

COLLEGE ENGLISH
VOCABULARY
APPLICATION
WITH CHINESE
EXPLANATION

大学 英语四六级词汇突破

(含新增 800 词)

动词·副词·短语·介词

王艳萍 郭喜玲 主编

哈尔滨工业大学出版社

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致 读 者

词汇是构成语言大厦的基石。没有基石，大厦何来？

你想检验自己掌握了多少英语词汇及其用法吗？你想全面提高自己的英语词汇量吗？你想顺利通过每年国家举行两次的大学英语四、六级考试吗？

读一读，做一做《大学英语四六级词汇突破》，随着词汇量的扩大，你的阅读、听力、写作和完型填空能力就会大幅提高，从而顺利突破大学英语四、六级考试大关。

《大学英语四六级词汇突破》是根据《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》和调整后的新出版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》编写的。全书共分两册，第一分册为动词、副词、短语和介词篇，第二分册为名词、形容词、连词和代词篇。全书收进了以上两种词汇表中95%以上的词汇及其义项，每个义项均有例句。为了与大学英语四、六级考试同步，每个例句均设计成多项选择试题形式。

本书有助于大学英语学习的独到之处体现在以下四个方面：

1. 收进了最新增加的800词汇。为方便读者使用，800新词前标有☆符号。

2. 为便于读者系统地学习，清楚地记忆，全部例句按其应选择的词汇的词性分类。

3. 每类词按字母顺序排列，完全排除了同一例句、同一

义项在一书多套试题中反复使用的现象,全书 5876 个例句就是实实在在的 5876 个词义。而且按字母顺序排列又使本书具有词典性质,可快速查找两种词汇表中的词汇。

4. 全部答案均附有简明的汉语注释,便于快速、准确地掌握词汇。

本书既可作为大学师生的教学用书,又适合于各界广大英语爱好者及欲参加各类英语考试的朋友自学自测。

本书经作者集多年教学经验,几易其稿精心编写而成,虽然努力勘误,仍难免有疏漏之处,恳请广大读者批评指正。

作者

1995 年 3 月

使用说明

一、标有☆号的为新增 800 词汇例句，标有△号的为六级词汇例句。

二、每类词的答案及汉语注释附在该类词后。

三、动词按动词原形排列，过去式和过去分词同原形排在一起。但如过去式变化不规则而又只收进一个含有过去式或过去分词的例句，则按该词的过去式或过去分词的字母排列。如是动词短语，则按与动词搭配的词的字顺序排列。

四、短语按每条的第一个单词的字母顺序排列。

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Verbs(动词)

A

- 1 I hope you are not going to ____ your project.

A. charge

C. abundant 丰富 ✓

☒ B. abandon 放弃

D. delay

- 2 I don't think that John would ____ his friends if they were in trouble.

☒ A. abandon 抛弃

C. resist

B. throw

D. give in

- △ 3 Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and ____ by the same federal laws.

A. stand

☒ C. abide

☒ B. conform 遵守

D. sustain

- △ 4 If Walker becomes governor, he is going to ____ the sales tax in our state.

☒ A. abolish 取消

C. abscond

B. abstain

D. abolished

- 5 To a large extent slavery was ____ in the last century.

A. diminished

C. extirpated

B. destroyed

☒ D. abolished 废除

- 6 She said she could not ____ all the information given in the broadcast.

A. accumulate

C. admire

☒ B. absorb 吸收

D. adhere

- 7 Robert did not hear the bell because he was completely ____ in his reading. *223*
~~A. suspended~~ *C. absorbed*
~~B. confirmed~~ *D. disguised*
- 8 It is easy to ____ one's power. *115*
~~A. look~~ *C. abuse*
~~B. choke~~ *D. bud*
- 9 Experiments have proved that this fertilizer can ____ growth of tomato plants.
~~A. accelerate~~ *C. decrease*
~~B. exceed~~ *D. proceed*
- 10 To make the car roar down the street, the driver must have ____ fast.
~~A. reversed~~ *C. run*
~~B. sped~~ *D. accelerated*
- 11 It is not difficult to ____ the idea that machines can communicate information to us.
~~A. admit~~ *C. receive*
~~B. accept~~ *D. convince*
- 12 The new dormitory being built will be large enough to ____ all the new students.
~~A. accommodate~~ *C. contain*
~~B. hold~~ *D. involve*
- 13 He sang a number of songs, ____ by his wife at the piano.
~~A. composed~~ *C. accompanied*
~~B. compared~~ *D. compiled*
- ☆ 14 Lightning usually ____ thunder. *122*
~~A. accompanies~~ *C. promotes*
~~B. comes~~ *D. occurs*
- 15 She had done what he wanted her to ____.
~~A. accompany~~ *C. accomplish*

16 B. accommodate D. astonish
He was unable to ____ the deficit in the firm's bank balance.

A. account for *7/12/21* C. consider
B. make up D. consist

17 The synthetic fibers produced in that big plant ____ one third of all the fibers turn out in the area.

A. account for *7/12/21* C. explain
B. consist of D. compose

☆ 18 Work will ____ in an office if letters are not answered when they are received, and if other jobs are delayed.

A. add up C. produce
B. accumulate *7/12/21* D. grow

19 Orson ____ the man of the theft.

A. accused C. blamed
B. charged *7/12/21* D. scolded

☆ 20 I don't think anyone can ____ me of not being frank. *7/12/21*

A. apologize C. appeal
B. accuse *7/12/21* D. charge

21 A good traveller can ____ himself to almost any kind of food.

A. train C. apply
B. accustom *7/12/21* D. adopt

22 His stomach began to ____ because of the bad food he had eaten.

A. pain C. harm
B. ache *7/12/21* D. be hurt

23 Action or experiment can often end an argument or ____ break-through.

- A. accomplish C. achieve
 B. reach D. advance
 24 In the remarkably short period of 150 years, the
 Australians have ____ more than the nations
 possessing superior advantages.
 A. succeeded C. won
 B. achieved D. executed
 △ 25 We ____ him to be the best pitcher on the
 baseball-team.
 A. assented C. attributed
 B. required D. acknowledged
 26 It's the most important and difficult for a
 language learner to ____ a good pronunciation.
 A. win C. gain
 B. achieve D. acquire
 27 I have ____ much knowledge from this school.
 A. inquired C. acquired
 B. required D. requested
 28 Classroom testing, if well done, most certainly
 ____ a stimulus to study and real learning.
 A. acts for C. acts as
 B. acts on D. acts to
 ☆ 29 The author is going to ____ his play for
 television.
 A. adept C. adopt
 B. adapt D. compose
 ☆ 30 Finding it difficult to ____ to the climate in the
 city, he decided to move to the North.
 A. adopt C. fit
 B. adapt D. suit
 31 If you ____ your money to mine, we shall have
 enough.

- A. add C. combine
 B. join D. unite
 32 Some power plants ____ air pollution because they burn coal to produce electricity.
 A. add greatly to C. clean up
 B. supply with D. carry
 33 The letter was wrongly _____.
 A. addressed C. named
 B. put D. given a speech
 34 He will ____ you on the subject of war and peace.
 A. say C. speak
 B. address D. name
 35 These desks and seats can be ____ to the height of any child.
 A. adopted C. adjusted
 B. devised D. designed
 36 We all ____ him for his superior performance in the competition; and it's entirely within our expectation that he won the prize.
 A. admired C. inquired
 B. required D. aquired
 37 There was enough evidence, so the young man had to ____ to stealing the jewels.
 A. recognize C. acknowledge
 B. admit D. remember
 38 This ticket ____ one person to the show.
 A. permits C. admits
 B. enters D. includes
 39 The woman had lost her own son, and her brother persuaded her to ____ a baby whose mother had died.

- A. adopt C. undertake
B. educate D. choose
- 40 If we ____ the plan you suggest, we are more likely to be successful.
A. decide C. vote
B. elect D. adopt
- 41 They were going to ____ thirty-five miles from the starting point.
A. advance C. lift
B. promote D. go up
- 42 He worked so well that he was soon ____ to the position of manager.
A. lifted C. gone up
B. made D. advanced
- 43 People ____ things which they wish to sell.
A. announce C. notice
B. advise D. advertise
- 44 I ____ you to go to the Town Hall and ask them for information about it.
A. advertise C. announce
B. notice D. advise
- 45 Passengers are ____ to beware of pickpockets.
A. informed C. advised
B. notified D. suggested
- 46 The crop was severely ____ by the recent heavy frost.
A. infected C. afflicted
B. affected D. inflicted
- ☆ 47 All the people in the room were ____ to tears.
A. affected C. effected
B. contracted D. infected

- 48 Who else except a millionaire could ____ to use such an expensive car?
 A. buy C. pay
 B. purchase D. afford
- ☆ 49 A four-day working week will ____ us more leisure time.
 A. make C. cost
 B. support D. afford
- 50 These books are too expensive for me. I can't ____ them.
 A. select C. take advantage of
 B. afford D. pay
- 51 The continual strain ____ her.
 A. edged C. aged
 B. relaxed D. old
- 52 After his wife's death he ____ quickly.
 A. aged C. grew
 B. yearned D. grew up
- 53 We want him to retire but he won't ____ to it.
 A. allow C. agree
 B. admit D. approve
- 54 Your textbook is simply a very useful tool to ____ you in the achievement of your objectives.
 A. aid C. urge
 B. aim D. encourage
- 55 These people organized together and ____ introducing new laws and making changes in the government.
 A. arrived at C. intended to
 B. aimed at D. wanted to
- ☆ 56 We ____ the room by opening the windows.
 A. air C. atmosphere

- B. blow D. express
 57 Everybody was _____ at the news that war might
 break out.
 A. afraid C. calmed
 B. alarmed D. hit
 58 Mary wanted to travel around the world all by
 herself, but her parents did not _____ her to do
 so.
 A. allow C. exclude
 B. forgive D. persist
 59 You can't expect to be there within 4 hours;
 you'll have to _____ delays going through towns
 and for stops for refuelling.
 A. leave out C. allow for
 B. involve in D. compose of
 60 She had to _____ her dress because she had lost
 weight.
 A. transform C. shift
 B. alter D. cut
 61 Mr. Zhang and Mr. Li will _____ in giving the
 class lectures, so be sure come on time.
 A. change C. alter
 B. differ D. alternate
 62 I was so _____ by the news that I didn't know
 what to say.
 A. admired C. marvelled
 B. amazed D. wondered
 63 The money she spends on books _____ \$ 100 a
 year.
 A. amounts to C. occupies
 B. contributes D. cost
 64 Keeping what belongs to another _____ stealing.