



小学

主编：张美凤 刘新梅

英语作文

好词好句好段好文



ENGLISH



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小学英语作文好词、好句、 好段、好文

主 编	张美凤	刘新梅				
	张伟	李明	李晓敏	郭媛媛	赵娜	
	沈敏	张艳霞	宋晓丽	杨红艳	马强	
	李丽	贺娜	付鹏宇	杨彩云	张静	
	王莉	陈萍萍	刘鑫	王伴	王玉芹	
	武晓丽	王海艳	王璐	梁玉芳	刘芳芳	
徐丽	张俊华	陈丽霞				



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本书根据小学生的阅读兴趣和已有的知识水平精心编写,囊括了人物、事物、动物、植物、自然科学和寓言故事等各方面知识,旨在为广大小学生提供英语作文各类题材的好词、好句、好段、好文等写作素材。

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前言

本书根据小学生的阅读兴趣和已有的知识水平精心编写,囊括了人物、事物、动物、植物、自然科学和寓言故事等各方面的知识,旨在为广大小学生提供英语作文各类题材的好词、好句、好段、好文等写作素材。本书根据“英语课程标准”划分的功能意念项和话题项将同类话题中具有代表性和实用性的词汇、短语、句型以及段落进行归纳整理后分类呈现给读者,有益于丰富和加深小学生对课堂教学内容的理解与巩固,帮助学生全方位开阔视野,丰富词汇量,积累优秀的写作素材和即学即用,提高英语写作能力,使写英语作文变得轻松容易。因此说,本书是一本简明有趣的双语写作辅导书。

各栏目功能:

1. 好词:以教学大纲为参考范围,也包括大纲中没有列出,但在学习和生活中会经常遇到的一些词汇和短语,根据“英语课程标准”划分的功能意念项和话题项将词汇和短语分类,有助于同学们记忆、理解和运用。

2. 好句:将作文中具有典型性、代表性和实用性的句型按照好开头、好结尾、精彩句的分类归纳整理,供同学们进行写作素材的积累和即学即用。

3. 好段:呈献同类优秀习作中的精彩段落,供同学们扩大阅读量,增加积累,学会写出一段中心突出、语言规范的段落。

4. 好文:精选同类文章中最新的、贴近生活的、具有代表性的文章呈献给同学们,让同学们在研习和背诵的同时,还可以学到新鲜的词汇和各类新颖的句型,有助于同学们快速提升写作水平。

5. 聆听名人:列出英汉对照的名言、警句、谚语,引起读者的阅读兴趣,加深记忆。

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一、小小的我



外表、性格

tall 高的

short 矮的

fat 胖的

thin 瘦的

black/blond hair 黑色的/金黄色的头发

big/bright eyes 大大的/明亮的眼睛

brave 勇敢的

beautiful 美丽的

clever 机灵的

ugly 丑陋的

lovely 可爱的

smart 伶俐的

polite 礼貌的

friendly 友好的

hard-working 勤劳的

honest 诚实的

talkative 健谈的

easy-going 好相处的

angrily 生气地

foolish 愚蠢的

cute 伶俐的

one-year-old 一岁大的

like grapes 像葡萄一样的

日常活动

have/take a bath 洗澡

make the bed 整理床铺

take photos 拍照

keep quiet 保持安静

kick shuttlecock 踢毽子

skip 跳绳

play with 玩耍

have interest in 对……感兴趣

be tired of 对……感到厌倦/厌烦

grow up 长大

make friends 交朋友

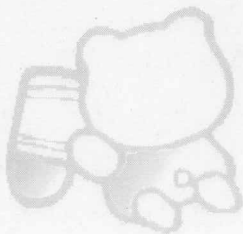
play the piano 弹钢琴

go shopping 逛街, 购物

chat on line 上网聊天

listen to music 听音乐

play computergames 玩电脑游戏



我来补充:



娃阳心心, 一



I'm a happy boy. I do my homework for two hours every day.
我是一个快乐的男孩,我每天做两个小时的家庭作业。

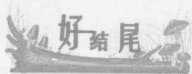
My name is Li Fang. I am from a teacher's family.
我叫李芳,来自教师家庭。

My name is Li Wen. I'm a good schoolboy of Qianjin Primary School.
I am in Class One, Grade Six. I go to school on foot/ by bike.
我叫李文,我是前进小学的一名优秀的男生。我在六年级一班。我步行/骑车上学。

I am a lovely girl, like a boy. I was born in winter, and my birthday is on Nov.11.

我是一个可爱的女孩,像个男孩子。我是冬天出生的,我的生日是11月11日。

It is a sunny day today. Mary and Wang Fang are out for a picnic.
今天阳光明媚,玛丽和王芳外出野餐。



I am friendly. I like to help others. Everyone likes me.
我很友好,我乐于助人。大家都喜欢我。

This is me! A happy and lovely girl. Do you want to make friends with me?

这就是我!一个可爱的快乐女孩。你想和我交朋友吗?

I'm really a lucky girl.

我确实是一个幸运的女孩。



I like watching TV. My favorite sport is swimming.

我喜欢看电视。我最喜欢的运动是游泳。

I am good at writing. I think maths is difficult. I want to be a teacher.

我擅长书法。我认为数学很难。我想成为一名教师。

I'm in Class Two, Grade Four.

我在四年级二班。

I have a round face, short hair and two big eyes.

我有一张圆圆的脸，短头发，大眼睛。

I'm not very tall and have curly hair that looks like black waves.

我个子不高，长着一头波浪般的黑色卷发。

I'm not beautiful, but I'm very lovely.

我不漂亮，但很可爱。

我来改写。



My name is Li Fang. I am from a teacher's family.

→ I'm Li Fang. I come from a teacher's family.

试着改写其他的句子吧：



Hi! My name is Chen Li. I'm a student. I'm ten. I'm tall. I have long hair and big eyes. I can swim. I can't ride a bike. I like chicken. I don't like noodles. My father is a teacher. My mother is a lawyer. I love them.



小作者介绍自己,语言活泼清新,对自己的外貌描述准确
点评到位,值得一学。



译文



嗨!我是陈莉。我是一个学生,我十岁了。我长得高高的,留着
长发,还有一双大大的眼睛。我会游泳,我不会骑自行车。我喜欢
吃鸡肉,不喜欢吃面条。我的爸爸是一位教师,我的妈妈是一位律
师。我爱他们。



Hello. I'm Kate. I come from the USA. I'm in Beijing now. I like Peking Opera. I think it is very interesting. I often go to see it. Young people usually have a picnic on weekends, but I stay at home and listen to Peking Opera. I can learn a lot about Chinese history. I also read sad, funny, or exciting stories. For the same reason, I also like Chinese action movies. In short, I love China.



从文章的叙述中可以看出作者对中国的喜爱,同时又着
点评重描述了自己喜欢京剧。Young people usually have a picnic on
weekends, but I stay at home and listen to Peking Opera. 一句,通过
young people 和 I 的对比,更突出了作者对京剧的热爱。

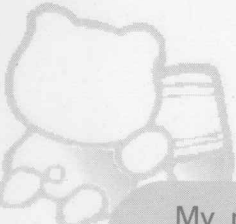


译文



你好,我叫凯特,来自美国,现在在北京。我喜欢京剧,我认
为京剧很有意思,我经常去看京剧。周末年轻人经常去野餐,但
我常常呆在家里听京剧。我能学到很多中国的历史,我也读过好
多伤感的、有趣的或者令人激动的故事。因为同样的原因,我也
喜欢中国的功夫片,总之我喜欢中国。





My name is Zhang Liqiang. I'm 12 years old and I'm from Xi'an China. I speak Chinese and a little English. I have a sister, Zhang LiHua, and a brother, Zhang Ligang. I play football on weekends. It's my favorite sport. I enjoy English class at school. It's fun. My another favorite sport is ping-pong.

作者介绍了自己的基本情况和爱好。another的运用,使得他在体育方面的两个爱好能更好地联系在一起,避免文章结构分散。



译文

我名字是张立强,12岁,我来自中国西安。我说汉语和一点儿英语。我有一个姐姐张立华,还有一个哥哥张立钢。我周末踢足球,这是我最喜欢的运动。在学校我喜欢上英语课,它非常有趣。我的另一个喜欢的运动是乒乓球。

Swimming is my favourite sport. I like swimming very much. It can make me strong. In summer, I swim in the sea. In winter, the weather is very cold, I go swimming at the swimming pool. Every Sunday I go swimming with my parents. If you want to be strong, please come with me!

小作者向我们介绍了他最喜爱的体育运动,不论冬夏,他都会坚持,令读者佩服,结尾轻松明快!



译文

游泳是我最喜爱的体育活动,我非常喜欢游泳。它能使我身体强壮。夏天,我在海里游泳。冬天,天气很冷,我就去游泳池里游泳。每个星期天,我都会和父母一起去游泳。如果你想强身健体,跟我来吧!

This is my timetable. I study at No. 3 Primary School of Dongfang. From Monday to Friday I get up at 6:30 a.m. I have breakfast at 7:00 and then I go to school. I don't like to be late. Our classes start at 8:00 a.m. We have four classes in the morning. I often have lunch at school with my classmates. In the afternoon, we have two classes. Classes are over at 3:30, and I get home at 4:00. But sometimes (有时) I don't leave school so early because I play basketball on the playground (操场). Then I go home at 5:00. I have supper at about 6:00. After supper I do my homework. I often watch TV, but sometimes I like to do some reading and the story books are very interesting. I usually go to bed at about 10:00 p.m.



作者介绍了自己的时间表。依照时间的顺序进行叙述,条理清晰,层次分明。时间先后衔接紧密,使得整个文章结构浑然一体。

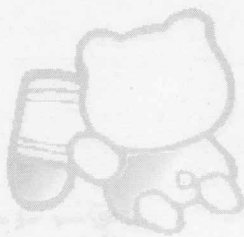


译文

这是我的时间表。我在东方第三小学学习，从星期一到星期五我每天早上六点半起床，7点吃早饭，然后去上学，我不喜欢上课迟到。我们早上8点开始上课，上午有四节课，我经常和我的同学在学校里吃午饭。下午我们有两节课，三点半放学，四点我回到家，但是有时候我不那么早回家，因为我要在操场上打篮球。然后我5点到家，我大约6点吃晚饭，晚饭后我做家庭作业，我常常看电视，但有时候我喜欢读一些书，那些故事书是非常有趣的。我通常晚上10点左右睡觉。

My name is Zhao Meilin and I am 10 years old. I'm the only child and I live with my parents in Beijing, the capital of China. I study in a primary school called "Xiya". My favorite subjects are Chinese, math and music. I'd like to be an engineer. I think that English is very nice, but I don't speak it. I like pizza and hamburger and I also like jiaozi, noodles. My hobbies are listening to music (by the way, I like Lin Junjie, who is a Chinese singer), reading, watching television, going out, surfing on the net. I love my country because of the people's hospitality and the beautiful places here. I've never been abroad but I hope to visit abroad in the future.

小作者作了一个自我介绍，包括她的家庭、爱好、理想等点评等，并表达了对祖国的热爱之情。从 engineer, hamburger, hospitality 等词的运用上来看，作者掌握了较多的词汇。



译文

我叫赵美琳,我10岁了。我是我们家唯一的孩子,我和父母住在中国的首都北京。我在西雅小学读书,我最喜欢的课程是语文、数学和音乐。将来我想当工程师。我认为英语很好,但我不说英语。我喜欢吃比萨饼和汉堡包,我也喜欢吃饺子和面条。我的爱好是听音乐。(顺便说一下,我喜欢林俊杰,他是一个中国歌手)、读书、看电视、外出、上网。我爱我的国家,因为这里的人民好客,风景美丽。我从来没出过国,可是我希望将来能出国访问。



Dear Tom,

My name is Lin Zhifan. I am 12 years old. I am 160 cm tall. I am the tallest in my class. I live in Beijing. There are 3 people in my family. My friends think I am the funniest in our class. I like playing chess. My favourite sport is basketball. It's exciting. My teacher thinks I am talkative. I like math and English. They are easy for me. I am not good at music.

This is a picture of me and my dog.

Let's be pen pals. Please write soon.

Your friend,
Zhifan



这是一封写给笔友的信,信中作者作了自我介绍。条理清楚,连贯性强。文中有形容词最高级的运用,如 tallest 和 funniest,可见作者对此部分语法掌握较好。

译文

亲爱的汤姆：

我叫林志凡,12岁。我身高160公分,我是我们班最高的。我住在北京,我们家有三口人。我的朋友们认为我是班里最有趣的人。我喜欢下棋,我最喜欢的体育运动是篮球,它令人激动。我的老师认为我健谈。我喜欢数学和英语,它们对我来说很容易,我不擅长音乐。

这是我和我的狗的照片。

让我们成为笔友吧,请尽快给我写信。

你的朋友

志凡

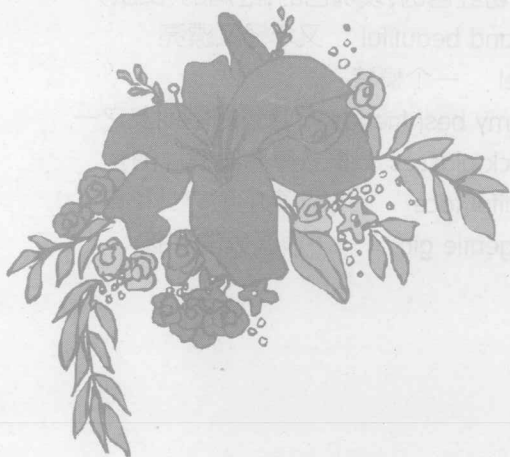
聆听名人

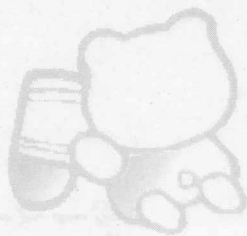
It's better to do well than to say well.

—Proverb

说得好不如做得好。

——谚语





二、欢乐家庭



grandfather	爷爷/姥爷	cousin	堂/表兄弟姐妹
grandmother	奶奶/姥姥	niece	侄女/外甥女
uncle	叔叔/舅舅	nephew	侄子/外甥
aunt	姑姑/姨	relative	亲戚
elder	年长的	handsome	英俊的
freckle	雀斑	ordinary-looking	长相一般
broad shoulders	宽阔的肩膀	fan	狂热爱好者
glad	高兴的	diligent	勤奋的
blond	亚麻色的, 金黄色的	two small dimples on her cheeks	她的脸颊上有两个小酒窝
straight hair	笔直的头发	cheek	脸颊; 面颊
rosy	粉红色的; 玫瑰色的; 红润的(皮肤)	young and beautiful	又年轻又漂亮
a model	一个模特	one of my best friends	我最好的朋友之一
with thick glasses	戴着厚厚眼镜片的	a beautiful face	一张漂亮的脸
a very gentle girl	一个很温柔的女孩		

我来补充:



好开头

Last Sunday, we had a get-together evening in my family.

上个星期天,我家举行了一次家庭联欢晚会。

My younger sister, Fangfang, is a girl of 7. She is a funny girl.

我妹妹芳芳 7 岁了。她是一个有趣的女孩。

My grandma is an old woman. She is sixty-five years old, but she is healthy.

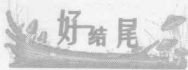
我的奶奶是一位老妇人。她 65 岁了,可她仍然很健康。

My father was a handsome man, but now he looks old. His job changed him.

爸爸曾是个英俊的人,但现在他看起来老了。他的工作改变了他。

My mother's name is Xie Jing. She is thirty-six. Her eyes are big. She has a small nose and a small mouth.

我妈妈叫谢静,她 36 岁。她长着一双大眼睛,一个小鼻子和一张小嘴巴。



I think my father is a very good man.

我认为爸爸是个非常好的人。

She is proud of herself for being a useful person to society. My father and I are also proud of her!

她为自己是一个对社会有用的人而自豪。我和爸爸也为她自豪!

I have a happy family. I love my family.

我有一个幸福的家。我爱我家。

I often help my mother do some housework. I think she is the best



mother in the world.

我经常帮妈妈做家务事。我觉得她是世界上最好的妈妈。

All the members in my family live in harmony.

我家的所有成员都和睦相处,相亲相爱。

精彩句

My mother is already 42 years old this year, but she looks like a 30-year-old woman.

母亲今年已经42岁了,但看上去只有30岁。

My mother loves me very much, the same as I love her.

母亲很爱我,正如我很爱她一样。

All mothers have great hearts.

所有的母亲都有一颗伟大的心。

My grandfather likes living in the countryside.

我爷爷喜欢住在乡下。

My father gives me a warm family. He often brings jokes home.

父亲给我一个温暖的家庭。他常常带笑话回家。

My father is often on business trips. My mother is busy doing some cooking.

爸爸经常出差。妈妈正忙着做饭。

We all had a good time on the family get-together evening.

我们在家庭联欢晚会上玩得很开心。

我来改写:



My younger sister, Fangfang, is a girl of 7.

→ Fangfang is my younger sister. She is seven years old.

试着改写其他的句子吧: