秀听力教材,2001年8月一经出版,就在全国范围内得以广泛推广和使用,受到一致好评。

然而,编者在《英语听力入门 2000》的教学过程中,日益感到词汇问题给教师的“教”和学生的“学”所带来的障碍。一方面,过多的生词不仅影响了学生对材料的理解,而且容易使学生失去信心,不利于学生掌握听力技巧和提高听力水平;另一方面,由于教材本身选材广泛,涉及到政治、经济、教育、医疗、环境、建筑、交通、旅游、航天、科学、技术等社会生活的方方面面,有些学生不熟悉的专业领域往往会使他们感到无所适从。

《英语听力入门 2000 同步词汇》是针对以上情况所出版的一本辅助教材。本书秉承教学理论与教学实际相结合的原则,以“学习者”为本,注重实际,对各单元内容所涉及的**相对生僻、相对重要、相对难点**的词汇、短语、习语进行了精当、到位的讲解、分析,并结合词汇、短语、习语的讲解对单元内容所涉及的同学们可能不太熟悉的文化背景、相关信息等做了简明介绍,力求全面解决同学们在《英语听力入门 2000》学习中存在的所有的词汇问题、信息问题,从而帮助同学们更有效地理解本书、利用本书,提高听力技能。值得指出的是,书中每单元词汇并没有按惯常的字母顺序先后讲解,而是根据其在各单元中出现的先后顺序依次列出、讲解,这一点不但对整本书的构局没有丝毫的影响,反而更突出了编者以“学习者”为中心的主导思想,从而进一步提升了本书的实用价值。

本书在编写及出版过程中得到青岛大学外国语学院王群副院长和星火记忆研究所的大力支持,他们提出了不少宝贵的建议,在此特表示感谢。

由于编者水平和各方面条件有限,错误缺点在所难免,敬请指正。

最后,我把此书献给我的学生们及广大的英语爱好者。

王璐

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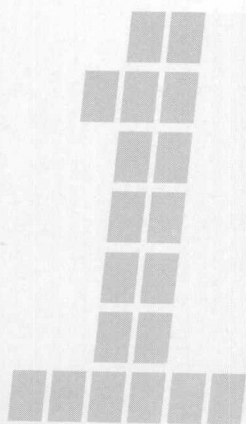
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第一册



Step By Step

词汇大全 >>





Unit 1

Happy New Millennium!

Part I Warming up

millennium [mi'leniəm] *n.* (*pl.* millennia) ① a period of 1 000 years 一千年, 千年期 ② a future age in which all people will be happy and satisfied 千禧年, 全人类未来的幸福时代, 太平盛世

chime [tʃaim] *n.* ① the sound made (as if) by a set of bells 钟声, 类似钟的声音 ② (*usu. pl.*) a set of bells rung to produce a tune (可敲出钟乐的) 一组钟 *v.* to (cause to) ring, to make musical bell-like sounds (使) 钟鸣, (使) 鸣响, (使) 奏出钟声似的乐音

prospective [prə'spektiv] *adj.* expected or intended, likely to be or become 预期的, 未来的, 可能的

gala ['gælə] *n.* ① an occasion of planned enjoyment or special public entertainment 盛典, 盛大欢庆(日), 特别演出 ② (BrE) a sports meeting, especially a swimming competition 运动会(尤其指游泳比赛)

👉 a gala night 盛大欢庆之夜

countdown ['kauntdaun] *n.* an act of counting backwards in seconds to zero 倒读数

fanfare ['fænfəə] *n.* a short loud ceremonial piece of usually trumpet music played to introduce a person or event (引导某人进场或宣布某事时吹奏的) 一小段响亮的乐声(常为喇叭声)

👉 to sound a fanfare 吹喇叭

Kiribati ['kiribæəs] 基里巴斯(西太平洋上一共和国)

caring ['kæəriŋ] *adj.* feeling and exhibiting concern and empathy for others 人的, 人道的, 有同情心的

spectacular [spek'tækjulə] *adj.* impressive or sensational 给人留下深刻印象的或轰动的, 引人入胜的, 壮观的

brave [breiv] *v.* to face or risk facing (danger, pain or trouble) without fear 勇敢地面对(危险、痛苦、困难)

👉 brave the storm 冒风雨; brave all sacrifices and hardships 不怕任何牺牲和艰难困苦

stroke [strəuk] *n.* the striking of a bell or gong, the time so indicated 敲钟或锣; 敲钟或铃显示的时间

👉 the stroke of midnight 午夜钟声

race track 赛马场, 跑道

orchard ['ɔ:tʃəd] *n.* a place where certain fruit trees are grown 果园

① an apple orchard 苹果园

waterfront ['wɔ:təfrʌnt] *n.* (usu. *sing.*) an area of land or a part of a town near

a stretch of water, especially when used as a port (城市的)滨水地区, 水边土地, 港区

dusk-to-dawn through the whole night 整夜

Part II The time ball

time ball one which slides down a staff (at an observatory to show a fixed time, usually noon or 1 pm.) (升降于气象台杆子上的)报时球(所报的时刻通常为中午或下午一时)

time signal a signal, especially one broadcast on radio, showing an exact moment in time, so that clocks, watches, etc., may be set right (尤指收音机播出的)报时信号

mast [mɑ:st] *n.* a long upright pole for carrying sails on a ship; a flag pole 桅, 桅杆; 柱, 旗杆, 天线竿

observatory [əb'zəvətəri] *n.* a building, a place, or an institution designed and equipped for making observations of astronomical, meteorological, or other natural phenomena 观测所, 气象台, 天文台

revive [ri'vaiv] *v.* to bring back to life or consciousness, resuscitate (使)复活, (使)苏醒

viable [vaiəbl] *adj.* able to succeed in operation, feasible 可望成功的, 切实可行的

mechanism ['mekənizəm] *n.* a machine

or mechanical appliance 机器, 机械装置

Greenwich ['grinidʒ] a borough of Greater London in southeast England on the Thames River, the site of the original Royal Observatory, through which passes the prime meridian, or longitude 0° 格林威治

① Greenwich mean time 格林威治标准时间(GMT); Greenwich Royal Observatory 格林威治天文台

ultrahigh [ʌltrə'hai] *adj.* extremely high 超高的, 特高的

① ultraviolet 紫外线的, 紫外线; infrared 红外线的, 红外线

exemplify [ig'zemplifai] *v.* to serve as an example of 举例证明(说明); 示范; 作...的范例(榜样、例子)

International Date Line an imaginary line through the Pacific Ocean roughly corresponding to 180° longitude, to the east of which, by international agreement, the calendar date is one day earlier than to the west 国际日期变更线, 日界线, 国际换日线

Part III Word of the millennium

era [ˈiərə, ˈeərə] *n.* ① a set of years which is counted from a particular point in time 纪元 ② a very long period of time in the history of the Earth or developments of a particular kind (自历史上某一重要事件算起的) 时代

lexicography [ˌleksɪˈkɒɡrəfi] *n.* the writing and making of dictionaries 词典编纂(学)

hold one's own (also: hold one's ground) to maintain one's opinions or position despite difficulties 坚持立场观点,不退让,坚持住,支撑住

voice mail 语音邮件

cell phone 移动电话,手机

cell [sel] *n.* ① one of a number of small parts belonging to a larger structure, especially one of the divisions of a honeycomb (较大结构中的) 单元,元件,小间隔;(蜂巢中单

个的)小蜂窝,蜂房 ② a small room 小房间 ③ battery 电池

busy signal a series of sharp buzzing tones heard over a telephone when the line dialed is already in use 忙音
wrong number 打电话拨错号码;不适合,不胜任,不需要的人(物)

home page 主页

Netizen [ˈnetɪzən] *n.* 网民

chatroom [ˈtʃætru:m] *n.* 聊天室

browser [ˈbraʊzə] *n.* 浏览器;吃嫩叶的动物;浏览书本的人

bookmark [ˈbʊkmɑ:k] *n.* a marker between the pages of a book to mark one's place 书签

collegiate [kəˈlɪdʒiət] *adj.* ① of, relating to, or held to resemble a college 学院的、有关学院的或类似于学院的 ② of, for, or typical of college students 高校学生的、大学程度的
in part 部分地,有几成,在某种程度上

Part IV Short talks on listening skills

imply [ɪmˈplaɪ] *v.* to suggest, to express or show, indicate indirectly 暗示,间接地表达或表示

hint [hɪnt] *v.* to suggest or mention indirectly 暗示,示意



Unit 2

Net Changes Life (I)

Part I Warming up

email [i:'meil] *n.* 电子信函

Jimmy Carter 卡特

☉ James Earl Carter Jr., known as “Jimmy”, was born in 1924. He was the 39th President of the United States (1977-1981), who is credited with establishing energy-conservation measures, concluding the Panama Canal treaties (1978), and negotiating the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel (1979).

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* ① a record or statement of money received and paid out, e. g. by a bank or business 账目, 户头 ② a sum of money kept in a bank, which can be added to and taken from (银行) 账户

hoax [həuks] *v.* to deceive or cheat 欺骗

crash [kræʃ] *v.* to break violently or noisily; smash (哗啦一声) 撞击, 砸碎

coordinate [kəu'ɔ:dinit] *v.* to make (people or things) work together, especially to increase effectiveness, harmonize 使协调, 使调和

UCLA University of California at Los

Angeles (美) 加利福尼亚大学洛杉矶分校

punctuation [ˌpʌŋktju'eɪʃən] *n.* the use of standard marks and signs in writing and printing to separate words into sentences, clauses, and phrases in order to clarify meaning 标点法

Walter Mondale 蒙代尔

☉ He was the vice President of the United States (1977-1981) under Jimmy Carter. He earlier served as a US senator from Minnesota (1964-1977) and was the unsuccessful 1984 Democratic nominee for President.

campaign [kæm'peɪn] *n.* ① a series of military operations undertaken to achieve a large-scale objective during a war 战役 ② a series of operations (or actions) intended to obtain a particular result, especially in politics or business (政治性或商业性的) 运动, 游说, 宣传活动

☉ election campaign 竞选活动; an advertising campaign 广告宣传活动

institution [ˌɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən] *n.* an established organization or foundation, es-

pecially one dedicated to education, public service, or culture (教育、慈善等性质的)社会公共机构、组织

circulate ['sɜ:kjuleit] *v.* to spread 流传, 散播

online ['ɒn'lain] *adj.* directly connected to and/or controlled by a computer 联机, 在线

superhighway ['sju:pə'haiwei] *n.* 超级高速公路

shorthand ['ʃɔ:thænd] *n.* a system of rapid handwriting employing symbols to represent words, phrases, and letters 速记法

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vi'eɪʃən] *n.* a shortened form of a word or phrase used chiefly in writing to represent the complete form, such as Mass. for Massachusetts 缩写式

techie ['teki] *n.* (also: tekkie) one who studies or is highly interested or proficient in a technical field, especially electronics 技师(尤指在电子学方面)

zoom [zu:m] *v.* ① to move a camera lens rapidly toward or away from a subject 摄影机迅速接近或离开被摄对象 ② to cause to zoom 使急剧上升, 使猛增

☉ zoom out 移离; zoom in 移向

standby ['stændbaɪ] *n.* ① one that can always be relied on, as in an emergency

(尤指紧急时)可依靠的人; 应急物

② a favorite or frequent choice 喜爱的或频繁的选择 ③ one kept in readiness to serve as a substitute 替代品, 后备作替身的人或物

make the rounds to be passed on, circulate (消息、疾病)传播

decode ['di:kəud] *v.* to convert from code into plain text 解码, 译解

AISI as I see it 在我看来

IMHO in my humble opinion 恕我直言

FWIW for what it is worth 不管其价值如何, 不论怎么样

CMIW correct me if I'm wrong 如果我有错, 请纠正

AAMOF as a matter of fact 事实上, 其实

BION believe it or not 信不信由你

FYI for your information 就你所提及的信息

MYOB mind your own business 别管闲事

SOP standard operating procedure 标准操作程序

TAFN that's all for now 现在没别的事了

BCNU be seein' you 再见

folks [fəuks] *n.* people in general 人们, 作为整体的人

you bet you can be sure, certainly (口) 的确, 当然, 一定

Part II Network

World Wide Web 万维网(www)

trolley car a sort of bus used in cities

that is driven by electricity and runs along metal tracks set in the road 有

轨电车

① (AmE)streetcar, trolley

= (BrE)tram, tramcar

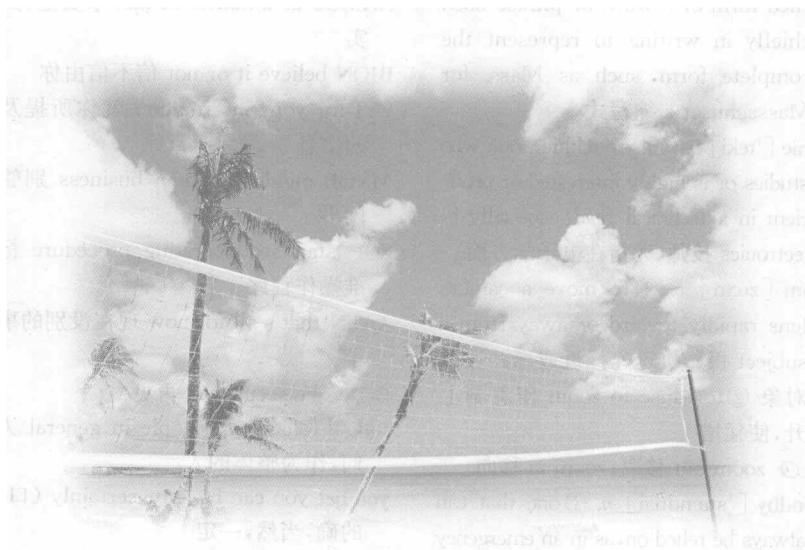
trolleybus [ˈtrɒli,bʌs] *n.* a bus that draw power from a pair of electric wires running above it 无轨电车

Part III Online shopping

catalogue [ˈkætəlɒɡ] *n.* a list of places, names, objects, goods, etc. (often with information about them) put in a special order so that they can be

found easily 目录

ban [bæn] *v.* to forbid, especially by law 禁止





Unit 3

Net Changes Life (II)

Part I Warming up

telegraph key 发报电键

wire cable 多股缆, 钢绳, 钢丝绳, 钢缆

direct call 直接呼叫

American Online 美国在线服务公司
(AOL)

Warner 华纳

② (1881-1958), American film-maker who with his brothers Albert

(1884-1967), Samuel Louis (1887-1927), and Jack (1892-1978) founded "Warner Brothers Pictures", which produced the first "talkie", *the Jazz Singer* (1927), and many film classics, including *Casablanca* (1942).

talkie ['tɔ:ki] *n.* 有声电影

Part II Net changes dorm life

top priority 应予最优先考虑的事

access ['æksɛs] *n.* entrance, means of entering, way 入口, 通道

merger ['mɛdʒə] *n.* union 合并, 联合

envision [in'viʒən] *v.* 想像, 预想

priority [praɪ'ɔ:riti] *n.* precedence 优先, 居先, 优先权

meager ['mi:gə] *adj.* (BrE; meagre) not enough 贫乏的, 不足的

② meager income 微薄的收入; a meager diet 粗茶淡饭

budget ['bʌdʒɪt] *n.* a plan of how to spend money 预算

fraction ['frækʃən] *n.* ① (in mathematics) a division or part of a whole number 分数; 小数 ② a very small

piece or amount 小部分, 少量, 一点儿

bulk [bʌlk] *n.* ① largeness of size, shape, or mass 大块, 大批, 大量 ② the main or largest part 主要部分, 大半

traffic ['træfɪk] *n.* (电信) 通信量, 通话量

toll-free ['təʊlfri:] *adj.* (AmE) (of a telephone call) paid for by the organization receiving it rather than the person making it 由接电话的机构付费的

mow down to kill, destroy, or knock down, especially in a great numbers (像割草一样) 大量杀伤, 摧毁

mow [məʊ] *v.* 割草, 修剪草坪

academics [ˌækə'demiks] *n.* college or university courses and studies 学习, 学术, 学院或大学里的课程和学习

virtual office hours 网上教学

anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] *v.* to think likely to happen, expect, to guess or imagine in advance (what will happen) and take the necessary action in order to be ready 预期, 期望, 预防

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* allowing or being allowed to enter or join a school, club, building, etc. 允许进入, 入学(入会、入场)许可

high-rise ['haɪ'raɪz] *adj.* of, relating to multistoried buildings 超高层的, 高楼的 *n.* 高楼, 大厦

hallway ['hɔlwei] *n.* corridor 走廊

make for to move in the direction of, quickly or purposefully (很快且有目的地)移向, 冲向

head off to cause to change direction by moving in front of 使改变方向, 把...引向别的方向

commons ['kɒmənz] *n.* meals provided for a large group of people, such as at a college 伙食

course lecture 课程讲义, 讲稿

Part III Global multi-media giant

stockholder ['stɒk,həʊldə] *n.* one who owns a share or shares of stock in a company 股东, 拥有某一公司股票或股份的人

stock [stɒk] *n.* the number of shares that each stockholder possesses 股份



Unit 4

Colorful Lands, Colorful People (I)

Part I Warming up

peninsula [pi'ninsjulə] *n.* a piece of land that projects into a body of water and is connected with the mainland by an isthmus 半岛

altitude ['æltitju:d] *n.* the height of a thing above a reference level, especially above sea level or above the earth's surface 高度, 海拔

trench [trentʃ] *n.* a long, steep-sided valley on the ocean floor 海沟

the Caspian Sea 里海

Mt. Qomolangma (Mt. Everest) 珠穆朗玛峰

Baykal [bai'kɔ:l] (also; Baikal) 贝加尔湖

Mariana Trench 马里亚纳海沟

superlative [sju:'pærlativ] *adj.* of the highest order, quality, or degree; surpassing or superior to all others

最高的, 最好的

bare [beə] *adj.* without clothes or covering 赤裸的, 光秃秃的

isthmus ['isməs] *n.* a narrow piece of land connecting two larger land area 地峡

plateau ['plætəu] *n.* an elevated, comparatively level expanse of land; a tableland 高地; 高原

canyon ['kænjən] *n.* a narrow chasm with steep cliff walls, cut into the earth by running water; a gorge 峡谷

chasm ['kæzəm] *n.* 深坑, 裂口

plain [plein] *n.* an extensive, level, usually treeless area of land 平原

strait [streit] *n.* (usu. *pl.*) a narrow channel joining two larger bodies of water 海峡

Part II In Brazil and France

canoe [kə'nu:] *n.* a light, slender boat that has pointed ends and is propelled by paddles 独木舟

squid [skwid] *n.* 鱿鱼

deposit [di'pɔ:zit] *n.* a sum of money given as security for an item acquired for temporary use 押金, 保证金

Bahia [bə'hɪ:ə] ① 巴伊亚(巴西东部港