

网络教育大学英语 考试大纲词汇手册

A Handbook of College English Syllabus Vocabulary
for Online Undergraduates

主编：王 哲

编者：吴 凝 吴伟英 李 玥

黄智文 张 珺 李军军

中山大学出版社

网络教育大学英语 考试大纲词汇手册

A Handbook of College English Syllabus Vocabulary
for Online Undergraduates

主编：王 哲

编者：吴 凝 吴伟英 李 玥
黄智文 张 珺 李军军

中山大学出版社

· 广州 ·

版权所有 翻印必究

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

网络教育大学英语考试大纲词汇手册 = A Handbook of College English Syllabus Vocabulary for Online Undergraduates/王哲主编. —广州: 中山大学出版社, 2008. 9
ISBN 978 - 7 - 306 - 03178 - 5

I. 网… II. 王… III. 英语—词汇—成人教育: 高等教育—教学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2008) 第 129548 号

出 版 人: 叶侨健

策划编辑: 葛 洪

责任编辑: 葛 洪

封面设计: 贾 萌

责任校对: 赖艳艳 钟 婕

责任技编: 黄少伟

出版发行: 中山大学出版社

电 话: 编辑部 020 - 84111996, 84113349

发行部 020 - 84111998, 84111981, 84111160

地 址: 广州市新港西路 135 号

邮 编: 510275 传 真: 020 - 84036565

网 址: <http://www.zsup.com.cn> E-mail: zdcbs@mail.sysu.edu.cn

印 刷 者: 佛山市南海印刷厂有限公司

规 格: 880mm × 1230mm 1/16 18.50 印张 580 千字

版次印次: 2008 年 9 月第 1 版 2008 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

印 数: 1 - 4000 册 定 价: 36.00 元

本书如发现因印装质量问题影响阅读, 请与出版社发行部联系调换

内 容 简 介

本书根据全国高校网络教育考试委员会的制定的 2007 年修订版《大学英语统考课程大纲》而编写，应网络教育的需求，同时也能满足同等文化程度的英语学习者的需要。本书收录了大纲词汇表的所有词汇，各词条均包括释义和地道实用的典型例证。所有词目和例证均配有 MP3 录音，学习者可以在强化记忆大纲词汇的同时，练习听力和口语，切实提高运用英语进行交际的能力。

前 言

《网络教育大学英语考试大纲词汇手册》是根据全国高校网络教育考试委员会制定的 2007 年修订版《大学英语统考课程大纲》，专为网络教育学生而编写的工具书。它同时也适用于同等文化程度的英语学习者。本书旨在帮助读者学习和掌握英语词汇，提高他们运用英语进行学习和交流的能力，是他们学习英语、参加考试和提高英语应用能力的必备参考书。

本书收录了 2007 年修订版《大学英语统考课程大纲》词汇表的所有词汇。各词条除给出英式音标和汉语释义外，还均配有地道实用的典型例证，以便读者学习、揣摩和品味。所有词目和例证均配有 MP3 录音，以便让学习者做到听读相辅，在强化记忆大纲词汇的同时，练习听力和口语，切实提高运用英语进行现实交际的应用能力。

由于我们水平有限、经验不足和时间仓促，本书难免有所疏漏或失误之处，希望读者和同行多提宝贵意见，以便再版时加以补正。

编者

2008 年 9 月

使用说明

一、收词范围

本书收录了全国高校网络教育考试委员会制定的 2007 年修订版大学英语统考课程大纲规定的所有词汇。前面标有“*”的为大学英语 C 级词汇；标有“**”的为大学英语 B 级词汇；没有特殊标识为大学英语 A 级词汇。

二、词条

词条内一般顺次有词目、注音、词性、释义与例证。

三、例证

释义与例证之间用冒号分隔；所举例证务求为地道实用的英语句子；考虑到例证浅明易晓和全书篇幅所限，所有例证都不附汉语译文。

四、略语表

本书使用的语法缩略语如下：

<i>a.</i>	<i>adjective</i> 形容词
<i>abbr.</i>	<i>abbreviation</i> 略语
<i>ad.</i>	<i>adverb</i> 副词
<i>Am.</i>	<i>American English</i> 美国英语
<i>art.</i>	<i>article</i> 美国英语
<i>Br.</i>	<i>British English</i> 英国英语
<i>conj.</i>	<i>conjunction</i> 连词
<i>esp.</i>	<i>especially</i> 尤其
<i>etc.</i>	<i>et cetera</i> 等等
<i>fig.</i>	<i>figurative</i> 比喻
<i>form.</i>	<i>formal</i> 正式
<i>inform.</i>	<i>informal</i> 非正式
<i>int.</i>	<i>interjection</i> 感叹词
<i>n.</i>	<i>noun</i> 名词
<i>num.</i>	<i>numeral</i> 数词
<i>pl.</i>	<i>plural</i> 复数
<i>prep.</i>	<i>preposition</i> 介词
<i>pron.</i>	<i>pronoun</i> 代词
<i>sl.</i>	<i>slang</i> 俚语
<i>usu.</i>	<i>usually</i> 通常
<i>v.</i>	<i>verb</i> 动词
<i>aux. v.</i>	<i>auxiliary verb</i> 助动词

Contents

Contents

1 ---- 18	A
18 ---- 32	B
32 ---- 62	C
62 ---- 78	D
78 ---- 92	E
92 ---- 106	F
106 ---- 113	G
113 ---- 122	H
122 ---- 131	I
131 ---- 133	J
133 ---- 134	K
134 ---- 143	L
144 ---- 156	M
156 ---- 162	N
162 ---- 170	O
170 ---- 192	P
192 ---- 193	Q
193 ---- 211	R
211 ---- 248	S
249 ---- 264	T
264 ---- 269	U
269 ---- 274	V
274 ---- 282	W
282 ---- 282	X
282 ---- 283	Y
283 ---- 283	Z

A a



***a** / eɪ, ə / *art.* 1. 一; 一个: I wish I had enough money to buy a new car. 2. 每一个; 任何一个: A lion is a dangerous animal.

****abandon** / ə'bændən / *v.* 1. 放弃; 停止: They abandoned the attempt. 2. 离弃; 丢弃: We had to abandon the car and walk the rest of the way. 3. 遗弃; 抛弃: You shouldn't abandon a friend in trouble.

abdomen / 'æbdəmən / *n.* 腹部: She was admitted to hospital with a pain in her abdomen.

***ability** / ə'bɪlɪtɪ / *n.* 1. 能力; 本领: Our ability to think and speak makes us different from other animals. 2. (pl.) 才能; 才识: She's a woman of considerable abilities.

***able** / 'eɪbl / *a.* 有能力的; 有本事的; 能干的: He was able to get himself accepted by a top law school.

abnormal / æb'nɔ:ml / *a.* 1. 反常的; 不正常的: We do not think such an abnormal phenomenon will last long. 2. 变态的; 畸形的: Like many pregnant women, she's worried that her baby might be born abnormal.

aboard / ə'bo:d / *ad. / prep.* 在船(飞机、车)上; 上车(船、飞机等): The plane crashed, killing all 271 aboard.

abolish / ə'bɒlɪʃ / *v.* 1. 废除; 废止; 取消: Slavery was abolished in the United States in 1865. 2. 完全破坏; 全部毁坏: The earthquake abolished the city.

***about** / ə'baʊt / *prep.* 1. 在...周围; 在...附近: He lives somewhere about here. 2. 关于; 对于: Tell me something about your trip. *ad.* 1. 附近; 周围; 到处: The children were rushing about in the garden. 2. 大约; 左右: We waited about an hour.

***above** / ə'boʊ / *prep.* 在...之上; 高于: The sun rose above the horizon. *ad.* 1. 在上面; 在上方: His room is just above. 2. 更多; 更高; 以上: Prize winners must have gained marks of 80% or above. *a.* 上述的; 上面的: Please write to us at the above address.

***abroad** / ə'brɔ:d / *ad.* 1. 到国外; 在海外: My brother has never been abroad before, so he is finding this trip very exciting. 2. 遍布; 到处: The news quickly spread abroad.

abrupt / ə'brʌpt / *a.* 1. 突然的; 意外的: His departure was abrupt and completely unexpected. 2. 粗鲁无理的: She was very abrupt with me in our meeting.

****absence** / 'æbsəns / *n.* 1. 缺席; 不在场: It happened during your absence. 2. 缺乏; 不存在: Rumours and speculations have been widespread in the absence of concrete information.

****absent** / 'æbsənt / *a.* 1. 不在场的; 缺席的: We drank a toast to absent friends. 2. 漫不经心的; 心不在焉的: She had an absent look on her face.

****absolute** / 'æbsəlu:t / *a.* 1. 绝对的; 完全的: Do you think there's such a thing as absolute truth? 2. 确实的; 十足的; 肯定的: There's absolute rubbish on television tonight.

****absorb** / əb'sɔ:b / *v.* 1. 吸收: The dry earth quickly absorbed the rain water. 2. 吸引; 使专心: His business absorbs him.

abstract / 'æbstrækt / *n. & a., / əb'strækt / v. a.* 1. 抽象的: Truth and beauty are abstract concepts. 2. 抽象派的: A good abstract painting is an experiment I don't have to conduct because some one has done it for me. *n.* 1. 抽象; 抽象概念: They've only discussed the question in the abstract so far. 2. 摘要; 概括: There is a section at the end of the magazine which includes abstracts of recent articles. *v.* 1. 提取; 抽取:

abstract iron from ore 2. 写出…的要点; 概括: She abstracted the main points from the argument.

absurd / əb'sɜ:d / *a.* 荒唐的; 滑稽可笑的:
The idea that the number 13 brings bad luck is absurd.

abundance / ə'bʌndəns / *n.* 丰富; 充裕: There was an abundance of good food at the party.

abundant / ə'bʌndənt / *a.* 丰富的; 充裕的:
The coastline is abundant in rare species of plants.

abuse / ə'bju:s / *n.*, / ə'bju:z / *v.* *n.* 1. 滥用:
Drug and alcohol abuse contributed to Brian's early death. 2. 虐待: She claimed to have been a victim of child abuse. 3. 谩骂: As we entered the building a white woman leaning from a balcony screamed a stream of abuse. *v.* 1. 滥用: Nor do I deny that they sometimes abuse their power and are unfair to individuals. 2. 虐待: The arrested men have been physically abused. 3. 谩骂: They abused each other.

****academic** / ,æke'demɪk / *a.* 1. 学院的; 大学的: He possessed no academic qualifications. 2. 学术的: His academic work is excellent. 3. 纯理论的; 不切实际的: The question is purely academic. *n.* 大学教师; 学者; 学会会员: The government has set up a committee of industrialists and academics to advise it.

accelerate / ək'seləreɪt / *v.* 加速; 加快; 促进: Inflation rates began to accelerate. / The director's mismanagement has accelerated the company's failure.

****accent** / 'æksent / *n.*, / æk'sent / *v.* *n.* 1. 腔调; 口音: She has a strong French accent. 2. 重音; 重音符号: In the word 'dinner' the accent is on the first syllable. 3. 强调; 重点: In our products the accent is on quality. *v.* 加重读; 强调; 显出: Their show of force accents their role in that region.

***accept** / ək'sept / *v.* 1. 接受; 领受: I've received a gift from him, but I'm not going to accept it. 2. 同意; 认可: They accepted the court's decision. 3. 承认; 承担: He accepts full responsibility for what happened.

****acceptance** / ək'septəns / *n.* 1. 接受; 答应: I've had acceptances from three universities. 2. 赞同; 认可: The new laws gained widespread acceptance.

****access** / 'ækses / *n.* 1. 接近; 进入: They attempted to gain access through a side entrance. 2. 入口; 通路: The only access to the farmhouse is across the fields. 3. 接近的机会或权利: Students must have access to a good library. *v.* 访问; 存取: The files were accessed every day to keep them up to date.

accessory / ək'sesəri / *n.* 1. 附件; 附属品: The store specializes in wedding gowns and accessories. 2. 同谋; 帮凶: They are all accessories to the murder.

***accident** / 'æksɪdənt / *n.* 意外事件; 事故: It was quite an accident.

****accidental** / ,æksɪ'dentl / *a.* 偶然的; 意外的: I didn't think our meeting was accidental - he must have known I would be there.

accommodate / ə'kɒmədeɪt / *v.* 1. 容纳; 接纳: This hotel can accommodate up to 500 guests. 2. 提供住处或膳宿: She can't accommodate guests at the moment. 3. 使适应: I will accommodate my plans to yours.

****accommodation** / ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn / *n.* 1. 住宿; 膳宿: There is a shortage of cheap accommodation. 2. 适应; 调节: There needs to be more accommodation by both sides.

****accompany** / ə'kʌmpəni / *v.* 1. 陪同; 伴随: She asked me to accompany him to the church. 2. (为…)伴奏: She accompanied the chorus on the piano.

accomplish / ə'kʌmplɪʃ / *v.* 完成; 实现: I never



seem to accomplish anything.

accordance / ə'kɔ:dəns / *n.* 一致; 按照; 符合: Education is carried out in accordance with the principles of the school.

****according (to)** *prep.* 依据; 按照: The work was done according to her instructions.

accordingly / ə'kɔ:dɪŋli / *ad.* 1. 因此; 从而: He was tired out; accordingly, we sent him to bed. 2. 照着; 相应地: I've told you what the situation is; you must act accordingly.

****account** / ə'kaʊnt / *n.* 1. 账(单); 账目; 账户: The accounts show that they have spent more than they received. / Perhaps you have overlooked the fact that your account for July purchases has not yet been settled. 2. 叙述; 说明; 报道: Don't believe the newspaper account. 3. 解释; 理由; 根据: No satisfactory account was given of these phenomena. *v.* 1. 说明; 解释: He could not account for his foolish mistake. 2. 认为; 视为: He was accounted guilty.

accumulate / ə'kju:mjuleɪt / *v.* 积累; 积蓄; 堆积: By investing wisely she accumulated a fortune.

accuracy / 'ækjərəsɪ / *n.* 准确; 精确度: I admired the speed and accuracy with which she typed.

****accurate** / 'ækjərət / *a.* 准确的; 精确的: Missiles are becoming more accurate.

****accuse** / ə'kju:z / *v.* 谴责; 指控; 告发; 控告: The French accused us of being reserved.

accustom / ə'kʌstəm / *v.* 使习惯: He quickly accustomed himself to this new way of life.

****accustomed** / ə'kʌstəmd / *a.* 惯常的; 习惯的: He quickly became accustomed to the local food.

***ache** / eɪk / *v.* 1. 痛: It makes my heart ache to see her suffer. 2. 渴望; 想要: Tom's heart aches to be free. *n.* 疼痛; 酸痛: He has an

ache in the chest.

***achieve** / ə'tʃi:v / *v.* 1. 完成; 实现: I've achieved only half of what I'd hoped to do. 2. 达到; 获得: He had finally achieved success.

acid / 'æsɪd / *n.* 1. 酸味物质; 酸性物质: Some acids burn holes in wood. 2. 讥讽: She always speaks with a trace of acid. *a.* 1. 酸的; 酸味的: Vinegar has strong acid taste. 2. 讥讽的; 尖酸刻薄的: His remarks were rather acid.

****acquaint** / ə'kweɪnt / *v.* 使认识; 介绍; 使了解: I will acquaint you with the facts.

****acquaintance** / ə'kweɪntəns / *n.* 1. 认识; 相识; 了解: He got the job through his acquaintance with the President. 2. 相识的人; 熟人: We're only casual acquaintances.

****acquire** / ə'kwəɪə / *v.* 1. 取得; 获得: I tried to acquire the information I needed. 2. 习得; 学到: She has acquired a good knowledge of English. / It is important to acknowledge that most students have difficulty in acquiring the language skills required in college study.

acre / 'eɪkə / *n.* 英亩: An acre is equal to 4,840 square yards or approximately 4047 square meters.

***across** / ə'krɒs / *prep.* 1. 横过; 穿过: They built a bridge across the river. 2. 在...的对面: My house is across the street. *ad.* 横过; 穿过: Can you swim across?

***act** / ækt / *v.* 1. 行动; 做: We acted immediately. 2. 起作用: Does the drug take long to act? 3. 扮演; 表演: Have you ever acted in a play before? *n.* 1. 行为; 行动: It is an act of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 2. 法令; 条例: The state legislature passed an act banning the sale of automatic weapons. 3. (戏剧的)一幕; 假装: You could tell she was just putting on an act.

****action** / 'ækʃn / *n.* 1. 行动; 动作; 活动: The time has come for action. 2. 作用; 功能: They

recorded the action of the drug on the nervous system.

activate / 'æktɪveɪt / *v.* 使活动; 激活: The smoke activated the fire alarm.

***active** / 'æktɪv / *a.* 有活力的; 积极的; 主动的: They took active steps to prevent the spread of the disease.

****activity** / æk'tɪvəti / *n.* 1. 活动; 所做的事: The club provides a wide variety of activities including tennis, basketball and swimming. 2. 行动: Activity is the test of one's faith. 3. 活跃; 活力; 活动性: Ministers are concerned by the low level of economic activity.

****actor** / 'æktə / *n.* 演员; 男演员: He is a well-known professional actor.

****actress** / 'æktrɪs / *n.* 女演员: My aunt Jennifer is an actress.

****actual** / 'æktʃʊəl / *a.* 实际的; 事实上的: The actual cost was much higher than we had expected.

****adapt** / ə'dæpt / *v.* 1. 适应; 适合: Can you adapt your way of thinking to the new life-style? 2. 改编; 改写: The play has been adapted from the French original.

***add** / æd / *v.* 1. 添加; 增加: Shall I add your name to the list? 2. 接着讲; 接着写; 补充: I should add that we are very pleased.

****addition** / ə'dɪʃn / *n.* 1. 加; 加法: My father taught me to do addition and subtraction. 2. 添加; 增加部分; 附加物: A bottle of wine would make a pleasant addition to the meal.

****additional** / ə'dɪʃənl / *a.* 附加的; 额外的: There will be an extra charge for any additional passengers.

***address** / ə'dres / *n.* 1. 住址; 地址: Tell me if you change your address. 2. 演说; 致辞: She gave an address to the United Nations. *v.* 1. 向...讲话; 致辞; 向...作演说: The chairman will now address the meeting. 2. 写信给; 在...上写

姓名地址: The card was wrongly addressed to our old home. 3. 称呼: The king was addressed as "Your Majesty."

****adequate** / 'ædɪkwət / *a.* 1. 足够的; 充分的: What should be done to assure adequate supplies of energy? 2. 适当的; 胜任的: The quality of the product is quite adequate for local purpose. 3. 勉强够的; 差强人意的: Your work is adequate but I'm sure you could do better.

adhere / əd'hɪə / *v.* 1. 粘附; 附着: Mud adhered to his shoes. 2. 坚持; 遵守; 固执: She adhered to her principles throughout her life.

adjacent / ə'dʒeɪsnt / *a.* 邻近的; 毗连的: There was a cinema adjacent to where I lived.

adjective / 'ædʒɪktɪv / *n.* 形容词: Adjectives are used to describe the condition of a person, thing, behavior, etc. *a.* 形容词的: In the sentence "The boy made a large sandwich", the word "large" is an adjective.

****adjust** / ə'dʒʌst / *v.* 1. 调整; 调节; (使)适应: The body quickly adjusts itself to changes in temperature.

administration / əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃn / *n.* 1. 管理; 经营: The administration of a company requires hard work. 2. 行政; 行政职责: He is experienced in city administration.

administrator / əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə / *n.* 管理人; 行政官: She works as a school administrator.

****admire** / əd'maɪə / *v.* 钦佩; 赞赏; 欣赏; 羡慕: People admired her for her beauty and intelligence.

****admission** / əd'mɪʃn / *n.* 1. 允许进入; 入场; 入场费: Admission to the exhibition will be by invitation only. 2. 承认: Her silence was taken as an admission of guilt.

****admit** / əd'mɪt / *v.* 1. 承认; 供认: She admitted that she had made a mistake. 2. 允许进入: Each ticket admits one member and one



guest. 3. 容纳: The hall admits 200 people.

adolescent / ˌædəˈlesnt / *a.* 青春期的; 不成熟的: He's so adolescent sometimes! *n.* 青少年:

The party was full of adolescents.

****adopt** / əˈdɒpt / *v.* 1. 采用; 采纳: The Labour Party has adopted these ideas. 2. 正式通过; 批准: Congress has adopted the new measures. 2. 收养: As they had no children of their own, they adopted an orphan.

****adult** / ˈædʌlt / *n.* 成年人; 长成的动物或植物: Adults pay an admission charge but children get in free. *a.* 1. 成年(人)的: He lived most of his adult life in Scotland. 2. 成熟的; 老成的: Aren't you adult enough to know that there are two sides to every issue?

****advance** / ədˈvɑːns / *v.* 1. 前进; 进步: Has civilization advanced during this century? 2. 推进; 促进: Both participate in war and advance its cause. 3. 提出; 建议: Scientists have advanced a new theory to explain this phenomenon. 4. 提前; 提早: The date of the meeting was advanced from 10 to 3 June. 5. 预付: He asked his employer to advance him a month's salary. *n.* 1. 前进; 进展; 进步: Recent advances in genetics have raised moral questions. 2. 预付; 借支: She asked for an advance on her salary.

advanced / ədˈvɑːnst / *a.* 1. 高级的; 先进的: This is the most advanced type of engine available. 2. 后阶段的; 晚期的: By this time, the disease was too far advanced to be treated.

***advantage** / ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ / *n.* 1. 优点; 有利条件; 长处: The advantage of booking tickets in advance is that you get better seats. 2. 利益; 好处: It would be to your advantage to agree to his demands. *v.* 有利于; 有助于; 获利; 得益: Such action will advantage our cause.

****adventure** / ədˈventʃə / *n.* 冒险; 冒险活动; 冒险经历; 奇遇: The explorer told the boys

about his adventures in the Arctic.

adverb / ˈædvɜːb / *n.* 副词: Adverbs are words that describe verbs, adjectives, or other adverbs.

****advertise** / ˈædvətaɪz / *v.* 1. (为...)做广告; 宣传: We decided to advertise our car in the local newspaper. 2. 通知; 告知; 公布: The time and place of the meeting will be advertised later.

****advertisement** / ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt / *n.* 1. 广告; 启事: She scanned the job advertisements in the paper. 2. 广告活动; 宣传: We're trying to get more customers by active advertisement.

***advice** / ədˈvaɪs / *n.* 忠告; 劝告; 建议: You should follow your doctor's advice.

advisable / ədˈvaɪzəbl / *a.* 可取的; 适当的; 明智的: A certain amount of caution is advisable at this point.

***advise** / ədˈvaɪz / *v.* 劝告; 建议; 通知: She advised me to wear my best clothes.

****adviser** / ədˈvaɪzə / *n.* 顾问; 指导老师: She is the party's main economic adviser.

aerial / ˈeəriəl / *a.* 空中的; 航空的: The use of aerial photographs as a basis for mapping is increasing. *n.* 天线: Put up the car's aerial.

****aeroplane** / ˈeərəpleɪn / *n.* 飞机: She has her own private aeroplane.

***affair** / əˈfeə / *n.* 1. 事情; 事件: The senator's death was a tragic affair. 2. (pl.) 事务; 事态: He's an expert on foreign affairs.

****affect** / əˈfekt / *v.* 1. 影响: The team's performance was affected by the rain. 2. 感动: I was deeply affected by the film. 3. 假装; 佯装: She affected a cough so that she could escape from the meeting.

affection / əˈfekʃn / *n.* 1. 喜爱; 慈爱: He had a deep affection for his aunt. 2. (usu. pl.) 爱慕; 感情: Africa has always had a special place in my affections.

affirm / əˈfɜːm / *v.* 1. 断言; 肯定: She affirmed her intention to stand for the presidency. 2. 证

实；确认；批准：The council affirmed the decision.

***afford** / ə'fɔ:d / *v.* 1. 担负得起；买得起；花得起(时间)：I don't know how he can afford a new car on his salary. 2. 提供；给予：His expression affords no insight into his feelings.

***afraid** / ə'freɪd / *a.* 恐怕的；畏惧的；担心的：He was afraid that he would lose.

****Africa** / 'æfrɪkə / *n.* 非洲：Africa is the world's second largest and second most-populous continent, after Asia.

****African** / 'æfrɪkən / *a.* 非洲的：We are the main organisation promoting the welfare of African children in the UK. *n.* 非洲人：There are a lot of Africans living in France who go back to Africa to make their films and then go back to France to distribute them there, and exhibit them worldwide.

***after** / 'ɑ:ftə / *prep.* 在...以后；在...后面：We'll leave after lunch. *ad.* 以后；后来：I could come next week, or the week after. *conj.* 在...之后：I saw them after I arrived.

***afternoon** / ,ɑ:ftə'nu:n / *n.* 下午；午后：Good afternoon!

afterward / 'ɑ:ftəwəd / *ad.* 以后；后来：We saw the film and afterward walked home together.

****afterwards** / 'ɑ:ftəwədz / *ad.* 以后；后来：Afterwards she was sorry for what she'd said.

***again** / ə'geɪn / *ad.* 1. 又；再次；重新：Let me try once again. 2. 此外；还有：Again, there is another matter to consider.

***against** / ə'geɪnst / *prep.* 1. 反对：Are you for or against the plan? 2. 逆；对着；相反：We sailed against the wind. 3. 紧靠着；倚在：Place the ladder against the wall. 4. 与...对照；对比：Red flags stand out brightly against the blue sky.

***age** / eɪdʒ / *n.* 1. 年龄；年纪：She needs to find

more friends of her own age. 2. 时代；时期：

We are living in the age of information. *v.* 1. 变老；老化：She's aged since the last time we met. 2. 使成熟；变陈：The wine is left to age for at least a year.

****agency** / 'eɪdʒənsɪ / *n.* 代理行；经销处；专门机构：You can book at your local travel agency.

****agent** / 'eɪdʒənt / *n.* 1. 代理人；代理商：Please contact our agent in Spain for further information. 2. 作用剂；原动力：Rain and sun are the agents which help plants to grow.

****aggression** / ə'ɡresɪn / *n.* 侵略；挑衅：It was difficult to decide which country was guilty of aggression.

****aggressive** / ə'ɡresɪv / *a.* 1. 侵略的；爱寻衅的：Some dogs are naturally aggressive. 2. 有进取心的：His victory was largely a result of his aggressive election campaign.

***ago** / ə'ɡəʊ / *ad.* 以前：It happened ages ago.

agony / 'ægəni / *n.* 极度苦恼；痛苦：The people who had been injured in the bomb explosion lay screaming in agony.

***agree** / ə'ɡri: / *v.* 1. 赞同；同意：I agree with her analysis of the situation. 2. 相符；适合；一致：The copy agrees with the original. 3. 商定；约定：We agreed to meet on Thursday.

agreeable / ə'ɡri:əbl / *a.* 1. 令人愉快的：He's a most agreeable person. 2. 同意的：Bring your wife too, if she is agreeable to coming. 3. 一致的；符合的：The talks are aimed at finding a mutually agreeable solution.

***agreement** / ə'ɡri:mənt / *n.* 1. 同意；一致：We're in agreement with their decision. 2. 协定；协议：The government has entered into an international arms-control agreement.

****agriculture** / ,ægrɪ'kʌltʃə / *n.* 农业；农艺；农学：The area depends on agriculture for most of its income.



****ahead** / ə'hed / *ad.* 在前; 提前; 预先: Pay ahead and you'll receive a discount.

****aid** / eɪd / *v.* 1. 援助; 救援: The country's economic recovery has been aided by increased international trade. 2. 有助于; 促进: A good dictionary can aid language learning. *n.* 1. 援助; 救护: Foreign aid from many countries poured into the famine area. 2. 助手; 辅助设备: She was his chief aid in the business.

****AIDS*, Aids** / eɪdz / *n.* 爱滋病: The symptoms of AIDS can take several years to develop. / Man has never ceased to search for cures for such deadly diseases as cancer and AIDS.

****aim** / eɪm / *v.* 瞄准; 对准; 旨在: The questionnaire aims to highlight some of the major issues raised during the debate. *n.* 1. 瞄准; 对准: My aim was very good. 2. 目标; 目的: His aim in life is to help the poor.

***air** / eə / *n.* 1. 空气: Let's go out for some fresh air. 2. 空中; 天空: Music filled the night air. 3. 神气; 态度; 气氛: She has an air of confidence about her. *v.* 1. 通风; 晾干: Leave the windows open to let the room air a bit. 2. 公开表示; 炫耀: He likes to air his knowledge.

****aircraft** / 'eəkrɑ:ft / *n.* 飞机; 航空器: Five enemy aircraft have been shot down over the coast.

****airline** / 'eəlaɪn / *n.* 1. 航线: The meal is something you wouldn't expect to find on an airline. 2. 航空公司: What airline did you fly?

****airmail** / 'eəmeɪl / *n.* 航空邮件; 航空邮寄: If you send it by airmail, it'll be very expensive. *v.* 航空邮寄: airmail a letter *a.* 航空邮递的; 航空邮政的: Airmail letters arrive much quicker than ones sent surface mail.

****airplane** / 'eəpleɪn / *n.* 飞机: They arrived in Belgium by airplane.

***airport** / 'eəpɔ:t / *n.* 机场; 航空港: Her

family went to see her off at the airport.

****alarm** / ə'lɑ:m / *n.* 1. 警报; 报警器: She decided to sound the alarm. 2. 惊恐: The villagers have reacted with alarm to news of a proposed new airport. *v.* 报警; 使惊恐: The lack of books and the poor condition of the school buildings are alarming parents.

****alcohol** / 'ælkəhɒl / *n.* 1. 酒精; 乙醇: Most wines contain between 10% and 15% alcohol. 2. 含酒精的饮料; 酒: He never drinks alcohol.

****alert** / ə'lɜ:t / *a.* 警惕的; 机灵的; 留神的: We are very alert to the dangers of operating a nuclear power station. *v.* 使警惕; 使注意: An anonymous letter alerted police to the possibility of a terrorist attack at the airport.

alien / 'eɪliən / *a.* 1. 外国的; 陌生的: Entire groups were driven from their homes to alien regions. 2. 异己的; 不协调的; 不相容的: Luxury is alien to his nature. *n.* 1. 外侨, 外国人: Some aliens may qualify for citizenship under the new law. 2. 外星人: The radio play was so convincing that many people thought aliens were actually landing on the Earth.

alike / ə'laɪk / *a.* 相同的; 一样的; 相似的: The twins don't look at all alike. *ad.* 同样地; 相似地: The climate here is always hot, summer and winter alike.

***alive** / ə'laɪv / *a.* 1. 活着的; 在世的: It was a really bad accident – they're lucky to be alive. 2. 活跃的; 热闹的: You seem very much alive today. 3. 存在的; 继续不断: The issue is very much alive.

***all** / ɔ:l / *a.* 1. 全部的; 整个的: All the students came to the meeting. 2. 非常的; 极度的: She told this in all seriousness. *ad.* 完全地; 充分地: The road is all covered with snow. *pron.* 全体; 一切: I invited some of my colleagues but not all.

allege / ə'ledʒ / *v.* 1. 断言; 宣称, 声称(尤指在

提不出证明的情况下): The prisoner alleges that he was at home on the night of the crime. 2. (作为理由、借口或论据等)提出: He alleged illness as the reason for his absence.

***allow** / ə'laʊ / *v.* 1. 允许; 准许: We allow smoking only in restricted areas. 2. 承认; 给予: You're allowed half an hour to complete the test. 3. 考虑到; 顾及: We must allow for his inexperience.

alloy / 'ælɔɪ / *n.* 1. 合金: The pipes are made of an alloy of copper and zinc. 2. 融合, 混合: an ethnic alloy of many peoples *v.* 将铸成合金; 合铸: Iron alloys well.

***almost** / 'ɔ:lməʊst / *ad.* 几乎; 差不多: Hurry up — it's almost time for school.

***alone** / ə'ləʊn / *a.* 单独的; 唯一的; 孤独的: He was alone in the house. *ad.* 1. 单独地; 独自地: He enjoys living alone. 2. 只有; 仅仅: He alone knows the secret.

***along** / ə'lɔŋ / *prep.* 沿着: We walked along the river. *ad.* 向前: We drove along, admiring the view.

****alongside** / ə'lɔŋsaɪd / *prep.* 在...旁边; 横靠; 与...并肩: It's a pleasure to work alongside such men. *ad.* 在旁边; 并排地; 并肩地: Children's prices are shown alongside adult prices.

***aloud** / ə'laʊd / *ad.* 大声地; 响亮地: He read the poem aloud.

alphabet / 'ælfəbet / *n.* 字母表: Robert Woods adopts a new approach to teaching the alphabet.

***already** / ɔ:l'reɪdɪ / *ad.* 已经; 早已: She had already gone when I arrived.

***also** / 'ɔ:lsəʊ / *ad.* 1. 也; 同样: If you will stay, I will also. 2. 而且; 还: It's a pretty cat, also friendly.

alter / 'ɔ:ltə / *v.* 改变; 变更: Conditions have altered radically.

alternate / 'ɔ:ltənət / *v.*, / ɔ:l'tɜ:nət / *a.* *v.* 轮

流; 交替: Her cheerfulness alternated with despair. *a.* 交替的; 轮流的; 间隔的: Private cars are banned from the city on alternate days.

alternative / ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv / *n.* 1. 两者(或以上)择一; 取舍; 抉择: Her father gave her the alternative of going to college or starting to work.

2. 供选择的的东西; 供替代的抉择: Is there any alternative to surgery? *a.* 两者(或以上)择一的; 供选择的: Do you have an alternative solution to the problem?

***although** / ɔ:l'dəʊ / *conj.* 尽管; 虽然: Although they are poor they are happy.

altitude / 'æltɪtju:d / *n.* 1. 高度; 海拔; 深度: We're flying at an altitude of 6,000 meters. 2. (usu. *pl.*) 高处; 高地: At some altitudes snow never melts.

***altogether** / ɔ:ltə'geðə / *ad.* 1. 完全; 全部地: The building was altogether destroyed by the fire. 2. 总之; 基本上: It's altogether the best show in town. 3. 总共: He wrote six books altogether.

***always** / 'ɔ:lwɛɪz / *ad.* 1. 总是; 一向: He always comes late. 2. 始终; 永远: I shall always remember my first day at school.

****amaze** / ə'meɪz / *v.* 使惊愕; 使惊异: It amazes me how you can put up with living in such a dirty house.

ambiguous / ˌæm'bɪɡjuəs / *a.* 含糊不清的; 模棱两可的: The government has been ambiguous on this issue.

ambition / æm'bɪʃn / *n.* 野心; 雄心; 抱负: She doubts whether she'll ever be able to fulfil her ambition. *v.* 对...有野心; 渴望: I never ambitioned it.

ambitious / æm'bɪʃəs / *a.* 有雄心的; 野心勃勃的; 有抱负的: The government has announced an ambitious programme to modernize the railway network.

****ambulance** / 'æmbjuləns / *n.* 救护车:



Seventeen ambulances were needed to take the injured to hospital.

amend / ə'mend / *v.* 1. 修改; 修订: The country's constitution will have to be amended to allow its troops to take part in United Nations peacekeeping operations. 2. 改善; 改进; 改过自新: You must amend your behaviour.

***America** / ə'merikə / *n.* 美国: Those who came first in greatest numbers to make their homes on the eastern coast of North America were mostly from England.

***American** / ə'merikən / *a.* 美国的; 美国人的: Her mother is American. *n.* 美国人: Americans are generally very proud of their political system.

***among** / ə'mʌŋ / *prep.* 在...之中; 在...中间: They live among the mountains.

****amount** / ə'maʊnt / *n.* 数量; 总额: Eggs, though rich in nourishments, have a large amount of fat. / I was horrified by the amount of work I had to do. *v.* 合计; 相当于; 等于: Keeping silent in this case amounts to supporting the speaker.

ample / 'æmpl / *a.* 1. 充分的; 充裕的; 丰富的: There was ample time to get to the airport. 2. 宽敞的; 面积大的: Ample free parking is available.

amplify / 'æmplɪfaɪ / *v.* 1. 放大; 增强: The amplified music was so loud I couldn't hear what she said. 2. 详述; 作进一步阐述或说明: We must ask you to amplify your statement.

****amuse** / ə'mju:z / *v.* 1. 逗乐; 逗笑: My funny drawings amused the children. 2. 给...提供娱乐或消遣: I bought a magazine to amuse myself while I was on the train.

****amusement** / ə'mju:zmənt / *n.* 1. 娱乐; 快乐: I only do it for amusement. 2. 消遣; 娱乐活动: The hotel offers its guests a wide variety of amusements.

***an** / æn, ən / *art.* 1. 一; 一个: Would you like an orange? 2. 每; 每一; 任一: He was driving at 50 miles an hour.

analogy / ə'nælədʒɪ / *n.* 1. 类似; 相似: I see no analogy between your problem and mine. 2. 比拟; 类推; 类比: She drew an analogy between the human heart and a pump.

****analysis** / ə'næləsis / *n.* 分析; 分解: Each chapter of the book is an analysis of a well-known painting.

analytic / ,æne'litik / *a.* 分析的; 分解的; 解析的: Some students have a more analytic approach to learning.

****ancestor** / 'ænsesə / *n.* 祖宗; 祖先: There were portraits of his ancestors on the walls of the room.

anchor / 'æŋkə / *n.* 1. 锚: We dropped anchor in the bay. 2. 靠山; 后盾: She was my anchor when things were difficult for me. 3. 主持人; 主播: The late-night current affairs program has a new anchor. *v.* 1. 抛锚; 停泊: We anchor every evening and go ashore. 2. 主持; 主播: She anchored the evening news for seven years.

***ancient** / 'eɪnfənt / *a.* 古代的; 古老的; 旧式的: People have lived in this valley since ancient times.

***and** /ænd, ɒnd, nd / *conj.* 1. 和; 与; 加: Two and two makes four. 2. 那么; 就会: Go at once and you will see her.

angel / 'eɪndʒl / *n.* 天使; 可爱的人: Be an angel and make me a cup of tea!

****anger** / 'æŋgə / *n.* 愤怒; 生气; 气愤: She could hardly contain her anger. *v.* 使发怒; 激怒: The remark angered him.

angle¹ / 'æŋgl / *n.* 1. 角; 角度: He took photographs of the statue from several different angles. 2. 观点; 立场: I would like to hear your angle in this dispute. *v.* 1. 转变角度: The road angles to the right. 2. 使带上倾向性:

She angles her reports to suit the people she is speaking to.

angle² / 'æŋɡl / *v.* 1. (在…中)钓鱼; 垂钓: He loves angling on a fine summer day. 2. 猎取; 谋取: He's clearly angling for a job.

***angry** / 'æŋɡrɪ / *a.* 发怒的; 愤怒的: I came home late and my mother was angry.

***animal** / 'æniməl / *n.* 动物; 兽类; 牲畜: This product has not been tested on animals.

ankle / 'æŋkl / *n.* 踝; 踝关节: My ankles have swollen.

****announce** / ə'naʊns / *v.* 宣布; 发表: The captain announced that the plane was going to land.

****announcement** / ə'naʊnsmənt / *n.* 1. 公告; 布告; 通告: Today's announcement of a peace agreement came after weeks of discussion. 2. 预告; 声明; 言论: Every new announcement of hers was greeted with shouts of laughter.

****annoy** / ə'nɔɪ / *v.* 1. 使生气; 使恼火: His constant joking was beginning to annoy her. 2. 打扰; 骚扰: These flies are annoying me.

****annual** / 'ænjʊəl / *a.* 每年的; 年度的: Companies publish annual reports to inform the public about the previous year's activities. *n.* 年刊; 年报; 年鉴: This magazine is an annual.

anonymous / ə'nɒnɪməs / *a.* 匿名的; 无名的; 不知姓名的: He received an anonymous phone call.

***another** / ə'nʌðə / *a.* 另一个; 又, 再: Would you like another orange? *pron.* 另一个; 类似的一个: I got another of those calls yesterday.

***answer** / 'ɑ:nsə / *v. / n.* 1. 回答; 答复: I asked her the time but she gave no answer. 2. (for) 对…负责: The bus driver should answer for the safety of the passengers.

****ant** / ænt / *n.* 蚂蚁: We've had another invasion of ants in the kitchen.

****antarctic** / æn'tɑ:ktɪk / *n.* (the A-) 南极

洲: The protection of the Antarctic from commercial exploitation is an important goal of environmentalists.

anticipate / æn'tɪsɪpɪt / *v.* 1. 预期; 预料; 期望: It is anticipated that next year interest rates will fall. 2. 先于或抢先做某事: Earlier explorers probably anticipated Columbus's discovery of America. 3. 提前支用; 提前使用: It is unwise to anticipate your earnings by spending a lot of money.

antique / æn'ti:k / *a.* 古老的; 旧式的: He wore a suit of rather antique appearance. *n.* 古物; 古董: She's married to an antique dealer.

****anxiety** / æŋ'zaɪəti / *n.* 1. 担心; 挂念; 忧虑: We waited for news with a growing sense of anxiety. 2. 切盼; 渴望: He expressed anxiety that it should be done in no time.

****anxious** / 'æŋkʃəs / *a.* 1. 担心的; 挂念的; 忧虑的; 不安的: He was anxious for his travelling son. 2. 切盼的; 渴望的: She's very anxious for promotion.

***any** / 'eni / *a.* 1. 一些; 什么: He hasn't any money. 2. 任何的: Any book will do. *pron.* 任何一个; 无论哪个; 无论哪些: He returned home without any of the others.

***anybody** / 'eni,bɒdi / *pron.* 1. 任何人; 无论谁: Is anybody there? 2. 随便哪一人: Anybody can see that's wrong.

****anyhow** / 'enihaʊ / *ad.* 不管怎样; 无论如何; 总之: It may rain, but anyhow I shall go.

***anyone** / 'eniwʌn / *pron.* 1. 任何人; 无论谁: Does anyone else want to come? 2. 随便哪一人: Anyone can see that's wrong.

***anything** / 'eniθɪŋ / *pron.* 1. 任何事; 任何东西: Can I do anything for you? 2. 无论什么东西(事情): I'm so hungry, I'll eat anything.

****anyway** / 'eniweɪ / *ad.* 无论如何; 不管怎样: It's too late now, anyway.

***anywhere** / 'eniweə / *ad.* 任何地方; 无论哪