

现代英语功能 意念表达形式

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藏书章

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广西教育出版社

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前　　言

多年来，在公共英语课教学中，我们注重了词汇与语法教学，但对按功能意念的不同表达形式，以及如何运用不同的句型和多种表达方法来表达同一功能和意念，把培养学生运用语言的准确性与灵活性结合起来，不断提高学生使用英语的流利程度做的还不够。本书正是从这一基本点出发，根据《大学英语教学大纲》中《功能意念》表的要求，对其中十二种常用的功能意念的各种表达形式，通过大量的例句，分析和比较，进行了较详细的论述。

全书共收入了近千个单词和短语。在编写过程中，特别注意到目前我国高等院校公共英语课教学的要求和需要，从我国学生学习英语的角度出发，对于每种功能意念的各种表达形式以及同一功能意念的多种不同表达方法，尽可能进行归纳和对照比较，以帮助学生掌握和理解各种不同表达形式和句型，并能区别类似现象，从而做到正确运用，提高语言表达能力和交际能力。但唯限于水平，缺点错误之处，请批评指正。

赵俊英

1991年11月

目 录

(S1)	yesterday (of) 昨天 (G)
(S1)	won yesterday \ won of yesterday \ won till (t)
(S1)	just now \ just as \ just as (d)
(H1)	longer \ longer (of) (b)
(C1)	since (A)

前言

1. “时间” 表示法	(1)
(1) “过去”的表示法	(1)
(S1) (1) past	(1)
(S1) (2) in the past	(1)
(S1) (3) in those days	(2)
(C1) (4) in the old (or ancient) days / in the good old days	(3)
(C1)	(3)
(C1) (5) in very early times / in ancient times	(3)
(C1) (6) long since (= long ago)	(4)
(C1) (7) some time ago	(4)
(C1) (8) a long time (while) ago	(5)
(C1) (9) ago	(5)
(C1) (10) before	(6)
(C1) (11) long before	(7)
(CS) (12) once / once upon a time	(7)
(CS) (13) at one time	(8)
(CS) (14) used to	(9)
(CS) (15) prior to	(9)
(CS) (16) previous to	(10)
(2) “直到现在”的表示法	(11)
(CS) (1) down (up) to the present	(11)
(CS) (2) to date	(11)

(3) till (to) this day	(12)
(4) till now / up to now / by now	(12)
(5) so far / as yet	(13)
(6) no longer / not...any longer	(14)
(7) since	(15)
(8) ever since.....	(15)
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(2) for the time being.....	(17)
(3) at this moment (minute)	(18)
(4) at present / for the present	(18)
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(4) on	(24)
(5) under	(25)
(6) be + adv.	(25)
(7) the present participle or participial phrase	(26)
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(9) to be busy doing sth.	(26)
(10) after	(27)

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(2) to be at (on) hand(28)
(3) to be near / to draw near(28)
(4) get on for (to / towards)(29)
(5) to be on the point (verge / brink) of doing sth(29)
(6) presently(30)
(7) on the way(30)
(8) by and by(30)
(9) after a while / in a little while(30)
(10) in (the near) future(31)
(11) sooner or later / soon or late(32)
(12) in...days (weeks / months / years) / in...weeks' (months' / years') time(32)
(13) in time(33)
(14) before long(34)
(15) from now on(34)
(16) soon(35)
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B. be to + inf(35)
C. be going to + inf(37)
D. be about + inf(40)
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- (24) after (44)
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- (26) some time or other (46)
- (27) one day / (one (some) of these days) (47)
- (28) in the days to come (47)
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- (2) then and there (48)
- (3) right then (48)
- (4) right there (49)
- (5) then (49)
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- (7) of the time (day) (50)
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- (2) right away / straight away / straight off (51)
- (3) like a shot (51)
- (4) in no time (52)
- (5) in a moment / in a minute / in an instant (52)
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- (7) in the same breath (53)
- (8) at a (one) stroke (53)
- (9) immediately (53)
- (10) on the spur of the moment (54)
- (11) before you could turn round / before we know (54)
- (12) where we are / before the ink is dry (54)

- (12) at this moment (55)
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 - (2) no sooner...than (56)
 - (3) the moment / the instant / the minute (57)
 - (4) directly / instantly (58)
 - (5) immediately (59)
 - (6) hardly ... when (or before) / scarcely ... when/
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 - (2) in (at) the beginning (65)
 - (3) originally (66)
 - (4) at the outset (66)
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 - (2) in the end (67)
 - (3) in the long run (67)
 - (4) at length (68)
 - (5) finally / lastly (68)
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 - (2) at times (70)
 - (3) now and then / every now and then / now (70)

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(7)	bring up (short)	(76)
(8)	take up (short)	(77)
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(11)	burst into (out).....	(78)
(12)	burst forth	(79)
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(3)	while	(83)
(4)	as	(84)
(5)	at what time	(84)

(6)	by the time	(85)
(7)	each (every) time	(85)
(8)	on the point of	(86)
(9)	during	(87)
(14)	“永远，一直” 表示法	(88)
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(2)	forever / for ever and ever	(88)
(3)	all the time	(89)
(4)	all along	(89)
(5)	for good	(90)
(6)	ever	(90)
(7)	on end	(90)
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(9)	the present perfect tense and the present perfect	
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(3)	near	(96)
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(5)	Yesterday morning (afternoon) / evening) / last	

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(68) ... / last year, etc (102)
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(78) ... week (month / season / spring / year) / next (8)
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(88(7) the next (following) morning (afternoon) / (1)
(88) ... evening / day / week / month / year, etc. (104)
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(88) ... month / night) before last (104)
(88(9) the day after tomorrow / the year (week) / (6)
(88) ... month) after next (105)
(88(10) three days from now / three days ago (105)
(88(11) this day (today) week (month, year) / this
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(88) ... week / Sunday (Monday, etc) fortnight (105)
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(88) ... week / yesterday fortnight (106)
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(88) ... night / all night long / throughout the night (8)
(88) ... / all the night through / all the afternoon (8)
(88) ... the whole morning / day and night / throug- (81)
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(88) ... hout the year (107)
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year in year out / from year to year / year (8)

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(89) every other hour (day / week / month / year)	
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(13) by the means that	(125)
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(8) of	(139)
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(10) over	(141)
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(2)	arise from	(171)
(3)	ascribe ... to	(172)

(4) attribute ... to	(172)
(5) refer ... to	(173)
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(7) stem from	(174)
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(2) lead to	(199)
(3) lead up to	(200)
(4) turn out	(200)
(5) come off	(201)
(6) come off	(202)
(7) come out (of)	(202)
(8) come to	(202)
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