



英语




白馬

新在文

ENGLISH COMPOSITION FOR NEW GENERATION

中考英语话题作文

 山西出版集团
山西教育出版社

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前 言

亲爱的朋友,您好!

现在您手中的这本书是我们——您的新朋友,一群您未曾谋面的、长期从事中学英语教学并对教材和教法,特别是写作训练及中考备考有着系统和深入研究的中学老师们——携手合力为您编写的学习辅导用书。

之所以在浩如烟海的教辅用书中您会选择这本书,或许有以下几方面的原因:

编写宗旨

“全”——囊括与现行的初中英语教材内容相关的写作专题和中考热点话题,体现全面性;

“系”——内容形成一个整体框架,每个话题自成体系,蕴涵系统性;

“实”——紧扣教材内容,联系课堂教学,关注中考变化;学了就能用,突出实用性。

目标定位

直对中考,以在校初中生为主要读者对象,对英语教师、英语写作研究者等亦有很好的参考价值。

栏目概要及学习建议

每个话题分六个栏目,希望您关注栏目概要,特别注意学习建议!

【话题背景及分析】进行简要的分析,对该话题的写作要点、命题形式、得分点及注意事项作比较全面的分析。

学习建议:不要把这部分看作是可读可不读的内容,只有对这部分内容加以研究才能对整个单元的学习有比较好的把握。



【优秀例文】精选与该话题相关的、原汁原味的、接近学生认知水平或略高于现阶段水平的范文数篇,以加强阅读者的信息输入量,提高阅读者的人文素养,并给阅读者带来美的享受。

学习建议:精读每篇优秀例文,并对特别喜欢的句子、段落或篇目进行背记。这样,一方面可以增加英文写作的知识积累;另一方面可以增强对英语语言的感知能力。

【中考链接】以各地近几年比较典型的和具有导向性的中考书面表达题目为主要收集对象,其他题型较新、展示新动向的初中英语考试中的书面表达题目亦在收集之列。

学习建议:认真研读这一栏目中所收集的有关初中英语书面表达的题目,并对它们进行归类,寻找教材所学和书面表达测试中的联系与结合点,以培养和增强我们在应试中的实战能力。

【写作技巧】以本单元话题为中心,就本话题写作中的常用方法、常用结构与表达法等作归纳讲解。

学习建议:关注知识的积累与方法的形成。这一栏目涵盖了写作方法知识的归纳与讲解,目的是增加同学们的写作知识积累,提高同学们的写作技能水平。希望同学们找出自己的薄弱环节,并根据自己的知识储备,有针对性地选择适合自己的方法加以掌握和运用。

【实战典型错误】

从教和学的一线筛选了数篇具有典型性的学生原始习作,并对其进行分析,点评出其中的优点与不足。

学习建议:把学生的这些原始作文习作与自己平日里的练笔习作进行对比分析,重新审视自己的写作角度,定位自己的写作水平,找出自己的最佳写作方法,进而提高自己的写作水平。

【万能句子或短语】遵循英语学习的规律,精选了与该话题表

述相关的若干句子作为本话题中的万能句子供大家掌握和使用。

学习建议:适当背记这些经典句型与短语,并在日常的写作练习中积极运用它们,以最终提高我们的写作水平和分数档次。

编者的祝愿

坦诚地说,如果您买回了一本又一本的参考书籍,而又将它们束之高阁的话,那就不如不买。因为,如果您不愿意学习的话,没有一本书可以帮助您学好英语,更没有一本书可以代替您学好英语。所以,我们衷心地希望这本书能够常伴在您身边、常翻在您手中。不知不觉间,您会发现您已经离不开它了——因为它已经成了您攻克写作难关的好帮手,成为您体验学习成功的好伙伴!

这就是我们的心愿,也是我们真诚的祝愿! 您的成功就是我们的成功!

本书编者

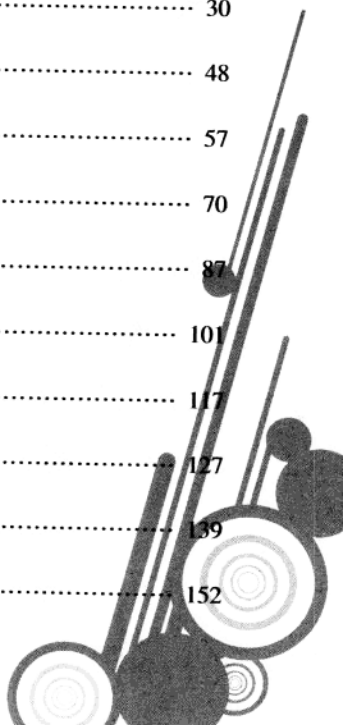
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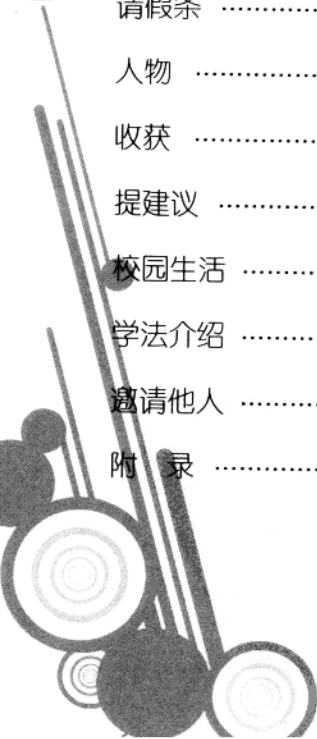
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爱祖国 爱家乡

话题背景及分析

无论在哪个民族的心目中,土地都享有至尊无上的地位。我们一切的一切都是由祖国这片土地所承载、所养育。爱国,一要爱祖国的山河土地,二要爱祖国的人民,三要爱祖国的文化。有这三样,就是一个赤子,就是一个爱国者,一个有血、有种、有志的人。

对于青少年爱国主义精神的培养在写作中也有体现。写作题常常会以介绍自己的家乡、我们伟大的祖国、香港的回归以及介绍某地等话题来体现。



优秀例文

A

My Hometown

My native town is Dongguo. We have settled down here since my grandfather was a child. In other words, my family has lived here for more than one hundred years.

It is a small village. There are about one thousand inhabitants. Most of them are farmers. The mode of their living is very simple. However, they have already possessed television sets and refrigerators even cars. They made up their minds to live a





modern life.

I love my hometown because I grew up there and I have many happy memories there. I often have my dreams of it. I like the people there. They are kind, diligent and hard-working.

B

It is the duty of every citizen to make the country rich and powerful (To make the country rich and strong is our duty). In order to accomplish this object one must be patriotic (love his country). I consider this an unchangeable truth.

How can a student love his country? I find my answer very simple and clear. He must study hard and store up knowledge so as to serve his country in the future. If every student can do according to what I said, the country will certainly be rich and powerful.



中考链接

A 威海市 2004 年中考

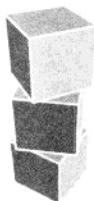
落户于威海的《作文报——双语版(*Bilingual Essays*)》报社为庆祝威海市政府荣获“联合国人居奖”,特举办“我爱威海”征文比赛。请你自定体裁,用英语写一篇不少于 100 词的短文参赛。

内容包括:介绍威海的地理、环境、气候、风土人情以及你对威海未来的设想。

注意:不得出现任何有关考生个人信息的内容。

▶▶▶答案:

Weihai is a small pretty seaside city which lies in the east end of Shandong. It's neither too cold in winter nor too hot in summer, with fresh air, clear sky, white clouds, blue seas and



gold and silver beaches. There are many places of interest all over the city and beautiful flowers and trees everywhere. There are also different kinds of seafood and fruits. The people here are kind-hearted. They are ready to help others. They are getting on well with each other. The people are living a very happy life. It's really the best place for people to live in and visit.

People here are hard-working. They work hard on farming, fishing or in factories. They are trying their best to make Weihai more and more beautiful. I'm sure the future of Weihai will be even better.

⑤ 烟台市 2004 年中考

假如你是李林,当你得知我国首次载人航天飞船成功发射的消息后,想告知笔友 Allen。请你根据下面的提示,给 Allen 发一封电子邮件,开头已给出,词数 80 左右。

1. 2003 年 10 月 15 日 9 时“神舟”五号载人飞船成功发射升空;10 月 16 日早上 6:28 安全着陆。

2. 这使杨利伟成为第一个升入太空的中国人,中国也成了世界上第三个可独立进行载人航天活动的国家。

3. 所有华人都为之感到自豪与激动。我们应当勤奋学习,强身健体,长大后为祖国争取更多荣誉。

(生词提示:“神舟”五号载人飞船 Shenzhou V Manned Spaceship; 独立地 independently; 载人 manned spaceflight; 荣誉 honor *v. / n.*; send up, land back safely, grow up)

Dear Allen,

I'm very excited to tell you that _____

▶▶▶答案:

Dear Allen,

I'm very excited to tell you that Shenzhou V Manned Space-





ship was sent up into space at 9:00 a. m. on Oct. 15th, 2003 and landed back safely on the earth at 6:28 a. m. on Oct. 16th.

This made Yang Liwei (become) be the first Chinese (China's first man) in space. China has become the third country in the world to send a manned spaceship into space independently.

(We) All Chinese people are proud of this. We should study hard, do more exercises to keep us healthy so that we will be able to honor our country (we will get more honor for our country) when we grow up.

Yours,
Li lin

◎ 衢州市 2005 年中考

暑假即将来临,请你给美国笔友 Ran 写封信。信中要询问他假期有何打算,向他介绍一下衢州的情况,特别推荐一处你认为最好的名胜古迹,并邀请他到衢州来游玩。顺便在信中谈及一点今年暑假你的计划。

要求:

1. 不得用真实的人名或学校名称;
2. 词数 60 ~ 90。

▶▶▶ 答案:

June 11th, 2005

Dear Ran,

How are you? The summer holiday is coming. Where would you like to spend it? I hope you can visit my hometown, Quzhou. She is very beautiful with many places of interest. I like Jianglang Mountain best. Three huge stones stand there and there are some funny stories about them. When you come, I shall show you around. I'm sure you will like it, too.





What's more, during this holiday I plan to join one English camp to practice my spoken English.

Look forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Lei

④ 山东省潍坊市 2005 年中考

某英语报社举行“爱我家乡”征文大赛,请你以“I Love My Hometown—Weifang”为题,根据下列提示和要求,写一篇短文参赛。

提示:

1. 潍坊市位于山东省中部,约 850 万人口;
2. 冬冷夏热,四季分明;
3. 潍坊国际风筝会、杨家埠的年画、寿光的蔬菜全国闻名;
4. 潍坊正在快速发展,路宽了,水清了,绿地多了,变得越来越美了。

要求:

1. 词数 60 ~ 80;
2. 在文中不能出现作者本人的真实信息。

参考词汇:

潍坊国际风筝会 Weifang International Kite Festival;
年画 New Year paintings; 绿地 grassland。

▶▶▶ 答案:


I Love My Hometown—Weifang

Weifang lies in the middle of Shandong Province with a population of 8,500,000. People here enjoy four seasons: warm spring, hot summer, cool autumn and cold winter.


Weifang International Kite Festival is held every year. Friends from all over the world take part in it, Yangjiabu's New Year paintings, Shouguang's vegetables are famous in China.

Now Weifang is developing very fast. The streets are wi-





der. The water is clearer. You can see grassland here and there. It's becoming more and more beautiful. I love my hometown. Welcome to Weifang!



写作技巧

教材中的阅读文有较强的代表性和实用性,同学们应阅读后仿写相似题材和内容的文章,这样的写作就不会结构混乱、内容空洞,对提高写作能力将大有帮助,但不能照搬照抄。这就对阅读提出了更高的要求。阅读时要将阅读和写作有机地结合起来,应了解课文的脉络及组织结构,了解一个主题是怎样展开的,内容是如何充实的。将阅读文章和写作有机地结合起来学习写作,既能培养我们良好的阅读习惯,又能培养我们的写作能力,收到一箭双雕的效果。

★ 实战典型错误

A 请你根据下面的提纲,以“我的家乡”为题,写一篇 100 ~ 120 词的短文。

提纲:

1. 家乡的地理位置;
2. 解放前的情况;
3. 解放后的变化;
4. 对家乡的感情。

My Hometown

My hometown is a beautiful place. It stands beside a wide river and is rich in fish and rice.

But in the old days it was a poor and backward little town. Many people had no work. They lived a hard life.

In 1949 my hometown was liberated. Since then great changes have taken place there. The streets have been wid-



ened. Factories, schools, hospitals, cinemas and theatres have sprung up one after another. The life of the people is greatly improved.

I love my hometown. I love its people. They are working hard so as to make it still richer and more beautiful.

● 得分点:

1. 开门见山地介绍我的家乡很美。
2. 将我的家乡进行了过去与现在的对比,更加突出了家乡现在的美。
3. 结尾画龙点睛,与开头相辉映。
4. 语言丰富,思路清晰。运用了多种语言结构。

B 夸夸咱的家乡。

In the east of China, there is a small city—Haimen. I was born there. Today, I am telling you about my hometown. Haimen is not far from Shanghai. It's at the mouth of the Changjiang River. Haimen is a modern city. There are lots of high buildings in it. Most of us live in flats. We like to live in flats because we can be close to our friends. In the center of Haimen, there are many shops. You can buy some nice things here. Things in most shops aren't expensive. You can pay a little money and they are yours. My hometown is a beautiful city. On each side of the roads, there are some big trees and nice flowers. The roads are also very clean. They make people happy and comfortable. The seasons here are very nice. I like autumn best. It's neither hot nor cold. A poem says "Flyer of summer come to my window to sing, then fly away. And yellow leaves of autumn, which have no songs, just fall there with a sign." It's very cool. I love Haimen. It's a nice place to



live. Welcome to my hometown.

● 得分点:

1. 内容丰富,思想表达清楚。首先介绍家乡的地理位置、概貌,让读者在空间上有了一个认识。接着介绍家乡的经济发展与美丽的环境。

2. 运用了丰富的语言结构,如: Things in most shops aren't expensive. They make people happy and comfortable. 及 It's a nice place to live. 等。

3. 结尾运用了一首诗来体现家乡的美,使读者对家乡的美有了更加深刻的理解。

C 有一外地朋友要来你的家乡,请向他介绍你的家乡。

Welcome to my hometown! Haimen is my hometown. It is a modern and busy town. It has a long history. There are many big supermarkets, beautiful gardens and good factories here. It is very easy to go shopping. You can see green hills, big trees and nice flowers. There are many restaurants in Haimen. You can enjoy Haimen①goat. It tastes very delicious. Many visitors come here to enjoy it.

There are many good places to visit. There is a park and a big shopping mall. You can see films in Renmin Theatre. My school is one of the best schools in my hometown. It is on Changjiang Road. It is very beautiful. I hope you can come and visit soon.



● 得分点:

1. 以 Welcome to my hometown! 开头吸引了读者。介绍了家乡既是一个繁华的现代都市,又是一个拥有悠久历史的城镇。还介绍了家乡的经济、环境及饮食。尤其提到了家乡的公园、商业区、剧院及学校等,说明了家乡的确是一个好去处。

2. 结尾提出了希望,希望读者在了解了家乡之后能来看看。

3. 表达清晰,内容丰富。使用了多种语法结构和丰富的词汇,语言通顺,语意连贯,具有逻辑性。

◆ 失分点:

文中①处用词不当,goat 是指山羊,应改为 mutton。



万能句子或短语

1. And you'll love lying on the beach and eating seafood in Kenting.
2. In other words,...
3. They made up their minds to live a modern life.
4. It is the duty of every citizen to make the country rich and powerful.

