

英语阅读与提高 练习答案



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Towards a Good Reader

(Book I)

Key to the Exercises

Lesson 1

Comprehension (P. 13)

- I. 1. c 2. d 3. a 4. d 5. b
II. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

Vocabulary (P. 15)

- I. 1. d 2. e 3. h 4. f 5. b 6. g 7. c 8. a
II. a. Walrus b. Harpoon c. Fur d. Driftwood
 e. Igloo

Stems and Affixes (P. 17)

- I. 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. d 5. b
II. 1. b 2. d 3. c 4. e 5. a 6. c 7. a 8. e
 9. d 10. b

Lesson 2

Comprehension (P. 22)

- I. 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. d 5. d
II. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

Vocabulary (P. 24)

- I. 1. a 2. d 3. c 4. d 5. d

II. 1. c 2. a 3. d 4. e 5. b

Context Clues (P. 26)

- I. 1. very particular, thorough and careful about everything. 2. very hungry. 3. sound like.
4. likely to occur. 5. incurable wanderer.
6. bird with long, elegant tail. 7. firm, unyielding.
8. seasonings. 9. goods carried by ship.
10. one who receives. 11. bitter irony.
12. knowledge gained by birth.
13. a sharp and thrill sound. 14. ability.
15. spoiled, bad.

II. 1. c 2. e 3. g 4. f 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. n
9. k 10. m 11. o 12. l 13. i 14. h 15. j

- III. 1. adamant 2. aptitude 3. recipient
4. conscientious 5. nomad 6. echoic
7. instinct 8. whistle 9. ravenous 10. rancid

Lesson 3

Comprehension (P. 33)

- I. 1. d 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b
II. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. T

Vocabulary (P. 35)

- I. 1. d 2. c 3. c 4. c 5. a
II. 1. c 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. b

Affixes and Stems (P. 37)

- I. 1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. b

- II. 1. audiometer 2. macrophotograph 3. chronometer
4. microscope 5. gramophone

Lesson 4

Comprehension (P. 43)

- I. 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. b 5. d
II. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F

Vocabulary (P. 45)

- I. 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. d
II. 1. d 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. c

Context Clues (P. 46)

- I. 1. money 2. serious 3. very big 4. tired
5. danger 6. frighten 7. yearly 8. equal
9. risky 10. childish
- II. 1. f 2. j 3. h 4. i 5. g 6. a 7. c
8. e 9. d 10. b
- III. 1. fear 2. asks questions 3. insult 4. rich
5. unwilling 6. courageous 7. strong 8. illness
9. wise 10. wordy
- IV. 1. c 2. g 3. j 4. i 5. h 6. b 7. a
8. d 9. f 10. e
- V. 1. reluctant 2. interrogate 3. valiant 4. verbose
5. malady 6. apprehension 7. affluent 8. potent
9. affront 10. prudent

Lesson 5

Comprehension (P. 54)

- I. 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d 5. c
II. 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. d

Vocabulary (P. 56)

- I. 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. b
8. d 9. b 10. a
II. 1. c 2. e 3. d 4. b 5. a

Affixes and Stems(P. 59)

- I. 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. d
II. 1. e 2. d 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. i 7. f
8. j 9. g 10. h

Lesson 6

Comprehension (P. 64)

- I. 1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. b
II. 1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F

Vocabulary (P. 66)

- I. 1. b 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. d 6. a 7. b
8. d 9. b 10. a

Context Clues (P. 68)

- I. 1. old 2. uninterested 3. qualified
4. one who cannot see the good side to everything
5. unforgiving 6. many 7. famous 8. economical
9. clear 10. unsophisticated, simple.

- II. 1. e 2. d 3. h 4. j 5. b 6. a 7. f
8. c 9. g 10. i

- III. 1. competent 2. ancient 3. thrifty
4. eminent 5. indifferent 6. numerable
7. lucid 8. pessimist 9. vindictive 10. naive

Lesson 7

Comprehension (P. 74)

- I. 1. d 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. c

Vocabulary (P. 75)

- I. 1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. d

Affixes and Stems (P. 77)

- I. 1. distance 2. faster 3. later 4. bent
5. under 6. leading 7. carry 8. after
9. moving back 10. away

- II. 1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. c

Lesson 8

Comprehension (P. 82)

- I. 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. a 8. a

Vocabulary (P. 84)

- I. 1. c 2. b 3. d 4. a 5. c

- II. 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. d

Context Clues (P. 86)

- I. 1. outdated 2. complicated 3. sociable 4. not clear
5. inactive 6. one who is cheerful 7. extracts

8. willing 9. weak 10. hardworking

II. 1. f 2. i 3. d 4. a 5. c 6. g 7. b
8. j 9. e 10. h

III. 1. fragile 2. obsolete 3. intricate 4. diligent
5. hazy 6. gregarious 7. voluntary 8. optimist
9. passive 10. excerpt

Lesson 9

Comprehension (P. 92)

I. 1. c 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. d 7. c 8. a

Vocabulary (P.94)

I. 1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. c

II. 1. c 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. e 6. h 7. j
8. i 9. f 10. g

Affixes and Stems (P. 97)

I. 1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. d 6. a 7. b
8. c 9. b 10. c

II. 1. e 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. b

Lesson 10

Comprehension (P. 103)

I. 1. F 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

II. 1. d 2. c 3. d 4. d 5. a

Vocabulary (P. 106)

I. 1. a 2. b 3. c 4. b 5. d

II. 1. b 2. a 3. d 4. e 5. c 6. f

Skimming (P. 115)

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. b
7. a 8. c 9. c 10. a

Lesson 11

Comprehension (P. 120)

- I. 1. b 2. b 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. d 7. c

Vocabulary (P. 122)

- I. 1. full of 2. because of 3. very seldom
4. flooded 5. outside part of a city
6. drop down 7. unoccupied 8. strongly against

- II. 1. d 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. b 7. c 8. c

Affixes and Stems (P. 125)

- I. 1. c 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. a
II. 1. d 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. a

Lesson 12

Comprehension (P. 129)

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. a
7. a 8. b 9. c 10. d

Vocabulary (P. 131)

- I. 1. c 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. b 6. d 7. d
8. b 9. c 10. b

- II. 1. d 2. b 3. b 4. d 5. c 6. a 7. c 8. a

Scanning (P. 140)

1. 233-235 2. 123-129 3. 124 4. 64-69 5. 46

6. 112	7. 174	8. 54-55	9. 217	10. 190
11. 314	12. 127	13. 155	14. 278	15. 175
16. 109	17. 201	18. 335	19. 236	20. 175-176
21. 225	22. 175	23. 24-25	24. 301	25. 243
26. 145-147	27. 14-15	28. 42	29. 333	30. 101

Lesson 13

Comprehension

- I. 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. a
 II. 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

Vocabulary (P. 147)

- I. 1. essential 2. precautious 3. normal 4. additional
 5. nostril 6. unbearable 7. benefit 8. choppy
 9. shallow 10. distress

Affixes and Stems (P. 148)

- I. 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. d 5. b 6. b 7. c
 8. Because they are of the same form.
 9. A multinational company operates in many nations.
 10. b
 II. 1. f 2. d 3. e 4. c 5. a 6. b
 7. f 8. d 9. c 10. e 11. b 12. a

Lesson 14

Comprehension (P. 155)

- I. 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. b
 II. 1. a 2. d 3. b 4. b 5. c

Vocabulary (P. 158)

- I. 1. doctors who treat disease of the teeth
2. rays 3. a plate for printing photograph
4. rays with shorter wave-length than X-rays
5. cracks
- II. 1. of the bone 2. of the flesh 3. of or relating
to magnetism produced by a current of electricity
4. the act of producing a photograph by using X-rays
5. of or relating to disease

Skimming (P. 164)

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. b
7. a 8. c 9. a 10. a

Lesson 15

Comprehension (P. 170)

- I. 1. a 2. a 3. d 4. d 5. d
- II. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F
7. F 8. T 9. F 10. T

Vocabulary (P. 172)

- I. 1. e 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. c
7. e 8. a 9. e 10. b
- II. 1. long-distance photo
2. one who accompanies another
3. not patiently 4. talk back 5. refusing

Affixes and Stems (P. 175)

- I. 1. Birth rate 2. a 3. b 4. a

5. between wisdom and stupidity

- II. 1. d 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. e 6. f
7. e 8. f 9. b 10. c 11. d 12. a

Lesson 16

Comprehension (P. 182)

- I. 1. a 2. d 3. b 4. b 5. a
II. 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. d 6. a

Vocabulary (P. 186)

- I. 1. a 2. b 3. c 4. c
II. 1. d 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. e

Scanning (P. 193)

1. No 2. yurt 3. cheerful 4. outdoors
5. cushion 6. Yes 7. Kazakhs/Riders
8. buttons and silver coins
9. Black Ambler 10. No

Lesson 17

Comprehension (P. 197)

- I. 1. a 2. c 3. d
II. 1. d 2. c 3. c 4. d 5. d 6. c 7. d

Vocabulary (P. 200)

- I. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. d
II. 1. c 2. h 3. d 4. f 5. g 6. a
7. e 8. i 9. j 10. b

Affixes and Stems (P. 202)

- I. 1. using water as power to generate electricity
 2. over active 3. sent away 4. per head/per person
 5. doctor who treats skin disease 6. very big market
 7. skin inflammation/disease 8. underground
 9. run out of air 10. unusual election or secondary election
- II. 1. d 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. b 6. f
 7. k 8. j 9. l 10. h 11. g 12. i

Lesson 18

Comprehension (P. 209)

- I. 1. d 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. d
- II. 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T 6. F
 7. F 8. T 9. T 10. T

Vocabulary (P. 212)

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. c 5. d 6. d
 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. d

Skimming (P. 218)

1. a. ask questions b. listen for answers
 c. not afraid to laugh d. touch people occasionally
 e. say 'I like you' f. cement a parting
2. a. Not changing the topic.
 b. listening not just to words, but to tones of voice.
 c. using your eyes as well as your ears.
3. a

Lesson 19

Comprehension (P. 222)

I. 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. c 5. a

II. 1. d 2. b 3. c 4. e 5. b

Vocabulary (P. 225)

I. 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. d 5. a

II. 1. torrent 2. swirling 3. plunging 4. encircle
5. gigantic 6. accomplished 7. gorge
8. protruding 9. peering 10. defiant

Affixes and Stems (P. 228)

I. 1. instrument measuring temperature

2. prove

3. foot-pieces

4. loss of water

5. three-feet stand

6. over sensitive

7. under the skin

8. treatment of putting the teeth in right shape

9. the heat of the earth 10. on two feet

II. 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. f 5. d 6. e

7. d 8. e 9. f 10. b 11. c 12. a

III. 1. mystery 2. item 3. economize 4. sympathy

5. captive 6. facility 7. originate 8. fury

9. classify 10. luxuriate

IV. 1. horrify 2. dramatize 3. invigorate

4. beautified 5. crystalizes 6. simplified

7. liberated 8. motivate 9. identifying

10. organized