

different answers. The reason seems to be that different periods are related to different kinds of achievement. This article looks at specific areas of achievement and these areas to specific periods of life.

The ups and downs of life are predictable.

character and the writer

新编英语泛读教程

(1~4册) 参考答案

《新编英语泛读教程》编写组

... other
...ologist Arthur Jen-
... 45, for example, is three
... when you graduated from college. At
... brain possesses almost four times as much
information as it did at age 21. This trade-off between
sharpness and wisdom has led psychologist Dr. Leo-
gold Bellak to suggest that "maturity quotients" (M.Q.'s
instead of I.Q.'s) be adopted for adults.

3 WHEN ARE YOU HEALTHIEST? For men, from 15 to 25; for women from 15 to 30.

"A man is in his best shape in the decade before age 25," says New York internist Dr. Donald Tomkins. "His muscles are firmest, his resistance to colds and infections is highest, and his body is most efficient in utilizing nutrients." Women, for reasons scientists do not understand, get a five-year bonus. Peak health begins to decline when the body process called anabolism (cell growth) is overtaken by the opposite process, catabolism (cell death). "Cells have been dying since birth," says Tomkins, "but in our late 20's, they start dying faster than they are replaced." Also, muscle is replaced with fat.

Women also get an additional bonus of gooder in life: National Institute of Health figures the onset of such "old age" diseases as rheumatism, and heart ailments begin around men, at age 65 in women. It is hard to deny the greater fitness of women: Life expectancy for low 68.3; for women, 75.9. Says U.S. aging William Kannel, "Older women with low pressure are practically immortal." However, psychologists believe that by entering the competitive job market in increasing numbers, women may eventually give up their statistical advantage.

Follow the Leader

4 It dawned on us that we were engaged in not in play. If we were to play decently, let alone would have to prepare, and the only way was the discipline of practice.

5 Looking back, I realize that at that moment I underwent a profound experience. We entered a social contract that bound us together with a strength that was strong after more than 30 years.

6 Our quarterback imposed his rule on us. I had never elected captain or coach, but simply followed these offices. His voice was stentorian, and his presence indomitable. He focused my attention on the importance of pain and the reaction to it.

7 We had been pushed around unmercifully by a larger and stronger opponent. On our 5-yard line he told the team he would take the ball on every play, but we lost it. And, from the look in his eye, we all had better not lose it. He was not large, and it was folly to plunge into the center of the line, since he had no intention of trying to protect himself.

8 The first play of the first team by the second player stiffened, but we moved 60 yards, and he went forward. After the first few rushes, it was clear that our offense consisted of one play—up the center line. We had practiced to their 20 yard line.



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9 A surprising thing happened. The o... collapsed. We moved 5, then 10, then 15 yard... touchdown was made.

10 One boy, determined to break his o...

11/1
627

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(1 — 4 册)

参 考 答 案

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前 言

《新编英语泛读教程 1—4 册参考答案》是《新编英语泛读教程》的配套用书,供高等学校英语专业一、二年级泛读课教师使用。

《新编英语泛读教程》所选用的语言材料内容涉及英语国家的社会、政治、经济、文化、历史、新闻、宗教、体育、医药、文学、风土人情、科普知识等各个领域。该教材全套四册。每册十八单元,按阅读方法编为三到四组。每一单元分三个部分。

第一部分(Section A)包括词汇测试(Word Pretest)、课文(Text A)、词汇练习(Vocabulary Building)、完形填空(Cloze)等。这一部分在编写时是为课堂教学设计的,一般不要求学生预习,但是教师可根据学生的实际水平灵活掌握。比如说,由于这一部分练习量较大,教师可要求学生在不阅读课文的前提下,对部分练习项目进行预习,以提高教学和学习效果。

第二部分(Section B)主要供学生课外阅读,其课文内容是对第一部分课文相关题材的深化或补充。设置这一部分的目的是为了增加学生的阅读量,以弥补目前缺少合适课外阅读材料的不足。

第三部分(Section C)由三至四篇短文组成,主要用于快速阅读的训练。教师可根据学生的具体情况对所规定的阅读时间进行适当调整。

《新编英语泛读教程》每一单元共有 6—7 篇同一题材的文章。教师可以根据这些文章的内容和难易程度,灵活处理,在课堂上有选择地进行讲解。

《新编英语泛读教程》属阅读教材,但在教学过程中,教师应鼓励学生开展课堂讨论。为此目的,我们在每个单元的最后准备了两至三个思考题。教师也可以组织学生就各单元题材分头准备作专题发言,这样既扩大了学生课外阅读的面,又提供了锻炼口语的机会。

《新编英语泛读教程 1—4 册参考答案》在编写过程中得到了上海外语教育出版社庄智象老师、江雷红老师的指导和支持,他们对本书的编写提出了不少宝贵的建议,在此表示衷心的感谢。

欢迎使用《新编英语泛读教程》及《新编英语泛读教程 1—4 册参考答案》的同志批评指正。

王守仁
1997年6月

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Book 1

Unit 1 University Student Life

Section A

Word Pretest

1. D 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. D 7. A 8. B 9. C 10. C

Reading Comprehension

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. T 8. F

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

amateur	nonprofessional
major	main
various	different
panic	sudden fear
consolidate	strengthen
assignment	homework
biological	of living things
flexible	not fixed
strenuous	stressful; requiring effort and energy
master	overall
recreation	way of spending free time
estimate	calculate roughly
routine	regular; usual
priority	first concern
relaxation	rest

1. flexible 2. amateur 3. panic 4. strenuous
5. priority 6. routine

Suffixes

1. familiarize 2. visualize 3. merely 4. idealize
5. finalize 6. necessarily 7. physically 8. highly

Cloze

favorable/their/respected/professors/authority/role/expect/need/several/changes

Section B

1. D 2. A 3. B 4. D 5. C 6. B 7. C 8. A

Section C

1. D 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. C 6. B

Unit 2 Culture Shock

Section A

Word Pretest

1. C 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. D

Reading Comprehension

1. C 2. D 3. D 4. D 5. D 6. C

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

exaggerate	say more than the truth about something
excessive	too much
adapt	make or become suitable
insecure	weak; uncertain; unprotected
circumstance	situation

challenging	difficult, but in an interesting way
range	vary within limits
adjust	change slightly in order to make suitable
resident	person who lives in a place
cope with	deal with

indulge	satisfy
genuine	real
account for	explain the cause of
fascinate	interest; excite
strain	pressure

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. accounts/accounted for | 2. exaggerate |
| 3. cope with | 4. challenging |
| 5. adapt/adjust | 6. ranged/range |

Suffixes

- | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. dividable/divisible | 2. determination | 3. dependable | 4. satisfaction |
| 5. correction | 6. relation | 7. usable/useable | 8. recognizable |

Cloze

foreign/anxious/mean/appear/unsure/approach/frustrations/transportation

Section B

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. T 6. T 7. T 8. T

Section C

1. C 2. B 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. C 7. D

Unit 3 Movie

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. B 7. A 8. D

Reading Comprehension

1. C 2. D 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. B 7. C 8. A

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

accompany	go with
create	make, invent
stare	look at for a long time
reduce	decrease, make less
constant	unchanging
impress	fill someone with admiration
expense	cost
studio	a place where movies are made
float	stay on the surface of the water
cynicism	distrust
dwarf	very short person
heroine	female main character in the story
grateful	thankful
scrape	scratch away
peak	the highest point

1. scrape 2. grateful 3. accompany 4. expenses
5. reduce 6. Staring 7. impressed 8. floats

Suffixes

1. confidence 2. distance 3. devilish 4. presence
5. importance 6. childish 7. patience 8. appearance

Cloze

stars/drawings/pictures/love/remember/kinds/serious/well-known/collect

Section B

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. F 7. T 8. T

Section C

1. D 2. C 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. B 7. A 8. D

Unit 4 Food

Section A

Word Pretest

1. C 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. B

Reading Comprehension

1. C 2. B 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. C

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

flavor	taste
compliment	praise
royal	belonging to a king or queen
grove	a small group of trees
ingredient	any of things that are formed into a mixture
dessert	sweet food served after the main part of a meal
initiative	the first movement or action which starts something
barbecue	cook food on a metal frame outdoors
recipe	a set of instructions for cooking a particular type of food
appetizer	food or drink taken to increase the desire for food

revolve	turn around
offense	cause for displeasure
portion	part of something larger
dough	flour mixed with water ready for baking
sufficient	enough

1. initiatives 2. flavor 3. recipe 4. ingredients
5. barbecue 6. compliment 7. revolves 8. sufficient

Prefixes

1. disagrees 2. misunderstands 3. disappearance 4. misleading
5. disadvantage 6. misfortune 7. discourage 8. misinterpreted

Cloze

ingredients/called/hands/increase/rising/allowed/final

Section B

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. B 6. B 7. C 8. B

Section C

1. A 2. D 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. B

Unit 5 Business

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. B 3. C 4. D 5. C 6. A 7. A 8. C

Reading Comprehension

1. D 2. D 3. D 4. D 5. C 6. C 7. A 8. D

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

wrinkles	small fold or line
stitch	sew
authentic	real, true
enlightened	showing true or deep understanding
refreshments	food and drink

facility	equipment
hug	hold someone tightly in the arms
racial	of race, related to race
serial	in or forming a series
capture	seize by force

retail	the sale of goods in shops to customers
isle	an island
seek	look for
supervise	keep watch over
denounce	speak against

1. authentic 2. denounced 3. refreshments 4. hugged 5. wrinkles
6. facilities 7. racial 8. supervision 9. retail

Suffixes

1. minimize 2. delighted 3. industrial 4. realized
5. frightened 6. organized 7. partial 8. talented

Cloze

spread/concept/reason/estimate/work/price/open/form

Section B

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. T 7. T 8. F 9. T 10. T

Section C

1. C 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. B 6. F 7. T 8. F 9. T

Unit 6 Sports

Section A

Word Pretest

1. C 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. C 6. C 7. A 8. C

Reading Comprehension

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A 6. A 7. B 8. A

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

substitute	a person or thing acting in place of another
badge	a piece of metal worn to show a person's employment, rank or membership of a group
conquer	win, defeat
rejoice	feel or show great joy
messenger	a person who brings messages
chariot	a two-wheeled horse-drawn vehicle
festival	an occasion of public celebration
benefit	advantage; profit
event	any of the races or competitions
bribery	giving or taking a gift in order to do something dishonest
exhausted	very tired
stadium	a large sports-ground with seats for spectators
committee	a group of people selected to do something special
medal	a piece of metal given to a person as an honor
athlete	a person who is good at sport

1. exhausted 2. athlete 3. substitute 4. bribery
5. conquered 6. committee 7. badge 8. medal

Suffixes

1. Egyptian 2. Spanish 3. British 4. scholarship
5. Roman 6. relationship 7. Portuguese 8. leadership

Cloze

games/list/week/wins/name/divided/think/lower

Section B

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. F 6. F 7. T 8. F 9. T 10. T

Section C

1. B 2. C 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. C 8. C

Unit 7 Shyness

Section A

Word Pretest

1. C 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. B 8. C

Reading Comprehension

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. T 7. T 8. F

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

notable	a famous or important person
tentative	not certain
spouse	husband or wife
signal	a sound or action intended to give a message
brood	spend time thinking sadly about something
intelligent	having powers of learning, reasoning or understanding
potential	possibility for development
wander	move about without a fixed purpose
goal	aim, purpose
relax	become less active and worried

stride	walk with quick, long steps
intimidate	threaten; frighten
muffle	make a sound less easily heard
inherit	receive something from one's parents
personality	character

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. signal | 2. tentative | 3. personality | 4. inherited |
| 5. goal | 6. brooding | 7. wandering | 8. striding |

Suffixes

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. government | 2. peaceful | 3. statement | 4. engagement |
| 5. destructive | 6. disagreement | 7. effective | 8. helpful |

Cloze

people/women/worse/interview/public/position/differently/service/low/physical

Section B

1. B 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. B

Section C

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. B 5. C 6. T 7. F 8. T 9. F

Unit 8 Native Peoples

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. A 7. B 8. A

Reading Comprehension

1. A 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. C 6. C 7. C 8. B

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

implement	tool
sophisticated	not simple; complicated
internal	inside; domestic
diplomatic	related to the relations between nations
dismiss	refuse to consider

roar	give a deep loud continuing sound
slaughter	killing
survive	continue to live or exist
bark	the strong outer covering of a tree
community	a group of people living together

privilege	a special advantage limited to a particular use
utensil	a tool or container for practical use
aborigine	one of the people living in a place from the earliest times
stab	push a knife into
preserve	a special area in which certain animals or plants are protected

1. privilege 2. utensil 3. roared 4. survival
5. stabbed 6. dismissed 7. implements 8. diplomatic

Suffixes

1. driver 2. lovely 3. murderer 4. actor
5. cowardly 6. beastly 7. painter 8. inventor

Cloze

developed/survive/desert/food/determined/knife/unknown/thrown

Section B

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. T 7. T 8. F 9. F 10. F

Section C

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. T 5. F 6. T 7. F 8. T 9. T 10. F
11. T

Unit 9 Bible Stories

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. C 6. B 7. C 8. A

Reading Comprehension

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. C 5. C 6. A 7. A

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

cunning	clever in deceiving
plain	a large flat area of land
bridegroom	a man about to be married
scatter	spread
container	a box, bottle or any other object used for holding something

disciple	a follower
disgrace	bring shame of dishonor on
sin	the breaking of a religious or moral law
prophet	a person who foretells the future
upset	cause to worry, not be calm

tolerate	put up with; stand; bear
repent	be sorry for and wish one hasn't done (something bad)
accuse	charge (someone) with doing wrong
conceive	become pregnant
worship	show great respect to

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. disgraceful | 2. upset | 3. scattered | 4. repented |
| 5. worship | 6. tolerate | 7. accused | 8. disciple |

Suffixes

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. careless | 2. poisonous | 3. pitiless | 4. innermost |
| 5. dangerous | 6. glorious | 7. Needless | 8. endless |

Cloze

animal/snake/eat/garden/tree/like/wonderful/fruit

Section B

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F 6. F 7. F 8. T

Section C

1. A 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. C 6. D

Unit 10 Festivals and Holidays

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. A 6. A 7. B 8. B

Reading Comprehension

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. F 7. F 8. T

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

immigrant	someone coming to settle in a country from abroad		
origin	starting point		
legal	allowed by law		
holy	connected with God and religion		
customary	established by custom		
bonfire	a large fire built in the open air as a celebration		
costume	clothes typical of a certain period, country or profession		
porch	roofed entrance		
cancel	stop from happening		
rebellion	revolt		
hollow out	remove the inside part of something		
endow	provide		
unalienable	which cannot be taken away		
appeal	strong request		
execute	kill as a punishment		
1. customary	2. unalienable	3. canceled	4. costume
5. executed	6. appeal		

Suffixes

1. shorten 2. deafening 3. quicken 4. brighten
5. leaden 6. straighten 7. deepened 8. tightened

Cloze

traditions/practical/celebrated/carve/candle/expect/door/neighborhood

Section B

1. C 2. B 3. B 4. D 5. D 6. C 7. D 8. D

Section C

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. C 6. C 7. A 8. C

Unit 11 Advertisements

Section A

Word Pretest

1. B 2. A 3. B 4. D 5. B 6. C 7. D 8. C

Reading Comprehension

1. C 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. D 7. B 8. C

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

code	a system of customs or laws
address	speak or write (to)
misrepresent	give a false idea of
eternal	lasting or living forever
estate	a piece of land developed for building, etc.

manufacturer	producer
shade	slight difference
associate	connect
remarkable	extraordinary
feature	play an important part

agent	a person who acts for another business
tune-up	adjust (an engine) to improve performance
flawless	perfect
legal	lawful; connected with the law
brochure	a booklet that gives details of a service

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. associate | 2. addressed | 3. associate | 4. eternal |
| 5. remarkable | 6. legal | 7. features | 8. shades |

Prefixes

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. reconsideration | 2. overpraised | 3. replace | 4. overwork |
| 5. regain | 6. overweight | 7. recall | 8. overanxious |

Cloze

money/attempt/persuade/growing/preference/advertisers/rational/unconscious

Section B

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F 6. F 7. F 8. F
9. F 10. T

Section C

1. C 2. B 3. C 4. B 5. B

Unit 12 Agriculture

Section A

Word Pretest

1. C 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. C

Reading Comprehension

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. F

Vocabulary Building

Word Match

fertile	rich in material needed to for plant growth
dairy farm	a farm for producing milk and milk products
robot	a machine that can do some of the work of a person
shear	remove the hair or fleece from
feed	give food to
intense	extreme in degree, strength, or size
food stuff	a substance that can be used as food
pest	the animal or insect that damages crops or food supplies
yield	the amount (of a crop) produced
feasible	capable of being carried out

moisture	wetness; dampness		
prune	cut off parts or branches to improve growth		
germinate	begin to grow		
drain	make or become dry		
dormant	inactive		
1. moisture	2. intense	3. feasible	4. germinating
5. pests	6. yield	7. drain	8. fertile

Prefixes

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| 1. irrelevant | 2. illiterate | 3. incomplete | 4. improper |
| 5. inaccurate | 6. immoral | 7. irresponsible | 8. illegal |

Cloze

change/fed/farmers/abroad/increase/production/production/types

Section B

1. B 2. D 3. D 4. D 5. B 6. A 7. D 8. B

Section C

1. C 2. D 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. C 7. D