

第五册

volume 5

大提琴视奏教材

The Teaching Material for Cello Practice

交响乐演奏 大提琴重点困难片段

Orchestral Excerpts for Cello
Key Points and Difficult Excerpts

潘民宪 编著

广东省出版集团

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关于《大提琴视奏教材——交响乐演奏 大提琴重点、困难片段》的说明

潘民宪

这是一套为专业大提琴演奏者在参加交响乐演奏工作前的预备练习，同时又可作为音乐院校大提琴专业的学生接触交响乐演奏的练习教本。它包罗了报考世界各国交响乐团必考的一些交响乐经典片段，也是方便业余大提琴爱好者学习演奏交响乐的预习教材。

近年来，随着我国社会经济、文化等方面的进步，交响乐事业也有了大力的发展。我们这些长期从事交响乐的音乐工作者由衷地感到高兴，很想为我们的交响乐事业做点儿什么。这也是我选编这套“练习教材”的初衷。再则：多年来国内外众多的音乐教育家一再呼吁“我们的音乐院校要加强学生的乐队合奏能力，培养大批合格的交响乐演奏人才”，由此我萌生选编一套“练习教材”的想法，尽自己微薄之力，也算是对“呼吁”的响应。

通过在交响乐团三十多年的工作经历，我深切地感受到，要成为一名合格的交响乐演奏员，除了要具有良好的音乐教育、音乐素养和技术水平外，大量的案头预备工作是必不可少的。这套“练习教材”其实也是我多年来的“工作练习谱”。

这套“练习教材”首批收录 251 首各种体裁的世界经典交响乐曲（分为 6 册）。包括交响曲、组曲、套曲、协奏曲、交响诗、音乐会序曲、舞曲、歌剧、舞剧音乐和我国优秀的具有代表性的以及具有浓郁民族风情的交响乐曲。值得一提的是，这些中国曲目大部分都是国内外交响乐音乐会上经常出现的曲目，有着很广泛的影响，很多中外听众正是通过这批作品首度了解、认识了中国的交响乐的。当然，世界各国优秀的交响乐曲目极其浩瀚丰富，目前所选的曲目远远不够，我将把这项工作一直做下去。

实际的选编工作是把每首乐曲中的重点及困难片段摘录出来，包括左、右手方面的，音乐风格方面的，节奏方面的及独奏重奏部分。修订了指法（仅供读者参考），弓法参考了世界著名交响乐团及广州交响乐团的常用弓法。每首曲目备有文字简介，方便读者了解乐曲的一般背景情况、曲式结构和大致音乐内容。保留了原谱中段落的字母或数字序号、乐章标号，便于读者对照原谱。为了使读者实际练习方便，故在每一段落前增添了谱号、调号、节拍号、速度标记、表情标记及段落后的临时终止号。在有些重要段落，特别标明了指挥家们较共同的手势节拍次数，以利于演奏者从一开始看谱时就按这样的节拍次数来练习。另外，对全部作品的外文音乐术语做了翻译，读者可在每册附录中的《术语总汇》里查找。从演奏者的角度出发，对版面的安排、字体的使用、规范及视觉效果等方面都做了相应的考虑。

这套“练习教材”从收集资料到定稿前后经历了十多年的时间（本集收录曲目全部都经过反复演奏再反复修订这样一个过程），并征求了多方的意见，得到很多宝贵的建议、指正和帮助。其中，潘德烈茨基先生的作品练习稿得到了大师的亲自过目首肯，并题字表示对这项工作的支持。随着广州交响乐团多年来“音乐季”的开展，以及走向世界五大洲的交响乐演出活动，作者有幸与众多世界著名的演奏家、指挥家合作，这套“练习教材”中的很多曲目都记载了他们宝贵的指导、意见、经验和建议，这些尤其珍贵。

乐曲背景介绍的文字部分，查阅了大量的专业音乐资料。主要参考书目有：[英]佩基·伍德福特著《伟大的西方音乐家传记丛书》（江苏人民出版社），杨民望编著《世界名曲欣赏》（上海音乐出版社），林逸聪编著《音乐圣经》（华夏出版社），王志雄编《外国名曲辞典》（上海音乐出版社），王沛纶编《音乐辞典》（文艺书屋印行），《牛津简明音乐词典》（人民音乐出版社），李哲洋主编《名曲解说全集》（大陆书店出版社）等。

由于自己各方面的水平有限，这套“练习教材”难免存在很多不足之处，衷心希望国内外的大提琴老师、同行、大提琴爱好者及其他朋友们提出批评指正。

最后，诚挚地感谢本书编写过程中，在电脑制谱技术方面给予重要指导、帮助的广州交响乐团王兵先生。

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ALOYSIO OLIVEIRA

 = 126

哈罗尔德在意大利 HAROLD IN ITALIEN

柏辽兹
H. BERLIZ
Op. 16

I

Adagio $\text{♩} = 76$

The first movement, Adagio, is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 76 beats per minute. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score consists of six staves of music. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. It features a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '1'. The dynamics include *cresc.* and *ff*. The second staff continues the melodic line with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '1'. The dynamics include *f*, *p*, and *cresc.*. The third staff features a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '1'. The dynamics include *ff*, *f*, *p*, and *pp*. The fourth staff begins with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '2'. The dynamics include *pp*. The fifth staff features a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '1'. The dynamics include *cresc.*. The sixth staff concludes the section with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '1'.

Allegro $\text{♩} = 104$

The second movement, Allegro, is in 6/8 time with a tempo of 104 beats per minute. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score consists of two staves of music. The first staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. It features a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '6'. The dynamics include *poco. f*, *cresc.*, *molt.*, and *ff*. The second staff continues the melodic line with a first ending bracketed and marked with a '2'. The dynamics include *ff*.

Musical score for a bass line, featuring various dynamics and articulations. The notation includes:

- Staff 1: *ff* (fortissimo), *sf* (sforzando), *pizz.* (pizzicato), *arco.* (arco).
- Staff 2: *p* (piano), *f* (forte).
- Staff 3: *mf* (mezzo-forte), *cresc.* (crescendo), *ff* (fortissimo).
- Staff 4: *p* (piano), *sf* (sforzando).
- Staff 5: *f* (forte), *p* (piano).
- Staff 6: *ff* (fortissimo), tempo marking $\bullet = 120$.
- Staff 7: *sf* (sforzando).
- Staff 8: *sf* (sforzando), *ff* (fortissimo).
- Staff 9: *dim.* (diminuendo), *f* (forte), *p* (piano).

Measure numbers 12, 18, and 19 are indicated in boxes.

Allegro Tempo I.

IV

musical score for a single bass line, measures 34-42. The key signature is one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is common time (C). The score includes various dynamic markings, articulations, and performance instructions.

Measures 34-35: *f* (forte), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte).

Measure 36: *unis.* (unison), *cresc.* (crescendo), *f* (forte).

Measure 37: *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte), *ff* (fortissimo).

Measure 38: *ff* (fortissimo).

Measure 41: *f* (forte), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte). Performance instructions: *pizz. arco.* (pizzicato, arco), *pizz. arco. unis. pizz.* (pizzicato, arco, unison, pizzicato).

Measure 42: *f* (forte), *ff* (fortissimo), *dim.* (diminuendo), *p* (piano).

Musical score for a bass line, featuring various dynamic markings, articulations, and fingerings. The notation is in bass clef with a key signature of one flat.

Measures 44 and 53 are marked with **sf** (sforzando). Measure 54 is marked with **p** (piano). Measure 55 is marked with **mf** (mezzo-forte). Measure 56 is marked with **cresc.** (crescendo) and **molto**. Measure 57 is marked with **ff** (fortissimo). Measure 58 is marked with **sf** (sforzando). Measure 59 is marked with **div.** (divisi) and **unis.** (unison).

The score includes various articulations such as accents (>), slurs, and breath marks (v). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4. Measure 54 is marked **senza acceler.** (senza accelerando).

第七交响曲 SYMPHONIE No.7

贝多芬
BEETHOVEN
Op.92

Poco sostenuto ♩ = 69

ff *dim.* *ff* *dim.*

Vivace ♩ = 104

f *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *ff* *simile* *p cresc.* *stacc.* *ff*

注：三连音中的十六分音符节奏要准确，练习时可把符点添成实音来练，熟练后再还原，并借助节拍器。

也可把此节奏视为两组对等的音型。(♩ ♩)

This page contains ten staves of musical notation for a bass line in 6/8 time, written in the key of D major (two sharps). The notation includes various dynamics, articulations, and fingerings.

- Staff 1:** Starts with a *pp* (pianissimo) dynamic. It features a 4-measure rest followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes with slurs and accents. Fingerings 1, 1, 1, and 4 are indicated.
- Staff 2:** Continues the melodic line with slurs and accents. Fingerings 4 and 4 are shown.
- Staff 3:** Features a *cresc.* (crescendo) marking and consists of a continuous stream of eighth notes with slurs.
- Staff 4:** Starts with a *f* (forte) dynamic. It includes slurs, accents, and fingerings 2 and 4.
- Staff 5:** Features a *ff* (fortissimo) dynamic. It includes slurs, accents, and fingerings 4 and 3.
- Staff 6:** Includes a *ff* dynamic and a box labeled 'G'. It features slurs, accents, and fingerings 1, 2, 4, and V.
- Staff 7:** Starts with a *pp* dynamic and a box labeled '1'. It includes slurs, accents, and fingerings 2, 1, 3, and 4. The dynamic *cresc. poco a poco* (crescendo, little by little) is written below the staff.
- Staff 8:** Continues the melodic line with slurs and fingerings 1 and 2.
- Staff 9:** Features a *f* dynamic. It includes slurs, accents, and fingerings 2 and 4.
- Staff 10:** Ends with a *ff* dynamic and a box labeled 'H'. It includes slurs, accents, and fingerings 2 and 4.

più *f* *ff* *I*

unis. *cresc.* *poco a poco*

ff *pp* *cresc.* *ff* *unis.*

pp *cresc.* *ff* *sf* *sf* *M*

ten. *sf* *ff*

Allegretto ♩ = 76 *A* *p*

pp

The musical score consists of ten staves of music in bass clef, 2/4 time. The notation includes various musical elements such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings.

- Staff 1:** Starts with a *pp* (pianissimo) dynamic. The music features a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. A *sempre pp* (sempre pianissimo) marking is present.
- Staff 2:** Continues the melodic line with various fingerings indicated by numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.
- Staff 3:** Includes a *cresc.* (crescendo) marking towards the end of the staff.
- Staff 4:** Marked **Presto** in 1, with a tempo indication of $\text{♩} = 132$. The dynamic is *unis.* (unison). It includes *cresc.*, *sf* (sforzando), and *f* (forte) markings.
- Staff 5:** Features a *f* (forte) dynamic and a *sf* (sforzando) marking.
- Staff 6:** Includes a *cresc.* (crescendo) marking, followed by *f*, *sf*, *sf*, *sf*, and *p* (piano) dynamics.
- Staff 7:** Features a *cresc.* (crescendo) marking and a *ff* (fortissimo) dynamic.
- Staff 8:** Continues the melodic line with a *f* (forte) dynamic.
- Staff 9:** Includes a *sf* (sforzando) marking and a *ff* (fortissimo) dynamic.
- Staff 10:** Features a *sf* (sforzando) marking and a *ff* (fortissimo) dynamic.