



中职中专公共基础课“十一五”规划教材

# 英语

ENGLISH

孙莉 但汉铃 ○ 主编

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附赠光盘



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机械工业出版社

本书是根据教育部颁发的《中等职业技术学校英语教学大纲》的基本要求,结合中等职业技术教育课程整体改革方案的要求编写的。

本书共20个单元,涉及娱乐、天气、健康、方位、旅游、求职、交通、环保、节能、电视、计算机、运动等方面。每单元围绕一个话题展开学习。每个单元由 Listening and Speaking, Reading Comprehension, Grammar and Exercises, Reading and Writing 4部分组成。针对每一部分配有适量的强化训练,并且在每5个单元之后设一个复习单元。本书配有CD-ROM,内含听说部分的听力内容、课文译文和习题答案等。

本书适用于100学时左右的教学。既可作为中等职业学校两年制或三年制基础英语教材,也可作为一定英语基础的读者做自学辅导教材。

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# 前 言

本书是根据教育部颁发的《中等职业技术学校英语教学大纲》的基本要求,结合我们多年的教学实践经验编写成的。其宗旨是以就业为导向,强调够用、实用。本书的编写特点如下:

(1) 强调够用。本书在现有中职英语教材的基础上降低了难度,每单元生词量控制在20个以内,分解到听说部分(5个左右)和阅读部分(15个左右);语法部分强调初中语法的复习、梳理,适量增加中职语法内容,并且以表格、条目的形式加以归纳,弱化纯语法的讲解。

(2) 突出实用。本书采用“以话题为主线”的结构组织、编排教学内容,每单元围绕一个话题展开听、说、读、写。所涉及的话题既有源于学生非常熟悉的课内外生活的方方面面,又有学生将要面临的不同类别岗位工作的点点滴滴。可供不同专业类学生有目的地、选择性地组合学习,为后继专业课程的学习培养认知及兴趣。

(3) 加强运用。每个单元的听说部分都是一个场景的对话,同时罗列出该场景下不同情况的多种应答方式,以帮助学生灵活运用,并且口语练习轻格式、重流畅;写作部分列举了常见应用文范文、格式、要点,并给以练习。整体达到口头、笔头并重的目的。

(4) 紧跟时代。本书中所涉及的生活方式、生活用品、生产设备等均源于现代社会生活及生产前沿,让学生感觉英语就在身边。

本书配有CD-ROM,内含听说部分的听力内容、课文译文和习题答案等。

本书由湖北襄樊机电工程学校孙莉、但汉铃主编,孙莉统稿。参



加编写的还有：湖北襄樊机电工程学校黄琳、路军，河南机电学校袁牧，山东城市建设职业技术学院常玲、石菲菲，北京市供销学校李继明。机械工业出版社许小群老师对本书进行了详细的审阅，在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于编者水平有限，书中难免有不妥和疏漏之处，望广大师生批评指正。

编 者

本书是根据教育部颁布的《中等职业学校英语课程标准》和《中等职业学校英语课程教学大纲》的要求，结合中等职业学校英语课程的教学实际，参照《中等职业学校英语课程教学大纲》和《中等职业学校英语课程教学大纲》的要求，由机械工业出版社组织编写。本书共分10个单元，每个单元包括听力、口语、阅读、写作、翻译、综合技能等六个部分。本书可作为中等职业学校英语课程的教学用书，也可供社会人士学习英语时参考。

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# Unit 1

## A Letter from Home

### Part I Listening and Speaking

#### Task 1: Speak Loudly



Greetings	
1. How do you do?	How do you do?
2. Nice to meet you.	Nice to meet you, too.
3. Hello/Hi, ...	Hello/Hi, ...
4. How are you?	Fine, thank you.
5. How's everything going?	Not bad. /Just so-so. /Pretty well.
6. Good morning/afternoon/evening.	Good morning/afternoon/evening.

#### Task 2: Listening Comprehension



##### Useful Expressions

for ages 好久, 很长一段时间

as usual 照常, 像往常一样

get on with 与……相处, 在……方面有进步

so-so 一般, 过得去

#### I. Listen to the following dialogues carefully and then fill in the blanks.

1. A: Good afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_ White.

B: Good afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_ White. \_\_\_\_\_ see you again.

A: \_\_\_\_\_. How are you?



B: \_\_\_\_\_, thank you. And you?

A: Not bad, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. A: \_\_\_\_\_, Bai Ming.

B: Hi, Chang Yuan. I haven't seen you \_\_\_\_\_.

How \_\_\_\_\_ things \_\_\_\_\_?

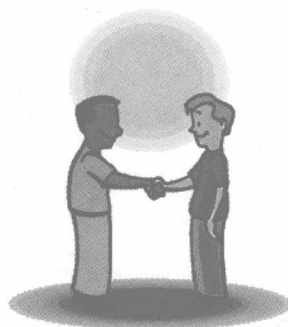
A: Same \_\_\_\_\_, thank you. And you?

B: Oh, \_\_\_\_\_. How is your family?

A: \_\_\_\_\_, thanks. \_\_\_\_\_ is Lily

\_\_\_\_\_ her studies?

B: Just so-so.



## II. Listen and choose the best respond to what you hear on the CD.

- |                          |                           |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. Good morning, Tom. | B. Yes, please.           | C. Fine, thanks.    |
| 2. A. How are you?       | B. It's here.             | C. Fine, thank you. |
| 3. A. I'm ok.            | B. Nice to meet you, too. | C. This is Jim.     |
| 4. A. She is beautiful.  | B. Pretty well, thanks.   | C. She is a nurse.  |
| 5. A. I'm good.          | B. Fine thanks.           | C. How do you do?   |

## Part II Reading Comprehension

### Task 1: Warming Up

- What do swimming and English learning have in common?
- Can you give some advice on how to learn English?
- When learning English, what are very important for beginners?

### Task 2: Text

#### A Letter from Home

Dear Tian Tian,

Date: May 1st, 2007

I am very glad to hear from you. In your letter, you asked me to give you some advice on how to learn English. Here are my suggestions.

I know you are fond of swimming. How do you learn to swim? I think you have learned to swim neither by reading books nor by looking at others' swimming, but by going into the water and practicing yourself. It's the same with English study. We must

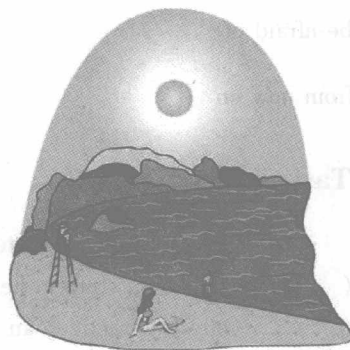


practice, practice, and practice again.

Listening and speaking are very important for beginners. Children in English-speaking countries first listen to others, then try to imitate and speak. You can listen to English program on the radio and may just understand a few words. It does not matter. Just be relaxed and try to catch every word. If you really want to learn English well, you must try to speak with anyone you meet who knows English. Whether you know him or not, is not important. When there is nobody to talk with you, you can talk to yourself in English. It's very interesting and also a good way to practice your spoken English. Remember, the more you speak the fewer mistakes you'll make.



Reading and writing are also important. First, you must choose books you are interested in. A lot of reading will improve your language sense. This is the most important. Besides, keep writing English diaries. You can even post them to English magazines.



Don't be afraid of failure. It is the mother of success. Easier said than done. Do more practice from now on. I'm sure you'll learn English well in this way.

Best wishes to you.

Yours truly,  
Linda

## New Words and Expressions

practice /'præktis/ *n.*

实践, 练习

beginner /bi'ginə/ *n.*

初学者

imitate /'imiteit/ *v.*

模仿

relax /ri'læks/ *v.*

放松, 松懈

mistake /mi'steik/ *n.*

错误



improve /'im'pru:v/ v.

改善, 提高

sense /sens/ n.

感觉, 感官

diary /'daɪəri/ n.

日记

magazine /,mægə'zi:n/ n.

杂志

failure /'feɪljə(r)/ n.

失败

success /sək'ses/ n.

成功

be afraid of

害怕 (某物)

from now on

从现在起

### Task 3: Exercises

**Judge the following sentences T (true) or F (false) according to text.**

- ( ) 1. Tian Tian wrote to her aunt to ask for help.
- ( ) 2. Only by practice can you learn English well.
- ( ) 3. When children begin to learn their mother languages, they try to imitate and speak.
- ( ) 4. Listening and speaking are less important than reading and writing.
- ( ) 5. When practice listening, don't be nervous and try to catch every word.
- ( ) 6. It is very dull to talk to yourself in English.

## Part III Grammar and Exercises

### Task 1: Grammar 音标 (Phonetics)

元 音	单元音	前元音 /i:/ /ɪ/ /e/ /æ/
		中元音 /ɜ:/ /ə/ /ʌ/
		后元音 /ɑ:/ /ɔ:/ /ɔɪ/ /u/ /u:/
	双元音	合口双元音 /eɪ/ /aɪ/ /ɔɪ/ /au/ /əu/
		集中双元音 /iə/ /eə/ /uə/



(续)

辅 音	爆破音	/p/ /b/ /t/ /d/ /k/ /g/
	摩擦音	/f/ /v/ /θ/ /ð/ /s/ /z/ /ʃ/ /ʒ/ /h/ /r/
	破擦音	/tʃ/ /dʒ/ /tr/ /dr/ /ts/ /dz/
	鼻辅音	/m/ /n/ /ŋ/
	舌边音	/l/
	半元音	/w/ /j/
Words with /i:/		
e	eve	complete
ee	bee	deep between sheep
ea	teacher	eager league seat
ei	receive	either
i	machine	magazine
ie	field	chief believe
Words with /i/		
i	ship	big sit pick wish
e	careless	kindness greatest expect
a	village	separate accurate character
ai	mountain	captain
y	happy	ready fifty physics
u	busy	minute
Words with /e/		
e	ten	tell bell fellow seven west
a	any	many ate
ea	head	spread health threat measure
ue	guess	guest
Words with /æ/		
a	cap	map bad bank sad glad



(续)

Words with /ɑ:/	
ar	art start cart garden large
a	fast last after class glass father
er	clerk sergeant
ear	heart
Words with /ʌ/	
u	cut cup much sun just under
o	some son month another above
oo/ou	blood flood country courage cousin
Words with /ɔ/	
o	stop often office cross soft
a	what watch wander quarrel
au/ou/ow	because cough knowledge sausage
Words with /ɔ:/	
aw/au	law dawn awful audience launch
ou/oa	ought bought fought broad abroad
al/alk	small almost talk walk chalk
ar/or	war warn reward warm horse sport
oar/our/oor/ore	board four source door floor more
Words with /u/	
u	full sugar pull push put
o	wolf woman
oo	book look cook good foot wood
oul	would could should
Words with /u:/	
oo	moon food choose school fool cartoon
o	do whom lose move two
ou/oe	shoe you group soup
u/ue/ui/ew	rule blue true fruit juice new flew





(续)

Words with /ɜ:/	
ir/er	bird girl shirt first expert serve verb
ur/or	turn nurse hurt word world
ear	earth year search
Words with /ə/	
a/ar	ago again along miracle sugar
er/e	moment river water worker
i/ous	possible ability terrible famous dangerous
u/ur/our	autumn success surprise suburb colour honour
Words with /ei/	
a	able name lake came game wave
ai/ay	pain gain train pay day say they
ea/ei/ey	great break eight neighbour obey
Words with /ai/	
i	bike time right night child mild kind find
ie/ye	tie die lie bye dye
y	by fly reply type eye
ei/ui	either height guide quite
Words with /ɔi/	
oi	voice choice join noise oil
oy	boy joy toy employ destroy
Words with /əu/	
o	go so hope post home most
oa	boat road coal coat
ou/ow/oe	should though show know toe
Words with /au/	
ow	how now town down cow
ou	house cloud shout south sound