

全国高等院校环境艺术设计专业规划教材

说图绘景

——新景观手绘表现技法

杨吟兵 著

西南师范大学出版社

STUDENTS' PRACTICAL
CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

学生实用
汉英小词典

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Preface 前言

《学生实用汉英小词典》是一部密切联系英语教学实际,面向初、中级英语学习者的小型语言工具书。本词典特聘有丰富教学经验的一线优秀英语教师编纂,英语释义与例证用词尽量使用基础词汇,以适应英语词汇量尚不够大的学生在学习、考试与日常交流中的需要。同时,此书也是英语自学者的良师益友。本词典有以下四大特色:

一、收词量大,注重新词

本词典共收录条目约 20000 条,习惯搭配、词组、例句典型而丰富。

本词典收录了大量近年来在报刊、网络等媒体中出现的新词语,例如:小康社会(a well-off society),网吧(cybercafé; Internet café),基因(gene)等等。“附录:英文字母开头的词语一览表”中还收录了更多的新词,例如:MP3, SOHO, ABS, IC 卡, IP 电话, F-1 赛车等。

二、英语浅显,简洁地道

本词典选用最基本的词汇进行英语释义,以《普通高中英语课程标准》的“词汇表”(3,500 词)为基础词汇进行编写,并将较高级词汇控制在《大学英语课程教学要求》“词汇表”(“一般要求词汇”4,500 词)所规定的范围之内,并参考选用英美权威的“英语常用词汇表”,适当兼顾“英语最新词语表”,以求既跟得上时代的发展,又适合初、中级英语学习者的需要。

词典所举例证均贴近现代生活,尤其贴近学生们的生活,丰富简洁,语言准确,精当地道。

三、编排科学,方便易查

词典的全部条目都标注了汉语拼音,单字条目还标注了词性,必要处都注有“学科术语”和“修辞用语”等标识,相近相关条目间又辅以“另见……”“又作……”等提示,旨在为读者提供多方面帮助。

四、附录翔实,趣味实用

附录中编排有最实用的专项资料,既可用于集中学习,又方便随时查用。

比如,附录中有“英文字母开头的词语”“常用谚语”等,按功能和类别集中列出了大量最常用的词汇。尤其是“常用谚语”,你只要掌握上几十句,一篇作文中有意识地用上三五句,就可以使你的作文大显亮点,整篇增辉,帮助你赢得阅卷老师的青睐。

更可贵的是,“典型汉英难译示例”剖析了中国学生在英译汉时常犯的典型错误,讲解了纠正的方法,会令同学们受益匪浅。

《学生实用汉英小词典》的编写目标是让英语水平有限的中学生、大学生以及英语自学者们感到这本词典“看得懂、挺实用”,而让英语水平高的专家们认为这本词典“很地道、挺现代”。这一目标十分艰巨,虽经编者呕心沥血,必有多处不尽人意。恳请读者批评指正,更望专家不吝赐教,以便再版时修改补充,使其日臻完善,从而更好地为广大读者服务。

编 者

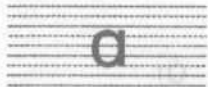


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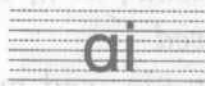
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阿 ā

- 助〈方〉** ① (a prefix used before pet names, monosyllabic surnames, or numbers denoting order of seniority in a family, to form terms of endearment): ~ 宝 *Bao* ② (a prefix used before kinship terms): ~ 爸 *dad*
- 【阿尔及利亚】(Ā ěr jí lì yà) Algeria: ~ 人 *Algerian*
- 【阿富汗】(Ā fù hàn) Afghanistan: ~ 人 *Afghan*
- 【阿根廷】(Ā gēn tíng) Argentina: ~ 人 *Argentine*
- 【阿拉伯】(Ā lā bó) Arab; Arabia: ~ 半岛 *Arabian Peninsula; Arabia*
- 【阿拉斯加】(Ā lā sī jiā) Alaska
- 【阿姨】(ā yí) ① 〈方〉mother's sister; aunt ② term of address for any woman of one's mother's

generation; auntie: 谢谢 ~。
Thank auntie. ③ nurse; nanny; housemaid: 幼儿园的 ~ 真好。
The teachers in the nursery are very kind.



哀 āi

- 【哀兵必胜】(āi bīng bì shèng) an army burning with indignation is bound to win
- 【哀愁】(āi chóu) ① sorrow: 过分 ~ 就会伤害身体。 *Excessive sorrow harms one's health.* ② sad; sorrowful
- 【哀悼】(āi dào) grieve (*or* mourn) over sb's death: 那小女孩为她猫的死而 ~。 *The little girl grieved over her cat's death.*
- 【哀号】(āi háo) cry piteously; wail: 地为失去爱子而 ~。 *She wailed over the death of her dear son.*

【哀鸿遍野】(āi hóng biàn yě) victims of the disaster can be found everywhere; the land is swarming with famished refugees

【哀怜】(āi lián) feel compassion for; pity

【哀莫大于心死】(āi mò dà yú xīn sǐ) nothing causes great sorrow than despair; no sorrow is greater than despair

【哀泣】(āi qì) sob; 低头 ~ lower one's head to sob

【哀求】(āi qiú) entreat; implore

【哀伤】(āi shāng) sad; grieved; distressed: 心情万分 ~ feel deeply grieved

【哀思】(āi sī) sad memories (of the deceased); grief; sorrow: 寄托 ~ give expression to one's grief over sb's death

【哀叹】(āi tàn) sigh in sorrow; lament; bemoan; bewail: ~ 不幸 lament misfortune

【哀痛】(āi tòng) ① mourn sorrowfully; grieve deeply for; lament: 我 ~ 失去了一位同事。 I lament the death of a colleague.

② grief; sorrow

【哀婉】(āi wǎn) sad and moving; pathetic: 歌声 ~ 动人。 The song was sad and touching. or The song had a pathetic appeal.

【哀怨】(āi yuàn) sad; plain-

tive; aggrieved

【哀乐】(āi yuè) funeral music

埃 āi

名 dust—另见尘埃 chén'āi

【埃菲尔铁塔】(Āi fēi ěr tiě tǎ) Eiffel Tower (in Paris)

【埃及】(Āi jí) Egypt: ~ 人 Egyptian

【埃塞俄比亚】(Āi sài é bǐ yà) Ethiopia: ~ 人 Ethiopian

挨 āi

——另见 ái

【挨次】(āi cì) take turns (doing sth); do sth one after another (or in turn): ~ 上车 get on the bus one after another

【挨个儿】(āi gèr) 〈口〉 do sth by turns (or one by one): ~ 询问 question them one by one

【挨近】(āi jìn) get close to; be near to: 他近视, 要 ~ 才能看得清。 He is near-sighted and has to get close to see things clearly.

【挨门挨户】(āi mén āi hù) (又作挨门逐户 āi mén zhú hù) go from house to house (or door to door)

唉 āi

【唉声叹气】(āi shēng tàn qì) have deep sighs; sigh in despair; moan and groan: 不要受了一点挫折就 ~。 Don't moan and groan because of a little setback.



挨 ái

动 ① suffer; endure: ~ 了一记耳光 *get a box on the ear* ② drag out; struggle to pull through: 咱们总算 ~ 过来了。 *We've pulled through at long last.* ③ delay; put off: 为什么非要 ~ 到下个星期? *Why must we put it off till next week?* ——另见 āi

挨打 (ái dǎ) ① get a beating: ~ 受骂 *get both a scolding and beating* ② come under attack: 处于被动 ~ 的地位 *be passive and vulnerable to attacks*

挨(雨)浇 (ái (yǔ) jiāo) 〈口〉be caught in a pouring rain

挨批 (ái pī) be criticized

挨整 (ái zhěng) be in for criticism and denunciation

癌 ái

癌细胞 (ái xì bāo) [医] cancer cell

癌症 (ái zhèng) [医] cancer

矮 ǎi

形 ① short (of stature): 他个子 ~。 *He is short.* ② low (in height): ~ 凳 *low stool* ③ low (in rank or grade): 她在中学里比我 ~ 一年级。 *She was a grade lower than me in middle school.*

矮个儿 (ǎi gèr) (又作矮个子) *ǎi gè zi* short (or low-built) person

矮胖 (ǎi pàng) short and stout; squat

矮子里拔将军 (ǎi zi lǐ bá jiāng jūn) 〈俗〉choose a general from among the dwarfs—pick the best out of a mediocre bunch

藹 ǎi

形 〈书〉friendly; affable; amiable: 和 ~ amiable

霭 ǎi

名 〈书〉mist; haze: 烟 ~ mist / 晨 ~ morning haze

艾 ài

艾滋病 (ài zī bìng) (又作爱滋病) *ài zī bìng* AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome): ~ 病毒 *HIV (human immunodeficiency virus)* / ~ 病毒携带者 *HIV carrier*

爱 ài

动 ① love: 他 ~ 上她了。 *He has fallen in love with her.* ② like; be fond of; be keen on: ~ 打篮球 *like playing basketball* / ~ 看书 *be fond of reading* / ~ 听音乐 *be keen on music* ③ take good care of; treasure: 珍 ~ 自己的名誉 *treasure one's good reputation* ④ be apt to; be in the habit of: 他 ~



晕车。He's apt to get carsick.

【爱…不…】(ài…bù…) (used before the same verb to express free choice): 爱信不信 believe it or not

【爱不释手】(ài bù shì shǒu) be so fond of sth that one can hardly put it down; cannot tear oneself away from sth: 这部小说很有意思, 简直使我～。The novel is so interesting that I can hardly tear myself away from it.

【爱财如命】(ài cái rú mìng) love money as one love one's life; love money as if it were one's own life; be greedy for money

【爱称】(ài chēng) pet name; term of endearment

【爱戴】(ài dài) love and esteem: 领导博得了人民的～。The leader has won the love and esteem of his (or her) people.

【爱尔兰】(Ai ěr lán) Ireland

【爱抚】(ài fǔ) show tender care for: 孩子受到母亲的～。The mother shows tender care for her child.

【爱国】(ài guó) love one's country; be patriotic: ~ 华侨 patriotic overseas Chinese

【爱好】(ài hào) ① love; be fond of; be keen on: ~ 文学 be fond of literature ② hobby; in-

terest: 你有什么 ~? What is your hobby? / 她的 ~ 是多方面的。She has a wide range of interests.

【爱护】(ài hù) take good care of; treasure; cherish: ~ 自己的名誉 treasure one's good reputation

【爱理不理】(ài lǐ bù lǐ) (又作爱答不理 ài dā bù lǐ) look cold and indifferent; be standoffish

【爱怜】(ài lián) show tender affection for: 她用 ~ 的目光看着那些孤儿。She looked at the orphans with love and sympathy.

【爱恋】(ài liàn) be in love with; feel deeply attached to: 深深 ~ 着妻子 be very much in love with one's wife

【爱美】(ài měi) love beauty; love to make up and wear beautiful clothes: ~ 之心人皆有之。Loving beauty is part of human nature. or Everyone in the world wishes to be pretty.

【爱面子】(ài miàn zi) be concerned about face-saving; be sensitive about one's reputation

【爱莫能助】(ài mò néng zhù) be willing to help but unable to do so; be willing to help, but one's hands are tied: 对不起, 实在 ~! I'm sorry, I'd love to help you but my hands are tied.



【爱慕】(ài mù) admire; adore; 互相 ~ adore each other

【爱情】(ài qíng) love (between man and woman): ~ 故事 love story

【爱人】(ài rén) ① husband or wife; ② lover; sweetheart

【爱神】(ài shén) God of Love

【爱斯基摩人】(Ài sī jī mó rén) Eskimo

【爱屋及乌】(ài wū jí wū) love for a person extends even to the crows of his roof; love me, love my dog

【爱惜】(ài xī) treasure; value highly and use prudently: ~ 时间 make the best use of one's time; use time efficiently

【爱心】(ài xīn) love; sympathy; compassion: 让世界充满 ~。 Fill the world with love.

【爱憎】(ài zēng) love and hate: ~ 分明 know what to love and what to hate; be clear whom to love and whom to hate

碍 ài

【碍面子】(ài miàn zi) for fear of hurting sb's feelings: 碍着她的面子, 我不好说什么。 I didn't say anything for fear of hurting her feelings.

【碍事】(ài shì) ① be in the way: 这桌子放在门口太 ~ 了。

This table is too close to the door and it gets in the way. ② (often used in the negative) matter; be of consequence: 这不 ~。 It doesn't matter. or It's of no consequence.

【碍手碍脚】(ài shǒu ài jiǎo) be (or stand) in the way; be a hindrance: 你总是 ~ 的。 You are always in the way.

an

安 ān

【动】fix; fit; install

【安邦定国】(ān bāng dìng guó) (of a ruler) bring peace and stability to the country

【安插】(ān chā) ① place (sb) in a certain position: ~ 亲信 place one's trusted followers in key positions ② insert (in a play, story, article, programme, etc): 在电视节目里 ~ 一些广告 insert some commercials in TV programmes

【安定】(ān dìng) ① stable; quiet; settled: 过 ~ 的生活 lead a stable (or settled) life ② stabilize; maintain; reassure: ~ 人心 reassure the public

【安度晚年】(ān dù wǎn nián) spend one's remaining years in comfort



【安顿】(ān dùn) get... settled (*or* arranged); find a place for; settle down (*or* in): 家里都~好了吗? *Have you got everything arranged at home?*

【安分】(ān fèn) know (*or* keep) one's place; not go beyond one's bounds; be law-abiding: 告诉他~。 *Tell him to keep his place.*

【安分守己】(ān fèn shǒu jǐ) be content with one's lot and act one's part; know (*or* keep) one's place; abide by the law and behave oneself

【安抚】(ān fǔ) aid and comfort; reassure and pacify; appease: ~民心 *reassure and pacify the public*

【安好】(ān hǎo) well; safe and sound; in good health: 一切~。 *Everything goes well.*

【安家】(ān jiā) ① settle down: 他们已经在海外~。 *They have settled down abroad.*

② set up a home; get married: 他还没有~。 *He hasn't got married.*

【安静】(ān jìng) ① quiet; noise-less: 保持~! *Keep quiet!*
② calm; peaceful: 你必须~下来。 *You must calm down.*

【安居】(ān jū) settle down (in a place): ~乐业 *live and work in*

peace and contentment 【康宁】

【安康】(ān kāng) in good health: 祝您身体~。 *I wish you the best of health.*

【安乐】(ān lè) peaceful and happy; free from worry 【人安】

【安排】(ān pái) arrange; plan: ~本周工作 *plan this week's working agenda* 【人安】

【安全】(ān quán) safe; secure: ~措施 *safety (or security) measures*

【安然无恙】(ān rán wú yàng) safe and sound; escape unscathed

【安如泰山】(ān rú Tài Shān) as solid as Mount Tai; as firm as a rock

【安身】(ān shēn) make one's home; have a roof over one's head; take shelter

【安生】(ān shēng) peaceful; restful: 过~日子 *live a peaceful and restful life* 【人安】

【安危】(ān wēi) safety and danger; safety: 把个人的~置之度外 *have no thought for one's own safety*

【安慰】(ān wèi) ① comfort; console: 自我~ *console oneself*
② be comforted; feel encouraged: 母亲听了这些话心里很~。 *Mother felt comforted on hearing these words.*

【安稳】(ān wěn) smooth and



steady: 睡得 ~ *sleep peacefully*

【安息】(ān xī) ① rest; go to sleep ② rest in peace: 英雄们, ~ 吧! *May the heroes rest in peace!*

【安详】(ān xiáng) serene; composed; unruffled: 神态 ~ *look unruffled*

【安心】(ān xīn) ① feel (or be) at ease; be relieved; keep (or set) one's mind at rest: 他们都很安全的话, 我就 ~ 了。 *I will be relieved if they are all safe.* ② keep (or set) one's mind on sth: ~ 学习 *set one's mind on one's study*

【安逸】(ān yì) easy; easy and comfortable: ~ 的生活 *an easy life*

【安于】(ān yú) be satisfied (or content) with: ~ 现状 *be satisfied with the existing state of affairs; be content with things as they are*

【安置】(ān zhì) find a place for; arrange for: 毕业生得到了妥善 ~。 *Proper arrangements have been made for the graduates.*

【安装】(ān zhuāng) install; fix; set up: ~ 电脑软件 *install computer software*

鹤 ān

【鹌鹑】(ān chún) quail (a bird): ~ 蛋 *quail's eggs*

按 àn

【动】① leave aside: ~ 下此事不提 *leave this aside for the moment* ② keep one's hand on; keep a tight grip on ③ 〈书〉refer to; check: 有原文可 ~。 *There's the original to refer to.*

【介】according to; in accordance with: ~ 制度办事 *act according to the rules*

【按兵不动】(àn bīng bù dòng) ① hold one's troops where they are; refuse to throw one's troops into battle ② take no action

【按部就班】(àn bù jiù bān) follow the prescribed order; keep to conventional ways of doing things

【按劳分配】(àn láo fēn pèi) distribution according to work

【按理】(àn lǐ) (又作按理说 *àn lǐ shuō*) according to principle (or reason); normally; in the ordinary course of events: 这种电脑病毒 ~ 说不会破坏文本文件的。 *Normally speaking, this kind of computer virus doesn't damage files.*

【按捺】(àn nà) (又作按纳 *àn nà*) restrain; control: ~ 不住内心的激动 *cannot restrain one's excitement*

【按钮】(àn niǔ) push button;
~控制 *push button control*

【按时】(àn shí) on time; on
schedule: ~到达 *arrive on time*

【按图索骥】(àn tú suǒ jì)
look for a fine horse with the aid
of its picture—try to locate sth.
by following up a clue

【按需分配】(àn xū fēn pèi)
distribution according to need

【按压】(àn yā) ① press down
with one's hand ② suppress; re-
strain: ~不住心头怒气 *can't*
suppress one's anger

【按照】(àn zhào) according
to; in accordance with; in the
light of; on the basis of: ~实际
情况 *in the light of actual condi-*
tions

案 àn

【案板】(àn bǎn) chopping (*or*
kneading) board

【案牍】(àn dú) 〈书〉official
documents

【案件】(àn jiàn) law case;
case: 公诉 ~ *case of public charge*

【案例】(àn lì) [法] case: ~分
析 *case analysis*

【案情】(àn qíng) details of a
case; case: 调查 ~ *investigate the*
details of a case

暗 àn

形 ① dark; dim; dull: 灯光太

~。 *The light is too dim.* ② un-
clear; hazy: 若明若 ~ *have an un-*
clear picture (of sth)

【暗处】(àn chù) dark (*or* se-
cret) place: 敌人在 ~。 *The ene-*
my were in secret places. 【弄玄】

【暗淡】(àn dàn) dim; faint;
dismal; gloomy; dull: 前景 ~ *have*
a gloomy prospect 【小安】

【暗地里】(àn dì lǐ) (又作暗
地 àn dì) secretly; inwardly: ~起
誓 *swear to oneself*

【暗访民情】(àn fǎng mín qíng)
make secret inquiries into the con-
dition of the people

【暗害】(àn hài) ① (暗杀)
kill secretly ② (陷害) stab in
the back

【暗含】(àn hán) imply: 我不
太清楚她的话 ~ 着什么意思。
I wasn't quite sure what was im-
plied by his words.

【暗号】(àn hào) secret signal
(*or* sign); countersign; watch-
word: 联络 ~ *contact signal*

【暗示】(àn shì) ① drop a
hint; hint; suggest: 她 ~ 要我马
上离开。 *She hinted that she*
wanted me to leave at once. ②
[心] suggestion

【暗送秋波】(àn sòng qiū bō)
make eyes at sb while others are
not watching; give sb the glad eye

【暗算】(àn suàn) plot against: ~ 某人 *plot against sb*

【暗无天日】(àn wú tiān rì) complete darkness; total absence of justice

【暗喜】(àn xǐ) be (or feel) secretly pleased; feel pleased but not show it

【暗笑】(àn xiào) ① (暗中高兴) laugh in one's sleeve ② (暗中讥笑) sneer secretly

【暗中】(àn zhōng) ① in the dark: ~ 张望 *hide in the dark and keep watch* ② in secret: ~ 支持 *give secret support to*

【暗自】(àn zì) to oneself; secretly; inwardly: ~ 庆幸 *secretly congratulate oneself; consider oneself lucky*

黯 àn

【黯然】(àn rán) ① dark and dim-looking: ~ 失色 *be cast into the shade; be overshadowed; pale into insignificance* ② dejected; low-spirited; downcast: ~ 神伤 *feel dejected (or depressed)*

ang

肮 āng

【肮脏】(āng zāng) dirty; filthy: ~ 的街道 *dirty street*

昂 áng

【昂贵】(áng guì) expensive; costly: ~ 的时装 *expensive fashions*

【昂首】(áng shǒu) hold one's head high: ~ 阔步 *stride along with one's chin up; stride proudly ahead*

【昂扬】(áng yáng) high-spirited: ~ 的歌声 *spirited singing*

盎 àng

【盎格鲁撒克逊人】(Àng gé lǔ Sā kè xùn rén) Anglo-Saxon

【盎然】(àng rán) abundant; brimming; full; overflowing: 春意 ~ 。 *Spring is in the air.*

ao

凹 āo

【凹地】(āo dì) concave ground

【凹凸不平】(āo tū bù píng) full of bumps and holes; uneven

【凹陷】(āo xiàn) cave in; sink: 地面 ~ 。 *The ground caved in.* / 双眼 ~ *sunken eyes*

熬 āo

【动】cook (or stew) in water; boil: ~ 豆腐 *stewed bean curd*——另见 áo

遨 áo

【动】wander

【遨游】(áo yóu) travel; go on a pleasant tour: ~ 太空 *travel in*



space

熬 áo

动 ① cook into porridge or thick soup; stew; boil: ~ 粥 *cook porridge* ② decoct sth by boiling: ~ 中药 *decoct Chinese medicine by boiling medicinal herbs* ③ endure (pain or a hard life): ~ 过难关 *struggle through hard times; tide over difficulties*——另见 āo

熬煎 (áo jiān) suffering; torment; torture: 受尽 ~ *be subjected to all kinds of sufferings*

熬夜 (áo yè) stay up late (*or* all night)

翱 áo

翱翔 (áo xiáng) soar; hover: 展翅 ~ *spread its wings and begin to soar*

拗 ào

拗口 (ào kǒu) hard to read (*or* pronounce); awkward-sounding; tongue-twisting: ~ 令 *tongue twister*

傲 ào

形 proud; haughty: 心高气 ~ *ambitious and proud*

动 refuse to yield to: 青松 ~ 雪。
The evergreen pines stand unyielding amidst the heavy snow.

傲骨 (ào gǔ) unbending

backbone; lofty and unyielding character

傲慢 (ào màn) arrogant; haughty: 态度 ~ *be arrogant; put on airs; give oneself airs; hold one's nose in the air*

傲然 (ào rán) lofty and proud-looking; unyielding: ~ 挺立的山峰 *a mountain peak towering proudly into the skies*

奥 ào

奥地利 (Ào dì lì) Austria: ~ 人 *Austrian*

奥林匹克运动会 (Ào lín pǐ kè Yùn dòng huì) (又作奥运会 Ào yùn huì) Olympic Games; Olympiad

奥秘 (ào mì) profound mystery: 探索宇宙的 ~ *explore (or probe) the mysteries of the universe*

奥妙 (ào miào) profound; secret; subtle: ~ 神奇 *profound and mysterious*

奥委会 (Ào wěi huì) Olympic Committee

澳 ào

澳大利亚 (Ào dà lì yà) Australia: ~ 人 *Australian*

澳门 (Ào mén) Macao: ~ 特别行政区 *the Macao Special Administrative Region*

懊 ào