

听下面一段独白，回答第15至第20三个小题。

(Text 10)

I lived in England for ten months. I went to a high school in a northern city called Sheffield, which was once famous for its production of steel. I really enjoyed my school year in Sheffield, and I think I will miss it a lot. One day I hope to visit the UK again, to visit my English friends and my host family. My host mother is called Joyce, and her husband is Bill. They have three children—Clare who is my age, eighteen, Lucy who is sixteen and David who is fifteen. They are a lovely family and looked after me very well. Joyce is a wonderful cook, and my favourite meal was the Sunday Roast, which we had every Sunday evening. On our plate we usually had roast beef, with potatoes and at least two portions of vegetables, and it was covered in gravy.

I have been back in China for nearly four weeks, and have been practicing my English every day. I don't want to forget what I learnt this past year. My favourite class was English. But it wasn't like the English classes I have here in China. We studied poetry and famous plays, and read books together. We then used the literature to talk about the messages that the writers were trying to portray. My favourite part about this class was the discussions in every lesson, which we almost never have in China.

### Exercise 3

#### 第一节 听下面五段对话，回答问题1至第5五个小题。

(Text 1)

M: Have you and your classmates had any outings recently?

W: No, but we will have one next weekend.

(Text 2)

M: We haven't seen our Chinese teacher recently. What's happened to her?

W: She's been seriously ill. She is still in hospital.

(Text 3)

M: Let's go and see her after school.

W: I can't guess! Just tell me!

M: OK. He donated 20,000 yuan to our school. The money will be used to help students who are too poor to come to school.

W: That's really very kind of him.

(Text 4)

M: You look very unhappy, Mary. Why?

W: I have worked very hard at my lessons, but my parents still seem very hard to please.

M: My parents understand me quite well. They never require me to do anything beyond my abilities.

W: How I wish your parents were mine!

(Text 5)

M: My classmates and I went to the museum yesterday afternoon.

W: Oh, really? What was displayed there?

M: All sorts of things from the Tang Dynasty. It is a pity that we were not allowed to take any photographs inside the museum.

W: But, that is understandable.

本书由英国学者

Cassandra Williams

审校

新课标高中英语

# 强化听力

## Listening comprehension

高三学年

凤凰出版传媒集团 译林出版社

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## 前 言

听是吸收和理解口头信息的重要交际手段。培养初步的听力技能是英语教学的目的之一。为检测学生的听力，同时促使中学英语教学重视听力训练，教育部自 2000 年起在高考英语试题中逐渐增加了听力考查内容。在这一形势下，我们根据英语课程标准的精神和高考英语的要求，结合多年从事高中英语教学工作的一线优秀老师的经验，编写了这套《新课标高中英语·强化听力》，供高中学生平时训练之用。

本套用书共五册，高一上学期、高一下学期、高二上学期、高二下学期、高三学年各一册。书中每个单元按照高考听力试题的模式给出两至三套训练题，每套训练题均围绕课文内容，结合交际情境，提供了多种听力训练材料。这些训练题内容丰富，题材广泛，情景真实，形式多样，重点突出，难易适中，有较强的针对性，有助于提高学生的听力，有助于学生熟悉高考听力试题的题型。由于英国学者直接参与书中部分录音文字稿的编写并对全部录音文字稿加以审校，书中所有对话和独白所使用的语言均较为地道、自然和贴近生活实际。

为便于学生自测，本书另配有录音磁带，书中还附有录音文字稿和参考答案。

祝同学们的英语听力不断进步！

编 者

2008 年 7 月

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# Unit 1

## Exercise 1

### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Which city is the second largest French-speaking city in the world?  
A. Ottawa.                      B. Montreal.                      C. Vancouver.
2. What does the dialogue tell us about the woman?  
A. She has found a permanent job.  
B. She likes part-time jobs.  
C. She is still looking for a permanent job.
3. How long is the border between Canada and the USA?  
A. 8,982 kilometres.              B. 8,892 kilometres.              C. 7,892 kilometres.
4. What can we learn about the woman?  
A. She is not willing to show her wildlife photographs to the man.  
B. She has been a wildlife photographer for a year or two.  
C. She has been a wildlife photographer for some years.
5. Which of the following countries is not mentioned in the dialogue?  
A. Kuwait.                      B. Vietnam.                      C. Portugal.

### 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6 至 8 题。

6. What does the man say about the trains in Switzerland?
  - A. That they always arrive on time.
  - B. That they are very clean.
  - C. That it is very cold inside of them.
7. Why does the woman think that she couldn't live in Switzerland?
  - A. Because the trains are too bad.
  - B. Because the cities aren't modern enough.
  - C. Because the weather is too cold.
8. According to the woman, why might the cold not be such a problem in Swiss cities?
  - A. Because Swiss people don't get cold easily.
  - B. Because it is easy to leave and go to warmer areas by train.
  - C. Because people have everything they need to deal with the cold.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 9 至 11 题。

9. Why is the man worried about his friend, Bill?
  - A. Because he thinks that Bill watches too much horse racing.
  - B. Because he thinks that Bill goes horse racing too much.
  - C. Because he thinks that Bill bets on horse racing too much.
10. According to the woman, what would happen if they tried to help Bill?
  - A. He wouldn't listen to them.
  - B. He would understand that they wanted to help him.
  - C. He would accept their help.
11. What do the two speakers decide to do at the end?
  - A. Find a solution that would be acceptable to both sides.
  - B. Tell Bill that they will no longer be his friends if he doesn't quit gambling.
  - C. Let Bill do what he wants to.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 12 至 14 题。

12. Why are there so many forms to fill out?
- A. Because the Vietnamese government doesn't want too many people to go there.
  - B. Because the world isn't a safe place at the moment.
  - C. The reason isn't mentioned.
13. What does the woman say about herself?
- A. She always puts things off.
  - B. She always finishes a given task as soon as possible.
  - C. She usually asks others to help her finish a given task.
14. Which of the following is true about the two speakers?
- A. The man will go to Vietnam with the woman.
  - B. Both of them often find excuses to avoid doing things they should do.
  - C. The woman never finds an excuse for herself when she needs to do something.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. Which of the following is not mentioned as a reason why the man and his wife make their son take part in so many after-school activities?
- A. It is good for his health.
  - B. It makes him skilful at various different things.
  - C. It means that the man and his wife don't have to look after him all the time.
16. How often does the man's son study piano?
- A. Twice a week.
  - B. Once a month.
  - C. Once a week.
17. Why are the man and his wife not concerned when they hear about other children killing themselves due to pressure?
- A. Because they think that these stories are all lies.



- B. Because they know that their son likes pressure.
- C. Because they believe that they don't put too much pressure on their own son.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。

- 18. What is mentioned as a reason why London helped Britain become one of the world's wealthiest countries in the 19th Century?
  - A. It was at the centre of trade in Britain.
  - B. It was the capital of Britain.
  - C. There were many factories located there.
- 19. Which of the following is mentioned as a result of many immigrants moving to London?
  - A. Many people there don't speak much English.
  - B. There are now many more pubs in London.
  - C. All kinds of world food can now be found in London.
- 20. What is mentioned as being a traditional after-work activity in Britain?
  - A. Eating different food from all over the world.
  - B. Having a glass of beer at the pub.
  - C. Going to a club and listening to new, modern music.

## Exercise 2

### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- 1. What are the two speakers talking about?
  - A. Why Australians like sport very much.
  - B. What food Australians like most.
  - C. Why most Australians are overweight and unfit.

2. Which of the following is not mentioned in the dialogue?
  - A. Australia might be the No. 1 sporting nation in the world.
  - B. Many people say that Australia is a great sporting nation.
  - C. Australia's outstanding performance in the Olympic Games is really amazing.
3. Which of the following is true?
  - A. The man once played tennis with an Australian child.
  - B. The woman went to visit Australia last January.
  - C. Few Australian students take after-school tennis lessons.
4. What can we guess from the dialogue?
  - A. The city has existed for nearly fifty years.
  - B. The man is amazed to see many tall buildings in the city.
  - C. Both speakers have worked in the city for five years.
5. Whom does the girl feel she owes her success to?
  - A. Her mother.
  - B. Her father.
  - C. Her teachers.

## 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6 至 8 题。

6. How did Mary feel when she first got to China?
  - A. She loved it.
  - B. Some things were odd (奇怪的) to her.
  - C. She hated it.
7. Where does Mary usually eat breakfast?
  - A. At home.
  - B. On the street.
  - C. In a restaurant.

8. Why are Mary's classmates less willing to try Chinese food than Mary?
- A. Because they are worried that it might be bad for their bodies.
  - B. Because they are worried that they might not like the food.
  - C. Because they are worried that the food will be too expensive.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 9 至 11 题。

9. What does the woman mention as an advantage that the British will have at the Olympics?
- A. They are used to the local weather.
  - B. The crowd will be supporting them.
  - C. Britain is a very rich country.
10. Where is the man from?
- A. Britain.
  - B. Australia.
  - C. We don't know.
11. Why does the woman think that Australians like sport so much and are so good at it?
- A. Because they are naturally gifted.
  - B. Because the weather in Australia is suited to doing lots of sport.
  - C. Because the government makes everyone do lots of sport.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 12 至 14 题。

12. What is the likely job of the man?
- A. Receptionist.
  - B. Scholar.
  - C. Driver.
13. Why does the woman want an ambiguous name?
- A. Because she sometimes likes to act like a man.
  - B. To avoid being judged according to her gender (性别).
  - C. To gain more respect as a scholar.
14. Which of the following is the woman's opinion?
- A. Life for men is not as difficult as life for women.
  - B. Sexism is not really a problem.
  - C. Not all women should be respected.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. Where did the man find the wallet?  
A. On the ground.      B. In the bin.      C. On a monument in town.
16. Why does the man think that he has the right to take the wallet?  
A. Because the wallet does not have any money in it.  
B. Because he knows that the owner himself is a thief.  
C. Because it is the owner's fault to lose it.
17. Why does the man believe that everyone should just look after themselves?  
A. Because he doesn't believe in morals.  
B. Because he doesn't think we should care more for other people.  
C. Because then everyone will be cared for.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Why is it not difficult to be a hunter in the Amazon rainforest?  
A. Because the animals are stupid and easy to catch.  
B. Because it is full of animals.  
C. Because the weather is so good.
19. Why do some people in the Amazon rainforest perform their dances?  
A. In order to impress visiting researchers.  
B. In order to show their respect for their gods.  
C. Because they think that they are gods.
20. Why does the government of Brazil not want to stop big companies cutting down the Amazon rainforest to grow crops or obtain wood?  
A. Because the companies give the government lots of money.  
B. Because the government doesn't like the Amazon's original inhabitants.  
C. Because Brazil needs money from selling the crops and wood to foreign countries.



## Unit 2

### Exercise 1

#### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. For how many years have the advances made by the Greek civilization in various fields influenced?  
A. About 2,000 years.    B. Over 2,500 years.    C. About 1,500 years.
2. Which of the following is true?  
A. The man does not think the marble sculptures should be returned.  
B. The marble sculptures were transferred to the British Museum in 1816.  
C. The marble sculptures were returned to the Greek Government in 1817.
3. Which of the following is true about the woman?  
A. She spent a two-week holiday in Italy.  
B. She did not take any pictures during her holiday in Italy.  
C. She wants the man to take some pictures for her.
4. What does the dialogue tell us?  
A. The man is an expert on conservation of ancient sculptures.  
B. The ancient statues in the open air have been moved and stored in a protected museum.  
C. The woman thinks that the best form of conservation of the ancient sculptures is prevention of damage.

5. What happened last night?
- A. There was a loud explosion.
  - B. The two speakers visited a warehouse storing gunpowder.
  - C. A bomb exploded outside the woman's house.

## 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6 至 8 题。

6. What is the main reason that David gives for his parents moving to America?
- A. They liked the weather in New York.
  - B. The government of Nigeria had many problems at that time.
  - C. They loved American culture and art.
7. What does David's father do for a living?
- A. He is a policeman.
  - B. He makes sculptures.
  - C. He buys and sells art.
8. Who can get protection from the Nigerian police?
- A. Those people who give money to them.
  - B. All the rich people.
  - C. Anyone who wants to be protected.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 9 至 11 题。

9. Why is the woman so surprised that the temple is so beautiful now?
- A. Because it has undergone a large restoration.
  - B. Because the owners don't have much money to decorate it.
  - C. Because it is so old.

10. Why does the man like the most sacred areas of the temple most?
- A. Because they are beautifully decorated.
- B. Because they remind us of what the temple should actually be used for.
- C. Because they are very quiet and relaxed.
11. Apart from monks, which other type of people are mentioned as staying in the temple in the past?
- A. Travellers.                      B. Noblemen.                      C. Servants.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 12 至 14 题。

12. Apart from the prevention of crime, which other reason is mentioned for the government requiring new ID cards?
- A. To control people.
- B. To deal with the problem of illegal immigrants.
- C. To help with people's health.
13. What is probably meant by "biometric data"?
- A. Any information on an ID card.
- B. A picture of someone's face.
- C. Unique information of a person's body.
14. In total, how much time will the man have to finish renewing his ID card?
- A. 1 month.                      B. 2 months.                      C. 3 months.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. What is the man's job?
- A. Reporter.                      B. Sports player.                      C. Teacher.
16. What most surprises the woman about the man's life as a child?
- A. His parents were divorced.
- B. It was very special.
- C. It was very normal.

17. Why does the man not like many newspapers and magazines?
- A. Because they say that he is poor at doing his job.
  - B. Because they are too expensive.
  - C. Because they make footballers seem like superstars, when actually they just have normal lives.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. Why did Guy Fawkes and the other men dislike Britain's king and rulers at the time?
- A. Because they were of a different religion.
  - B. Because taxes were too high.
  - C. Because they wanted to rule Britain themselves.
19. What happened to Guy Fawkes and the other men in the end?
- A. They were put in prison for life.
  - B. They escaped and were never caught.
  - C. They were killed.
20. What is traditionally done with the models called "guys"?
- A. They are burnt.
  - B. They are eaten.
  - C. They are put into fireworks.

## Exercise 2

### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the woman going to do this afternoon?

- A. She is going to attend a lecture.
- B. She is going to give a lecture.



- C. She is going to meet a professor.
2. Which of the following is true?
- A. The woman is going to visit China with her friend.
- B. The man suggests that the woman include Xi'an as part of her tour.
- C. The woman is going to visit China on her own.
3. What does the dialogue not tell us?
- A. Only three of the thirteen tombs called Shisanling are open to the public.
- B. It took 100,000 people 25 years to work on the building of Xiaoling.
- C. Xiaoling is located in the suburbs of Nanjing.
4. What can be learnt from the dialogue?
- A. The man knows everything about the emperors of Qing Dynasty.
- B. The woman has been to all the ten tombs of Qing Dynasty.
- C. The woman does not know where the tenth emperor of Qing Dynasty is buried.
5. When and where was the tomb unearthed?
- A. It was unearthed in a village yesterday.
- B. It was unearthed in the centre of a town yesterday.
- C. It was unearthed in a village this morning.

## 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6 至 8 题。

6. When will the man and his family return from Tibet?
- A. After 2 days.                      B. After 14 days.                      C. After 15 days.