

Practical Chinese for Business 实用商务汉语

黄为之 主编

罗华法教学生版社 SINOLINGUA

实用商务汉语

Shíyòng Shāngwù Hànyǔ PRACTICAL CHINESE FOR BUSINESS

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前言

《实用商务汉语》是为外国客商在中国拓展业务而设计的,它的教学对象是有一定汉语基础,希望在中国建立稳定市场和生产基地的外国客商和学员。其会话内容不局限于一次商业谈判,而是涉及投资、市场调查、合资企业、合作伙伴、企业管理、成本、利润、价格、营销等诸方面,引领学员进入一个更加广泛而崭新的商务领域和会话环境。

本书的特点是简洁、生动、实用与鲜活,内容反映了直到 2008 年的最新资料和语言素材。课文短小精练,注释简单明了,练习多样易学。全书共 25课,每一课都包括课文、课文汉语拼音、课文英文翻译、生词、重点句、注释和练习。每一课都有六个重点句,是学员应该掌握和比较容易掌握的,在实际运用中,也是使用频率最高的;课文英文翻译可以帮助学员理解文意;每一课的注释都有两条,第一条是词语解释,第二条是相关文化知识和背景介绍;全书最后是生词总表,便于学员学习时查阅。本书附有 MP3 听力光盘,内容包括每课课文及其重点句。

参加本书编写工作的有杨廷治、陈辉、杨天舒、黄锡之、成伟武。

对外经济贸易大学 黄为之 2008年7月



Preface

Practical Chinese for Business is compiled for foreign businessmen who have learnt some Chinese and who wish to expand their business in China and to establish stable markets and production bases. The contents of the dialogues are not confined to one business negotiation but cover various aspects, including investment, market research, joint venture, cooperation partners, business management, cost and profit, pricing and marketing, etc.. The learners will be ushered into a new world of extensive contents of business and language study.

This book is featured by plain yet vivid episodes, which are both practical and lively for learning Chinese. Information and language materials are all updated. The dialogues are short and concise, the notes are in plain and clear language, and the exercises are well-designed and easy to use. There are a total of 25 units, each composed of a text (dialogue) with *pinyin* and English translation, new words, key sentences, notes as well as exercises. There are six key sentences in each unit that should be mastered by the learners. They are easy to master and are commonly used for real-life purposes. The English translation helps facilitate the learners' comprehension. There are two notes following each text, one on vocabulary or expressions, and the other on cultural background and knowledge. A glossary is attached to the end of the book for easier reference of the learners. The book is accompanied with a CD of MP3 data providing recordings of the texts and key sentences.

Other compilers of this book include Yang Tingzhi, Chen Hui, Yang Tianshu, Huang Xizhi and Cheng Weiwu.

Prof. Huang Weizhi
University of International Business and Economics
July 2008



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第 1 课

国际汽车展览会

Guójì Qìchē Zhănlănhuì

(Zhōngguó Guójì Qìchē Zhǎnlǎnhuì zài mǒu zhǎnlǎn zhōngxīn kāimù.) (中国 国际 汽车 展览会 在 某 展览 中心 开幕。)

Hālì: Lín nǚshì! 哈利: 林 女士!

Lín Yùwǎn: Hālì, nǐhǎo! 林 玉婉: 哈利, 你好!

Hālì: Lín Yùwǎn nǚshì, hěn gāoxìng jiàndào nǐ! 哈利: 林玉婉女士,很高兴见到你!

Luóbótė: Èrwèi hǎo a! Wǒ bù dǎrǎo nǐmen ba! 罗伯特: 二位 好 啊! 我 不 打扰 你们 吧!

Lín Yùwǎn: Luóbótè, nǐhǎo! Wǒmen dōu kànhǎo Zhōngguó shìchǎng, kànlái 林 玉婉: 罗伯特, 你好! 我们 都 看好 中国 市场、 看来

yì cháng jīliè jìngzhēng shì bù kě bìmiǎn de le. 一场 激烈 竞争 是不可 避免 的了。

Bǐ'ěr: Luóbótè, Hālì, nǐmen liǎng ge gōngsī kě bú yào luòhòu a! 比尔: 罗伯特,哈利,你们两个公司可不要落后啊!

Hālì: Luòhòu yě bú pà, Zhōngguórén cháng shuō, hòulái-jūshàng ma! 哈利: 落后 也不怕, 中国人 常 说, 后来居上 嘛!

Lín Yùwǎn: Búguò, zài Zhōngguó qìchē shìchǎng shang jìngzhēng duìshǒu shì hěn 林 玉婉: 不过,在 中国 汽车 市场 上 竞争 对手 是 很

duō de, bǐrú Déguó, Rìběn, Hánguó, Fǎguó... 多 的、比如 德国、日本、韩国、法国……

Luóbótè: Tā shuō de hěn duì! 罗伯特: 她 说 得 很 对!

Lǐ Shā: Zhūwèi shìbushì hūlüèle yí ge jìngzhēng duìshǒu? Zhōngguó! 李莎: 诸位 是不是 忽略了一 个 竞争 对手? 中国!

Luóbótè: Zhè wèi piàoliang de xiǎojiě shì shuí? 罗伯特: 这 位 漂亮 的 小姐 是 谁?

Bi'ěr: Tā shì wǒmen qìchē gōngsī Zhōngguó fēn gōngsī Lín zǒngjīnglǐ de 比尔: 她是 我们 汽车 公司 中国 分 公司 林 总经理 的 zhùlǐ, wǒ de nǚ péngyou, Lǐ Shā xiǎojiě.

zhùlǐ, wò de nu péngyou, Li Sha xiǎojié. 助理,我的女朋友,李莎小姐。

Luóbótè: Wǒ hěn xīnshǎng nǐ de tíshì. 罗伯特: 我 很 欣赏 你的提示。

Zhū Hǎimíng: Péngyoumen, huānyíng nǐmen de dàolái! Qǐng kànkan zhè fèn *Qìchē* 朱 海明: 朋友们, 欢迎 你们 的 到来! 请 看看 这 份《汽车 Chǎnyè Fāzhǎn Zhèngcè, jīnhòu Zhōngguó qìchē gōngyè yào zǒu 产业 发展 政策》,今后 中国 汽车 工业 要 走

yì tiáo gāo qǐdiǎn, dà pīliàng, zhuānyèhuà de fāzhǎn dàolù. 一条高起点、大批量、专业化的发展道路。

Lín Yùwǎn: Wǒmen jiù děi bāxiān-guòhǎi, gèxiǎn-shéntōng luo! 林 玉婉: 我们 就 得 八仙过海, 各显神通 啰!

Wú Guódòng: Lǎo tóngxué! 吴 国栋: 老 同学!

Lín Yùwǎn: Guódòng! 林 玉婉: **国栋!**

Wú Guódòng: Kànlái, nǐ zhè wèi jiǔ jū hǎiwài de yáng lǎobǎn hái méi wàngjì wǒ Wú 吴 国栋: 看来,你这位久居海外的洋 老板 还没 忘记 我 吴

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Guódòng. 国栋!

Lín Yùwǎn: Nǐ háishi zhème bù ráorén! Lái, wǒ jièshào yíxià, zhè wèi shì wǒ 林 玉婉: 你还是这么不饶人!来,我介绍一下,这位是我

de lǎotóngxué, Wú Guódòng. 的 老同学, 吴 国栋。

Hāll: Wǒmen zǎo rènshi le, wǒmen shì tóngháng. 哈利: 我们 早 认识了,我们 是 同行。

Lín Yùwǎn: Guódòng, nǐ yě shì gǎo qìchē gōngyè de? Tài hǎo le, jiānglái wǒmen 林 玉婉: 国栋, 你也是搞汽车 工业的?太 好了,将来 我们

kěyǐ hézuò la! 可以合作啦!

Wú Guódòng: Nǐ bú pà xiàng èrshí duō nián qián yíyàng, gèbèn-dōngxī ma? 吴 国栋: 你不怕像二十多年前一样,各奔东西吗?

Lín Yùwǎn; Wǒ kàn bú huì de! 林 玉婉: 我 看 不 会 的!



International Automobile Show

(The Chinese International Automobile Show opens at an exhibition centre.)

Harley:

Ms Lin.

Lin Yuwan:

Hello, Harley.

Harley:

Very pleased to meet you, Ms Lin Yuwan.

Robert:

How are you two? I hope I am not disturbing you.

Lin Yuwan:

Hello, Robert. We all look up the Chinese market. It seems as if severe

competition is inevitable.

Bill:

Robert and Harley, your two companies had better not fall behind.

Harley:

Don't worry. The Chinese often say, "The newcomers surpass the old-timers."

Lin Yuwan:

But there are many competitors in the Chinese automobile market, such as

these from Germany, Japan, Korea, France....

Robert:

What she said is absolutely right.

Li Sha:

Haven't you overlooked competitors from China?

Robert:

Who is this beautiful lady?

Bill:

She is my girlfriend Li Sha, assistant to General Manager Lin of the Chinese

company of our corporation.

Robert:

I very much appreciate your reminding us.

Zhu Haiming:

Welcome, friends. Please have a look at this Automotive Industry Development

Policy. From now on, the Chinese automobile industry will follow the road of development which is characterized by a high starting point, mass production

and specialization.

Lin Yuwan:

Then, we are just like the Eight Immortals crossing the sea. Each has to show

his or her special prowess.

Wu Guodong:

Hello, my old mate.

Lin Yuwan:

Guodong!

Wu Guodong: It seems that you haven't forgotten me, even though you are now a foreign

International Automobile Show

entrepreneur who have lived abroad for so many years.

Lin Yuwan: You still have a sharp tongue. Let me introduce my old schoolmate, Mr Wu

Guodong.

Harley: We have known each other for a long time, as we follow the same trade.

Lin Yuwan: Guodong, you are also in the automobile business? That's great! So we can

cooperate from now on.

Wu Guodong: You are not afraid that we will each go our own way just as we did more than

twenty years ago?

Lin Yuwan: I don't think we will.

打扰 dǎrǎo to disturb

看好 kànhǎo to look up; to have a good prospect

激烈 jīliè intense, severe

避免 bìmiǎn to avoid

落后 luòhòu to lag behind

后来居上 hòulái-jūshàng the newcomers surpassing the old-timers

不过 búguò but, only

诸位 zhūwèi you; ladies and gentlemen

忽略 hūlüè to overlook, to neglect

欣赏 xīnshǎng to appreciate

提示 tíshì to prompt, to remind

产业 chǎnyè industry, estate

, and mainly, estate

起点 qǐdiǎn starting point

批量 pīliàng batch

专业 zhuānyè special line; specialized trade

道路

dàolù

road

八仙过海,

bāxiān-guòhǎi,

the Eight Immortals crossing the sea, each

各显神通

gèxiăn-shéntōng

one showing his or her special prowess

饶

ráo

to forgive; to have mercy on

搞

găo

to do; to work out; to set up

各奔东西

gèbèn-dōngxī

each going his own way

1. Wǒ bù dărǎo nimen ba!

我不打扰你们吧!

I hope I am not disturbing you.

2. Women dou kànhảo Zhongguó shìchẳng.

我们都看好中国市场。

We all look up the Chinese market.

3. Zhōngguórén cháng shuō, hòulái-jūshàng ma!

中国人常说,后来居上嘛!

The Chinese often say, "The newcomers surpass the old-timers."

4. Zhūwèi shìbushì hūlüèle yí ge jìngzhēng duìshŏu?

诸位是不是忽略了一个竞争对手?

Haven't you overlooked a competitor?

5. Wǒ hěn xīnshẳng nǐ de tíshì.

我很欣赏你的提示。

I very much appreciate your reminding us.

6. Wŏmen shì tóngháng

我们是同行。

We follow the same trade.

International Automobile Show

注释 Notes ▶ · · · · · · ·

1. 第三个重点句:中国人常说,后来居上。

Key Sentence No. 3: The Chinese often say, "The newcomers surpass the old-timers."

"后来居上",是一个由四个字组成的特殊词组,汉语中叫"成语"。汉语中有许多这样的成语,都是由比较固定的四个字组成的,在这一课中就还有"各奔东西"、"八仙过海,各显神通"。有些成语,是对历史故事的概括。如"八仙过海,各显神通",说的是有八个神仙漂洋过海,各有一套特殊的本领。在学习和使用汉语时,如果能掌握一些成语,就可以使交流和表达更为生动、简洁。

后来居上 is an idiom made up of four characters. There are many such four-character idioms in Chinese. In this lesson, we have 各奔东西 (Each goes his or her own way), and 八仙过海,各显神通 (The Eight Immortals crossing the sea, each has to show his or her special prowess). Some idioms are themselves summaries of historical stories, just like the one about the Eight Immortals. In the learning and using of the Chinese language, if one can master some idioms, one can express himself and communicate with others in a more vivid and concise way.

2. 相关文化背景知识:

Cultural Background:

曾经,中国的城市交通是以公共汽车和自行车为主的,特别是自行车,中国几乎家家必备,许多家庭有两三辆自行车。如今,情况已经发生了变化。私人汽车数量迅猛增长,但交通压力也越来越大。对于这种状况,有人说是好事,有人说是坏事。这里又可以用上一句成语,叫"仁者见仁,智者见智",或者叫"见仁见智"。

For a long time, urban transportation in China was mainly dependent on buses and bicycles. Almost every household in China has a bicycle, with some having two or three. More recently, there have been increasing numbers of private cars. During the rush hours, bikes and cars form streams on main roads, and traffic is quite heavy. Some say this is good and some say it is bad. Here we can use another idiom: 仁者见仁,智者见智 (The benevolent see benevolence and the wise see wisdom), or 见仁见智 (Different people, different views) for short.

练	∃ Exercises ▶
-	根据课文内容组词注音: Complete the following phrases according to the text and give <i>pinyin</i> in the brackets:
	竞争()
	欣赏() 忽略()
=,	选择正确的意思: Choose the correct interpretation: 1. "我不打扰你们吧!" 这句话在这儿的意思是: ① 我不给你们添麻烦了。 ② 我不会影响你们的交谈吧。 ③ 我走了,我不想打扰你们了。 2. "我们都看好中国市场" 这句话的意思是: ① 我们一致认为中国市场好。 ② 我们都相信中国市场好看。 ③ 我们都认为中国市场好看。
三、	请按下列词语结构组句: Complete the following sentences according to the pattern given:
	我很 <u>欣赏</u> 你的 <u>提示</u> 。
	① 我很你的。
	② 我很你的。
	③ 我很你的。
	To the All Management of the Art of Country to the Country of the

四、听录音,回答下列问题:

Listen to the recording and then answer the following questions:

1. 提醒大家不可忽略中国这个竞争对手的这个说话人是谁? 她与林玉婉什么关 系?与比尔什么关系?

International Automobile Show

2. "八仙过海,各显神通"在这儿是什么意思?

五、把下面的词组成句子:

Unscramble the following into normal sentences:

- 1. 看好 我们 都 市场 中国
- 2. 一 对手 竞争 诸位 忽略 了 个
- 3. 说 人 后来 中国 常 嘛 居上
- 4. 激烈 避免 竞争 一 我们 场 要

六、回答问题:

Answer the following questions:

- 1. 今后中国汽车工业要走一条怎样的发展道路?
- 2. 在中国汽车市场上有哪些竞争对手?
- 3. 林玉婉与吴国栋过去是什么关系? 现在是什么关系?