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# 高考英语 词汇必备

Vocabulary of NMET

顾问：贾元科 主编：蒋树业  
本册主编：邱君帝 邱艳

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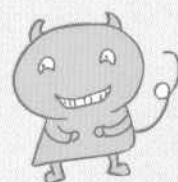
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推荐辞

# 通过词汇，为中考加分

## ❓ 词汇有多重要——

❗ 作为英语学习中的NO. 1，我们万万不能忽视它！

英语作为国际通用语，其重要地位越来越得到大家的共识。而词汇更是英语学习中最基础最重要的一部分，它是学好英语的前提。没有词汇的砖瓦，就不可能有英语的大厦，词汇量大对于英语学习有很大的帮助。“我们不能忽视一个巨人的存在”，所以，我们要下定决心，排除万难，掌握大量的英语词汇。

## ❓ 你要这样记忆词汇才行——

❗ 努力+运用方法与技巧+学习规划，牢固迅速地记住最全词汇！

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对词汇记忆方法的关注是词汇记忆的一条捷径，当然，它只是你自身努力的一点点缀。可是，这些高效的记忆方法和技巧，却非常有可能使你在学习当中先行一步，提高效率。

中学生记词汇一定要有全面、可行、具体的学习规划。在规划中结合自己的特点，这样就可以突破教材的束缚，享受到词汇记忆的无限乐趣。

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① 一本体例更科学的书。本书的速记小专家渗透了多种速记方法，更通过拓展等栏目，对词条进行最大限度的拓展，内容非常扎实，体例更加科学。

② 一本内容更实用的书。词汇学习的根源是良好的基础，只有基础打牢，才能进行更进一步的延伸。本书尤其重视讲与练两大环节，知识系统，讲解详尽，练习精当，非常实用。

③ 一本功效更强大的书。本书强调积累，收录了高中生必备的近3000词条，给学生充足的词汇积累。同时营造纯粹语境，保证大家能在真实的环境中提高学习兴趣和效果。

蒋树业

2008年8月

# 本书使用指南

为了方便你的使用，我们为你制作了这个使用指南，旨在使你快速掌握学习方式，高效地完成词汇学习。

词条  
本书按照字母顺序排列

音标  
采用最新国际音标标注

词性  
采用缩写形式

词义  
单词的汉语解释及相关意思说明

搭配  
列举拓展出的常用短语

辨析  
对同义词和相关词的辨析

速记小专家  
本书的特色记忆方式

真题  
近年来全国各地真题

解析  
对真题的答案进行解析

拓展  
同义词或反义词等拓展内容

用法  
对词条特殊用法的分析

take /teɪk/ vt. (took /tʊk/, taken /teɪkən/) ①拿，取 ②拿走，带走 ③做（和名词连用表示与该名词意义相关的动作）④花费（时间）⑤吃，喝，服用 ⑥乘车（船）

▶ **搭配** take away 拿走 ▶ take down 取下 ▶ take in 接受；吸收 ▶ take it easy 别着急，别紧张 ▶ take off 脱掉衣服；起飞 ▶ take out 取出 ▶ take up 占去，占据（时间、地位等）

▶ **拓展** [同]cost; spend; have [反]bring

▶ **辨析** take, spend, cost 花费

	主语	花费	被动语态
take	物	时间	可
spend	人	金钱、时间	可
cost	物	金钱、时间	不可

▶ **速记小专家**  
他拿走（take）了自制（make）的蛋糕（cake）。

**真题1** —Excuse me. Is the next bus stop far from here?  
—Not very far. It only \_\_\_\_\_ you five minutes on foot.  
(2007年温州)  
A. spend      B. costs      C. takes      D. gets  
解析：C。考查动词辨析。

**真题2** —You'd better hurry, or we'll be late for the plane.  
—Don't worry. The plane will \_\_\_\_\_ in two hours.  
(2007年南京)  
A. take in      B. take away      C. take off      D. take out  
解析：C。考查take短语辨析。根据题意选C。

wake /teɪk/ vt. & vi. (woke/wəʊk/, woken/wəʊkən/) 醒来，唤醒，弄醒

▶ **搭配** wake up 醒来，叫醒

▶ **拓展** [同]sleep [派]awake

▶ **用法** 表达“唤醒，觉醒”时，wake和awake较常用作不及物动词，waken和awaken较常用作及物动词；wake较通俗，awake和awaken较正式，常用于比喻的意味。

## 本书涉及的词性缩写

- |            |          |             |               |
|------------|----------|-------------|---------------|
| n. 名词      | vt. 及物动词 | vi. 不及物动词   | adj. 形容词      |
| adv. 副词    | art. 冠词  | prep. 介词    | conj. 连词      |
| pron. 代词   | num. 数词  | interj. 感叹词 | modal v. 情态动词 |
| aux.v. 助动词 |          |             |               |

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# 词汇水平测试

Vocabulary Level Tests

## 使用说明

真题水平测试是由全国各地最新高考真题组成的测试卷。其目的在于使每一位学习者在最短的时间内对自身所掌握的短语与句型有整体的了解。

学习者根据自己的水平选取其中的一套试卷进行测试,在20~30分钟之内完成测试,然后对照答案进行自我评估。通过测试成绩结合自己的实际情况,正确使用本书。

# 测试一

(总分 100 分)

## I 对话填空。(2007 年江苏)(满分 30 分)

请认真阅读下列对话,并根据各题所给的首字母的提示,在标有题号的右边横线上,写出一个英语单词完整、正确的形式,使对话通顺。

D = David	P = Peter	
D: Peter, ten years ago you wanted to be a doctor ...		
P: Yeah, but unfortunately I didn't (1) m_____ the requirements.	1. _____	
D: So what did you do then?		
P: Well, I was very (2) d_____, but I just had to move on and do something else with my life. So I took a year off and worked as a volunteer on an aid program. That made me realize (3) h_____ important it is to raise money to help people (4) l_____ a poor life. So that's what I do.	2. _____	
D: Can you explain a bit more about what you (5) a_____ do?	3. _____	
P: I go to see people, put (6) f_____ our suggestion and organize activities to collect money.	4. _____	
D: So have you (7) a_____ any of your goals?	5. _____	
P: Well, I guess so. I always said I wanted to help (8) o_____ people.	6. _____	
D: And what about your plan for the (9) f_____?	7. _____	
P: My girlfriend and I intend to get married next year.	8. _____	
D: (10) C_____!	9. _____	
	10. _____	

## II 短文改错。(2007 年全国 I)(满分 30 分)

此题要求改正所给短文中的错误。对标有题号的每一行作出判断:如无错误,在该行右边横线上画一个钩(√);如有错误(每行只有一个错误),则按下列情况改正:

此行多一个词:把多余的词用斜线(\)画掉,在该行右边横线上写出该词,并也用斜线画掉。

此行缺一个词:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),在该行右边横线上写出该加的词。

此行错一个词:在错的词下画一横线,在该行右边横线上写出改正后的词。

注意:原行没有错的不要改。

I was only about six that he held his hand 1. \_\_\_\_\_  
out to me. I took it in me and we walked. Then 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
I ask him, "Grandpa, how come you have 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
so much lines on your hand?" he laughed and 4. \_\_\_\_\_  
said, "Well, that's a big question!" He was 5. \_\_\_\_\_  
silent for a moment. So he answered slowly: 6. \_\_\_\_\_  
"Each these lines stands for a trouble in my 7. \_\_\_\_\_  
life." I looked at his other hands. "But Grandpa, 8. \_\_\_\_\_  
what do you have more lines on that one?" 9. \_\_\_\_\_  
"Because there are more the honors and joys 10. \_\_\_\_\_  
in my life."

## III 单词拼写。(满分 40 分)

A. (2007 年全国 II)

1. There's a \_\_\_\_\_ (留言) from Karen on the phone.
2. This football game was \_\_\_\_\_ (播出) live on TV across Europe.
3. They're going to \_\_\_\_\_ (庆祝) their victory with music and dancing.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ (大多数) of students find it quite hard to learn German.
5. Very few people \_\_\_\_\_ (成功) in losing weight these days.

6. The book gives a short \_\_\_\_\_ (描述) of the city.
7. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ (表扬) our daughter for her courage this morning.
8. There were piles of newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ (到处) in the house.
9. What is your \_\_\_\_\_ (最喜欢的) color?
10. The little girl is wearing a \_\_\_\_\_ (粉红色) dress.

B. (2007 年浙江)

1. People with a poor memory often f\_\_\_\_\_ things.
2. Spring is a s\_\_\_\_\_ when trees turn green and flowers open.
3. Don't always d\_\_\_\_\_ on others. You should learn to rely on yourself.
4. George was born on June 1, so Children's Day is also his b\_\_\_\_\_.
5. With no adults around, it's d\_\_\_\_\_ for children to swim in the river.
6. He caught a high f\_\_\_\_\_. His body temperature was as high as 40°C.
7. There are only five minutes left. We'll have to walk q\_\_\_\_\_ to get there on time.
8. He is always happy and never w\_\_\_\_\_ about anything.
9. They offered me a ticket for the concert, and I a\_\_\_\_\_ it with delight.
10. The photo will r\_\_\_\_\_ me of the days when we were together.

答案解析

- I 1. meet 2. disappointed/discouraged/depressed 3. how  
4. live/lead 5. actually 6. forward/forth 7. achieved  
8. other 9. future 10. Congratulations



- II 1. that—when 2. me—mine 3. ask—asked 4. much—many  
 5. ✓ 6. So—Then/And 7. Each ∧ these 加上 of  
 8. hands—hand 9. what—why 10. and ∧ joys 加上 the
- III A. 1. message 2. broadcast/broadcasted 3. celebrate  
 4. majority 5. succeed 6. description 7. praised  
 8. everywhere 9. favo(u)rite 10. pink
- B. 1. forget 2. season 3. depend 4. birthday 5. dangerous  
 6. fever 7. quickly 8. worries 9. accepted 10. remind

### 我 的 成 绩

- 50~60 分 不要气馁,你还是很很有潜力的,但要加倍努力啊!
- 61~80 分 不错,看来你非常需要本书的帮助哟!
- 81~90 分 非常好,再努力一点点会更好,不是吗?
- 90~100 分 很棒!但不要骄傲,学无止境。

## 测试二

(总分 100 分)

### I 语法填空。(2007 年广东)(满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空。

I was on my way to the Taiyetos Mountains. The sun was setting when my car 1 (break) down near a remote and poor village. Cursing my misfortune, I was wondering where I was going to spend the night when I realized that the villagers who had gathered around me were arguing as to 2 should have the honor of receiving me 3 a guest in their house. Finally, I accepted the offer of an old woman who lived alone in a little house. While she was getting me 4 (settle) into a tiny but clean room, the head of the village was tying up his horse to my car to pull it to 5 small town some 20 kilometers away 6 there was a garage.

I had noticed three hens running free in my hostess's courtyard and that night one of them ended up in a dish on my table. 7 villagers brought me goat's cheese and hone. We drank together and talked 8 (merry) till far into the night.

When the time came for me to say goodbye to my friends in the village, I wanted to reward the old woman 9 the trouble I had caused 10.

### II 单项填空。(满分 90 分)

- The young man made a \_\_\_\_\_ to his parents that he would try to earn his living after graduation. (2008 年湖北)  
A. prediction B. promise C. plan D. contribution
- Between the two generations, it is often not their age, \_\_\_\_\_ their education that causes misunderstanding. (2007 年全国 I)  
A. like B. as C. or D. but
- After two years' research, we now have a \_\_\_\_\_ better

- understanding of the disease. (2007 年全国 II)
- A. very      B. far      C. fairly      D. quite
4. I have \_\_\_\_\_ all my papers but I still can't find my notes.  
(2007 年全国 II)
- A. looked through      B. looked for  
C. looked after      D. looked out
5. Could I speak to \_\_\_\_\_ is in charge of International Sales, please?  
(2007 年山东)
- A. anyone      B. someone  
C. whoever      D. no matter who
6. I can't say which wine is beat — it's a (n) \_\_\_\_\_ of personal taste.  
(2007 年山东)
- A. affair      B. event      C. matter      D. variety
7. When you get the paper back, pay special attention to what \_\_\_\_\_.  
(2007 年四川)
- A. have marked      B. have been marked  
C. had marked      D. had been marked
8. I'd like to study law at university \_\_\_\_\_ my cousin prefers geography.  
(2007 年四川)
- A. though      B. as      C. while      D. for
9. The mayor has offered a reward of \$ 5,000 to \_\_\_\_\_ who can capture the tiger alive or dead.  
(2007 年上海)
- A. both      B. others      C. anyone      D. another
10. After a knock at the door, the child heard his mother's voice \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
(2007 年上海)
- A. calling      B. called  
C. being called      D. to call
11. At minus 130°C, a living cell can be \_\_\_\_\_ for a thousand years.  
(2007 年上海)
- A. spared      B. protected      C. preserved      D. developed
12. —You should apologize to her, Barry.  
—\_\_\_\_\_, but it's not going to be easy. (2007 年浙江)
- A. I suppose so      B. I feel so  
C. I prefer to      D. I like to
13. Work gets done \_\_\_\_\_ when people do it together, and the rewards are higher too.  
(2007 年浙江)
- A. easily      B. very easy  
C. more easily      D. easier

14. He didn't make \_\_\_\_\_ clear when and where the meeting would be held. (2007 年天津)  
A. this      B. that      C. it      D. these
15. Hardly could he \_\_\_\_\_ this amount of work in such a short time. (2007 年天津)  
A. get through      B. get off  
C. get into      D. get down
16. It's not \_\_\_\_\_ good idea to drive for four hours without \_\_\_\_\_ break. (2008 年全国 II)  
A. a; a      B. the; a      C. the; the      D. a; the
17. My parents live in a small village. They always keep candles in the house \_\_\_\_\_ there is a power out. (2007 年重庆)  
A. if      B. unless      C. in case      D. so that
18. It's not \_\_\_\_\_ good idea to drive for four hours without \_\_\_\_\_ break. (2008 年全国 II)  
A. finishing      B. finished  
C. had finished      D. were finished
19. The field research will take Joan and Paul about five months; it will be a long time \_\_\_\_\_ we meet them again. (2007 年安徽)  
A. after      B. before      C. since      D. when
20. The teacher' \_\_\_\_\_ have thought Johnson was worth it or she wouldn't have wasted time on him, I suppose. (2007 年安徽)  
A. should      B. can      C. would      D. must
21. The school's music group will be giving a big show tomorrow night and two \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekend. (2007 年安徽)  
A. more      B. other      C. else      D. another
22. John received an invitation to dinner, and with his work \_\_\_\_\_, he gladly accepted it. (2007 年安徽)  
A. finished      B. finishing  
C. having finished      D. was finished
23. This is a junior school. You should go to a senior school \_\_\_\_\_ girls of your age. (2007 年北京)  
A. for      B. about      C. from      D. to
24. I looked under \_\_\_\_\_ bed and found \_\_\_\_\_ book I lost last week. (2007 年北京)  
A. the; a      B. the; the      C. /; the      D. the; /



25. I got caught in the rain and my suit \_\_\_\_\_.  
(2007 年北京)
- A. has ruined                      B. had ruined  
C. has been ruined                D. had been ruined
26. —You are always full of \_\_\_\_\_. Can you tell me the secret?  
—Taking plenty of exercise every day. (2007 年福建)
- A. power      B. strength      C. force      D. energy
27. Although \_\_\_\_\_ my opinion, the old professor didn't come up with his own. (2007 年福建)
- A. against      B. on              C. for      D. in
28. The news of the mayor's coming to our school for a visit was \_\_\_\_\_ on the radio yesterday. (2007 年福建)
- A. turned out                      B. found out  
C. given out                      D. carried out
29. This magazine is very \_\_\_\_\_ with young people, who like its content and style. (2007 年湖北)
- A. familiar      B. popular      C. similar      D. particular
30. Emergency line operators must always \_\_\_\_\_ calm and make sure that they get all the information they need to send help. (2007 年湖北)
- A. grow              B. appear              C. become              D. stay

----- 答 案 解 析 -----

- I 1. broke 2. who 3. as 4. settled 5. a 6. where  
7. Other/Some 8. merrily 9. for 10. her
- II 1~5 BDBAC 6~10 CBCCA 11~15 CACCA  
16~20 ACBBD 21~25 AAABC 26~30 DACBD

我的成绩

- |          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 50~60 分  | 不要气馁,你还是有潜力的,但要加倍努力啊! |
| 61~80 分  | 不错,看来你非常需要本书的帮助哟!     |
| 81~90 分  | 非常好,再努力一点点会更好,不是吗?    |
| 90~100 分 | 很棒!但不要骄傲,学无止境。        |