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# 常考高中 英语语法

北京四中高级教师 马瑛 主编

## 练习册

SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL  
ENGLISH

最新版

Latest  
Version

# GRAMMAR

石油工业出版社



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作者为北京四中高级教师，曾培养过北京高考英语第一名、第二名。这是作者根据“新课标”编写的倾情之作。

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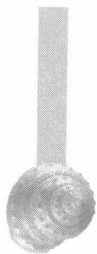
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## 编者说明

丛书以国家教育部最新颁发的《中学英语教学大纲》和《2008 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语科说明》为编写依据,从我国中学生的英语学习实际出发,并根据编者在几十年教学工作中的体会精心编写而成。

本套丛书分为《常考高中英语语法手册》和《常考高中英语语法练习册》两本。其中,《常考高中英语语法手册》为精讲及基础训练,编者就语音、语法等方面提出复习建议,针对重点难点,就英语中主要的语法项目进行了全面的整理和归纳,以表解方式进行总结、比较,并且给出大量例句,目的是帮助学生更加系统地掌握英语语法基础知识,并在领会的基础上,克服语法学习的困难,解决疑难问题,灵活运用。《常考高中英语语法练习册》为全国历届高考试题集萃及强化练习题(基本上都是高考真题)。学生通过《常考高中英语语法手册》的学习和练习可以加深对语法点的理解和记忆,通过《常考高中英语语法练习册》的练习可以做到举一反三,近距离地接触高考,提高语言应用能力和应试能力,全面提高英语成绩。

在编写过程中,编者认真研究教学大纲、英语教材和近些年的高考英语试卷,结合多年教学和辅导高考的实践经验,以及学生在学习过程中的反馈,力争做到层次分明、简明扼要、重点突出、通俗易懂。编者对书中所有练习题都做了详细解析,主要目的是教给学生正确的解题思路 and 科学、简便的做题方法,从而提高学生的学习能力。

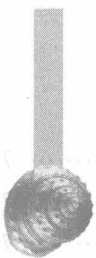
本书共分为十二章,密切结合中学教学的实际情况,便于学生自学、检测和提高。不仅供高中学生总复习用,对高一、高二学生也是一本很适用的工具书。希望该书能成为老师和学生的好帮手。

参加本书编写、收集资料、整理材料等工作的还有王宝丽、许蕾、Grace Y. Lee, 李斌、王薇、徐博华、许阿根、王学成、钱成荣、王瑞、李劲、高伟谊、李云波、马杏勤、王习成、闫辰光、张恒瑞、李籽睿、王萱林、胡耘豪等。

由于时间及水平有限,书中有不妥之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编者





2008 年 8 月



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# 第一章

## 名词 Noun



### 历届高考题 >>

1. \_\_\_\_\_ turn green in spring. [1986 全国]  
A. Leaf                      B. Leafs                      C. Leave                      D. Leaves
2. Father went to his doctor for \_\_\_\_\_ about his heart trouble. [1987 全国]  
A. an advice                B. advice                      C. advices                      D. the advices
3. He dropped the \_\_\_\_\_ and broke it. [1993 全国]  
A. cup of coffee              B. coffee's cup                C. cup for coffee                D. coffee cup
4. Here's my card. Let's keep in \_\_\_\_\_. [1994 全国]  
A. touch                      B. relation                      C. connection                      D. friendship
5. He gained his \_\_\_\_\_ by printing \_\_\_\_\_ of famous writers. [1995 全国]  
A. wealth; work                B. wealths; works                C. wealths; work                D. wealth; works
6. I'll look into the matter as soon as possible. Just have a little \_\_\_\_\_. [1996 全国]  
A. wait                      B. time                      C. patience                      D. rest
7. If by any chance someone comes to see me; ask them to leave a \_\_\_\_\_. [1997 全国]  
A. message                      B. letter                      C. sentence                      D. notice
8. You'll find this map of great \_\_\_\_\_ in helping you to get round London. [1998 全国]  
A. price                      B. cost                      C. usefulness                      D. value
9. — Who did you spend last weekend with?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. [1998 上海]  
A. Palmer's                      B. The Palmers'                      C. The Palmers                      D. The Palmer's
10. What he has done is far from \_\_\_\_\_. [2000 上海]  
A. satisfactory                B. satisfied                      C. satisfaction                      D. cause
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ is just around the corner and you won't miss it. [2001 上海]  
A. bicycle's shop                B. bicycle shop                      C. bicycles shop                      D. bicycles' shop
12. To regain their \_\_\_\_\_ after an exhausting game, the players lay in the grass. [2002 上海]

- A. force                      B. energy                      C. power                      D. health
13. If you're driving to the airport. Can you give me a \_\_\_\_\_? [2003 安徽春招]  
A. hand                      B. seat                      C. drive                      D. lift
14. Perhaps we need to clear away these books to make \_\_\_\_\_ for our new students. [2003 安徽春招]  
A. place                      B. area                      C. space                      D. room
15. — I'm sorry I stepped outside for a smoke. I was very tired.  
— There is no \_\_\_\_\_ for this while you are on duty. [2003 北京]  
A. reason                      B. excuse                      C. cause                      D. explanation
16. The faces of four famous American presidents on Mount Rushmore can be seen from a \_\_\_\_\_ of 60 miles. [2004 新疆]  
A. length                      B. distance                      C. way                      D. space
17. I keep medicines on the top shelf, out of the children's \_\_\_\_\_. [2004 天津]  
A. reach                      B. hand                      C. hold                      D. place
18. Don't leave matches or cigarettes on the table within \_\_\_\_\_ of little children. [2004 湖北]  
A. hand                      B. reach                      C. space                      D. distance
19. Bill was doing a lot of physical exercise to build up his \_\_\_\_\_. [2005 天津]  
A. ability                      B. force                      C. strength                      D. mind
20. The head office of the bank is in Beijing, but it has \_\_\_\_\_ all over the country. [2005 辽宁]  
A. companies                      B. branches                      C. organizations                      D. businesses
21. My \_\_\_\_\_ of this weekend's activity is going out with some good friends. [2005 安徽]  
A. idea                      B. opinion                      C. mind                      D. thought
22. I am sure David will be able to find the library — he has a pretty good \_\_\_\_\_ of direction. [2005 浙江]  
A. idea                      B. feeling                      C. experience                      D. sense
23. To make members of a team perform better, the trainer first of all has to know their \_\_\_\_\_ and weaknesses. [2006 湖北]  
A. strenghts                      B. benefits                      C. techniques                      D. values
24. The \_\_\_\_\_ on his face told me that he was angry. [2006 湖北]  
A. impression                      B. sight                      C. appearance                      D. expression
25. At the meeting they discussed three different \_\_\_\_\_ to the study of mathematics. [2006 湖北]  
A. approaches                      B. means                      C. methods                      D. ways

26. You have been sitting on my hat and now it is badly out of \_\_\_\_\_. [2006 广东 B]  
A. date B. shape C. order D. balance
27. It is no \_\_\_\_\_ arguing with Bill because he will never change his mind. [2006 全国 II]  
A. use B. help C. time D. way
28. Always read the \_\_\_\_\_ on the bottle carefully and take the right amount of medicine. [2006 福建]  
A. explanations B. instructions C. descriptions D. introductions
29. School children must be taught how to deal with dangerous \_\_\_\_\_. [2006 辽宁]  
A. states B. conditions C. situations D. positions
30. AIDS control and prevention is a \_\_\_\_\_ to China as well as the whole world. [2007 上海春]  
A. surprise B. challenge C. reaction D. threat
31. One thousand dollars a month is not a fortune but would help cover my living \_\_\_\_\_. [2007 天津]  
A. bills B. expenses C. prices D. charges
32. — You are always full of \_\_\_\_\_. Can you tell me the secret?  
— Taking plenty of exercise every day. [2007 福建]  
A. power B. strength C. force D. energy
33. Despite such a big difference in \_\_\_\_\_ towards what one eats, there is no doubt that people in the west regard the Chinese food as something special. [2007 湖北]  
A. point B. idea C. attitude D. sight
34. Of the seven days in a week, Saturday is said to be the most popular \_\_\_\_\_ for a wedding in some countries. [2007 浙江]  
A. way B. situation C. event D. choice
35. Experts have been warning \_\_\_\_\_ of the health risks caused by passive smoking. [2007 江西]  
A. at a time B. at one time C. for some time D. for the time
36. He and his wife are of the same \_\_\_\_\_; they both want their son to go to college. [2007 陕西]  
A. soul B. spirit C. heart D. mind
37. — I think he is taking an active part in social work.  
— I agree with you \_\_\_\_\_. [2007 陕西]  
A. in a way B. on the way C. by the way D. in the way
38. I can't say which wine is best — it's a (n) \_\_\_\_\_ of personal taste. [2007 山东]



- A. affair      B. event      C. matter      D. variety
39. My morning \_\_\_\_\_ includes jogging in the park and reading newspapers over breakfast. [2007 上海]  
A. drill      B. action      C. regulation      D. routine
40. Most air pollution is caused by the burning of \_\_\_\_\_ like coal, gas and oil. [2008 天津]  
A. fuels      B. articles      C. goods      D. products
41. Dogs have a very good \_\_\_\_\_ of smell and are often used to search for survivors in an earthquake. [2008 浙江]  
A. sense      B. view      C. means      D. idea
42. The top leaders of the two countries are holding talks in a friendly \_\_\_\_\_. [2008 湖北]  
A. atmosphere      B. state      C. situation      D. phenomenon
- (参考答案及解析见 P180 页)



### 强化练习题 >>

1. Will you please give us \_\_\_\_\_ on how to do our \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. an advice, homework      B. some advice, homework  
C. a piece of advise, homework      D. any advices, homeworks
2. In the after-class activities, the students had plenty of \_\_\_\_\_ and gained a lot of practical \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. experience, experiences      B. practices, experience  
C. practice, experience      D. exercise, knowledge
3. Yesterday he told me \_\_\_\_\_ news.  
A. a good      B. such a good      C. so good a      D. a good piece of
4. They are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. grows-up      B. grown-ups      C. grown-up      D. grows-ups
5. I stayed at \_\_\_\_\_ when I was in Beijing.  
A. Xiao Wang's      B. Wang's home      C. the Wangs      D. home of Wang
6. Four \_\_\_\_\_ are visiting our school now. Two of them are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Russians, policemen      B. Russians, policeman  
C. Russian men, policemen      D. Russian, policeman
7. Could I have \_\_\_\_\_ with you?  
A. the word      B. word      C. a word      D. words
8. Everyone who wants to attend the meeting should hand in three \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. photo      B. photos      C. photoes      D. picture
9. My younger sister always wears beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. clothes      B. cloth      C. clothing      D. dressing
10. A group of \_\_\_\_\_ are eating \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ at the foot of the hill.  
A. sheep, grass, leaves      B. sheeps, grasses, leaves  
C. sheep, grass, leaf      D. sheeps, grass, leafs
11. Shortly after the accident, two \_\_\_\_\_ police were sent to the spot to keep order.  
A. dozen of      B. dozens      C. dozen      D. dozens of
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ reading-rooms are near the classroom.  
A. students'      B. students's      C. student's      D. students
13. We had tried every means, but it just made little \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. effect      B. use      C. effort      D. difference
14. Julia went to a \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a pair of shoes.  
A. shoes' store      B. shoe store      C. shoe's store      D. shoe stores
15. Most of them are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. woman doctor      B. women doctor      C. woman doctors      D. women doctors
16. \_\_\_\_\_ will conquer nature.  
A. The man      B. Man      C. A man      D. The men
17. Mr. Smith raises a lot of \_\_\_\_\_, including ten \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cattles, cows      B. cows, cattle      C. cattle, cows      D. cow, cattles
18. I went to my \_\_\_\_\_ on Sunday and had a good time there.  
A. uncle      B. uncles      C. uncle's      D. uncles'
19. The little hero died a heroic \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. dying      B. dead      C. death      D. die
20. She has a good \_\_\_\_\_ and sings beautifully.  
A. noise      B. sound      C. voice      D. throat
21. This colour TV set cost me one thousand \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. yuan      B. yuans      C. of yuan      D. dollar
22. This is my \_\_\_\_\_ room.  
A. brother Peter      B. brother's Peter  
C. brother's Peter's      D. brother Peter's
23. Mother tried every \_\_\_\_\_ to make him give up smoking.  
A. mean      B. way      C. method      D. means
24. The newly made film really has brought about a great \_\_\_\_\_. Almost everyone in my class wants to have a look.

- A. change      B. hunger      C. hit      D. happiness
25. The lady has long black \_\_\_\_\_, and it looks beautiful. But recently she found a few white \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. hair; hairs      B. hairs; hair      C. hair; hair      D. hairs; hairs
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the examination show that you have all made great \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. result; progress      B. results; progress  
C. result; progresses      D. results; progresses
27. There will be a basketball match tomorrow between the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. man teachers; boy students      B. men doctors; boys student  
C. men teacher; boy's students      D. men doctors; boy students
28. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ of blue ink and \_\_\_\_\_ of red ink.
- A. a bottle; two bottles      B. a bottle; two bottle  
C. two bottle; two bottle      D. bottles; bottle
29. — Who told you such thing?  
— \_\_\_\_\_.
- If he says that, he is not \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. A friend of my brother's, a friend of your brother  
B. A friend of my brother, a friend of your brother's  
C. My brother's friend, a friend of your brothers  
D. My brother's one friend, a friend of your brother
30. Her baby is ill, so she has to ask for \_\_\_\_\_ leave.
- A. two days'      B. two day's      C. two days      D. two-days
31. We have missed the last bus. I'm afraid we have no \_\_\_\_\_ but to take a taxi.
- A. choice      B. way      C. selection      D. connection
32. If you don't take away all your things from the desk, there won't be enough \_\_\_\_\_ for my stationery.
- A. area      B. place      C. room      D. surface
33. It's widely accepted that young babies learn to do things because certain acts lead to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. rewards      B. prizes      C. awards      D. results
34. I wrote him a letter to show my \_\_\_\_\_ of his thoughtfulness.
- A. achievement      B. agreement      C. attention      D. appreciation
35. One of the advantages of living on the top floor of a high-rise is that you can get a good \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. sight      B. scene      C. view      D. look

36. For the sake of her daughter's health, she decided to move to a warm \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. weather      B. temperature      C. season      D. climate
37. According to the recent research, heavy coffee drinking and heart attack is not necessary \_\_\_\_\_ and effect.  
A. reason      B. impact      C. fact      D. cause
38. Finding information in today's world is easy. The \_\_\_\_\_ is how you can tell if the information you get is useful or not.  
A. ability      B. competition      C. challenge      D. knowledge
39. It is said that dogs will keep you \_\_\_\_\_ for as long as you want when you are feeling lonely.  
A. safety      B. company      C. house      D. friend
40. This is not a match. We're playing chess just for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. habit      B. hobby      C. fun      D. game
41. No matter what you do, you should put your \_\_\_\_\_ into it.  
A. mind      B. heart      C. brain      D. thought
42. — If you like I can do some shopping for you.  
— That's a very kind \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. offer      B. service      C. point      D. suggestion
43. Put the \_\_\_\_\_ of your tongue against your upper teeth when you produce the sound.  
A. tip      B. top      C. peak      D. pole
44. The two boys had a short talk during the \_\_\_\_\_ between the two classes.  
A. time      B. moment      C. rest      D. break
45. — The meals in this little inn are just fine.  
— Yes, it's really a good \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. find      B. invention      C. discovery      D. look
46. Mr. Smith and his wife soon moved back to the \_\_\_\_\_ because they could hardly get used to city life.  
A. country      B. nation      C. state      D. province
47. "I don't think it's my \_\_\_\_\_ that the TV blew up. I just turned it on, that's all." said the boy.  
A. error      B. mistake      C. fault      D. duty
48. Some famous singers live on the \_\_\_\_\_ from their record sales.  
A. bill      B. salary      C. income      D. wage
49. — Where is Mary going on her holiday?  
— This time she would like to go to Atlanta by air, but I wonder if she has



enough money to pay for the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. travel                      B. journey                      C. tourism                      D. course

50. Electricity, like other forms of \_\_\_\_\_, has greatly increased in price.

- A. powers                      B. energy                      C. strength                      D. force

(参考答案及解析见 P186 页)