

通向大学之路丛书
(第二版)

高中英语解析

谈荣发 李 方 编



上海交通大学出版社

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内 容 简 介

本书以手册的形式,通过剖析词的用法和纵向及横向的比较,来帮助掌握中级英语的主要内容。另一方面,也通过讲词的用法来体现语法知识,使语法与词的学习结合得更为紧密。本书纳入 260 个词条,涉及的词汇运用解析达 1400 项左右,囊括了高考、会考及中级英语的全部内容。

本书以大量的训练来提高运用语言的能力,全部练习均按题型编排,可供读者作综合测试。

本书适合所有在校的高中学生,尤其是高三年级学生使用;相应水平的英语自学者也宜采用。

(沪)新登字205号

高中英语解析

出版:上海交通大学出版社

(上海市华山路1954号·200030)

字数: 423000

发行: 新华书店上海发行所

版次: 1994年1月 第1版

印刷: 常熟市印刷二厂

印次: 1994年5月 第3次

开本: 350×1168(毫米) 1/32

印数: 20001-30000

印张: 16.375

ISBN 7-313-01267-5/H·31

定价: 15.90元

前 言

80年代末,我们编撰了《通向大学之路》丛书,深受读者欢迎,成为许多高中学生的主要辅助读物。

近年来,教学改革有很大进展。各地区普遍实行会考制度。考试纲要经几度修改已基本稳定。改革教材即将顺利通过试用阶段。在此情况下,我们应该向高中学生提供一套能适用于会考复习和高考复习的参考资料。为此,我们编写了第二版《通向大学之路》丛书。

新编的《通向大学之路》仍由上海交通大学附属中学有丰富教学经验的高年资教师编写。丛书凝聚了30多年来交大附中教学经验之精萃。它包括语文、数学、英语、物理、化学等五种。新编的丛书保留了第一版丛书的优点,着重论述基础知识,突出剖析重点和难点,力求提高学生分析问题和解决问题的能力,并紧扣考试要求,既重视基本概念的复习,帮助读者取得会考的好成绩,又针对高考特点选编大量有难度的例题和练习题。丛书由浅入深,难易适度,可以指导和帮助学生更好地学习,达到事半功倍的目的。

这次再版,对目录的编排作了较大变动。原目录虽也按词条首的字母顺序排列,但体现不出各词条的主要内涵。再版的目录中加入了与各词条相比较的有关词,读者可以据此找到需要了解的相关内容。另外,又增加了语法索引。如前所述,由于本书编排不以语法为主线,大量的语法现象(主要指语法中的一些特殊现象)散布在词条的解释中,因而读者可以在书中多处看到某一语法手段的各种不同的用法。这样,读者就可以在使用本书学习词语的同时,掌握有关语法的使用特点。

本书的信息量较大,涉及的有关词条260条,涉及到的词汇运用有1400项左右,基本上囊括了高考、会考及中级英语所需要的内容。

大量的训练有助于提高运用语言的能力。这一版不仅增加了练习量,而且对练习的编排也作了调整,从原来的按字母章节编排改为按题型编排。这样,既可用于针对高考、会考中出现的题型作大量的训练 又可供读者对自己进行综合测试。

我们热忱希望,《通向大学之路》(第二版)会带领同学们顺利地在通向大学之路上迈进。

编 者

1993.2 于上海

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A

A¹ [a(n)...and, a(n)...and a(n)]

【例】1. A teacher **and** novelist is going to attend our meeting. (一位教师兼小说家将出席我们的会议。)

2. A teacher **and a** novelist are going to attend our meeting. (一位教师和一位小说家将出席我们的会议。)

【释】不定冠词 a(n) 后面是两个身份,用 and 连接,则表示一人兼二职。and 常译为“兼”,谓语动词用单数。如例 1。and 常译为“和”,谓语动词用复数。如例 2。又如: The husband and wife is quite kind to the neighbours. (这对夫妇对邻居很友好。) The husband and the wife are both from Nanjing. (夫妇俩都是南京人。)

【注】此种用法也可用于形容词。如: a red and white flower (一朵红白相间的花); a red and a white flowers (一朵红花,一朵白花)。

A² [a(n), the]

【例】1. The tiger is going to extinguish. (这类老虎快要灭绝了。)

2. A tiger is a mammal animal. (老虎是哺乳类动物。)

3. A square has four sides. (正方形都有四条边。)

【释】the 常与可数名词单数连用,表示类别代表全体,区别于其他类别。如例 1。另外, a(n) 也可与名词单数连用,表示任何一只老虎都是哺乳动物,任何一个正方形都有四条边,从而代替整个类别。同时,我们还可以用名词的复数形式代替整个类别。