

全国高等教育自学考试辅导教材

# 综合英语(二) 辅导手册

李玉新 郝雪琴 主编

根据全国高等教育自学考试统编教材及大纲编写



北京理工大学出版社

全國普通中學教學參考輔導資料

# 綜合英語(二) 輔導手冊

李其龍 鍾乃華 主編



廣東省人民教育出版社

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## 内 容 提 要

该书主要包括以下内容:①补充生词;②常用短语及例句;③补充注释;  
④补充练习;⑤课文练习,语法练习以及补充练习参考答案;⑥参考译文。

本书的读者对象为英语专业自学人员。

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## 前 言

《综合英语(二)辅导手册》是根据全国高等教育自学考试英语专业指定教材《综合英语(二)》及大纲要求编写的辅导用书。

在全书的编写过程中我们充分考虑到自学人员的特点,尽可能多给自学人员提供学习方便,全书包括以下几部分:

一、**补充生词**:虽然课本中已给出了许多单词,但鉴于自学人员起点水平高低不同,所以,我们每课又挑出一部分作为生词单独列出,以方便不同层次的读者。

二、**常用短语**:该部分是每课课后常用短语的延伸,因书中多数常用短语没有配例句,不便读者理解、应用和记忆,因此,我们给每个短语配了典型例句。

三、**补充注释**:虽然课本中的注释较为详尽,但仍难免漏注一些难句或重点句,所以我们又补注了一些典型句子。

四、**补充练习**:根据每课课文、语法以及考试样题,我们有针对性地编写了每课补充练习,便于自学人员巩固、自测之用。

五、**课文、语法练习以及补充练习参考答案**。

六、**参考译文**。

参加本册编写的人员有:郝雪琴、胡秀琴、王倩、李丽、杜晓娟、白晶、王书香、贾睿霞、任丽卿、郑海滨、李玉新。我们在编写过程中虽然慎之又慎,但仍难免有不足之处,望读者批评指正。

李玉新

一九九九年十月于北外

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# Lesson One

## Text

### The Story of an Hour

*Kate Chopin*

#### 一、补充生词

accident/'æksidənt/ <i>n.</i>	事故
armchair/'ɑ:mtʃeə/ <i>n.</i>	扶手椅
sink/sɪŋk/ <i>v.</i>	沉入
exhaust/ig'zɔ:st/ <i>v.</i>	衰竭
dull/dʌl/ <i>adj.</i>	呆滞的
recognize/'rekəɡnaɪz/ <i>v.</i>	认出
approach/ə'prəʊtʃ/ <i>v.</i>	接近, 靠近
hold/həʊld/ <i>v.</i>	抓住
weep/wi:p/ <i>v.</i>	恸哭
suitcase/'sju:tkeɪs/ <i>n.</i>	手提箱
umbrella/ʌm'brelə/ <i>n.</i>	雨伞

#### 二、常用短语

**break to** 告诉某人

She tried to break the bad news to her.

**look out of** 朝……外看

She looked out of the window of the bus.

**let sb. in** 让某人进来

The teacher is very strict, he'll not let students in who are late.

**go away** 走开

He was angry at his son and asked him to go away.

**be surprised at** 对……很吃惊

The teacher is surprised at the talent of the student.

**die of** 死于……

His mother died of heart disease.

**look into the future** 展望未来, 面向未来

She is full of hope when she looked into her future.

**keep doing sth.** 不停地做某事

The hungry baby kept crying.

**drink in** 尽情地看; 入神地听

He drank in joyously at the music concert.

**stop to do** 停下来去做某事

When his father came in, he stopped playing to do his homework.

### 三、补充注释

1. **A sudden feeling of joy held her:** 一股喜悦之情突然攥住了她。

to hold: 抓住, 握着, 又如: While they were walking across the street the little girl held her mother's hand. 他们过马路时, 那个小女孩抓着她妈妈的手。She had to hold the child in her arms in the bus. 在公共汽车上她得把孩子抱在怀里。

2. **And now she opened and spread her arms out to those years in welcome.** 这时她展开两臂伸出去, 欢迎即将到来的岁月。

3. **Now she understood that freedom is stronger than love:** 现在她明白了, 自由的力量比爱情还要强大。

此句中宾语从句用了一般现在时表示这句话是个一般真理或事实。又如: The teacher said that the moon moves around the earth. 老师说的月亮是绕着地球转的。The doctor said she is

overweight. 医生说她超重。

4. **She didn't know how strong and well she looked—so full of joy:** 她不知道她看起来有多么坚强, 精神状态有多好——是如此地充满了欢乐。

how 是感叹词, 意思是: 多么, 又如: How lovely the flowers are! 这些花多可爱啊! How beautiful you look today! 你今天看上去真漂亮!

5. **They went downstairs, where Richards was waiting.** 他们下了楼, 理查等在那里。

where 引导的是非限制性定语从句, 作补充说明的。又如: Mr. Smith went to Kunming the day before yesterday, where he was going to stay for a week. 史密斯先生前天到昆明去了, 他打算在那儿呆一个星期。

#### 四、补充练习

1. Complete the following sentences with the correct choice.

1) \_\_\_\_\_ you like to show me how to get to the station?

- ☒ A. Shall                      B. Will  
C. Would                      D. Should

2) "The students who fail this time \_\_\_\_\_ be given another chance to take the exam in August", he said to the students.

- ☒ A. shall                      B. would  
C. should                      D. will

3) He had to stop \_\_\_\_\_ the child to wait a minute and then he would go home with him.

- ☒ A. telling                      B. to tell  
C. told                      D. tell

4) The American Civil War \_\_\_\_\_ in 1861.

- ☒ A. broke out                      B. broke down

C. broke away

D. looked out

5) I \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed until twelve o'clock , when my mother  
D came back.

A. shall

B. will

C. don't

D. didn't

6) Edward was very busy. He had too little time to \_\_\_\_\_ his  
A dreams.

A. realize

B. belong

C. relax

D. bend

7) After 24 hours of work he was \_\_\_\_\_ and dropped in bed  
D and fell asleep.

A. fixed

B. loving

C. subtle

D. exhausted

8) He \_\_\_\_\_ his arms and said, "I'm sorry I cannot help  
C you."

A. creep

B. name

C. spread

D. call

9) It \_\_\_\_\_ John and Kate who helped me the other day.

B A. is

B. was

C. are

D. were

10) I don't know where \_\_\_\_\_ going.

A A. she is

B. she will

C. is she

D. she would

**2. Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in the list below.**

sudden      reasonable      quietly      kept      alone

free of      of      whether      list      broken

1) Miss Steel, the secretary, came in \_\_\_\_\_ and sat down,  
pencil in hand and notebook on knee.

2) She thought the price of the vegetables was \_\_\_\_\_ in this  
season.

3) She died \_\_\_\_\_ heart disease when her husband appeared

in the house.

- 4) Her \_\_\_\_\_ death gave us something to think about.
- 5) When the children grew up and went out to work the old couple lived \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6) At the bad news \_\_\_\_\_ by her sister, Louise started to cry at once.
- 7) They did not ask \_\_\_\_\_ I wanted to go or not and bought a ticket for me.
- 8) The mother \_\_\_\_\_ saying, "Be careful" when the little child was learning to walk.
- 9) She often makes a shopping \_\_\_\_\_ before she goes to the streets.
- 10) People hope to have an environment \_\_\_\_\_ pollutions.

**3. Put the correct words from the text into the blanks.**

There was something coming to her and she was waiting for it with fear. What was it? She did not know. It was (1) subtle to name. But she felt it creeping out (2) the sky. It was reaching her (3) the sound, the smell, the color that filled the air.

Slowly she became excited. Her breath came fast; her heart beat faster. She was beginning (4) recognize the thing that was approaching to (5) her. She tried to beat it back with her (6), but failed. Her mind was as weak (7) her two small white hands. When she stopped fighting against it, a little word (8) from her lips.

"Free," she whispered. "Free, free, free!" The dull stare and look of fear went from her (9). They stared keen and bright. Her (10) beat fast, and the blood warmed and relaxed every inch of her body. A sudden feeling of joy held her.

## Lesson

## Two

### Text

#### In the Laboratory

*Samuel H. Scudder*

#### 一、补充生词

reply/ri'plai/ <i>v.</i>	回答
energetic/ɛnə'dʒetɪk/ <i>adj.</i>	富于活力的,有生气的
shelf/ʃelf/ <i>n.</i>	架子
eager/'i:gə/ <i>adj.</i>	热切的
immediatecy/ɪmi:diətli/ <i>adv.</i>	马上,立即
throat/θrəʊt/ <i>n.</i>	咽喉
row/rəʊ/ <i>n.</i>	排
discover/dis'kʌvə/ <i>v.</i>	发现
description/dis'kripʃən/ <i>n.</i>	描述
task/tɑ:sk/ <i>n.</i>	任务
object/'ɒbdʒekt/ <i>n.</i>	目标
review/ri'vju: / <i>n. v.</i>	回顾,重温
organ/'ɔ:gən/ <i>n.</i>	器官
previous/'pri:vɪəs/ <i>adj.</i>	先前的
influence/'ɪnfluəns/ <i>v.</i>	影响
method/'meθəd/ <i>n.</i>	手段,方式
general/'dʒenərəl/ <i>adj.</i>	大体上的,通常的

## 二、常用短语

**seem to be** 好像

He seems to be sleeping

**wish to do** 希望做某事

The little boy wishes to be like his father when he grows up.

**by and by** 过不久

By and by they lost contact with each other.

**gaze at** 注视、凝视

He was gazed at without his realization.

**start to do** 开始做某事

They started to do the business in 1958.

**do sth. with a will** 决心做某事

He studies well, for he studies with a will.

**point out** 指出

He pointed out his shortcomings with no mercy.

**forbid sb. to do** 禁止

The law forbids you to do harm to others.

**urge sb. to do** 督促

Conscience urges us to do good to others.

**be content with** 满足于

She is the kind of girl who is easily content with her status.

**put away** 放在一边

Put away that additional assignment and finish this one first.

**part with** 放弃

He can't part with cigarettes however hard he tries.

## 三、补充注释

1. At last a happy thought struck me: 最后我突然想到一个令人高



兴的办法来。

又如: A good idea has just struck me. 我刚刚想到一个好主意。It struck me that we should make a new arrangement. 我突然想起我们应当重新安排一下。

- 2. But now I set myself to my task with a will:** 而这时我强迫自己来完成我的任务。

set sb. to sth. 使某人做某事 又如: He set the boys to flower-watering. OR: He set the boys to water the flowers. 他叫孩子们去浇花。with a will: 起劲地, 乐意地, 热情地 又如: She started digging the garden with a will. 她在花园里起劲地翻起土来。

- 3. Perhaps you will be ready with a better answer in the morning:** 也许明天早上你就会急着要告诉我你有了更多的发现。

be ready with sth. 敏于某事, 迫切地做某事 又如: She is too ready with advice and criticisms. 她很会给人提意见挑毛病。

- 4. And so for three long days he placed that fish before my eyes, forbidding me to look at anything else, or to use any artificial aid.** 就这样好长的三天, 他把那条鱼放在我的眼前, 不许我看别的东西, 也不许我借用任何人工辅助。

## 四、补充练习

- 1. Complete the following sentences with the correct choice.**

1) The witness said that she \_\_\_\_\_ the boy running down-  
stairs rapidly, with a cap on the head.

- A. jumped                      B. set  
C. noticed                      D. inquired

2) He \_\_\_\_\_ have appeared in the shop. He was watering the  
garden then.

- A. mustn't                      B. couldn't