

全国英语 等级考试

二级听力迎考特训

张彦 汪瑾 编

冲击高考听力满分!



ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY PRESS

浙江大学出版社

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前 言

听力技能对其他语言技能的发展具有明显的促进作用。

经教育部、省政府批准,浙江省将从 2009 年开始实施新课改高考方案。根据方案,英语听力测试单独安排,全省统考,使用全国英语等级考试(二级)(PETS 2)听力试卷,每年进行 2 次考试,由学生自主决定参加考试时间和次数(限定在 2 次以内),并从中选择一次考试成绩计入总分,成绩两年有效。

由此,浙江新课改高考以一种新颖的方式恢复听力考试了。它的恢复无疑将是中学生英语全面发展的指挥棒,将引导教师将教学重心转向英语能力的培养,使学生的英语应用能力全面提高。

PETS 是为社会人员设计的考试,其考试内容和所设计的话题和问题和高中教材略有脱节。为了让考生尽快适应考试,我们将 PETS 2 考试和高中英语教学内容结合起来,使学生更能在自身英语能力的基础上很快适应 PETS 2 的考试。

全书分为单项训练、模拟训练和实考演练三大部分。单项训练包括三大内容:短对话听力、长对话听力和短文听力,让考生熟悉 PETS 2 的考试形式和考试内容,有助于学生有针对性地提高单项听力应试技巧;模拟训练有 10 套听力测试题,有助于培养学生综合应试技巧;实考演练收录了 3 套 PETS 2 的听力真题,有助于学生了解 PETS 2 的考试方式和命题情况。

本书主要特点:

1. 结合 PETS 内容和高中教材内容。编者根据高中教材背景,

在“短对话听力单项训练”部分，根据出题类型，分 8 类点明出题特点，训练应试技巧，并给出“相关词汇和用语”、“相关话题”等内容；在“长对话听力单项训练”部分，提取了天气、日常活动等 13 个模块，融入 PETS 内容，使学生在自身英语能力基础上通过训练可以很快适应考试；在“短文听力单项训练”部分，概括出主旨型、辨别细节、推理推测等 3 类题型，提高学生的答题水平与真实的听力水平；“模拟训练”和“实考演练”使考生身临其境，无形中了解考试的内容。

2. 听力技巧讲解和大量听力训练结合。听力所谓的技巧之一便是大量的训练。本书听力材料丰实，训练题量大，并结合听力讲解技巧。

3. 注重考生实际应用能力的培养和长远的培养目标。本书编写教师有着 20 年的国内外中小学和大学英语教学经验，对学生英语应用的培养目标研究多年，无疑使该书从另一角度成为中学和大学衔接的很好的教材。

美国语言专家 Linda Chung 女士和 John Meny (Ph.D.) 先生朗读并审核了全书，提出了很多宝贵的建议，使本书的材料更加完美。

当你听完本书，通过听力考试之后，千万别将它束之高阁，好好享用里面的听力内容吧！它还是一本对话的典范书，一本优秀的读物呢！当你日后迈进高校的大门，你会觉得这是一块多么好的奠基石哦！

衷心祝愿考生取得好成绩、英语水平前进一大步！

编 者

2008 年 8 月

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第一章 短对话听力单项训练

第一节 对话场所题

任何一组对话都发生在一定的场所。因此，二级考试常要求考生判断对话发生的场所。

对话场所题的提问方式通常是：

- ◆ Where do they come from?
- ◆ Where does this conversation most probably take place?
- ◆ Where did it happen?
- ◆ Where are the two speakers?
- ◆ Where is/was...

这种类型的题目主要可以分成两大类。

一、对话中没有提到任何地点，由考生根据对话内容推测对话发生的地点。

1. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A) In a cinema. B) At the airport. C) At a hotel.
2. Where does the woman work?
A) At a radio station. B) At a railway station. C) At an airport.
3. Where does this conversation most probably take place?
A) At the railway station. B) At the airport. C) In a travel agency.
4. Where does this conversation most likely take place?
A) In a restaurant. B) At the airport. C) In the post office.
5. Where does the conversation most likely take place?
A) In the theatre. B) In the library. C) In the dining hall.
6. Where does this conversation probably take place?
A) In a hospital. B) In a library. C) In a bookstore.

7. Where does the conversation take place?
A) In a supermarket. B) In a restaurant. C) At an airport.
8. Where does this conversation take place?
A) In a dining room. B) In a kitchen. C) At a market.
9. Where does this dialogue probably take place?
A) In a street. B) At a party. C) At a bank.
10. Where is the conversation most probably taking place?
A) In the hospital. B) In the hotel. C) In the barber's.
11. Where is the conversation most probably taking place?
A) In a gas station. B) In a supermarket. C) In a restaurant.
12. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A) In a bookstore. B) In a coffee shop. C) At home.
13. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A) At an office. B) At a college. C) At a hotel.
14. Where is the woman now?
A) In her office. B) In the hospital. C) In the club.
15. Where are the speakers?
A) In their kitchen. B) At a store. C) In the man's office.
16. Where will the man and the woman go tomorrow evening?
A) To a party. B) To the cinema. C) To the theater.

二、对话中提到多个地点，而所提问题只涉及一个，考生需结合对话内容进行判断。

17. Where does the woman live?
A) San Francisco. B) Paris. C) New York.
18. Where is Tom now?
A) At home. B) At the office. C) At school.
19. Where are the two people having the conversation?

A) At home.

B) In the street.

C) In a bank.

20. Where will the woman go first?

A) She will go to a concert.

B) She will go to the bank.

C) She will see movies.

【相关词汇和用语】

1. In the bank 在银行

balance 结余资金

cash a check 兑支票

check 支票

current account 活期储蓄

exchange rate 兑换率

interest rate 利率

open an account 开户

traveler's check 旅行支票

withdraw from deposit account 从定期存款中取款

banknote 纸币

cash 现金

coin/hard cash 硬币

deposit/savings 存款

fixed deposit 定期储蓄

interest 利息

passbook 存折

withdraw 取款

2. In the post office 在邮局

air mail 航空信

mail/post 邮寄

parcel/package 包裹

postage 邮资

registered letter/mail 挂号信

remit 汇款

stamp 邮票

express mail 特快专递

overweight 超重

postcode 邮政编码(=zip code)

receipt 回执

regular mail 平寄邮件

special delivery 专递函

surface mail 普通邮件

3. In the hotel/inn 在旅馆

check in 登记住宿

double room 双人房(1 张双人床)

porter 搬运工

registration 登记

room service 客房服务

check out 结账离开

morning call 早晨叫醒服务

reception desk/front desk 服务总台

reservation 预订

single room 单人房

suite 套房

tip 小费

4. In the restaurant 在餐馆

beefsteak 牛排

cheese 乳酪

dessert 甜点

dish 菜

menu 菜单

on one's treat 某人请客

order 点菜

pay one's bill 付账

rare/tender/well-done 煮嫩点/半熟的/煮熟的, 老的

recommend 推荐

salad 色拉

soft drink 不含酒精的饮料

waiter/waitress 侍者/女侍者

white coffee 牛奶咖啡

wine 葡萄酒

worth the money 价钱合理

A table for two? 要张两人桌?

Anything to drink? 喝点什么?

Serve the table. 摆餐桌。

Book a table for... 预订(几个)人的餐桌。

Go Dutch. 各付各的钱。

I'm full. 我饱了。

5. At the store 在商店

a big sale 便宜货

a special sale 特价

bargain 讨价还价

blue jeans 蓝色牛仔褲

cheap/expensive 便宜/贵

color 颜色

cost 费用, 成本

counter 柜台

discount 折扣

dress 衣服, 女装

fashionable 流行的, 时髦的

fit 合身

for sale 待售

in fashion 流行

in stock 有货

in style 流行款式

jacket 茄克衫, 男装

men's department 男士用品部

on sale 出售

out of stock 无货

out of style 过时

price 价格

salesman 男售货员

shop assistant 售货员

size 尺寸

style 款式

suit 西装

sweater 毛衣

try on 试穿

women's department 女士用品部

Can you show me...? 你可以给我看看……吗?

Cash or check? 付现金还是支票?
 How much does it cost? 这个多少钱?
 What can I do for you? 你要买什么?

6. In the hospital 在医院

blood pressure 血压	check-up/physical examination 检查
chemist/druggist 药剂师	clinic 诊所
cough 咳嗽	dentist 牙医
doctor 医生	emergency room 急诊室
flu/influenza 流感	headache 头疼
heart attack 心脏病	nurse 护士
operation room 手术室	out-patient department 门诊部
pain/hurt 疼痛	patient 病人
perform an operation on 做手术	physician 内科大夫
pill 药片	run/develop a fever/high temperature 发烧
sneeze 打喷嚏	sore throat 喉咙痛
stomachache 胃痛	surgeon 外科大夫
tablet 药丸	toothache 牙痛
ward 病房	Are you feeling better? 你感觉好些了吗?
How are you feeling today? 你今天感觉如何?	
What seems to be the trouble? 你哪里不舒服?	
What's wrong with you? 你哪里不舒服?	

7. In the university/college 在大学

assignment/homework 作业	assistant teacher 助教
associate professor 副教授	course 课程
dean/chair 院长, 系主任	freshman 大学一年级学生
hand in/turn in 上交(作业)	junior 大学三年级学生
lecturer 讲师	paper 论文
professor 教授	quiz/exam/test 考试
schedule/timetable 课程表	school record/report card 成绩单
senior 大学四年级学生	sophomore 大学二年级学生
term/semester 学期	tuition 学费

8. At the library 在图书馆

be due 到期	bookshelf 书架
borrow 借进	catalogue 目录
lend 借出	librarian 图书管理员
library card 借书证	look up 查阅
magazine 杂志	newspaper 报纸
novel 小说	overdue 超期的, 过期的
pay fine 付罚款	reference book 参考书
reference desk/inquiry desk/information desk 问讯台	
return by the due date 按期归还	

9. At the barbershop 在理发店

beard/mustache 胡子	cut short all over 整个剪短
haircut 理发	hairstyle 发型
have/got one's hair cut 理某人的发	shampoo 洗发液, 香波
shave 修面	take off the sides 修侧面的头发

10. At the airport 在机场

air schedule 飞机时刻表	airline 航空公司
air-ticket 机票	airway 航线
arrival time 飞抵时间	boarding card 登机牌
check-in 办理登机手续	confirm the flight 确认航班
departure gate 登机口	departure time 起飞时间
economy class 经济舱	first class 头等舱
flight reservation 机票预订	flight 班机
landing/land 降落	luggage 行李
non-stop flight/direct flight 直航	take off 起飞

11. In the railway station 在火车站

a through train 直达列车	book a ticket 订票
express train/fast train 快车	hard sleeper 硬卧
information desk 问讯处	one way ticket 单程票
platform 站台	refund 退票
return ticket 往返票	sleeping car 卧铺车厢

soft sleeper 软卧
ticket/booking office 售票处
train conductor 列车员

stopping train/slow train 慢车
time table 时刻表
waiting room 候车室

12. At the Customs 在海关

customs house 海关
duty-free 免税
pay duty on 为……纳税

customs inspection 海关检查
passport 护照
visa 签证

(Do you have) Anything to declare? 您有东西要报关吗?

Customs Baggage Declaration Form 海关行李申报表

Have you got any prohibited goods with you? 您随身带有违禁品吗?

That's more than we can allow you free. 那超出了我们的免税限额。

第二节 职业、身份与关系题

此类题目常见的提问方式有:

- ◆ Who is the man/woman? (问身份)
- ◆ What is the man/woman? (问职业)
- ◆ What is the man's/woman's job/occupation?
- ◆ Who are the two speakers?
- ◆ What does the man/woman do?
- ◆ What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

下面是一些常见的话题。

一、教师与学生

1. What is the most possible relationship between the two speakers?
 - A) They are classmates.
 - B) They are colleagues.
 - C) Salesman and customer.
2. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?
 - A) Boss and secretary.
 - B) Passenger and driver.

C) Teacher and student.

3. Who are the two speakers?

A) Doctor and patient.

B) Student and teacher.

C) Customer and salesman.

【相关词汇和用语】

absent	assignment	attendance	course
credit	degree	exam	failing grade
full mark	hand in	homework	lab report
monitor	passing grade	present	quiz
scholarship	score	semester/term	subject
term paper	test	tuition	vacation

【相关话题】

—Have you heard anything about the new professor?

—Do you think we will have an extra physics quiz next week?

—Could I hand in my paper in a few days later?

—You've got a "C", not bad.

—I suppose I'm not as diligent as you.

二、医生和病人

4. Who are the two speakers?

A) Airport official and passenger.

B) Teacher and student.

C) Doctor and patient.

5. Who is the man?

A) Doctor.

B) Teacher.

C) Policeman.

6. What is the most probable relationship between the man and the woman?

A) Husband and wife. B) Father and daughter. C) Doctor and patient.

【相关词汇和用语】

clinic

cold

cough

dentist

dizzy	emergency	fever	flu
headache	hurt	injection	medicine
no appetite	operation	physical examination/check	
pill	prescribe	prescription	sore throat
surgeon	tablet	take one's temperature	
take X-ray	toothache	ward	

【相关话题】

- What's the matter with you?
- What's your trouble?
- What seems to be the problem?
- My arm hurts, and I feel terrible.
- I feel tired and weak all over.

三、侍者与顾客

7. What is the woman's job?

- A) Waitress. B) Teacher. C) Clerk.

8. What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?

- A) Waitress and diner. B) Nurse and patient. C) Teacher and student.

【相关词汇】

bar	beef	beer	beverage
bill	bread	buffet	butter
cafeteria	delicious	dessert	drink
flavor	good	jam	lamb/mutton
menu	order	pie	pizza
pork	potato	reserve	restaurant
salad	serve	soup	special
steak	tasty	tip	whisky

【相关话题】

- What would you like for breakfast?
- Anything to drink?

- Is that all?
- May I take your order please?
- What do you recommend?
- No, thank you. I'm full.

四、营业员与顾客

9. Who are the two speakers?
- A) Manager and secretary.
 - B) Shop assistant and customer.
 - C) Lawyer and client.
10. What is the most possible relationship between the two speakers?
- A) Doctor and patient.
 - B) Shop assistant and customer.
 - C) Book seller and buyer.

【相关词汇和用语】

bargain	brand	cashier	change
cheap	check-out	coat	color
credit card	department	discount	dress
expensive	fashion	jacket	on sale
sale	sell out	shopping center	shopping mall
size	stand	style	suit
supermarket	sweater	T-shirt	

【相关话题】

- Can/May I help you?
- Can you show me...?
- Would you like to see that in your size?
- How much does it cost?
- I'll take the blue one, it looks terrific on me.
- Cash or credit card?

五、邮局、银行职员与顾客

11. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?