

[新课标高中英语]

同步词汇训练

模块七、八·高二下学期

凤凰出版传媒集团 译林出版社



this way, of course, our local economy will develop much more rapidly.

However, to build such a power station means that large numbers of residents will have to move and large areas of forests will have to be cut down. It surely will lead to environmental destruction. Since the reserve of Mt. Yunxia is destroyed, biodiversity will be restored in the future.

People should protect and preserve nature so that it will repay us a more friendly

... ① ... ② ... ③ ... ④ ... ⑤ ... ⑥ ... ⑦ ... ⑧ ... ⑨ ... ⑩ ... ⑪ ... ⑫ ... ⑬ ... ⑭ ... ⑮ ... ⑯ ... ⑰ ... ⑱ ... ⑲ ... ⑳ ... ㉑ ... ㉒ ... ㉓ ... ㉔ ... ㉕ ... ㉖ ... ㉗ ... ㉘ ... ㉙ ... ㉚ ... ㉛ ... ㉜ ... ㉝ ... ㉞ ... ㉟ ... ㊱ ... ㊲ ... ㊳ ... ㊴ ... ㊵ ... ㊶ ... ㊷ ... ㊸ ... ㊹ ... ㊺ ... ㊻ ... ㊼ ... ㊽ ... ㊾ ... ㊿ ...

... government could think over the plan again

... 808880 第 (2008) 号 ...

Yours sincerely,

Li Ping

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国家《英语课程标准》要求高中生掌握 3500 个单词、400 个词组左右的词汇量,这个要求几乎是原高考考纲词汇(2000 个左右)的两倍。可见新课标下的高考,学生一项艰巨的任务是扩大词汇量。本着帮助高中生活用所学词汇、巩固课本知识、减轻记忆负担、夯实高考基础的宗旨,我们经过长期调研和论证,组织教材编写组核心成员、一线骨干教师联合编写了《新课标高中英语·同步词汇训练》。本套书具有以下特色:

易学活用课标词汇 词汇的掌握不是机械记忆,而是灵活运用。本书采用多样化题型,克服了词汇学习的单调乏味;创设大量自然、有趣的语境,从不同视角展示词汇的用途,确保词汇能在鲜活纯正的语言环境中自然习得。

题型符合思维规律 本书摒弃陈旧的机械训练记忆的观点,依据高中生的认知、理解、评价和创造性思维能力等特点,对词汇分级处理,对知识点作科学合理分布。“短语互译”、“词义配对”等题型侧重认知和理解能力的培养;“句型转换”、“翻译句子”、“书面表达”和“任务型阅读”等题型侧重评价和创造性思维能力的培养。

有效强化高频词汇 学习掌握新课标所规定的词汇不宜平均用力,而应有效侧重高频词汇。本书作者凭借深入研究高考命题方向,长期观察英语生活实际,透析历届高考试题,依托新课标词汇和新课标高中英语教科书,对归纳出的高频词汇及其变化知识点进行有效训练。

同步培养综合能力 本着“是词汇训练,但不仅仅是词汇”的原则,本书超越词汇训练极限,让词汇活跃于句子和短文之中,融语法知识、写作实践、辅助课文教学、任务阅读等于一体,以期使学生同步获取语言知识、语言技能和文化意识。

本书每单元分成四部分,I 针对 Reading, II 针对 Word power 和 Grammar and usage, III 针对 Task 和 Project, IV 针对整个单元。另附两套词汇综合测试卷。

愿《新课标高中英语·同步词汇训练》成为广大学生学习词汇的好帮手!

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Unit

1

Living with technology

I

一、英汉短语互译

1. 彩色的 _____
2. 比……优越, 超过…… _____
3. 上市, 面市 _____
4. 给……上发条 _____
5. 电流 _____
6. contribute to _____
7. consider ... to be _____
8. for the first time _____
9. take over _____
10. spring up _____

二、词义配对

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| () 1. uncertain | A. a report on sth. that shows a sequence of events |
| () 2. consider | B. not sure or not known |
| () 3. superior | C. the possibility of reaching a place or the right to use sth. |
| () 4. deliver | D. to think of sb. or sth. as |
| () 5. establish | E. to join sth. together |
| () 6. access | F. better, greater or higher than others |
| () 7. combine | G. to turn or twist |
| () 8. wind | H. to bring sb. or sth. to other places |
| () 9. apply | I. to use sth. or put sth. into use |
| () 10. review | J. to set up |

三、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

1. They drove along with all the car windows w _____ up.
2. I like listening to r _____ of famous singers.
3. The kind of machine is protected by p _____ so only this factory has the right to produce it.
4. It's said that there will be a live b _____ of a baseball game on TV next Tuesday.
5. When a _____ for a job, you should offer your detailed information.
6. We've invited 50 people _____.
7. No one lived in the old house for many years, and weeds were _____ up everywhere.
8. He is _____ to me in knowledge, and often helps me.
9. Smoking certainly _____ to his early death.
10. Who is _____ for breaking the vase?
11. There are _____ (种类) of patterns to choose from.
12. I _____ (假定) him to be an honest man.
13. The salesperson showed us a new _____ (便携的) cassette tape player.
14. He is _____ (被认为) the best British athlete.

15. I _____ (要求) to see the general manager.
 16. Would you like to fill in this _____ (调查问卷) for me? I'm conducting a survey.
 17. The railway _____ (信号) showed that the train could pass.
 18. I'm wondering whether to buy a _____ (袖珍的) dictionary or not.
 19. _____ (消费者) must learn to protect their own rights.
 20. Broadcasting authorities are often public _____ (公司).

四、单项填空

- () 1. —You keep on coughing. What's the matter?
 —Oh, I've got a cold. Nothing is serious, _____.
 A. yet B. indeed C. though D. anyway
- () 2. Eating too much fat can _____ heart disease and cause high blood pressure.
 A. result from B. contribute to C. attend to D. devote to
- () 3. The accident has something to do with the driver's driving after drinking so he should _____ it.
 A. answer to B. answer for C. be responsible to D. be responsible for
- () 4. The old teacher has a good habit of _____ of all the students that he's taught in the past 40 years.
 A. keeping record B. keeping a record C. break the record D. hold a record
- () 5. If you _____ yourself to the job in hand, you'll soon finish it.
 A. request B. appeal C. apply D. claim
- () 6. _____ is reported in the newspaper, talks between the two countries are making progress.
 A. It B. As C. That D. What
- () 7. _____, I think he is a very good student, but you may not agree.
 A. Personally B. Honestly C. Generally D. Strictly
- () 8. More and more people choose to shop in a supermarket as it offers a great _____ of goods.
 A. variety B. mixture C. extension D. combination
- () 9. —What about the rent?
 —_____. You can pay weekly or monthly.
 A. It's up to you B. That's all right C. You can't miss it D. Not at all
- () 10. The customer _____ the waiter return the money for his meal.
 A. reminds B. informs C. demands D. tells

- () 11. —So you have stopped smoking, haven't you?
—Yes, my doctor tells me it _____ lung cancer.
A. contributes to B. causes to C. results from D. responds to
- () 12. The people living in these apartments have free _____ to that swimming pool.
A. access B. excess C. way D. means
- () 13. The American Civil War lasted four years _____ the North won in the end.
A. after B. before C. when D. then
- () 14. —What a pity! I've not got a ticket for the football match tonight.
—Don't worry. It'll be broadcast _____.
A. live B. lively C. alive D. living
- () 15. Come and see me whenever _____.
A. you are convenient B. you will be convenient
C. it is convenient to you D. it will be convenient to you

五、用方框内所给词语的适当形式填空

*a variety of; shortly after; be superior to; spring up; come onto the market;
access to; wind up; contribute to; be responsible for; in colour; apply to;
take place; increase to; by hand; combine with*

- We must _____ theory _____ practice.
- The production of the factory _____ the highest level of the recent ten years.
- Great changes _____ in China over the past twenty years.
- The reason for the high price of this blanket is that it is made _____.
- I will _____ the famous IT company for the job.
- _____ Jim finished high school, he was killed in an air crash.
- Our aim is to _____ a form of education that goes a step further than knowledge of international relations.
- This western restaurant _____ the one we went to last week.
- My watch is very old. It is mechanical, so every night I have to _____ it _____.
- These new houses will probably _____ next month.
- It's available in _____ sizes at convenience stores and department stores as well.
- The bus driver _____ the passengers' safety.
- Now a breeze _____. It's comfortable to sit outside in such a hot summer evening.
- All pictures in this book are _____.
- The only _____ that library is along this path.

六、用所给词语的适当形式填空

later/latter

- The poet lived a happy life in his _____ life.

2. He mentioned it in the _____ part of his speech.
though/but
3. _____ I am tired, I will keep doing.
4. This news is strange, _____ it is true for all that.
demand/require/request
5. He _____ a meeting tonight.
6. All _____ of you is that you should come on time.
7. It is well known that most plants _____ sunlight.
as/while/when
8. The students sang songs _____ they walked along the road.
9. _____ the clock struck twelve, all the lights went out.
10. They arrived _____ we were having dinner.

七、找出每句中的一个错误并改正

1. His rich experience contributed greatly to overcome difficulties.
2. Do you think fresh coffee is superior than instant coffee?
3. We do not allow to walk on the grass.
4. She led me to believing she was married.
5. The evidence all adds to a case of murder.
6. We were all delight to receive your letter.
7. I think my job is very boring—there's no varieties.
8. It is quite certainly that Dr. Smith will be present at the meeting.
9. This kind of shoes are made in hand, so they are expensive.
10. The population of the area increased to 5% in less than a year.

八、同义句转换

1. Regular public broadcasting followed right after first beginning on 11 May 1928 in New York and in London on 20 August 1929.
Regular public broadcasting followed _____ first beginning on 11 May 1928 in New York and in London on 20 August 1929.
2. Many different people made contributions to the development of TV.
Many different people _____ the development of TV.
3. Because of this, who invented TV is still uncertain.
Because of this, _____ is still uncertain _____ invented TV.
4. International standards for digital TV were set up.
International standards for digital TV were _____
5. It all began in 1877 when Thomas Edison first recorded a human voice.
It all began in 1877 when Thomas Edison _____ of a human voice.

6. In 1986, when the D-50 came onto the market, the Discman was born.

In 1986, when the D-50 _____, the Discman was born.

7. In 1988, for the first time ever, people were asking for more CDs than LPs.

In 1988, for the first time ever, people were _____ more CDs than LPs.

8. Music websites have started up all over the Internet offering MP3 music for people to purchase.

Music websites have _____ all over the Internet offering MP3 music

for people to purchase.

9. Some consider digital TV is better than satellite TV.

Some consider digital TV is _____ satellite TV.

10. It is reported that most families in the USA have cable TV.

Most families in the USA _____ have cable TV.

九、补全或翻译下列句子

1. 你对这个邀请是怎样答复的?

How did you _____ the invitation?

2. 那条路曲折上山。

That road _____ the mountain.

3. 这种连衣裙有各种尺寸。

The dress is _____ all sizes.

4. 我度假时,他将接替我的工作。

He _____ my job while I am on holiday.

5. 雨后,绿草四处生长。

After the rain, grasses _____ everywhere.

6. 他们以轻音乐开始了这场舞会。(start ... with)

7. 人们猜测那个著名影星不在国内。(assume)

8. 地球上有各种不同的人。(a wide variety of)

9. 所有的旅客都要求了解真相。(demand to do)

10. 此处不许吸烟。(allow)

11. 作为一名教师,她比其他他人优秀。

12. 人们一直期待的新款手机最终上市了。

13. 我所说的只适用于你们当中的一部分人。

14. 我不确定将来我要做什么工作。

15. 飞行员应对旅客的安全负责。

十、任务型阅读

阅读 Reading 部分的课文, 完成下面的表格

| Year | Event |
|------|--|
| 1877 | First recording of a human voice was made. |
| 1925 | First public showings of ⁽¹⁾ _____ TV transmissions were made in the USA. |
| 1948 | ⁽²⁾ _____ TV began in the USA; 3 American scientists invented the transistor. |
| 1951 | Colour ⁽³⁾ _____ began in the USA. |
| 1954 | Invention of transistor ⁽⁴⁾ _____ to the development of cassette recorders. |
| 1958 | First LPs (long-play records) came onto the ⁽⁵⁾ _____. |
| 1962 | ⁽⁶⁾ _____ began to be used to broadcast TV. |
| 1982 | First CDs produced by using ⁽⁷⁾ _____ technology were made available. |
| 1987 | Development of MP3 technology started in ⁽⁸⁾ _____. |
| 1989 | International ⁽⁹⁾ _____ for digital TV were established. |
| 1992 | ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ of MD player began. |
| 1996 | First WebTV set-top boxes came onto the market. |

II

一、词义配对

- () 1. merely A. to travel or go somewhere with sb.
 () 2. accompany B. only; simply; nothing more
 () 3. anyway C. anyhow; in a careless way
 () 4. ample D. very small
 () 5. brand E. the latest
 () 6. familiar F. be for sb. or sth.
 () 7. in that case G. then; therefore
 () 8. stand for H. be well-known to you and easy to recognize
 () 9. up to date I. mark; tag
 () 10. tiny J. enough; more than enough

二、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

1. It is not m a job, but a way of life.
 2. He a his friends to the concert.
 3. A, after three months in hospital, the injured girl recovered at last.
 4. This leaves her a time to prepare three meals a day.
 5. He has a t box to keep his small toys.
 6. What o of soap do you like?
 7. The voice on the phone sounded (熟悉).
 8. You are o of better work than this.
 9. The sign is for an unknown number.
 10. They showed us a (模型) of the building.
 11. They are now under new (所有权) and the sale will continue until next Sunday.
 12. They have an ample (可选之物) and seem to introduce new models all the time.
 13. The program is capable of calculating our (预算) for the year.
 14. Refrigerators can have a (冷冻区) section at the top or the bottom.
 15. Microwave ovens are useful for both cooking and (再加热) food.

三、单项填空

- () 1. —When do we need to pay the rent?
 — September 30.
 A. In B. By C. During D. Within
 () 2. I saw a woman running towards me in the dark. Before I could recognize who she was, she had run back in the direction she had come.
 A. of which B. by which C. in which D. from which
 () 3. —It's a top secret.

—Yes, I see. I'll keep the secret _____ you and me.

A. with B. around C. among D. between

() 4. The building around the corner caught fire last night. The police are now _____ the matter.

A. seeing through B. working out C. looking into D. watching over

() 5. Premier Wen Jiabao visited the Red Square _____ by Russian President Putin.

A. accompanying B. accompanied C. attending D. attended

() 6. —Can he take charge of the computer company?

—I'm afraid it's _____ his ability.

A. beyond B. within C. of D. to

() 7. Helen always helps her mother even though going to school _____ most of her day.

A. takes up B. makes up C. saves up D. puts up

() 8. John _____ his classmates _____ going abroad for further education next week.

A. and; is B. together with; are

C. as well; is D. as well as; is

() 9. I said it _____ as a joke. Don't take it seriously.

A. particularly B. possibly C. merely D. gently

() 10. —How about going downtown this afternoon?

—Well, it's too cold outside. And _____, I've to do some housework.

A. anyway B. anyhow C. somehow D. somewhat

() 11. I shall stay in the hotel all day _____ there is news of the missing child.

A. in case B. no matter C. in any case D. ever since

() 12. An experienced taxi driver ought to be familiar _____ the streets in this city.

A. to B. with C. of D. at

() 13. It was not until she got home _____ Jennifer realized she had lost her keys.

A. when B. that C. where D. before

() 14. Taking a plane is the quickest _____ to get to Sanya.

A. mode B. manner C. means D. method

() 15. If he can _____ his natural ability with hard work, he should be very successful.

A. combine B. connect C. link D. join

四、用方框内所给词语的适当形式填空

in that case; stand for; be capable of; be up to; be familiar with; be suitable for; up to date; agree with; as well as; all the time; look into; by means of; accompany; ample; ownership

1. The restaurant is under new _____ . It is in the charge of Mr. Jackson now.

2. Don't hurry! There is _____ time to get to the station.

3. Each application should be introduced by a standard addressed envelope.
4. He climbed the tree using a ladder.
5. I'm sorry you were not satisfied with our service, Madam. I will deal with this matter.
6. I keep it in my pocket to remind me of you.
7. My interests include bowling and surfing the Internet, as well as studying my favourite subjects.
8. What he says doesn't match what he does.
9. A dove symbolizes peace.
10. I don't believe you are capable of winning the competition.
11. He understands the atmosphere; he is an expert in this area.
12. Had she known, she would have telephoned the restaurant.
13. Whom did you it decide to buy such furniture?
14. Do you think this present is suitable for a little girl?
15. David always wears the clothes that are right for him.

五、找出每句中的一个错误并改正

1. Chocolate cake that is usually sold at 12 cents a piece is now for sale for 10 cents.
2. Your position is able of improvement.
3. Your name is quite familiar with me.
4. Mr. White is familiar to four foreign languages.
5. On that day I met my best friend at the first time.
6. We hadn't planned to meet. We met in chance.
7. He was just not suitable at the job.
8. The skyscraper stands out in the blue sky.
9. They succeeded in means of hard work.
10. The hot weather didn't agree to him.

六、同义句转换

1. Let's begin with the electronic goods.
Let's start with the electronic goods.
2. You will need to study the different manuals to be able to explain how they work.
You will need to study the different manuals to be able to explain how they operate.
3. The most expensive ones have cameras and Internet access with games and all sorts of other functions.
The most expensive ones have cameras and Internet access as well as games and all sorts of other functions.
4. You know I've had my mobile phone for only one year.
You know I've had my mobile phone for just one year.
5. Could you be with me to get a new one while the sale is on?
Could you come with me to get a new one while the sale is on?

6. They have a large selection and seem to introduce new models all the time.
They have _____ selection and seem to introduce new models all the time.
7. The British Association for the Advancement of Science will investigate the case.
The British Association for the Advancement of Science will _____ the case.
8. The ship set sail and went for Shanghai.
The ship set sail and _____ Shanghai.
9. The program can calculate our budget for the year.
The program _____ our budget for the year.
10. That means the price is likely to reduce.
That means the price is likely to _____.

七、补全或翻译下列句子

1. 这些英语课本到处都有售。

These English textbooks are _____ everywhere.

2. 他们正在设法更新所有的设备。

They're trying hard to bring all the equipment _____.

3. PC 代表个人电脑。

PC _____ personal computer.

4. 我对他的作品很熟悉。

I _____ his works.

5. 既然那样,你为什么不放弃呢?

_____ why don't you give up?

6. 每当我想去购物时,好朋友总是陪我去市中心。(accompany)

7. 依我看,手工做的鞋子要比机器做的好。(be superior to)

8. 新建筑物如雨后天春笋般地出现在城里。(spring up)

9. 你何时方便去啊?(convenient)

10. 警察正在调查火灾的原因。(look into)

III

一、英汉短语互译

1. 被暴露于 _____
2. 以……为基础 _____
3. 未必 _____
4. 与……有关联 _____
5. 相信, 信任 _____
6. for the time being _____
7. be unwilling to _____
8. be equal to _____
9. draw a parallel _____
10. with caution _____

二、词义配对

- () 1. weigh A. not wanting to do sth.
- () 2. measure B. based on what is logical or true
- () 3. elegantly C. the same in size, value, number, status, etc.
- () 4. suitable D. to uncover or make (sth.) visible
- () 5. guarantee E. fatal
- () 6. terminal F. a firm promise that you will do sth.
- () 7. expose G. appropriate to a purpose or an occasion
- () 8. equal H. with good manners
- () 9. valid I. to find the size, length, etc. of sth. in standard units
- () 10. unwilling J. to measure how heavy sth. is, especially by using a machine

三、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

1. Some experts believe there may be a link between mobile phone radiation and brain tumors.
2. To their delight, their company made a profit of \$100 million last year.
3. The doctor told Mary that her husband had got terminal cancer, and he only had four months to live.
4. You should drive with caution when the weather is foggy.
5. The new find was considered of great value in history.
6. Can you measure the distance between the two points by a ruler?
7. I have nothing familiar to do this evening.
8. I (保证) that you will enjoy your stay in Yangzhou.
9. We sold our house at a profit.
10. I still have faith in Jim despite his shortcomings.
11. Don't leave medicine (暴露) to strong light.
12. He had convincing (令人信服的) reasons for not supporting the team.
13. He is (不愿意的) to take the urgent risk.
14. She is (被承认) to be the best actress in the world.
15. She is attending a five-day seminar (研讨会) on AIDS education.

四、单项填空

- () 1. The winner said that she owed her success to many people, her parents _____.
A. after all B. by chance C. on purpose D. in particular
- () 2. You have been sitting on my hat and now it is badly out of _____.
A. date B. shape C. order D. balance
- () 3. We can not _____ the punctual arrival of trains in foggy weather.
A. be sure B. guard C. guarantee D. make sure
- () 4. The film, _____ the true story of the hero, attracted people's interest.
A. is based on B. is on the base of C. which is the base for D. based on
- () 5. At present, even selling newspapers will make a good _____.
A. benefit B. good C. interest D. profit
- () 6. The government must take _____ to prevent unemployment from getting worse.
A. an action B. act C. measures D. actions
- () 7. The school has only been open for six months, so it's hard to _____ its success.
A. acknowledge B. update C. consult D. methods
- () 8. —It's a good idea. But who is going to _____ the plan?
—I think Jenny will.
A. set aside B. carry out C. get through D. take in
- () 9. The price of vegetables has _____ because of bad weather.
A. doubled B. doubted C. troubled D. drafted
- () 10. Henry is the tallest boy in the class, _____ according to himself.
A. five feet eight as tall as B. as tall as five feet eight
C. as five feet eight tall as D. as tall five feet eight as
- () 11. Only when theory is _____ with practice can we make practical progress in our work.
A. associated B. concerned C. related D. located
- () 12. He doubted whether she would be _____ to the task.
A. equal B. similar C. familiar D. content
- () 13. They consider it almost a crime to expose children _____ violence on TV.
A. to B. over C. on D. with
- () 14. I haven't much _____ in this medicine. Will it be effective against my bad cold?
A. courage B. money C. faith D. demand
- () 15. —I would like to find a room near my school for this term, but I can't.
—Let's share the room.
A. for the time being B. at one time C. at a time D. at the time