

clever way

科力英语 方法第一

英语高考必备

总主编 / 刘宗寅



山东科学技术出版社

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总主编/刘宗寅

编委/高秀华 胡培华 周建刚
刘清林 李珂 高国军



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刘宗寅 主编

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本书特色与说明

1. 互动软件

登录www.cleverway.cn免费下载与本书配套的词汇互动学习软件, 各种练习针对性强, 多种测试形式可供选择, 适合不同考生的个性需求。

2. 收词全面

本书不仅收录了新课标3500个单词, 还收录了现行主流教材(人教、外研、译林、北师)中的所有词汇及1000个左右课标外的常用高频词。

facial ['feɪʃəl]

adj. 脸的, 面孔 A smile is the universal *facial* expression—it is intended to

facile ['fæsəl] adj. 容易的, 灵巧的

facilitate [fə'siliteɪt]

vt. 使变得(更) This new machine will *facili-*

3. 教材例句

本书收录大量现行主流教材(人教、外研、译林、北师)中的原文例句, 帮助考生用教材例句贯穿新课标词汇, 掌握同一单词在不同版本教材中的用法。

festival ['festəvəl]

n. [C] ①节日

This *festival* is at the end of October, when "ghosts" come out.

这个节日是在十月底, “鬼神”

都出来的时候。【外研⑤-4】

②(定期举办的)活动

The city holds a drama *festival* every other year. 该市隔年举办一次戏剧节。

4. 用法辨析

本书中词条下设“用法”、“辨析”、“注意”等栏目, 诠释疑点和难点, 总结归纳用法, 讲解详尽, 重点突出, 旨在帮助考生全面、准确地掌握所学词汇。

freedom ['frɪ:dəm]

n. [U] 自由, 免除

He feels it gives him less *freedom* to do his research. 他觉得成名后搞科研就不那么自由了。【人教④-2】

用法

(1) 当“有做……的自由”解时, 用 have freedom to (do sth.) 的形式: She has freedom

辨析

freedom, liberty

- (1) *freedom* 强调制定法律、自加约束之权。
(2) *liberty* 强调恣意而行、不受限制的权利或权力。

Freedom of speech does not mean liberty to gossip or tell lies. 言论自由并不是指说闲话或说谎的自由。

freelance ['fri:læns] n. [C] 自由作家, 自由记者



5. 热点搭配

本书收录大量现行主流教材(人教、外研、译林、北师)中的搭配，同时还收录大量高频热点搭配，帮助考生全面掌握所学词汇，学会地道的表达方式。

because [bi'kɒz]

conj. 因为 I'm late because I overslept. 我……，由于……，迟到了，因为我睡过了头。
所以……

because of 因为，The game was canceled because of rain. 比赛因雨取消了。

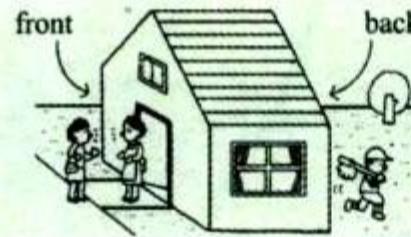
not because... but because 不是因为，而是因为

6. 图文并茂

本书讲解过程中还配有大量插图，图文并茂，层次清晰，帮助考生形象生动地牢记单词的用法及区别。

front [frʌnt]

n. ① [U, C] 前面，前部 The noisy children were asked to sit at [in] the **front** of the class. 他们要求那些爱吵闹的孩子坐在教室的前部。
② [常 pl.] 前线 Her son is at the **front**. 她儿



7. 实用附录

附录部分将不规则动词表的变化归纳为五种类型，方便、实用；此外，还收录了常见前缀、后缀，方便考生通过前缀后缀进一步扩大词汇量。

附录 I 不规则动词变化表

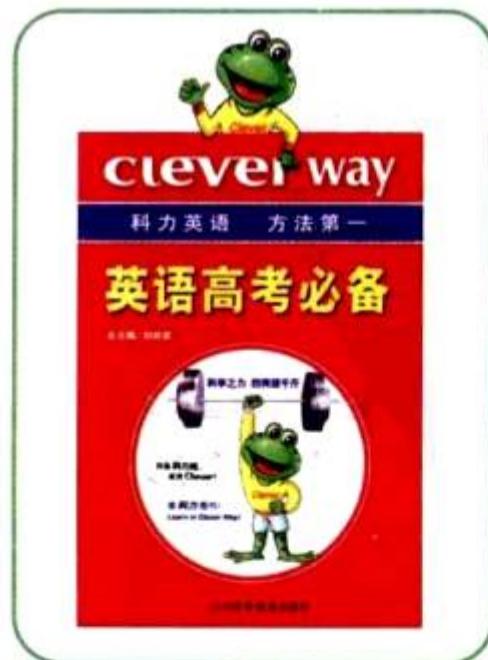
1. A—B—C型变化

原形	过去式	过去分词
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken

原形	过去式	过去分词
shake	shook	shaken
sing	sang	sung

8. 精美书签

精心设计的卡通书签，活泼可爱，随时记录考生的学习进程，方便查阅。



词汇软件 立体记忆

- ① 涵盖新课标3500词，充分保证训练效果。
- ② 4种考题类型任您挑，3种考查方式任您选。
- ③ 备有测试记录，对比每次结果，成绩倍速提高。



考试中心界面



看英文选中文界面

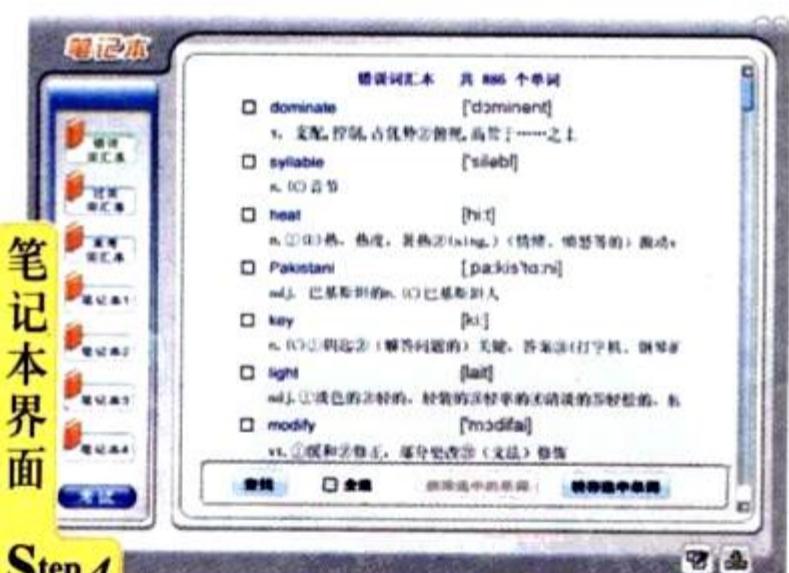
4种题型，3种考查方式，避免单一的重复测试，使学习更加轻松。

界面清晰，易于操作，题目及答案权威准确，直击重点。



考试记录界面

查看测试成绩，对比学习效果，找准努力方向。



笔记本界面

总结失误，查缺补漏，找出学习盲点，应试成竹在胸。



使用说明

音标——
词条——词形变化

bend [bend] (bent, bent)

词性 ————— **vt. / vi.** (使)弯曲

And for that reason only, he **bent** down and looked through.

只因为这个理由,他俯下身向里看。【外研⑥·2】

词义——例句

n. [C]转弯处

There is a sharp **bend** ahead. 前面有个急转弯。

常用短语——

be bent (up) on (doing) sth. —

He **is bent on** winning. 他一心一意想赢。

心想要,决心要

She **bent** the iron wire **into** the shape of an S. 她把铁丝弯成S型。

bend... into 使.....弯成

She **bent me to** her will. 她强迫我听从她的意愿。

bold [bəuld]

adj. ①大胆的,厚颜无耻的,醒目的

You are **bold** to do so. (=It is **bold** of you to do so.) 你这么做真是大胆。

②粗体的,显著的

The title was written in **bold** type. 标题是用粗黑的字体写出来的。



make bold to do I **make bold to** ask you a question. 我冒昧地向你提出个问题。
sth. 冒昧地 [胆敢]做某事

► **boldly** adv.

boldness n.

派生、合成词

辨析

bold, brave

- (1) **bold** 偏重“胆大”,有“冒失”,“莽撞”之意。
- (2) **brave** 偏重“勇猛”,“无所畏惧”。

bolt [bəult] n. [C]①门闩 ②螺丝钉

名词用法说明

1. 词条

- (1) 词条按字母顺序排序,包括了《普通高中课程标准》规定的3,500词条和现行主流教材(人教、外研、译林、北师)中的所有生词以及部分课标外的常用高频词。其中铺有底色的词条为新课程标准要求的词汇,彩色词条为教材词汇,黑色词条为课标外常用高频词。
- (2) 词条有不同拼写形式的单词,若拼写接近,则列为一条。如:favo(u)r, realize/-ise;若拼写形式差异较大,则分列两处,其中一处用“见”表示参见。如:enquire 见 inquire。

2. 音 标

- (1) 词条后注有最新国际音标,放在方括号内。
- (2) 词条一般标注一个发音,有时也收入常用的异读音,用分号(;)分隔。如:am [æm;əm]
- (3) 发音中可读可不读的音素,用斜体印刷。如:certainly ['sə:tənlɪ]
- (4) 凡因词义或词性不同而发音不同的,在相关词性缩写前分别标注。如:

misuse { [ˌmɪs'ju:z] **vt.** / **vi.**
 { [ˌmɪs'ju:s] **n.**

3. 词形变化

在词条音标后,对动词、形容词、副词特殊的、不规则的词形变化(过去式、过去分词、比较级等)在圆括号内进行了标注。

4. 词 性

- (1) 单词的词性用黑斜体英语缩写形式注明。

n.	名词	adj.	形容词	art.	冠词
vi.	不及物动词	adv.	副词	prep.	介词
vt.	及物动词	num.	数词	conj.	连词
aux. v.	助动词	pron.	代词	interj.	感叹词

- (2) 在标注动词词性时,**vt.** / **vi.**兼指及物动词和不及物动词。
(3) 一个单词作不同词性使用时,其词性按常用程度降序排列。

5. 词 义

- (1) 每个词条(包括派生词、合成词)或一个搭配有多种释义时,各项释义按常用程度降序排列,用顺序号①、②、③……标明。大体相同的若干释义放在一个义项中,用逗号分隔。
- (2) 在某些词的释义前用方括号标注语法或使用等方面的补充性说明。如:[the ~],表示该词前要加定冠词。

6. 例 句

在词条释义或短语释义后加了典型例句(含教材例句),并附有汉语译文,必要时还附有说明。

7. 常用短语

对一些词条的常用短语分别列在其关键词条后面,其中教材中的短语用彩色标注,每个短语均配有例句(含教材例句)并附有汉语译文。



8. 名词用法说明

(1) 名词在语法上的用法说明(可数、不可数)和名词数的变化形式(单、复数),在词义前方括号内标注。

[C] 可数名词	[<i>sing.</i>] 单数
[U] 不可数名词	[<i>pl.</i>] 复数
[C,U] 可数名词,也可作不可数名词用	[常 <i>pl.</i>] 常用复数
[U,C] 不可数名词,也可作可数名词用	[常 <i>sing.</i>] 常用单数
[单同复] 单、复数相同	

(2) 如果此名词的复数变化不符合规则,则在名词词性前圆括号内标注。如: crisis ['kraɪsɪs] (*pl.* crises ['kraɪsɪz]) *n.* 危难

9. 派生、合成词

(1) 派生词、合成词等列在其关键词词条后,用►分隔,均用黑体印刷,按首字母顺序排列。

(2) 派生词、合成词的释义与其关键词相同时,则不标注它的释义,反之,则列出释义。

10. 对本篇一些符号的说明

(1) 圆括号()用于:

- ①补充说明,如: Aborigine *n.* (澳大利亚)土著居民
- ②可以省略的部分,如: rust *vt.* / *vi.* (使)生锈,表示作 *vt.* 时释作“使生锈”,作 *vi.* 时释作“生锈”。
- ③动词、形容词、名词等常用的搭配关系,如: depend *vi.* (*on, upon*) 依靠,依赖

(2) 方括号[]用于:可以替换的部分,如: aboard *prep.* 在船[车,飞机]上

(3) 斜线/用于表示其前后两部分是任选关系,如: progress *vi.* / *n.* 前进,表示该词条可用做 *vi.* 或 *n.*,其释义也相同。

(4) ►用于表示派生词、合成词等部分的开始。

(5) [▲]用于提示一些语法点、注意点等。

11. 缩略语

(口) 口语,非正式用语

(缩) 缩略词

(AmE) 美式英语

(谚) 谚语

(BrE) 英式英语

用法	a (1)
辨析: a (n), one	a (1)
辨析: a, an	a (1)
归类: 常见缩写	abbreviation (2)
辨析: abduct, kidnap	abduct (2)
用法	able (2)
辨析: be able to, can	able (2)
辨析: abnormal, irregular, unnatural	abnormal (2)
辨析: be about to do, be going to do	about (3)
辨析: about, on	about (3)
注意	about (3)
辨析: above, over, on	above (4)
辨析: absurd, foolish, funny, ridiculous	absurd (5)
图解: accept, acceptance; refuse, refusal	accept (6)
辨析: accept, receive	accept (6)
图解	accessory (7)
注意	ache (8)
辨析: acquaintance, companion, friend	acquaintance (9)
图解: across, around	across (10)
辨析: across, through	across (10)
辨析: act, action, deed	act (10)
辨析: actual, real, true	actual (11)
注意: 勿混 adapt, adopt	adapt (11)
注意: add... to...	add (12)
归类: 加减乘除	addition (12)
辨析: address, speech, lecture	address (12)
辨析: admission, admittance	admission (13)
用法: admit (of)	admit (14)
图解: babyhood, infancy, childhood, adolescence	adolescence (14)
辨析: advance, progress, proceed	advance (14)
辨析: advantage, profit, benefit	advantage (15)
图解: advice, advise	advice (15)
辨析: advice, suggestion, proposal	advice (15)
用法	advise (16)
辨析: advise, persuade	advise (16)
辨析: be afraid to do, be afraid of doing	afraid (16)
用法	after (17)
用法	afternoon (17)
图解	against (17)
用法: 年龄表达法种种	age (18)
辨析: age, epoch, era, period	age (18)
辨析: at the age of, by the age of	age (18)
用法	ago (18)
辨析: ago, before	ago (19)
辨析: agree on, agree with, agree to	agree (19)
图解: ahead of, behind	ahead (19)
辨析: ahead (of), in front (of)	ahead (20)
图解	aisle (21)
归类: -holic (有……瘾的人)	alcoholic (21)
辨析: alien, foreigner	alien (21)
辨析: alive, living, live	alive (22)
用法	all (22)
辨析: all, whole	all (22)
辨析: allow, permit	allow (23)

注意	almost (23)
辨析: almost, nearly	almost (23)
辨析: alone, lonely	alone (23)
图解: along, across	along (24)
辨析: aloud, loud, loudly	aloud (24)
注意	already (24)
图解	altar (24)
用法	although (25)
辨析: although, though	although (25)
辨析: altogether, all together	altogether (25)
用法	always (25)
辨析: always, ever, often	always (25)
注意: “吃惊”程度的强弱	amaze (26)
用法: among, from among	among (26)
辨析: among, between	among (26)
辨析: ancient, antique, old, venerable	ancient (28)
图解	and (28)
用法	and (28)
图解	angel (29)
图解	angle (29)
辨析: animal, beast, creature	animal (29)
图解: ankle, wrist	ankle (29)
用法	another (30)
辨析: another, other (s), the other (s)	another (30)
辨析: answer, reply, respond	answer (30)
图解	ant (31)
辨析: expect, anticipate	anticipate (30)
用法	anxiety (31)
辨析: anxious, eager	anxious (31)
用法	any (32)
辨析: some, any	any (32)
用法	anybody (32)
辨析: anybody, anyone, any one	anybody (32)
用法	anything (33)
注意	appear (34)
辨析: appear, seem, look	appear (34)
图解	appreciate (35)
辨析: appreciate, enjoy	appreciate (36)
图解	arise (37)
辨析: rise, raise, arise, arouse	arise (37)
图解	arm (38)
辨析: arms, weapon	arm (38)
图解	armchair (38)
归类: army 的构成	army (38)
辨析: army, force, troops	army (38)
图解	around (38)
辨析: around, about	around (39)
用法	arrange (39)
辨析: array, arrange	arrange (39)
用法: arrive 与介词的搭配	arrive (40)
辨析: arrive, get to, reach	arrive (40)
辨析: article, composition, essay, paper	article (40)
注意	as (41)
用法: as 作连词	as (41)
辨析: as, for(作为)	as (42)
辨析: as, when, while(当……时)	as (42)

多功能索引

- 辨析:**because,since,as,for(因为)..... as (42)
辨析:ask,ask for ask (43)
图解 ass (43)
用法 at (45)
辨析:on,in,at at (46)
辨析:at,to at (46)
归类:四大洋 Atlantic (46)
辨析:attend,be present attend (47)
辨析:attract,temp attract (48)
辨析:author,writer author (49)
归类:auto-(自己,独自) autobiography (49)
辨析:await,wait for await (50)
图解 away (50)
辨析:away,off away (50)
图解:axis axis (50)
用法 baby (52)
归类:“孩子”的种种说法 baby (52)
图解 back (52)
辨析:back,backward (s),behind,after back (52)
用法 bacon (53)
辨析:bad,ill,evil,wicked,wrong bad (53)
注意:badly在句中的位置 badly (53)
图解 badminton (53)
归类:“羽毛球”相关词 badminton (53)
图解 bag (54)
图解 baggage (54)
注意 baggage (54)
图解 balance (54)
图解 balcony (54)
注意 ball (54)
归类:球类的词语搭配 ball (54)
图解 balloon (55)
用法 ban (55)
用法 bank (55)
辨析:bank,shore,beach,coast,seashore,seaside bank (55)
归类:“旗帜”种种 banner (56)
辨析:banquet,dinner,feast,party banquet (56)
图解 barrel (57)
辨析:base,basis,foundation,ground base (57)
图解 baseball (57)
图解 basket (58)
归类:“球拍,棒” bat (58)
用法 bath (58)
辨析:bath,bathe bathe (58)
图解 bathroom (58)
归类:“战斗,战争” battle (59)
用法 be (59)
用法:be to do be (59)
用法:be of be (59)
图解:beak,bill beak (60)
图解 beam (60)
图解 bear (61)
用法 bear (61)
归类:“生育”的表达 bear (61)
图解:mustache,whiskers,beard beard (61)
- 用法** beat (61)
辨析:beautiful,pretty,good-looking,handsome beautiful (61)
用法 because (62)
辨析:because,because of because (62)
辨析:because of,due to,owing to,on account of because (62)
用法 become (62)
辨析:become,come,get,go,grow,turn ... become (62)
用法 bed (63)
图解 bedroom (63)
图解 bee (63)
图解:各种“肉” beef (63)
注意:beer的可数与不可数 beer (63)
用法 before (63)
辨析:before,in front of before (64)
辨析:before long,long before before (64)
辨析:not... before,not... until [till] ... before (64)
用法 beg (64)
用法:begin,start begin (64)
注意 beginning (65)
辨析:behind,after behind (65)
注意 believe (66)
辨析:believe sb.,believe in sb. believe (66)
用法 belong (66)
图解:bench,sofa,chair bench (67)
用法 benefit (67)
辨析:besides,except,but besides (68)
辨析:beside,besides besides (68)
用法 best (68)
注意 better (69)
用法:had better better (69)
图解 beyond (69)
图解 bicycle (69)
辨析:big,large,great big (70)
归类:bi-(两个的,两倍的,两) bilingual (70)
图解 bishop (71)
用法 bit (71)
图解:bite,sting bite (71)
图解 bitter (71)
辨析:black,blacken black (72)
辨析:black,dark black (72)
图解 blade (72)
用法 blame (72)
辨析:blanket,carpet,rug blanket (72)
辨析:blink,wink blink (73)
图解 block (73)
辨析:bloom,blossom,flower blossom (74)
图解 blouse (74)
注意 blue (74)
图解:blunt,sharp blunt (75)
用法 boast (75)
图解 body (75)
用法 body (75)
辨析:body,build,figure,physique body (76)
图解 bold (76)

辨析: bold, brave bold (76)	图解: call at, call on call (93)
图解 bolt (76)	辨析: calm, quiet, silent, still calm (94)
图解 bone (76)	图解 camel (94)
图解 bookcase (77)	辨析: campaign, movement campaign (94)
归类: 字母 oo 的发音 boot (77)	用法 can (95)
图解 booth (77)	用法 can (95)
辨析: border, boundary, frontier border (77)	图解 canoe (96)
辨析: border, edge (边缘) border (77)	图解: caps, hats cap (96)
辨析: borrow, use, rent borrow (78)	辨析: capable, able capable (96)
注意 borrow (78)	图解 car (97)
用法 both (78)	归类: 与车有关的用语 car (97)
注意: both... and... both (78)	归类: 各种“卡” card (97)
辨析: bother, trouble bother (79)	辨析: care, mind care (98)
图解 bottom (79)	辨析: be careful of, be careful with careful (98)
图解 bow (79)	图解 carpenter (98)
归类: 常见同形异音异义词 bow (79)	图解 carriage (98)
辨析: box, case, chest, casket box (80)	图解 carrot (99)
图解: brains, head brain (80)	图解 carry (99)
辨析: brains, head, mind brain (80)	图解 cart (99)
图解 bread (81)	用法: in case case (100)
用法 bread (81)	辨析: cast, throw cast (101)
图解: breadth, length, height breadth (81)	图解 castle (101)
用法: 三餐 breakfast (82)	辨析: contents, catalog (ue) catalog (ue) (101)
辨析: breast, chest breast (82)	图解 cattle (102)
归类: 注意发音 breathe (83)	归类: 各种牛 cattle (102)
注意: bribe, bribery bribe (83)	注意 cattle (102)
辨析: brief, short brief (83)	辨析: cause, reason cause (103)
用法 bring (84)	图解: cavern, cavity, concave lens cave (103)
辨析: bring, take, fetch, carry bring (85)	归类: ei 与 ie ceiling (103)
辨析: broad, wide broad (85)	辨析: celebrate, observe, congratulate celebrate (103)
归类: 形→名→动 broad (85)	归类: 美国的硬币 cent (104)
图解 broken (86)	辨析: center, middle center/-tre (104)
图解: broomstick, witch broken (86)	图解 century (105)
用法 brother (85)	辨析: certain, sure certain (105)
辨析: build, construct, establish, found, set up build (87)	辨析: certain, some (某一) certain (105)
图解 bulb (87)	辨析: license, certificate certificate (106)
图解 bunch (88)	图解: chair 归类 chair (106)
图解 buoy (88)	归类: chair 的合成词 chair (106)
辨析: burglar, robber, thief burglar (88)	用法 chance (107)
注意 burn (88)	图解: change, exchange change (107)
注意: burst into, burst out burst (89)	辨析: change, turn change (108)
图解: get on [off] the bus bus (89)	图解 character (108)
注意 bus (89)	辨析: character, characteristic characteristic (109)
用法 but (90)	辨析: chart, map, atlas chart (109)
辨析: but for, except for but (90)	注意:勿混 chase, overtake chase (110)
归类: fly 的合成词 butterfly (90)	注意 cheap (110)
图解: by, till by (90)	辨析: cheerful, cheery cheerful (111)
注意 by (91)	图解 cheetah (111)
用法: by 表示“手段” by (91)	图解: chemistry, chemist, chemical chemistry (112)
辨析: by, at by (91)	用法: cheque 与 for 搭配 cheque (112)
辨析: by, beside, next to, close to, close by by (91)	图解 chess (112)
辨析: by, with by (91)	图解 chew (112)
图解 cabin (92)	辨析: chief, leading, capital chief (112)
图解 cafeteria (92)	归类: -hood(状态,时期) childhood (113)
用法 cake (92)	注意: 冷的程度 chill (113)
	图解 chimney (113)

图解: chin, jaw chin (113)	图解: a guard, ice-cream cone, pine cone ... cone (138)
注意 Chinese (113)	辨析: connect, join, combine, link, unite, attach connect (140)
辨析: choice, alternative choice (114)	辨析: conscious, aware conscious (141)
图解: Christmas tree Christmas (115)	辨析: consecutive, successive ... consecutive (141)
图解 cigaret (te) (115)	辨析: consequence, result consequence (142)
图解: circle, semicircle, ellipse, sphere ... circle (115)	用法 consider (142)
图解: circumference, diameter, radius, circle circumference (116)	用法: consult 的搭配 consult (144)
辨析: culture, civilization ... civilization/-isation (117)	辨析: contagious, infectious contagious (144)
辨析: clash, crash, crush clash (117)	辨析: contain, hold, include contain (144)
用法 class (118)	辨析: contemporary, temporary ... contemporary (145)
辨析: class, course, lesson class (118)	图解 content (145)
辨析: classic, classical classic (118)	辨析: content, contents (内容) content (145)
图解: claws, toenail, nail claw (118)	辨析: content, contented, satisfied content (145)
辨析: clay, earth, soil clay (119)	辨析: continual, continuous continuous (146)
辨析: clear, clearly clear (119)	辨析: contrary, opposite contrary (146)
辨析: clear, clean clear (120)	图解: convenient, inconvenient ... convenient (147)
辨析: clear, plain, obvious clear (120)	注意 convenient (148)
辨析: clever, bright, smart, wise clever (120)	辨析: convince, persuade convince (148)
辨析: weather, climate climate (120)	辨析: cook, cooker cooker (148)
辨析: climb, go up, ascend, mount, crawl, creep climb (121)	图解: core, peel, seed, flesh core (149)
辨析: clip, clipping clip (121)	辨析: in [on, at] the corner corner (150)
图解 clock (121)	图解 correspond (150)
辨析: close, shut, turn off close (122)	图解 corridor (150)
辨析: close, closely closely (122)	辨析: cost, price, value, expense, charge ... cost (151)
用法 clothes (122)	辨析: cost, take, spend cost (151)
辨析: clothes, clothing, dress clothing (122)	图解 cotton (151)
图解 clown (123)	图解 couch (151)
图解 coat (124)	用法 could (152)
图解 cold (125)	辨析: count, calculate count (152)
辨析: cold, cool, chilly cold (125)	注意:勿混 counsel, council, consul ... counsel (152)
辨析: collaboration, cooperation ... collaboration (125)	图解 counter (152)
用法: college 与冠词的搭配 college (126)	图解: a country, the country country (153)
辨析: university, college college (126)	辨析: country, nation, state country (153)
归类: color 种种 colo(u)r (126)	辨析: country, countryside countryside (153)
归类: -or 和 -our colo(u)r (126)	用法 couple (153)
图解 column (127)	辨析: courage, courageous, bravery, brave courage (153)
图解 come (129)	辨析: course, route, way course (154)
用法: come from come (129)	图解 cover (154)
辨析: come, go come (129)	图解 cowboy (155)
图解 command (130)	图解 crane (155)
图解 committee (131)	图解: crash, clash crash (155)
辨析: common, general, ordinary, usual common (131)	辨析: crawl, creep crawl (156)
用法 company (132)	辨析: crazy, mad crazy (156)
图解: compare... with [to] compare (133)	辨析: create, discover, invent create (156)
辨析: compare, contrast compare (133)	归类: credit 的三个形容词 credit (157)
图解 compass (133)	图解 cricket (157)
辨析: complete, finish, end complete (134)	辨析: criterion, standard criterion (158)
图解 complicate (135)	图解 crocodile (158)
辨析: comprise, compose comprise (135)	图解 cross (159)
用法: in conclusion conclusion (137)	图解 crossing (159)
辨析: condition, state, situation ... condition (138)	图解 crow (159)
归类: 词性不同, 重音不同 conduct (138)	归类: ow 的发音 crow (159)
辨析: conduct, behaviour conduct (138)	用法 crowd (159)

图解: overcrowded, crowded, not crowded, empty crowded (160)	用法 determine (181)
图解 crown (160)	归类: “国家” develop (181)
辨析: cry, weep, sob cry (161)	归类: -ce [-s] 和 -se [-z] device (182)
图解: cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid ... cube (161)	图解 dial (182)
图解: cup, saucer cup (162)	辨析: dialogue, conversation, chat, discussion dialog (ue) (182)
图解 cupboard (162)	图解 diameter (182)
辨析: cure, heal, treat cure (162)	用法 die (183)
图解: cut, pare, slice cut (164)	辨析: die of, die from, die by die (183)
图解 daffodil (166)	辨析: die, dead die (183)
归类: 周、月、季、年 daily (166)	辨析: diet, food diet (184)
辨析: damage, spoil damage (166)	用法 differ (184)
辨析: damp, wet damp (166)	注意 different (184)
用法 dance (167)	用法 difficult (184)
辨析: danger, peril, risk danger (167)	辨析: difficult, hard difficult (184)
辨析: dangerous, in danger dangerous (167)	图解 digital (185)
用法 dare (167)	注意 dilemma (185)
用法 dark (168)	辨析: diminish, decrease diminish (186)
辨析: dark, darkness darkness (168)	用法 dinner (186)
注意 data (168)	用法 direct (186)
注意 date (168)	用法 direction (187)
用法 date (169)	辨析: direct, directly directly (187)
图解 day (169)	归类: able 的相关词 disable (187)
辨析: one day, some day day (169)	用法 disappear (188)
辨析: dear, dearly dearly (170)	辨析: disappear, fade, vanish disappear (188)
辨析: debate, discuss debate (171)	用法 disappointed (188)
注意 December (171)	辨析: be disappointed+不同的介词 disappointed (188)
辨析: decide, make up one's mind, determine decide (172)	辨析: disappointed, disappointing disappointed (188)
辨析: decisive, decided decisive (172)	图解 disaster (188)
辨析: decorate, furnish decorate (172)	用法 disaster (188)
辨析: decrease, reduce decrease (173)	用法 discourage (189)
归类: deduction 及相关词 deduction (173)	图解: discover, invent discover (189)
辨析: deep, deeply deeply (173)	用法 discuss (190)
图解 deer (173)	辨析: disease, illness, sickness, trouble disease (190)
辨析: delay, postpone delay (175)	辨析: dish, plate, dishes dish (190)
辨析: delegate, delegation delegate (175)	用法 dislike (191)
用法: 表示情感变化的常用句式 delight (175)	辨析: dissolve, melt, thaw dissolve (192)
图解: pleased, delighted delighted (176)	图解: at a distance, in the distance ... distance (192)
辨析: deliver, rescue deliver (176)	用法 distance (192)
辨析: demand, require demand (176)	用法 distant (193)
图解 demonstrate (177)	用法 distribute (194)
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用法 depend (178)	图解 disturb (194)
图解 depress (178)	用法 do (195)
注意 deprive (178)	辨析: do you know, do you think do (196)
图解: ascend, descend descend (178)	辨析: do, make do (196)
辨析: desert, wilderness desert (179)	图解 dock (196)
用法 desire (179)	注意 doctor (196)
辨析: desire, appetite, lust desire (179)	图解 dog (196)
辨析: desirable, desirous desirous (179)	图解 dollar (197)
图解 desk (179)	用法 dollar (197)
辨析: despair, desperation despair (180)	图解 dolphin (197)
注意 dessert (180)	辨析: domestic, internal domestic (197)
归类: construct 和 destroy destroy (180)	图解 donkey (197)
图解: detect, detective detective (181)	

图解	door (197)	辨析: effect, affect effect (212)
用法	double (198)	辨析: efficient, effective, efficacious efficient (212)
用法: “倍数”	double (198)	图解 egg (213)
注意	double (198)	用法: either of either (213)
用法	doubt (198)	用法: either... or... either (213)
辨析: doubt, suspect	doubt (198)	辨析: also, too, as well, either either (213)
用法	doubtful (198)	辨析: neither, either, both either (213)
图解	down (199)	图解 elbow (214)
辨析: down, up	down (199)	辨析: elect, choose, select elect (214)
图解	downtown (199)	注意 element (215)
用法	downtown (199)	图解 elephant (215)
用法	dozen (200)	辨析: eliminate, exclude eliminate (216)
归类: 各种“票据”	draft (200)	用法 else (216)
辨析: drag, draw, pull	drag (200)	辨析: emergency, urgency emergency (217)
图解	dragon (200)	图解: emigrant, immigrant emigrant (217)
归类: drama 种种	drama (201)	辨析: emotion, feeling emotion (217)
用法	dream (201)	辨析: empty, vacant empty (218)
图解: dress, suit	dress (202)	辨析: by the end of, at the end of end (219)
辨析: 表示“穿”的用语	dress (202)	辨析: end, ending ending (219)
图解	drill (202)	辨析: bear, endure, stand endure (220)
辨析: drill, exercise, train, practise	drill (202)	用法 enemy (220)
图解: 各种“喝”	drink (202)	图解 England (221)
用法	drink (203)	用法 English (221)
图解: drip, drop	drip (203)	辨析: enjoy, like enjoy (221)
辨析: drive in, ride in	drive (203)	归类: “变大”与“变小” enlarge (222)
归类: “司机”种种	driver (203)	用法 enormous (222)
注意	drop (203)	用法 enough (222)
注意: 勿混 drought, draught	drought (204)	归类: 作结果状语的句式 enough (222)
用法	drown (204)	辨析: environment, surroundings environment (224)
辨析: drown, sink	drown (204)	图解: be equal to equal (224)
辨析: drug, medicine	drug (204)	注意 equip (225)
图解	drum (204)	图解 erupt (225)
辨析: drunken, drunk	drunk (204)	图解: escape, flow away escape (226)
用法	dubious (205)	辨析: escape, flee, run away, hurry away escape (226)
辨析: doubtful, dubious	dubious (205)	图解 Europe (227)
图解	duplicate (205)	用法 even (228)
图解	during (206)	注意 evening (228)
注意	during (206)	用法 every (229)
辨析: during, in	during (206)	图解 everybody (229)
辨析: during, for	during (206)	用法 everybody (229)
辨析: dust, powder	dust (206)	用法 everything (229)
图解	dwarf (207)	辨析: exact, correct, right exact (230)
图解: “减少”与“增大”	dwindle (207)	辨析: examination, exam, quiz, test examination (230)
用法	dynasty (207)	用法 excellent (231)
图解: each, every, all	each (208)	辨析: except, except for except (231)
用法: each 用做形容词和代词	each (208)	图解: exchange, change exchange (232)
辨析: each, every	each (208)	用法 excited (232)
辨析: “两者”与“三者”	each (208)	用法: Excuse me 的使用场合 excuse (233)
图解: “早”、“晚”、“快”、“慢”	early (209)	辨析: “对不起”种种 excuse (233)
图解: earth, globe	earth (209)	图解: exercise, sport, athletics exercise (234)
用法: on earth	earth (209)	辨析: exercise, practice exercise (234)
用法: in [to, on (to)] the east of	east (210)	图解 exile (235)
用法	Easter (210)	辨析: exile, refugee exile (235)
用法	eastward (210)	图解: expand, extend expand (235)
辨析: easy, simple	easy (210)	用法 experience (236)
图解	edge (211)	归类: explain 等的搭配 explain (237)

- 图解:** explode, burst, erupt explode (237)
图解 eye (240)
用法 eye (240)
辨析: face, look, appearance face (241)
用法: the fact接that从句 fact (242)
辨析: factory, mill, plant, works factory (242)
图解 Fahrenheit (242)
图解 faint (243)
辨析: fairly, rather fairly (243)
辨析: fair, fairly fairly (244)
图解 fairy (244)
图解 fall back on (245)
注意: fall, fell fall (245)
用法 familiar (245)
图解 family (246)
用法 family (246)
辨析: family, house, home family (246)
辨析: famous, famed, noted, well-known, notorious famous (246)
辨析: be famous as, be famous for famous (246)
注意: by far far (247)
用法 far (247)
辨析: far away, faraway, far away from far (247)
注意 farewell (248)
图解 farmer (248)
辨析: fast, quickly, soon fast (248)
图解: fat, shout, plump fat (249)
归类: 三代直系血亲 father (249)
注意 father (249)
用法 fear (250)
辨析: fear, fright, dread, terror, horror fear (250)
图解: feather, wing feather (251)
辨析: feeling, sense, sensation, sentiment, emotion, passion feeling (252)
图解 fence (252)
图解 fern (252)
图解 fetch (253)
辨析: (a) few, (a) little few (253)
辨析: fib, lie, falsehood fib (254)
图解 field (254)
辨析: fight for, fight against, fight with fight (255)
图解 figure (255)
图解: row, line, file file (255)
图解: fill, full, empty fill (256)
用法 fill (256)
辨析: fill with, be filled with, be full of fill (256)
辨析: last, latest, final final (256)
辨析: finally, at last, in the end finally (257)
辨析: find, find out find (257)
图解: fingernail, fingerprint finger (258)
归类: “五指” finger (258)
图解: “钓者”与“钓具” fish (259)
图解: fist 的搭配 fist (260)
图解 fit (260)
辨析: fit, suit fit (260)
图解 flag (260)

注意:勿混 flash, flush flash (261)
注意:勿混 flatter, flutter flutter (262)
图解 flight (262)
图解: 动物的“群” flock (263)
注意: 楼层的说法 floor (263)
辨析: floor, story floor (264)
注意:勿混 flow, blow, fly flow (264)
图解 flower (264)
图解: soar, float, hover, glide, skim fly (264)
图解: out of focus, in focus focus (265)
注意 fog (265)
图解: fold, fold up fold (265)
图解: chase, shadow, track, trail, accompany follow (266)
注意: oo 的发音 food (266)
图解 foot (266)
归类: 长度单位 foot (267)
注意 for (267)
用法: 作为价格之意的 for 和 at for (267)
辨析: 表示方向的 for, to for (267)
辨析: 表示情感变化原因的介词 for (267)
用法 forbid (267)
辨析: forbid, prohibit forbid (268)
辨析: force, oblige, have to force (268)
辨析: forest, wood (s), grove, jungle, plantation forest (269)
用法 forgive (269)
图解 fork (269)
辨析: formal, conventional formal (270)
图解 formation (270)
注意 fortune (271)
图解: forward, backward forward (s) (271)
辨析: dirty, foul foul (271)
图解: foundation, ground, base foundation (271)
图解 fountain (272)
用法 freedom (273)
辨析: freedom, liberty freedom (273)
用法: (使某人)害怕 frighten (274)
辨析: frightened, afraid, dreadful, fearful, frightful, horrible, terrible frightened (274)
辨析: from, since from (275)
图解: front, back front (275)
辨析: in front of, in the front of front (275)
图解 frontier (275)
图解: fruit, fruits fruit (276)
辨析: farther, further further (278)
辨析: in future, in the future future (278)
辨析: game, sport, play, match game (279)
图解 garage (280)
归类: “废物”种种 garbage (280)
图解: gate, gateway gate (280)
辨析: gate, door, entrance gate (280)
图解: gather, scatter gather (281)
辨析: gather, collect, assemble gather (281)
辨析: gaze, stare, glare, glance, glimpse, peep gaze (281)

辨析:gentle,mild,meek	gentle (282)	图解:heat,fever,temperature	heat (306)
辨析:genuine,authentic	genuine (283)	图解:light,heavy	heavy (306)
图解	gesture (283)	图解	hedge (306)
图解:get off	get (284)	图解	heel (306)
辨析: get, obtain, acquire, achieve, procure, attain, gain,earn	get (284)	图解	height (306)
辨析:gift,present	gift (285)	图解	helicopter (307)
图解	giraffe (285)	图解	helmet (307)
图解:girl的演变	girl (285)	图解	hemisphere (307)
辨析:glad,happy	glad (286)	图解	hen (308)
图解	glass (286)	辨析:heritage,inheritance	heritage (308)
图解:glide,slide,slip	glide (287)	辨析:high,tall	high (309)
辨析:ball,globe	globe (287)	辨析:high,highly	highly (310)
图解:“手套”	glove (288)	辨析:hint,intimate	hint (310)
用法	go (289)	辨析:employ,hire	hire (310)
辨析:have gone,have been	go (289)	注意:historical,historic	historical (311)
图解:goat,sheep	goat (289)	图解	hive (311)
辨析:gold,golden	gold (290)	图解	hold (311)
辨析:“擅长”和“笨拙”	good (290)	归类:hole与动词的搭配	hole (312)
辨析:be good at [to,for]	good (290)	图解:hollow,solid	hollow (312)
辨析:good,well	good (291)	辨析:holy,sacred	holy (312)
图解	goose (291)	图解:home,house	home (313)
辨析:govern,control,rule,reign	govern (291)	图解	hook (314)
图解:grade,gradual	gradual (292)	图解:horizontal,vertical	horizontal (314)
图解:rice,wheat,corn	grain (292)	图解	horn (314)
辨析:grand,magnificent	grand (293)	归类:有关医院的用语	hospital (315)
图解	grasp (293)	图解	hour (316)
辨析:grasp,grab,seize,snatch,grip,catch,take	grasp (293)	图解	house (316)
图解	graze (294)	图解:How do you do?	how (317)
图解	grill (295)	辨析:how often[long,soon]	how (317)
图解:grip,grasp	grip (295)	辨析:How 和 What 的感叹句	how (317)
辨析:groan,moan	groan (296)	辨析:massive,huge,enormous,immerse,vast	huge (317)
用法	ground (296)	图解:“神”、“人”、“动物”	human being (318)
图解:各种“客”	guest (297)	图解	humble (318)
辨析:visitor,guest, customer,client,caller,passenger	guest (297)	辨析:humor,indulge	homo (u)r (318)
辨析:guide,lead,conduct,show,direct	guide (298)	图解:humorous,humorless	humorous (318)
图解	guitar (298)	归类:数十,数百,数千等	hundred (318)
图解:各种“枪”	gun (298)	用法	hundred (318)
图解	gutter (298)	辨析:hunger,famine,starvation	hunger (319)
辨析:habit,custom,manners,practice	habit (299)	图解:hungry,thirsty	hungry (319)
图解:hair的可数与不可数	hair (299)	注意	hunt (319)
图解	hand (300)	辨析:hurry,hasten,rush,speed	hurry (319)
图解	handkerchief (301)	辨析:ache,hurt,pain	hurt (320)
图解	handle (301)	图解	hut (320)
图解:hang up	hang (301)	辨析:hut,cabin,cottage,shed	hut (320)
注意:动词三态的变化	hang (301)	用法	I (321)
图解	harness (303)	注意	I (321)
图解	harp (303)	用法	idea (321)
辨析:hat,cap	hat (303)	辨析:fool,idiot	idiot (322)
辨析:hate,dislike,loathe	hate (303)	辨析:idle,lazy	idle (322)
注意	have (304)	辨析;if,whether(是否)	if (322)
辨析:have to, must	have (304)	辨析;if only,only if,as long as	if (323)
图解:head的搭配	head (304)	辨析:ignorant,innocent,illiterate,uneducated	ignorant (323)
辨析:hear,hear of	hear (305)	辨析:ignore,disregard,neglect,overlook	ignore (323)
		图解	ill (323)