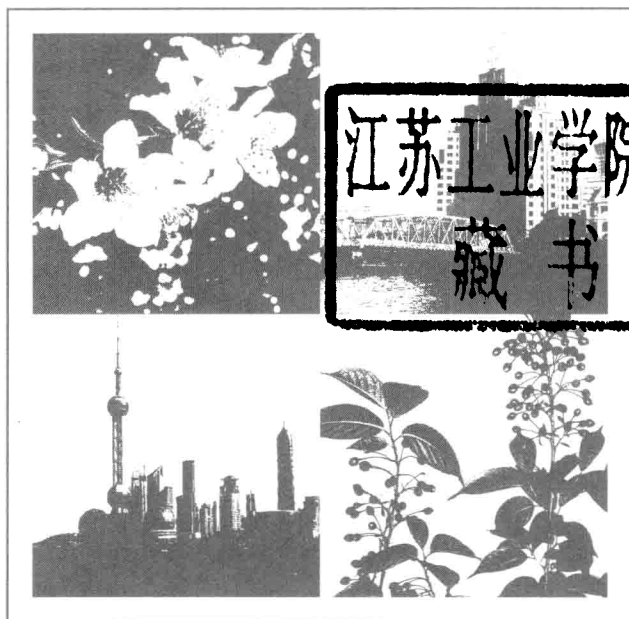


上海发展战略研究

Research on
Development Strategy of Shanghai

陈国权 著



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序

研究也是生产力

“金点子”之所以冠以金，因为一个好的点子可以产“金”。金点子必然产生于研究结果，不是产生于当前研究结果，就是产生于过去研究的积累。政治路线确定之后，干部是决定的因素。毛泽东同志对革命干部的基本要求是，出得了点子，用得来人。“点子”就是思路。一个地方的发展思路，决定一个地方的出路。

人是生产力中最革命最活跃的因素。觉悟决定劳动者的自觉意识、责任意识，决定人们运用工具和改造劳动对象的积极性与能力，最终决定生产力水平。所以列宁认为，最先进的生产力是觉悟了的革命阶级本身。

人的觉悟是生产力发展强大动因。经济觉悟既是对经济规律的深刻认识，又是对经济规律的正确运用。一个地区正确的发展思路，必须从研究中来，也必须由不断深化的研究引导。研究对研究者自身来说，也是对发展认识的不断提高的过程。

一般人都有一定的研究能力。然而有的人“小聪明”有余，“大智慧”不足，看问题总习惯于只见树木不见森林，办事常常表现为“精明”有余，高明不足。经验主义通常对深入的理性研究似乎不屑一顾，又时有一种酸葡萄心理。没有丰富的理论假设，满足于经验主义决策，结果只能是传统进步的简单重复。

高水平的宏观战略研究，对研究者的要求不只是一般的基础知识和一般的研究能力，还要有博大公正的宏观胸怀。偏见是一切研究的大敌。

研究可以是一种职业，也可以是一种业余爱好。曾有人问笔者，不在其位，何苦研究如此大问题，还会受小人微词。其实，有些问题不在其位的旁观者更清。真正的研究者会有一种本能的使命感。清醒全局意识，对做好本职也具有积极意义。多少年来，业余时间大多用在研究，也自得其乐。一定高度的研究境界，一般人难以体验。把生命的重要时间贡献给上海发展研究，问心无愧。走自己的路，让人家去说吧。特殊人才通常具有特殊研究和行为方式，也不可能是完人。社会上一些较活跃的研究庸才，总爱说人家这也不是那也不是，这似乎也是一个规律，这也叫社会的多元性。

重视研究也是一种素质。多观察、多总结、多思考的领导，一般都是高素质的领

2 上海发展战略研究

导。只有大智慧的领导,才会真正懂得战略研究和宏观研究的重要性,并尊重这方面的研究人才,同时善于听取这方面研究人员的不同意见。这既是一种领导的境界,也使领导自己更聪明,有些人永远也做不到这一点。总是处处自鸣高明的人,实际上最愚蠢。事物发展有自身规律,研究也有其自身规律,自命不凡的领导越少,我们的事业就越有希望。

发展经济要从研究抓起,现在上海需要极大地繁荣对自身发展规律性的研究。研究是发展的工作母机——也是第一生产力。

作 者

2008年8月28日

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第一篇

必须按经济规律办事

