

Shanghai Keji Jiaoyu Chubanshe

Quanguo 全国名校

MINGXIAO

中考试题

精析

上海科技教育出版社

Zhongkao

Shiti
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前 言

为了让广大初三学生更全面地了解各省市兄弟学校的教学情况,做到“知己知彼,百战不殆”,更从容不迫地度过毕业升学关,我社组织编写了一套“全国名校中考试题精析”丛书,包括语文、数学、英语、物理、化学五册。

本套丛书收集了全国各省市具有一定知名度的中学(如北京景山学校、上海市南洋模范中学、上海市大同中学、江苏省天一中学等)的中考最新试卷及模拟试卷,并附有北京市海淀区、南京市、上海市的联考试卷共计 20 份,这些试卷由各校具有丰富教学经验的教师命题,试题具有一定的深度难度和较高的区分度,能充分体现这些名校的教学质量和教学特色。每份试卷请资深教师提供了完整解答,并对试卷中的难题进行了分析、说明,供学生参考。

初中毕业班的学生可以通过对这些试卷的练习,了解重点中学的教学要求和水平,找出差距,提高解题能力,为考取重点中学创造条件。

本丛书可使教师辅导学生有方向,家长督学有资料,学生应考有把握。

在此我们对提供试卷的学校深表感谢。

本书由胡燕林老师审核。

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北京景山学校

第一部分 听力部分

I. 听句子, 选择适当的答语:

- (B) 1. A. Japanese. B. France. C. German.
 (C) 2. A. About 3 days. B. By bike. C. Once a week.
 (A) 3. A. It's Jan. 4. B. It's Saturday. C. It's 2:45.
 (C) 4. A. For 2 days. B. Since 2 days ago. C. 2 days ago.
 (B) 5. A. About one day. B. About one kilometre. C. Twice a week.

II. 听句子, 选择与所听句子意思一致的选项:

- (C) 6. A. Wendy wrote a letter to her mother yesterday.
 B. Wendy's mother got a letter yesterday.
 C. Wendy received a letter from her mother yesterday.
 (C) 7. A. Harry has been to Austria.
 B. Harry has gone to Australia.
 C. Harry has been to Australia.
 (B) 8. A. Mrs Baker borrowed the pan from the old man.
 B. Mrs Baker let the old man use her pen.
 C. Mrs Baker sent the pan to the old man as a present.
 (C) 9. A. The teacher asked the students to read in the sun.
 B. The teacher said that it was good for the students to read in the sun.
 C. The students were told not to read in the sun.
 (B) 10. A. This picture is the worst.
 B. I like this picture best.
 C. This picture is good, but the best.

III. 听对话, 回答问题:

- (A) 11. A. Milk and two eggs. B. Milk. C. Milk and three eggs.
 (B) 12. A. One week. B. Next weekend. C. This week.
 () 13. A. Yes, they are. B. No, they don't. C. No, they aren't.
 () 14. A. In the office. B. In the shop. C. At home.
 () 15. A. It will be snowy. B. It will be fine. C. It will be rainy.

IV. 听短文,回答问题:

- () 16. Does Tom speak Chinese?
A. Yes, he does. B. No, he doesn't. C. No, he isn't.
- () 17. What did he do before he left for China?
A. He learnt Chinese by himself.
B. He did nothing about Chinese.
C. He went to evening classes to learn Chinese.
- () 18. He studied very hard, didn't he?
A. Yes, he did. B. No, he didn't. C. Yes, he was.
- () 19. How long did Tom stay in China?
A. A month. B. A few weeks. C. A week.
- () 20. Did he have any trouble with his Chinese while he was in China?
A. Yes, he did. B. Yes, he was. C. No, he didn't.

第二部分 笔试部分(选择题)

V. 下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同:

- () 21. A. save B. famous C. match D. change
- () 22. A. motor B. song C. dollar D. modern
- () 23. A. market B. quarter C. pardon D. hardly
- () 24. A. earth B. hear C. learn D. hear
- () 25. A. machine B. teacher C. child D. China

VI. 根据句意,选择与划线部分意思相同或相近的单词或短语:

- () 26. He is almost as tall as his father.
A. hardly B. nearly C. always
- () 27. They reached there at 8:00 this morning.
A. got to B. arrived at C. got
- () 28. Could you look after Polly for me while I'm away?
A. at home B. not here C. at school
- () 29. The farmer returned the pan to the woman.
A. gave back B. got back C. took back
- () 30. We're growing a lot more trees now.
A. many B. a few C. much

VII. 从下列各题所给的四个选项中选择正确的一项:

- () 31. I hear that John has come back to China, _____?
A. isn't he B. hasn't he C. hasn't he D. don't I
- () 32. Mr Green's _____ good teacher that everybody likes him.
A. a such B. a so C. so a D. such a
- () 33. I felt _____ tired that I did nothing last night.
A. very B. so C. such D. much

- (A) 34. There are over two _____ League members in our city.
A. million B. millions of C. millions D. million of
- (C) 35. Robin is _____ the box.
A. tall enough to carry B. tall enough carrying
C. strong enough to carry D. strong enough carrying
- (B) 36. His aunt _____ for about three years.
A. has died B. has been dead C. has dead D. has been died
- (A) 37. Neither of the students _____ able to solve the problem.
A. is B. are C. am D. were
- (B) 38. The children were made _____ happy by the news.
A. feel B. to feel C. felt D. feeling
- (D) 39. _____ of League members in our class is rising.
A. Many B. A lot C. A number D. The number
- (C) 40. —Linda is good at English.
—_____.
A. So Jenny is B. Jenny is so C. So is Jenny D. So does Jenny
- (D) 41. I have a lot of homework _____ this evening.
A. do B. did C. doing D. to do
- (B) 42. The boys enjoyed _____ football very much.
A. played B. playing C. play D. to play
- (C) 43. —_____ will the lunch be ready?
—In about half an hour.
A. How often B. How long C. How soon D. How far
- (D) 44. He didn't go to school by bike. _____ he went there by bus.
A. And B. Then C. So D. Instead
- (A) 45. What _____ the population of China by the end of the twentieth century?
A. is B. are C. was D. will be

VIII. 阅读下面(A)、(B)两篇短文。根据短文内容,从每题所给的四个选项中选择最佳的一项:

(A)

When Harley was three years old, he suddenly fell ill one evening. The next day his condition was much worse. His father took him to a black doctor. The doctor examined the boy and said that he must be hospitalized at once. So Harley's father took him to a hospital nearby, but the doctors there would not take them in, for this was a hospital for white people only. It never takes in Blacks, even when they were dying.

Harley's father took him to another hospital then. Again the white doctors did nothing for him.

At last Harley's father got a car and drove to a black hospital far away. Here the doctor examined the boy at once, but it was too late. Harley lay there quiet and cold.

- (D) 46. The word "examined" here means _____.

- A. looked after B. took care of C. talked to D. looked at carefully
- (A) 47. "Be hospitalized" means _____.
 A. be put into hospital B. be sent for a doctor
 C. go to the hospital D. live in a hospital
- (B) 48. Another way of saying "take in" is _____.
 A. get in B. let in C. hear from D. receive
- (B) 49. Can you guess what happened to the black child at last?
 A. He was in danger.
 B. He died.
 C. He was hospitalized and saved in the black hospital.
 D. He brought great suffering to his father.
- (C) 50. Which of the following is the best topic for the story?
 A. A Sick Black Child
 B. Black Doctors Saved a Black Child
 C. For the White Only
 D. Hospitals for the White

(B)

A farmer who lived in a small village had a bad pain in the chest. This never seemed to get any better. The farmer decided that he would go to see a doctor in the nearest town. But as he was a miserly (小气的) person, he thought he would find out what he would have to pay the doctor. He was told that a sick person had to pay three pounds for the first visit and one pound for the second visit. The farmer thought about this for a long time, and then he decided to go to the doctor in the town.

As he came into the doctor's room, he said, "Good morning, doctor. Here I am again." The doctor was a little surprised. He asked him a few questions, checked his chest and then took the pound which the farmer insisted on giving him. Then the doctor said with a smile, "Well, sir, there's nothing new. Please go on taking the same medicine I gave you the first time you came to see me."

- (D) 51. Why did the farmer decide to go to see a doctor in the town?
 A. Because the doctor in the village had been unable to save him.
 B. Because he had a fever.
 C. Because he suffered from a pain in the head.
 D. Because the pain didn't seem to get better.
- (A) 52. How many pounds did a sick person have to pay the doctor in the town for two visits?
 A. Four. B. Three. C. One. D. Two.
- (C) 53. Where did the doctor check the farmer?
 A. In the village. B. On the farm. C. At the doctor's. D. In the city.
- (D) 54. What did the farmer give the doctor?
 A. Some medicine. B. Nothing. C. Smile. D. A pound.
- (B) 55. The doctor asked the farmer _____.
 A. something new about his illness B. to go on taking the same medicine

C. to come again

D. to give him some more pounds

IX. 通读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选择最佳的一项:

Crash (砰的一声碎掉) ! Tom went through the ice and found himself in cold water . As he went 56 , he held to a branch (树枝) frozen in the ice . He tried to pull himself 57 but it was no use . His feet were stuck (卡住不动) fast in the mud (泥浆) at the bottom of the pond .

It all happened when Tom White and his dog Wolf were out looking 58 wild ducks . It was time for the birds to fly north . Many ducks would stop at the pond just outside of town .

The ice on the pond looked thick enough to 59 . Tom stepped carefully ahead on the ice . He could tell that the ice under him was very weak . Now he was 60 the ice-cold water . There 61 no one around to help him but Wolf . What could Wolf do ?

The water was up to Tom's neck . He could feel 62 going down deeper into the mud . He tried again and again to pull himself up , but the cold water had made him too weak . Then Tom had an idea .

"Go, Wolf, go!" cried Tom . "Go home and get help!"

Wolf raced (拼命跑) off . When he came to 63 house he stood in the front yard and barked (叫) and barked . He jumped 64 at the door and scratched (抓) with his paws (爪) , but no one could hear him . No one 65 home .

Now where could Wolf go to get help ? He knew just the place . The railway station ! There were always people there . Wolf ran as 66 as he could .

At the station Wolf jumped at the first man he met . The man cried 67 . He was afraid 68 the dog . Wolf pulled at the man's coat . With a push of his foot , the man got away .

"Mad dog, mad dog!" cried everyone .

People started to throw stones 69 Wolf . Then a policeman came and fired a shot (射击) 70 the dog . Wolf was cold, wet, and hurt, but he would not give 71 . He kept 72 to get someone to follow him .

Suddenly Wolf heard a man 73 "Here, Wolf! Here, Wolf!" Wolf knew the sound of that voice . It was Tom's father, Mr White .

Wolf raced up to Mr White and took the man's hand between his 74 . Then Wolf pulled him towards the pond . Mr White knew that the dog was trying to show him something .

At the pond Mr White found his son still holding to the branch, cold and weak . Tom was saying over and over, "I must hold on just one minute more! Just one minute more!"

It was not long before Tom was home, safe and warm 75 bed under many covers . Tom thought how wonderful it was to have a dog like Wolf .

() 56. A. away

B. down

C. up

D. in

() 57. A. on

B. down

C. up

D. in

() 58. A. for

B. at

C. up

D. after

() 59. A. walk

B. walking

C. walk on

D. walked

() 60. A. in

B. on

C. at

D. into

() 61. A. is

B. are

C. was

D. were

- () 62. A. he B. his C. him D. himself
- () 63. A. Tom B. Toms C. Tom's D. Toms'
- () 64. A. up B. in C. on D. down
- () 65. A. at B. in C. was D. is
- () 66. A. fast B. faster C. fastest D. the fastest
- () 67. A. up B. at C. out D. off
- () 68. A. to B. of C. that D. with
- () 69. A. at B. into C. to D. with
- () 70. A. for B. to C. in D. at
- () 71. A. in B. up C. off D. down
- () 72. A. try B. to try C. trying D. tried
- () 73. A. called B. to call C. calling D. was calling
- () 74. A. tooth B. teeth C. tooths D. teetths
- () 75. A. at B. on C. in D. into

第三部分 笔试部分(非选择题)

I. 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空:

- I'd like two kilos of potatoes (potato).
- Miss Zhou is the most popular (popular) teacher in our school.
- They often mistake me (I) for Lucy.
- Mr Green asked us to write as carefully (careful) as we could.
- Thomas Edison is one of the greatest inventors (invent) in the world.
- In my hometown, it's often quite windy (wind) in autumn.

II. 从右栏找出左栏内各句话的适当答语:

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| () 7. Good afternoon, class. | A. It's Monday. |
| () 8. What day is it, please? | B. Hold on for a moment, please. |
| () 9. I'm sorry to trouble you. | C. No, thanks. |
| () 10. May I speak to Lily, please? | D. No, never. |
| () 11. Would you like a glass of milk? | E. Good afternoon, Mrs Zhang. |
| () 12. Have you ever been to the USA? | F. It doesn't matter. |

III. 用所给词的适当形式填空, 每个词语只准使用一次:

- take a look, free, lend, fail, write down, go, answer, over, take off, except
- She will be _____ this weekend.
 - We go to school every day _____ Saturday and Sunday.
 - Mrs Green asked us _____ the question in English.
 - Thank you for _____ me your bike.
 - May I _____ at your new hat?
 - You will _____ the exam if you don't study hard.
 - Please _____ your name on this piece of paper.

20. Miss Wang has worked in this factory for _____ four years.

21. It's hot here. You'd better _____ your coat.

22. My mother isn't here. She _____ to the office.

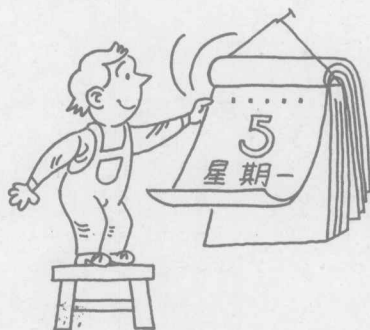
IV. 根据对话内容, 在每个空白处填入一个适当的词:

A: Excuse me. Could you tell me how to get to the post office?

B: Certainly. Walk along this road, and take the fourth turning on the left.
Go across the bridge. Turn right at the first crossing. Go down that road
to the end. You'll find it in front of you. You can't miss it.

A: Thanks a lot.

V. 看图写话:



1. It was, Sunday, yesterday



2. Mike, go, to, the farm, his classmates

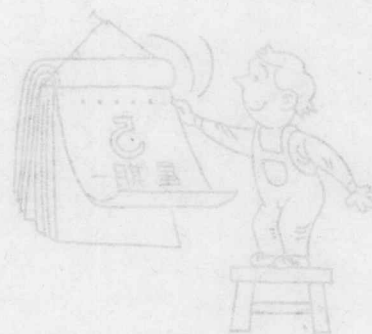
Mike goes to the farm with his classmates.
went



3. They, help, the farmers, pick up, the apples



4. They, leave the farm, until, five o'clock, in the afternoon



1. he, Sunday, yesterday



2. Mike, go, to, the farm, his classmates



3. they, help, the farmers, pick up, the apples

河北省石家庄市第四十中学

第一部分 听力部分

I. 听句子选单词:

下面你将听到十个英语句子,每个句子读两遍。请你听完句子的第二遍朗读后,从各小题所给出的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,找出你在该句中听到的那个单词,并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 1. A. pull B. poor C. pill D. pear
- () 2. A. paper B. pupil C. people D. popular
- () 3. A. cool B. fool C. hole D. wool
- () 4. A. side B. said C. sad D. set
- () 5. A. flew B. threw C. blew D. grew
- () 6. A. stars B. starts C. studies D. stays
- () 7. A. sing B. sang C. sung D. song
- () 8. A. bag B. bed C. bad D. back
- () 9. A. thin B. seen C. sing D. thing
- () 10. A. suit B. should C. shout D. short

II. 听对话及答案:

下面你将听到五组对话和问题,每组对话读两遍。请你听完对话和问题的第二遍朗读后,从各小题所给出的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能回答这个问题的正确答案,并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 11. A. After school. B. After she goes back home.
C. After supper. D. When her mother is out.
- () 12. A. One yuan. B. Two yuan.
C. Three yuan. D. Four yuan.
- () 13. A. She's watching TV.
B. She is working on the machine.
C. She's a nurse.
D. She's a worker.
- () 14. A. In front of the hospital.
B. On the other side of the street.
C. Beside the hospital.

D. Behind the hospital.

- () 15. A. At 4:40. B. At 4:30.
C. At 5:20. D. At 5:30.

III. 听短文选答案:

下面你将听到一篇短文,短文将读两遍。请你听完短文的第二遍朗读后,根据短文意思,从各小题所给出的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出正确答案,并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 16. A. A cry. B. A sound. C. A voice. D. noises.
() 17. A. A girl. B. A boy. C. Nobody. D. A young man.
() 18. A. To the girl. B. To the man. C. To a tree. D. To the river.
() 19. A. A girl. B. A boy. C. A piece of wood. D. A woman.

- () 20. A. He stood by the river. B. He took off his coat at once.
C. He saved the girl. D. He jumped into the river.

IV. 听短文填单词:

下面你将听到一篇短文,短文将读两遍。第一遍只听不写,第二遍边听边写,将所缺词写在题中的横线上。

This is a letter written in English. The letter is from 21 Alice. She is a middle school student in Sydney. It's a 22 in 23. She studies in Grade One. Her mother often tells her something about China and she hopes to visit this 24 and beautiful country soon. She 25 the letter on 26 25th. It's Christmas Day.

The letter is 27 Zhang Hong. She is a school student, too. She studies at a middle school in the capital of China, but she is 28 in Grade One. Alice is her 29 and she is 30 expecting(期待) to receive Alice's letter.

第二部分 笔试部分

I. 词汇:

(A) 用括号中单词的适当形式填空,每空一词。

1. It's helpful for us to read more. (help)
2. The farmer planted many potatoes on the farm. (potato)
3. The new student sat quietly and didn't talk with anybody. (quiet)
4. We are old enough to look after ourselves. (we)
5. He's wearing the watch since he bought it two years ago. (wear)

(B) 选择与句中划线部分意思相同或相近的词或短语,并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

- () 6. The boy is very clever. He can easily answer this question.
A. foolish B. good C. bright D. strong
() 7. When did you get to Shanghai?
A. reach B. arrived at C. travelled D. go
() 8. With their help, we can send TV and radio programmes to the other side of the

world.

A. For B. Under C. Thanks D. Thanks to

() 9. I'll return the book as soon as I can.

A. as soon as possible B. as fast as I can

C. as quick as I can D. as quickly as I can

() 10. Don't speak so quickly, I can't follow you.

A. fast B. loud C. quiet D. slowly

II. 单项填空:

选择最恰当的答案,填入题前的括号中。

(C) 11. You've caught a cold. You'd better not go to school.

A. go B. to go C. not go D. not to go

(B) 12. The doctor says my grandmother is a little worse than yesterday.

A. much bader B. a little worse C. a little worst D. much badly

(B) 13. This computer isn't made of metal. Is it made in Shanghai?

A. in, of B. of, in C. in, in D. of, of

(B) 14. The famous writer has been dead for twenty years.

A. died B. has been dead C. has died D. is dead

(A) 15. Please give me two pieces of paper.

A. pieces of paper B. piece of paper

C. pieces of papers D. piece of papers

(C) 16. Do you think English is as difficult as science?

A. so B. more C. as D. most

(C) 17. —Would you like some tea?

—

A. I'd like tea B. I would C. Yes, please D. You're welcome

(B) 18. There's a little water in the bottle. Don't throw it away.

A. little B. a little C. a few D. few

(B) 19. We'll visit the Monkey Island next Sunday if our teacher goes with us.

A. will go B. goes C. go D. are going

(B) 20. I don't know when he borrowed the dictionary.

A. did he borrow B. he borrowed C. he borrows D. does he borrow

(B) 21. She has three children. One is a teacher, two are workers.

A. other B. the other C. others D. another

(C) 22. He was so young that he couldn't carry the heavy box.

A. too B. very C. so D. quite

(B) 23. Three quarters of the world's newspapers are written in English.

A. is written in B. are written in C. write in D. are written of

(D) 24. They are all beautiful. I can't decide which to buy.

A. to buy what B. to buy which C. what to buy D. which to buy

- () 25. He saw nothing, _____ he?
A. does B. doesn't C. ☒ did D. didn't
- () 26. The _____ lesson is the most interesting in this book.
A. twelve B. twelfth C. twelfth D. ☒ twelveth
- () 27. — _____ I go out for a walk after supper?
— No, you _____ finish your homework first.
A. May, mustn't B. ☒ May, must C. Must, needn't D. Can, can't
- () 28. _____ late for school. It's not polite to teachers.
A. Don't B. ☒ Don't be C. Be not D. Don't is
- () 29. Do you know if there is _____ in today's newspaper?
A. ☒ anything important B. important anything
C. something important D. important something
- () 30. I'll go to see your parents _____ I come back.
A. while B. as C. until D. ☒ as soon as

III. 情景对话:

(A) 下面是一段对话。从各小题待选答案中选出最佳选项完成对话,并将其字母标号填在题中的横线上。

Miss Liu invites (邀请) Mr Wang to visit a man in the Prince's Building. But she doesn't know the way. She asks two passersby (过路人) for the way. (W—Mr Wang; L—Miss Liu; A—the 1st passerby; B—the 2nd passerby)

W: Well, I don't think I want to buy anything else. Let's go home!

L: But I have to visit a man working in the Prince's Building. If you haven't anything important to do, 31 ?

W: OK. 32 ?

L: No, but I can ask the way. (stopping a passerby)

Excuse me, can you tell me where the Prince's Building is?

A: I'm sorry. 33 .

L: (stopping another passerby) Excuse me, 34 ?

B: Well, go down this street and take the third turning on the left and turn right. It's on your right. You can't miss it.

W: 35 ?

B: No, it's only twenty minutes' walk.

W: Thanks a lot.

B: You're welcome.

() 31. A. why don't come with me B. can you come with me

C. why not come with me D. why not go home yourself

() 32. A. But do you know him B. But I don't know the way

C. Shall we go right now D. But do you know the way

() 33. A. I'm new here B. I came here yesterday

- C. I'm strange here D. It's not here.
- ()34. A. how do I get to the Prince's Building, Please
B. how to get to the Prince's Building, Please
C. do you know how do I get to the Prince's Building, please
D. how I shall get to the Prince's Building, Please
- ()35. A. Is it near here B. Is it far from here
C. Is it new here D. Can we walk there

(B) 下面是一段对话。请根据对话内容,从七个选项中选出五个完成对话,并将其字母标号填在对话下的横线上。

(提示:导游陈小姐按计划到机场接一位来自洛杉矶名叫嘉丽琳的女士)

Chen: Excuse me, 36 ?

Foreigner: Yes, and you are...?

Chen: 37 Beijing China Travel Service(北京中国旅行社). This is my membership card(会员证). 38 ?

Foreigner: OK. Here you are.

Chen: Welcome to Beijing. I'm so glad the first one I asked is the guest(客人) I will receive.

Foreigner: Thank you. I'm so lucky that I can meet my guide(导游) 39 .

Chen: Let me help you with your luggage(行李). Our car is waiting for us just at the entrance. 40 .

Foreigner: Thank you very much for your good service(服务).

Chen: With great pleasure.

36. _____ 37. _____ 38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____

- A. Do you come from Los Angeles(洛杉矶)
B. are you Miss Cariline from Los Angeles
C. I'm an English guide from
D. Do you have a passport(护照)
E. Would you please show me your passport
F. The car will take us right to the hotel
G. as soon as I got off the plane

IV. 阅读理解:

阅读下列短文,并做每篇后的题目。从各小题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案,将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

(A)

Dick lived in England. In January he said to his wife, "I'm going to fly to New York next week, because I've got some work there." "Where are you going to stay there?" his wife asked. "I don't know yet." Dick answered. "Please send me your address from there in a telegram(电报)," his wife said. "All right," Dick answered.

He flew to New York on January 31st and found a nice hotel(旅馆) in the centre of the city. He