

主编 / 顾成华

# 大学英语

## 四级考试写作通

Writing of CET-4 Express



合肥工业大学出版社

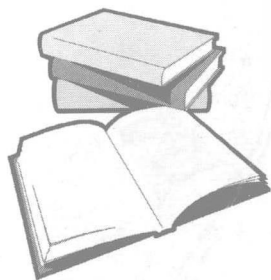
# 大学英语四级考试写作通

## Writing of CET-4 Express

主编 顾成华

编者 顾成华 胡安琳 张兰兰

陈 鸣 黄 睿



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## 编者的话

英语写作也称之为书面表达,是英语交际的重要手段之一,是英语语言学习者语言综合应用能力的反映。因此英语写作是各种考试的必考项目,这已被过去的高考,四级、六级统考,硕士研究生入学考试等一系列“国考”所证实,并且可以有把握地说,未来的考试题型可能会有所变化,但千变万变英语写作的要求只会越来越高、越来越严,对此中国的英语学习者切不可掉以轻心。

中国大学英语教学因其班级大、内容多、课时少而无法将英语写作列为主要内容在老师系统指导下进行课堂训练,一般多在考前进行短期辅导,更多地则全靠考生自己机械性模拟习练,故作文考试难有高分。

针对这种指导不足、训练不够、效果不佳的实际情况,出于对广大学生的关爱和职业责任感,我们几位长期在大学英语教学第一线的教师精心策划,周全准备,编写了这本书,以期对考生写作方面给予实实在在的帮助。

本书有别于市面上四级写作助考类辅导用书,其特点是:①思路新颖。每一篇作文除配有至少一篇参考范文(有的为两篇)外,还特地增加了**构思谋篇**——有效引导学生如何一步一步展开思路、写什么、怎样写;**相关词(语)**——列举了与该篇文章相关的词、词组和短语,供写作练习时参考选用;**有用句型**——启发、引导学生在行文过程中变换表达方式,以增加作文的亮点,获取较高分数。②选材精当。百篇作文的题目是经过长期积累和最新研讨筛选出来的,涵盖了经典选题和热点话题,且90%以上的题目内容为从未考过的新题,实用价值相当高。③以生为本。书中大部

分题目已在我们的教学和迎考复习中使用过,其配备的范文力求贴近大多数考生的最佳写作水平,即让学生经认真思考和适当指导后也能写出类似的较好作文,坚决避免学生可读但不可及的“阳春白雪”式的参考范文。另外,为使学生了解四级统考中的作文最低分(6分),我们特附上了几篇经参加全国四级统考判卷老师认定的学生6分原始作文,供大家写作训练时照参考,以确保越过这条6分“死亡线”。

本书的每篇参考范文约为150~200字,完全适合四级、六级、考研、考博等多类考生备考需要。此外,由于其选题的时代性和语言表达的思想性、技巧性,参加大学英语口语考试和参加英语辩论赛的同学亦可视其为得力的助手和朋友。

本书由顾成华老师全权策划、统稿、审稿。具体编写任务分工如下:顾成华1~20;胡安琳21~40;张兰兰41~60;陈鸣61~80;黄睿81~100。另外,杨德明、方秀敏和陈琳琳老师也参加了编写工作。

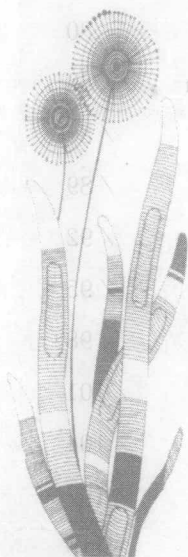
由于编者水平有限,教学任务繁重,虽经通力合作,精心筹划,疏漏乃至错误之处仍在所难免,恳请广大读者和同仁指正。本书的第34、35两篇图画作文选自中文报纸的漫画,在此特向两位原创作者致谢。

编者

2004.4 于合肥

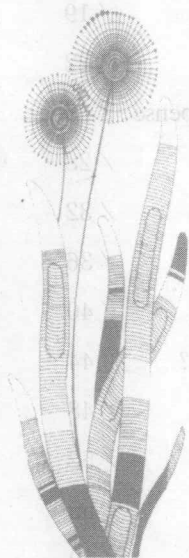
# CONTENTS

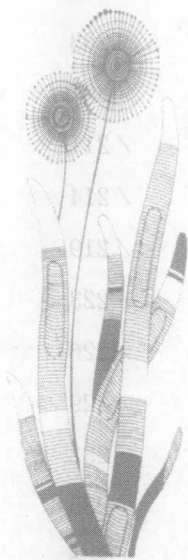
1	Hi-tech, A Double-blade Sword	/ 1
2	Should College Students Be Allowed to Get Married?	/ 5
3	What Is Happiness?	/ 9
4	What Shall I Do After Graduation?	/ 13
5	What Is An Ideal Teacher?	/ 16
6	Be Fashionable or Not	/ 19
7	Clothes and Life	/ 22
8	Attending College at One's Own Expense	/ 25
9	Pets	/ 28
10	Private Tutoring	/ 32
11	My View on Gift	/ 36
12	Urbanization	/ 40
13	Should Fireworks Be Banned or Not?	/ 44
14	Income Difference	/ 48
15	Smile or Frown	/ 52
16	My View on Mercy Killing	/ 55
17	Annual Performance Review	/ 59



# CONTENTS

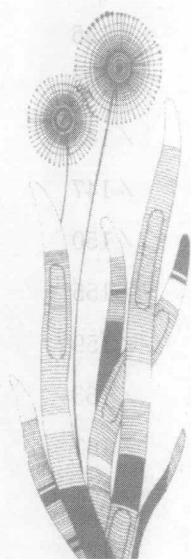
✓18	Voluntary Activity	/ 62
19	Why Could People Live Longer and Longer?	/ 66
20	My View on Homemaker Husband	/ 70
✓21	Blood Donation	/ 73
22	The Equality between Men and Women	/ 77
✓23	Smiling Service	/ 80
24	On Taking up a Second Profession	/ 83
✓25	Laid-off Workers Need Help	/ 86
26	Seeking Luck in Cities	/ 89
27	Single Life or Married Life	/ 92
28	Anti-Corruption	/ 95
△29	Lottery	/ 98
30	The Secret of Good Health	/ 101
31	Self-protection	/ 104
32	On Paying Tax	/ 107
33	Housekeeping Service	/ 110



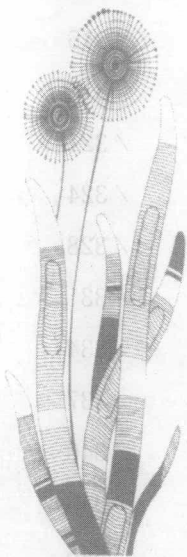


34	"Gene" Effect	/ 113
35	Lucky Money	/ 116
36	Fast Food	/ 120
37	Piration and WTO	/ 124
38	Is Lei Feng Spirit out of Date?	/ 128
39	My Favorite Season	/ 132
40	The Spring Festival	/ 135
41	Internet	/ 138
42	Anti-Drug Campaign	/ 143
43	Is Money Everything?	/ 147
44	Mobile Phone	/ 150
45	Ways of Recreation	/ 155
46	Old Men's Problem	/ 159
47	The Value of Time	/ 163
48	Why Do We Learn English?	/ 167
49	On Cheating in Exams	/ 171
50	My View on Opportunity	/ 175

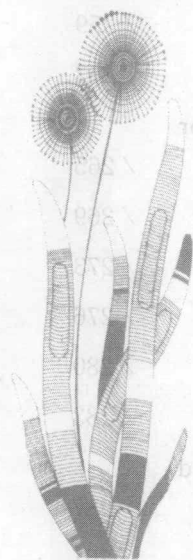




51	On Unemployment	/ 179
52	Information in the Modern World	/ 183
53	Sandstorm	/ 187
54	Prospect of the 21st Century	/ 191
55	Electronic Dictionary	/ 195
56	Water Shortage	/ 199
57	Sex Education, Necessary or Not?	/ 203
58	Ideal Parents in Modern China	/ 207
59	Travelling	/ 211
✓ 60	Study Abroad	/ 214
61	A Boom in Adult Education	/ 219
62	My View on Our Education	/ 223
63	The Importance of Education	/ 226
64	Knowledge	/ 229
65	Books	/ 232
66	Job Interview	/ 235
67	Is Job-hopping Preferable?	/ 238



<b>68</b>	Love	/ 241
<b>69</b>	Friendship	/ 244
<b>70</b>	Making Friends	/ 247
<b>71</b>	Compliment	/ 250
<b>72</b>	Success	/ 253
<b>73</b>	My Ideal	/ 256
<b>74</b>	My Favorite Profession	/ 259
<b>75</b>	Loans	/ 262
<b>76</b>	Are Teacher's Books Necessary for Students?	/ 265
<b>77</b>	My View on Old Age	/ 269
<b>78</b>	Ideal Students	/ 273
<b>79</b>	Advertizing	/ 276
<b>80</b>	A Letter of Application	/ 280
<b>81</b>	The "Generation Gap"	/ 283
<b>82</b>	Should Private Cars Be Encouraged in China?	/ 287
<b>83</b>	To Praise or to Criticize	/ 291



<b>84</b>	Reducing Weight	/ 294
<b>85</b>	Graduate Study or a Job	/ 298
<b>86</b>	The Changing Criteria of a Good Student	/ 301
<b>87</b>	Salary or Personal Interest	/ 304
<b>88</b>	Reading	/ 307
<b>89</b>	Should CET-4 Be Abolished?	/ 311
<b>90</b>	What Is Youth	/ 315
<b>91</b>	My Campus Life	/ 318
<b>92</b>	Failure Is the Mother of Success	/ 321
<b>93</b>	Examinations	/ 324
<b>94</b>	A Letter to a Friend	/ 328
<b>95</b>	On Part-time Job	/ 331
<b>96</b>	We Have Only One Earth	/ 334
<b>97</b>	Water	/ 337
<b>98</b>	Global Warming	/ 340
<b>99</b>	Women's Role in the New Era	/ 343
<b>100</b>	Private Schools	/ 346



## Hi-tech, A Double-blade Sword

- Outline:** 1. 我们进入了科技新时代  
2. 高科技是一把双刃剑  
3. 科学家的责任

### 构思谋篇

这是一篇议论文(Argumentation)。根据所给出的提纲,可写成三段。第一段可以把“We have entered a new era of science and technology.”作为主题句展开,也可以用“Science and technology is playing more and more important role in modern times.”开头。该段可涉及现代人或现代生活、现代社会与科学技术的密切关系,也可以写人们普遍接受了“科学技术是第一生产力”这一观点——The idea (concept, notion) that science and technology is the first productivity becomes increasingly popular in the world.第二段是本文的核心,主题句可以用:Hi-tech, however, is a double-blade sword.接着可以用对比的手法举三个例子说明高科技的积极贡献和负面影响。如,原子能既可以用来发电,也可以被用于制造大规模杀伤性武器。三个对比说明句,最好采用不同的句型,以显语言活泼生动。第三段要求作者发表面对这一挑战科学家们如何选择的思想观点,一般从义务和责任

两个方面入手,即每一个科学家都应献身科学研究,不懈地探索新的科学成就以造福人类;同时科学家们应严格自律,以高度的责任感努力将每项科学发明的负面影响减小到最低程度。该段主题句可以为:Facing this challenging situation, a scientist must seriously think about his obligation and responsibility.

### \*\*\* 相关词(语) \*\*\*

a new era (一个)新时代

productivity 生产力

while...虽然……

mass destructive weapon 大规模杀伤性武器

increase the efficiency of work 提高工作效率

improve the quality of our life 改进我们的生活质量

criminal 罪犯

become a threat to 对……造成威胁

what really counts is...真正起作用的是……

exert oneself to do...献身于……

devote oneself to...努力做……

be self-disciplined 自律

conscience 良心

advantage 优点

disadvantage 缺点

benefit 好处

negative effect 负面影响

positive effect 积极效果

minimize 尽量减少(小)……,把……减小(少)到最低程度

## 有用句型

while... , ... 虽然……, 但……

Facing this... , what really counts is....

面对这一(挑战形势), 真正起作用的是……。

Facing this... , it is... that really counts.

面对这一(问题)……才真正起作用。

## 参考范文

### Hi-tech, a Double-blade Sword

We have entered a new era of science and technology. The idea (concept, notion) that science and technology is the first productivity becomes increasingly popular in the world. The hi-tech is so powerful that it seems to affect every aspect of the society. We can say for sure that modern people can hardly live a day without science and technology.

Hi-Tech, however, is a double-blade sword in a sense. For example, while atomic power can be peacefully used for generating electricity, it can also be made into mass destructive weapons. Scientists worked out computers to increase the efficiency of our work, but criminals find them helpful for their evil purposes. Food additives, which were originally invented to make the food more attractive and tasty, can become a threat to our health if they are not used properly.

Facing this challenging situation, what really counts is the conscience and the sense of responsibility of all scientists. First, they are expected to exert themselves to continue their exploration and research in the field of hi-tech. Second, they should be self-disciplined and try their best to minimize the negative effect of any new scientific advancement in every possible way.

### 六分作文实例

#### Hi-tech, a Double-blade Sword

Nowadays, Human get into a new era—hi-tech century. Many kinds of new technologies were invented and people can travel in space, even live in space for almost one year, other technologies also developed fast such as clone.

People very glad to see the great development of Hi-Tech for Hi-Tech benefits us a lot in many ways. Now when we use compute we will feel that how great the science give us. It brings us a comfortable way to change information and get news. But we must see that there are many dangerous things that harmful to our body. Such as nuclear rejaetion, the alteration jen and soon give us many diseases. So we say Hi-tech is a double-blade sword.

Personally, I think if scientist do more careful we will get more good sides and reduce the harm to our life. Scientist should do their best to Hi-tech.



## Should College Students Be Allowed to Get Married?

- Outline:** 1. 有人认为大学生可以结婚  
2. 有人认为不可以  
3. “我”的看法

### 构思谋篇

本文是一篇议论文(Argumentation)。根据提纲,可写成三段。第一段写由于现在各个年龄的人都可以上大学,由此产生了一个备受争议的问题:大学生是否可以结婚?有人认为中国宪法规定只要是年满 22 岁的男性公民或年满 20 岁的女性公民都可以结婚,所以只要大学生过了法定年龄,就应该可以结婚。第二段写有的人持反对意见,认为作为大学生,学习应该放在首位,而婚姻生活或多或少会影响学生的学业。另外,大部分大学生在经济上不独立,心理上不够成熟,他们怎么能承担家庭责任呢?第三段写“我”的看法:大学生结婚还为时太早,四年的大学生活应该是为将来做准备的阶段,应该把精力集中在提高各种能力和自身素质上。



## 相关词(语)

access 进入, 通路

emerge 出现

constitution 宪法

legal 法律(上)的

beyond 超过

justify 证明合法

more or less 或多或少

take the responsibility 负责

concentrate on 集中

as for 至于

leave...alone 不打扰, 不理睬, 不干预

## 有用句型

As for the married life, ... leave it alone.

至于婚姻生活, ……不要关注它。

## 参考范文

### Should College Students Be Allowed to Get Married?

Since now people at all ages can have the access to colleges or universities, there emerges a heatedly discussed issues: whether college students should be allowed to get married?