



全国英语等级考试

Public English Test System

高分突破

付欣◎编著

一级B

——21世纪通用的学业证书



中国石化出版社

全国英语等级考试高分突破

一 级 B

付 欣 编著

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前 言

本套丛书是针对社会上所有有志于全面提高自己的英语听、说、读、写、译能力的人士的学习与考试而编写的复习指导用书。它是为了配合我国的外语教学改革和新型考试体系的推广而编写的。该套丛书充分体现了全国英语等级考试体系(Public English Test System, 简称 PETS)的背景、目标和宗旨以及设计原则。为了让大家更好地了解 PETS 这种全新的考试, 我们有必要对 PETS 考试和它的指导原则做一个简要的介绍。

一、PETS 考试体系, 与时俱进

PETS 考试必将成为全国最具影响力的外语考试, 而且其影响力是深远的, 它一定会极大地巩固和提高我国的外语教育成果, 有力地推动外语教学改革, 普遍提高全社会的外语水平。该考试必将适应中国经济的迅猛发展为语言所提出的时代需求。

1. PETS 考试考查全面, 权威实用

它由教育部考试中心主持, 以全国性“学业证书”的形式推出。通过测试考生的水平, 颁发全国公认的英语等级证书, 作为人事部门考核、录用人员的依据, 满足社会上英语能力鉴定和人才就业的需求。全国英语等级考试设置五个级别和一个附属级别, 将逐步取代现有的各种英语考试: 如中考, 中职、高职外语加试, 高中会考, 自学考试, 成人高考, 公费出国外语水平考试等, 同时还引导高考、研究生入学英语考试命题方向。具体级别设置及用途有:

PETS 1(B): 适合掌握 600 左右词汇及相关词组的英语初学者或零起点学习英语人员的考试。

PETS 1: 适合掌握 1000 词汇的初中英语水平人员, 考试要求略高于初中毕业生的英语水平, 将逐步替代中考。

PETS 2: 适合高中英语水平、掌握 2000 词汇的人员。在高考“3+X”的试点省市, 将逐步按照该级别进行考试, PETS2 将引导高考英语考试命题方向。

PETS 3: 适合大学及高教自考专科、掌握 4000 词汇量的人员。该级考试水平相当于高等教育自学考试非英语专业本科毕业或普通高等院校非英语专业本科毕业。

PETS 4: 该级英语水平相当于高等院校非英语专业硕士研究生、一般专业技术人员、企业经理等的基本要求, 将引导研究生入学英语考试的命题方向。

PETS 5: 适合掌握 5500 词汇的人员。其考试水平相当于大学英语专业二年级, 是目前国家公派出国人员英语水平考试。分级别的英语考试体系, 也符合当前社会终身学习、终身教育的时代潮流。

PETS——将是 21 世纪通用的学业证书!

2. PETS 考试改革中国人的“哑巴”英语

在过去的几十年里我国的外语教学积累了相当的经验也取得了许多成绩, 但总的来说效率是不高的。大多数英语学习者经过多年的学习虽然能获得一定的语法和词汇知识, 而听、说、读、写的语言技能却十分低下, 这种情形根本不能适应现实社会的需要, 不改革不行。PETS 考试的目的是用新型的考试来推动外语教学改革, 它不但要考查学习者的外语知识,

更着重考查他们全面的语言能力。

3. PETS 考试中国标准，国际认证

PETS 考试的发展方向是成为中国的英语标准考试。PETS 考试的出发点是考查语言应用能力，其语言运用能力的分类和定义建立在交际性语言活动模式的基础上。交际性语言活动模式是近 20 年来在国际外语教学界发展起来的一种新模式。PETS 在开发过程中得到了英国国际发展部的资助以及剑桥大学地方考试委员会的技术支持。

二、《全国英语等级考试高分突破丛书》

1. 本丛书严格按照第一级到第五级 PETS 考试大纲编写，共 20 册，每级都包括《词汇》、《语法词汇》和《模拟试题》，每级的《模拟试题》均配有录音磁带。

2. 每级的《词汇》都包括大纲词汇表的所有词汇，并配有国际音标、词性、相关词组和短语以及派生词。

3. 每级的《语法词汇》严格按照考试大纲编写了相应的习题，为考生的语法词汇打下坚实的基础。

4. 每级的《模拟试题》都包括听力、语言知识运用、阅读理解、写作等四部分。这四部分内容就是 PETS 书面考试的四种题型。

听力部分依据考试大纲所列的功能意念表和语言技能表，首先详细讲述了各种听力能力的标准和培养方法，在每一种方法后面都有相应的练习题：然后根据 PETS 考试出题形式和试题结构作了细致的题型分析和应试指导，每一部分后面也提供了与考试大纲样题完全一致的模拟训练题。

语言知识运用部分体现在完形填空这种题型上，它是综合考查应试者英语水平的题型。针对此种题型，我们分别从词汇、语法和语篇层次上阐述了应对方法，帮助读者提高对连贯性和一致性等语段特征的掌握和对一定语境下规范的语言成分的掌握。每部分后配有相应的练习题。

最后我们感谢教育部考试中心推出 PETS 考试，它使我们从事外语教学与研究的教师明确了教学和研究方向，也使得我们能为我国的外语教育改革和对外交流事业尽一分绵薄之力。由于时间仓促，编写工作量大加之水平有限，丛书存在的不完善和错误之处，恳请广大读者和外语教学与研究方面的同行批评斧正，以待再版时修改。

编 者

2003 年 4 月

全国英语等级考试高分突破

一 级 B

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第一部分

国际音标

Unit One

1. |i|

i 在重读闭音节中

miss[mis]	this[ðis]	is[iz]	big[big]
ring[riŋ]	cinema['sinimə]	in[in]	it[it]
film[film]	with[wið]	dinner['dinə]	six[siks]
think[θiŋk]	thing[θiŋ]	fifty['fifti]	finish['finiʃ]
fill[fil]	interesting['intristiŋ]	sing[siŋ]	him[him]
if[if]	visit['visit]	difficult['difikəlt]	listen['lisn]
simply['simpli]	minute['minit]	river['rivə]	city['siti]
quickly['kwikli]	big[big]	fit[fit]	gift[gift]
silk[silk]	milk[milk]	assistant[ə'sistənt]	mineral['minərəl]
drink[driŋk]	sit[sit]	window['windəu]	pity['piti]
dish[diʃ]	fish[fiʃ]	pig[pig]	living['living]
interest['intrist]	till[til]	winter['wintə]	ship[ʃip]
trip[trip]	single['siŋgl]	ticket['tikit]	spring['sprɪŋ]
still[stil]	fifteen[fif'ti:n]	miss[mis]	wish[wiʃ]
sixteen[siks'ti:n]	little['litl]	into['intu]	quick[kwik]
similar['similə]			

y 在非重读音节中

company['kʌmpəni]	secretary['sekritəri]	sorry['sɔ:ri]	busy['bizi]
forty['fɔ:ti]	many['meni]	family['fæmili]	party['pɑ:ti]
happy['hæpi]	thirty['θɜ:ti]	really['riəli]	hurry['hʌri]
worry['wɒri]	fifty['fifti]	already[ɔ:l'redi]	certainly['səʔnli]
daddy['dædi]	story['stɔ:ri]	necessary['nesəsəri]	easy['izi]
simply['simpli]	dirty['dɜ:ti]	only['əunli]	lovely['lʌvli]
nearly['niəli]	usually['ju:ʒəli]	cloudy['klaudi]	sunny['sʌni]
quickly['kwikli]	pity['piti]	hungry['hʌŋgri]	ready['redi]
twenty['twenti]	lobby['lɒbi]	hobby['hɒbi]	every['evri]
healthy['helθi]	country['kʌntri]		

e

English['iŋɡliʃ]	pretty['priti]	before[bi'fɔ:]	begin[bi'gin]
behind[bi'haɪnd]	believe[bi'li:v]	between[bi'twi:n]	

ay

Sunday['saʊndi]	Monday['mʌndi]	Tuesday['tju:zdi]	Wednesday['wenzdi]
Thursday['θɜ:zdi]	Friday['fraidi]	Saturday['sætədi]	holiday['hələdi]

ui

guitar[gi'ta:]	building['bildiŋ]	biscuit['biskit]	quick[kwik]
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quiz[kwiz]

ey

money ['mʌni]

honey ['hʌni]

monkey ['mʌŋki]

donkey ['dɒŋki]

2. |i:|e 在重读开音节中

we [wi:]

he [hi:]

she [ʃi:]

evening ['i:vniŋ]

me [mi:]

these [ði:z]

ee

meet [mi:t]

agreement [ə'gri:mənt]

free [fri:]

see [si:]

three [θri:]

meeting ['mi:tiŋ]

weekend [wi:k'ent]

seem [si:m]

agree [ə'gri:]

feel [fi:l]

need [ni:d]

green [gri:n]

beef [bi:f]

thirteen [θɜ:'ti:n]

fourteen [fɔ:'ti:n]

keep [ki:p]

fifteen [fif'ti:n]

between [bi'twi:n]

sixteen [siks'ti:n]

week [wi:k]

knee [ni:]

heel [hi:l]

bee [bi:]

wheel [wi:l]

needle ['ni:dl]

ea

speak [spi:k]

please [pli:z]

eat [i:t]

mean [mi:n]

cheap [tʃi:p]

easy ['i:zi]

speak [spi:k]

east [i:st]

teacher ['ti:tʃə]

tea [ti:]

seat [si:t]

ei

receipt [ri'si:t]

receive [ri'si:v]

ceiling ['si:liŋ]

ie

believe [bi'li:v]

field [fi:ld]

niece [ni:s]

thief [θi:f]

piece [pi:s]

3. 清清浊浊元后浊

|t| ed

thanked [θæŋkt]

worked [wɜ:kt]

liked [laikt]

finished ['finiʃt]

watched [wɒtʃt]

asked [a:skt]

helped [helpt]

smoked [sməukt]

stopped [stɒpt]

hoped [həupt]

talked [tɔ:kt]

missed [mist]

shopped [ʃɒpt]

checked [tʃekt]

booked [bukɪd]

developed [di'veləpt]

looked [lʊkt]

guessed [gest]

4. 清清浊浊元后浊

|d| ed

showed [ʃəʊd]

pleased [pli:zd]

called [kɔ:ld]

loved [lʌvd]

arrived [ə'raɪvd]

excused [iks'kju:zd]

worried ['wɜ:ɪd]

rained [reɪd]

filled [fɪld]

used [ju:zd]

borrowed ['bɒrəʊd]

played [pleɪd]

annoyed [ə'nɔɪd]

bothered ['bɒðəd]

mentioned ['menʃnd]

changed ['tʃeɪdʒd]

listened ['lɪsnd]

seemed [si:meɪ]

tried [traɪd]

stayed [steɪd]

agreed [ə'ɡri:d]	answered ['ɑ:nsəd]	turned [tə:nd]	remembered [ri'membəd]
served [sə:vɪd]	learned [lɜ:nd]	raised [reizd]	travelled ['trævlɪd]
enjoyed [in'dʒɔɪd]	mailed [meɪld]	believed [bi'li:vɪd]	

(一) 短语发音练习

this is meet you thank you and you shall I have a talk about our agree-
ment when and whereas as a doctor in a hospital my friends are my son and I
would you gla(d) to goo(d) morning goo(d)bye a bi(g) one qui(te) good aroun(d)
the company spea(k) to wha(t) day

(二) 句子发音练习

1. Freeze!
2. Seeing is believing.
3. It's my treat today.
4. He's leaving this evening.
5. It's a deal.
6. What does it mean?
7. He feels bad at sea.
8. Do you feed these animals with meat?
9. We'll need that cup of tea.
10. Look before you leap.
11. Business is business.
12. Does it fit?
13. Zip your lips!
14. It's just a slip of the tongue.
15. You are kidding!
16. Alice is a new student. She is French.
17. This is Hans. He is German.
18. Alice is a student. She isn't German. She is French.
19. This is her car. It is a French car.
20. Mr. Blake isn't a student. He's a teacher.
21. My name is Stella. I am a typist.
22. This is Rob. This is his plane. This is Rob's plane.
23. This is my daughter. This is her piano. This is my daughter's piano.
24. Welcome to our hotel.
25. Shall I show you around our shop?

Unit Two

1. |e| e 在重读闭音节中

hello[he'ləu]	well[wel]	very['veri]	welcome['welkəm]
secretary['sekritəri]	expression[isk'prefn]	exercise['eksəsaiz]	when[wen]
seven['sevn]	then[ðen]	friend[frend]	yes[jes]
hotel[həu'tel]	ten[ten]	whether['weðə]	pencil['pensl]
pen[pen]	telephone['telifəun]	expect[iks'pekt]	ever['evə]
never['nevə]	forget[fə'get]	mention['menʃən]	expensive[iks'pensiv]
seven['sevn]	suggestion[sə'dʒestʃən]	help[help]	rest[rest]
together[tə'geðə]	else[els]	better['betə]	umbrella[ʌm'brelə]
guest[gest]	tell[tel]	left[left]	next[nekst]
yellow['juələu]	them[ðem]	yesterday['jestədi]	sell[sel]
everything['evriθiŋ]	egg[eg]	second['sekənd]	eleven[i'levn]
restaurant['restərɒt]	French[frentʃ]	twelve[twelv]	yet[jet]
medicine['medsin]	check[tʃek]	twenty['twenti]	several['sevrəl]
western['westn]	guess[ges]	spend[spend]	every['evri]
develop[di'veləp]	send[send]	letter['letə]	credit['kredit]
cheque[tʃek]	set[set]		

ea

health[helθ]	already[ɔ:l'redi]	weather['weðə]	ahead[ə'hed]
bread[bred]	ready['redi]	breakfast['brekfəst]	healthy['helθi]
pleasure['plezə]	head[hed]		

ai

said[sed]

ay

says[sez]

a

many['meni] any['eni]

2. |æ| a 在重读闭音节中

glad[glæd]	thank[θæŋk]	passage['pæsidʒ]	am[æm]
manager['mænɪdʒə]	shall[ʃæl]	that[ðæt]	as[æz]
happy['hæpi]	can[kæn]	bad[bæd]	back[bæk]
and[ænd]	daddy['dædi]	man[mæn]	matter['mætə]
than[ðæn]	back[bæk]	black[blæk]	hat[hæt]
cattle['kætəl]	travel[trævl]	traveler['trævlə]	pan[pæn]
wax[wæks]			

3. |θ| |ð|

th 若单词词性为 n. v. adj. num. 时读 |θ|

thing [θɪŋ]	thank [θæŋk]	thin [ðɪn]	three [θri:]
thirty [ˈθɜ:ti]	nothing[ˈnʌθɪŋ]	think [θɪŋk]	health [helθ]
something [ˈsʌmθɪŋ]	thirty [ˈθɜ:ti]	thirteen[θəˈti:n]	worth [wɜ:θ]
month [mʌnθ]	healthy[ˈhelθi]	both [bəuθ]	

th 若单词词性为 art. adv. prep. pron. 时读 |ð|

that [ðæt]	the[ði(:)]	there[ðeə]	they [ðei]
without [wiˈðaut]	with [wið]	those [ðəuz]	whether[ˈweðə]
bother [ˈbɒðə]	together [təˈgeðə]	father[ˈfa:ðə]	their [ðeə]
weather [ˈweðə]	another [əˈnʌðə]	either[ˈaiðə]	mother[mʌðə]
other[ˈʌðə]			

4. e . i . y 前 c 读 |s| , 此外读 |k|

exercise[ˈeksəsaɪz]	cinema [ˈsɪnɪmə]	pencil[ˈpensl]	city [ˈsɪti]
receipt[riːsi:t]	medicine [ˈmedsɪn]	welcome[ˈwelkəm]	company [ˈkʌmpəni]
secretary[ˈsekritri]	call[kɔ:l]	America[əˈmerɪkə]	doctor [dɒktə]
come[kʌm]	can[kæn]	excuse [ɪksˈkju:z]	course [kɔ:s]
difficult [ˈdɪfɪkəlt]	practice[ˈpræktɪs]	perfect [ˈpɜ:fɪkt]	case [keɪs]
because[biˈkɔ:z]	cloud[klaʊd]	conversation [kɒnvəˈseɪʃən]	
cashier [kæʃiə]	second[ˈsekənd]	clothes[kləʊðz]	coke[kəʊk]
cup[kʌp]	cattle[ˈkætl]	coffee[ˈkɒfi]	music [ˈmju:zɪk]
credit[ˈkredit]	card [kɑ:d]		

s

send [send]	stand [stænd]	special [ˈspeʃəl]	sit [sɪt]
sport [spɔ:t]	star[stɑ:]		

ce

service [ˈsɜ:vɪs]	advice [ədˈvaɪ]	once [wʌns]	practice[ˈpræktɪs]
place[pleɪs]	juice [dʒu:s]	palace [ˈpæləs]	price [praɪs]
office[ˈɒfɪs]	nice[nəɪs]		

se

horse [hɔ:s]	house [haus]	mouse [maʊs]	course[kɔ:s]
use[ju:z]			

5. s 清清浊浊元后浊

units [ˈju:nɪts]	meets [mi:ts]	thanks [θæŋks]	speaks[spi:ks]
talks[tɔ:ks]	agreements [əˈɡri:mənts]	works [wɜ:ks]	gates[geɪts]
wants[wɒnts]	eats [i:ts]	takes [teɪks]	writes [raɪts]
dislikes[disˈlaɪks]	expects [ɪksˈpekts]	forgets [fəˈgets]	visits [ˈvɪzɪts]

reports [ri'pɔ:ts]	asks [a'sks]	helps [helps]	smokes [sməuks]
stops [stɒps]	hopes [həups]	likes [laiks]	starts [stɑ:ts]
guests [gests]	lights [laits]	blocks [blɒks]	takes [teiks]
minutes [minits]	bikes [baiks]	maps [mæps]	parks [pɑ:ks]
walks [wɔ:ks]	students ['stju:dənt]	shirts [fə:ts]	receipts [ri'si:ts]
gifts [gifts]	skirts [skɜ:ts]	cups [kʌps]	restaurants ['restərɒnts]
groups [gru:ps]	sits [sits]	seats [si:ts]	waits [weits]
interests ['intrists]	ships [ʃips]	lots [lɒts]	checks [tʃeks]
nights [naits]	passports ['pɑ:spɔ:ts]	books [buks]	tickets ['tikits]
tourists ['tuəristz]	sports [spɔ:ts]	keeps [ki:ps]	develops [di'veləps]
banks [bæŋks]	weeks [wi:ks]	sets [sets]	puts [puts]
dialogues ['daɪələgz]	dads [dædz]	welcomes ['welkəmz]	names [neimz]
words [wɜ:dz]	rings [riŋz]	walls [wɔ:lz]	calls [kɔ:lz]
hospitals ['hɒspitlz]	friends [frendz]	kinds [kaɪndz]	hotels [həu'telz]
companies ['kʌmpəniz]	secretaries ['sekritəriz]	shows [ʃəuz]	expressions [iks'preʃnz]
goes [gəuz]	does [dʌz]	doctors ['dɒktəz]	parties ['pɑ:tiz]
families ['fæmiliz]	daughters ['dɔ:təz]	pianos [pi'ænəuz]	eyes [aiz]
plays [pleiz]	stories ['stɔ:riz]	ways [weiz]	stays [steiz]
answers ['ɑ:səz]	photos ['fəutəuz]	managers ['mænɪdʒəz]	passages ['pæsɪdʒiz]
services ['sə:vɪsɪz]	exercises ['eksəsaɪzɪz]	finishes ['fɪnɪʃɪz]	uses ['ju:zɪz]
courses ['kɔ:sɪz]	watches ['wɒtʃɪz]	cases ['keɪsɪz]	buses ['bʌsɪz]
bridges ['brɪdʒɪz]	places ['pleɪsɪz]	boxes ['bɒksɪz]	oranges ['ɒrɪndʒɪz]
dishes ['dɪʃɪz]	fishes ['fɪʃɪz]	raises ['reɪzɪz]	palaces ['pælɪsɪz]
misses ['mɪsɪz]	offices ['ɒfɪsɪz]		
z			
zero ['ziərəu]	zip [zip]	zoo [zu:]	zone [zəʊn]
se			
please [pli:z]	these [ði:z]	those [ðəuz]	because [bi'kɔ:z]
Chinese [tʃaɪ'nɪz]	use [ju:z]	excuse [ɪsk'kju:z]	exercise ['eksəsaɪz]

(一) 短语发音练习

go and see a film how about I'm afraid not. It's very kind of you. meet at the gate of in such a hurry a(t) the airport finish it arrive on time I don't want her no(t) good for health take her out get there won't be late for/meet him

(二) 句子发音练习

1. Thanks a lot!
2. Don't let the cat out of the bag.
3. Please pay for the bag at the cashier's.

4. Pack the baggage in the back of the taxi.
5. Jack had his hat on Saturday.
6. Don't stand under that ladder.
7. They planned to smash the dam.
8. He made a name selling pens.
9. Ten men waited for the train.
10. Speak less and listen more.
11. A still tongue makes a wise head.
12. This is Mr. Green. This is his coat. This is Mr. Green's coat.
13. That is a nice dress. It's very smart.
14. Thank you for coming.
15. I am an English teacher. My name is cliff.
16. How about five o'clock tomorrow evening?
17. I work as a driver in a company.
18. I am from China. I come from China.
19. Is your mother free this evening?
20. They're coming to my home.
21. What class are you in? I'm in Class Two.
22. I told you not to brush it.
23. Don't push it. These things smash easily.
24. Come and see our new apartment.
25. Come and meet my Mum and Dad.

Unit Three

1. |ɑ:|ar

car [kɑ:]	are [ɑ:]	card[kɑ:d]	far [fɑ:]
garden ['gɑ:dən]	hard [hɑ:d]	park[pɑ:k]	pardon ['pɑ:dən]
party ['pɑ:ti]	star[stɑ:]	start [stɑ:t]	
但 ar 在 w 后读 ɔ: 			
war [wɔ:]	warm [wɔ:m]		
ass			
grass[grɑ:s]	class [klɑ:s]	glass[klɑ:s]	passport ['pɑ:spɔ:t]
ear			
heart [hɑ:t]			
al			
half [hɑ:f]	palm [pɑ:m]	calm[kɑ:m]	
ast			
fast [fɑ:st]	past [pɑ:st]	master ['mɑ:stə]	
aft			
after ['ɑ:ftə]	afternoon ['ɑ:ftənʊn]		
ask			
basketball ['bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l]		ask[ɑ:sk]	
a			
father ['fɑ:ðə]	answer ['ɑ:nsə]	example[ɪg'zɑ:mpl]	banana[bə'nɑ:nə]
dance[dɑ:ns]			
au			
aunt [ɑ:nt]	laugh [lɑ:f]	draught [dra:ft]	

2. o 后有 m n v th 时, 读 |ʌ|

another[ə'nʌðə]	come [kʌm]	company ['kʌmpəni]	month [mʌnθ]
money['mʌni]	nothing ['nʌθɪŋ]	other[ʌðə]	son[sʌn]
become[bɪ'kʌm]	some[sʌm]	done [dʌn]	front [frʌnt]
London['Lʌndən]	Monday ['mʌndi]	monkey ['mʌŋki]	above [ə'bʌv]
love [lʌv]	mother['mʌðə]	brother['brʌðə]	none[nʌn]
ou			
trouble ['trʌbl]	double ['dʌbl]	enough [i'nʌf]	country ['kʌntri]
u			
bus[bʌs]	just [dʒʌst]	study ['stʌdi]	uncle ['ʌŋk]
up[ʌp]	fun [fʌn]	hundred['hʌndrɪd]	hungry['hʌŋɡri]
hurry['hʌri]	husband['hʌzbənd]	lunch [lʌntʃ]	much [mʌtʃ]
must [mʌst]	number['nʌmbə]	such [sʌtʃ]	understand ['ʌndə'stænd]