刀氏初級英文會話 JUNIOR BRIGHTER ENGLISH CONVERSATIONS

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With complete Footnotes, Alternative Words or Phrases, and Explanatory Glossary

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PREFACE

More and more Chinese people are to-day learning to read and write the English language. This is as it should be. English is becoming a universal language, and so Chinese students ought to keep abreast of the times.

On the other hand, it is commonly noticed that the Chinese students who read and write English, are rather backward in their English Conversations. The aim of the author is to help the Middle School scholars to overcome this deficiency, to some extent, by his "Brighter English Conversations." After all, "practice makes perfect."

The present volume is intended for the use of the *Junior* Middle Schools. It will be followed by another for the use of the *Senior* Middle Schools. Certain topics which are not dealt with adequately in the present volume will, therefore, receive their due attention in the volume for the Senior Middle Schools.

The imaginary conversations in the present series relate entirely to school life. They may be used by either boys or girls, although occasionally one or two passages are perhaps more suitable for the boys than the girls.

To assist the reader, alternative or substitutionary words or phrases are supplied after the Chinese footnotes. This will serve to make the conversations more interesting.

Let us suppose the question is: "Will you introduce me?" Then the same idea may be conveyed in the following ways: (1) "May I be introduced?" (2) "Will it be convenient for you to introduce me?" (3) "Please introduce me." (4) "I should like to be introduced," etc., etc.

These alternative words or phrases may be lifted bodily from the footnotes and placed in the texts as substitutes for the original words or phrases. As the reader gradually acquires a wider vocabulary, he or she will be able to think of other alternative words or phrases. The substitutionary words or phrases suggested in the footnotes are therefore intended merely as illustrations, and not as the final word on the subject.

When words are italicized in the texts of the conversations, the person uttering them should emphasize them by slightly lifting his or her voice. The lack of emphasis at the proper place sometimes spoils the conversation.

A complete Explanatory Glossary will be found at the end of this volume, to supplement the detailed footnotes at the end of every page. As to how to pronounce the words correctly, the reader will please refer to his or her dictionary.

Shanghai, January, 1935.

MIN-CH'IEN T. Z. TYAU

現在國人之學習英文者,日見增加,此固事所應爾.蓋英文現正將成為一世界通用的語言,中國學生,自應順應潮流,與時俱進.

而從另一方面觀察,則又有一習見之事,即中國學生之學習英文者,往往不長於英文會話.作者之目的,即係欲以其所著之「刁氏英文會話」,於若干程度內,幫助中學學生,彌補上云之缺陷.須知惟實習乃達於完美,所謂熟能生巧也.

本卷係為初中而作,此後將更續 出一卷,以 供高中之用.若干問題,在本卷中,未為詳 贍 之 討論者,將更在續出之高中會話中,再予以適 當之研究.

此兩卷會話中所載之假設的會話,均係關於學校生活,男生女生,俱可適用,惟其中或間有一二詞句,似更較適用於男生.

今試假定問話為:「君願爲余介紹否?」則亦可變易其詞為:「我可被介紹否?」「君亦能便為我介紹否?」「請介紹」及「吾甚願被介紹」等等.

此項替用的單字或短句,可以一字不改,逕由小註移用於本文,以替代本文中原有之字

句. 迨至讀者自身,積字漸多,則自能另覓其他之替用字句,是以小註中之所舉,不過僅為例證之用,幷非謂除此以外,即別無其他可用之替代字句也.

凡會話本文中之各字,作斜行書法者,讀時均應稍稍揚聲,於宜揚擊之處而不揚聲,有時或將毀壞會話中之精神.

除每頁末之詳細小註外,本卷之末, 并另附有一完備之具有解釋的字彙. 至於字彙 中各字之如何正確發音, 則讀者自各有字典 在, 無俟作者之喋喋也.

刁敏謙

民國二十四年正月序於上海

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JUNIOR BRIGHTER ENGLISH CONVERSATIONS

Lesson I 第一課

SCHOOL TERM BEGINS 學期開始了

Good morning! I am Chang Chih-CHANG: chung.2 May I know your name?3

Wang: Good morning, Mr.4 (or Miss5) Chang! My name is Wang Chen-hua.6

CHANG: How do you do, Mr. (or Miss) Wang? WANG: I am very happy to know you,8 Mr. (or Miss) Chang. My home is in Nanking,9 although¹⁰ my parents originally came from Peiping.11 Where are you from?

CHANG: I am a native of this city of Shanghai.12 But I was born in Peiping, 13 where my father was a Government official.14

¹ Good morning,"早安." 即午前見 面請安辭. 午後則用"Good after-noon."晚上則用"Good evening." 2 Chang Chih-chung, 張志忠.

³ name, 專姓大名.
4 Mr. (體 "Mister"), 先生.
5 Miss, 小姐, 女士.
6 Wang Chen-hua, 王振華.
7 how do you do, 你怎麼好, 你好 嗎[有時對方須答覆,此處可免] (how are you, are you well).

⁸ very happy to know you, 很愉快 認識你 (very glad to meet you).

home is in Nanking, 家在南京.

¹⁰ although, 雖然.

¹¹ parents originally came from Peiping, 父母原籍北平. 12 native of this city of Shanghai,

本邑上海人.

¹⁸ born in Peiping, 生在北平. 14 was a Government official, 曾供 職於政界.

Wang: How old are you, may I ask?

CHANG: I am fifteen and a half.2 Will you tell me your age?8

Wang: Next month I shall be fifteen years Let me salute you as the elder brother (or sister)!5

CHANG: Thank you, Mr. (or Miss) Wang! But I am not worthy of the honour.6

Wang: Do you object if we call each other simply⁸ by our names, instead of our surnames?9

CHANG: Certainly not, 10 Chen-hua! It must sound formal¹¹ to call each other "Mr. (or Miss) Wang" or "Mr. (or Miss) Chang" all the time.

WANG: Thank you, elder brother (or sister).

Chang: Please don't address me as12 "elder brother (or sister)." That will be as bad as18 "Mr. (or Miss) Chang."

¹ how old are you, 實庚 (what is your age).

² fifteen and a half, 十五歲年.

³ age, 年齡.

⁴ salute you, 向你行禮 (bow to you, pay respects to you).

b elder brother (or sister), 大哥(或 姊姊). not worthy of the honour, 不敢

當 (do not deserve such glory). Ido you object, 你反對嗎 (have

you any objections, is it all right, do you agree, is it agreeable to you).

⁸ simply, 僅僅 (only, merely).

names, surnames, 名,姓[西人祗

用 name (卽 surname, 姓) 和 Christian name (割名). 國媒油大王,叫其 name 則餐以 Rockefeller,叫其 initials (即名 之首字) 則答以 J. D. 叫其 Christian name 則答以 John Davison].

[#]O certainly not, 一定不反對 (I shall certainly not object, surely

I shall agree).

If formal, 拘禮 (polite).

don't address me as, 請勿呼吸 (don't call me) [don't 卽 "do not" 的縮筆法].

¹⁸ as bad as. 一楼遊 (no better than).

WANG: All right, Chih-chung. Do you know any one here?

Unfortunately, I do not. I am just CHANG: a newcomer.3 How long have you been here?

Wang: I came to this school two years ago. Would you like me to take you round the school?

CHANG: I shall be very thankful if you will kindly show me around.8

Have you paid your tuition fees? WANG:

CHANG: Yes, I've10 paid already for my tuition and board.11

WANG: Where is your room?

Chang: I am in Room No. 65.12

Then we shall be neighbours.18 WANG: M_{V} room is just opposite.14

Chang: I am so glad! Are your room-mates¹⁵ in the same class with you?

places).

show me around, 階段參觀各處 (take me to see the different

11 paid already for my tuition and

9 tuition fees, 學費. 10 I've, 即 "I have" 的縮筆法.

¹ all right, 可以, 好的 (very good, just as you say).

² unfortunately, 可惜 (unluckily). ⁸ am just a newcomer, —個新來

th (am just a new arrival, h.ve only just come).

twould you like me to, 你要我 (do you wish me to, shall I, may I). take you round, 帶你東看週看 (show you about).

be very thankful, 很感激的 (thank you very much).

you will kindly, 要你心 (you will be so kind as to).

board, 把學費和膳宿費已絕付訖. ¹² No. 65, 第六十五號 [No. 讀 "Number," 即"Number" 的編 筆法].

¹⁵ room-mates, 同房者

JUNIOR BRIGHTER ENGLISH CONVERSATIONS

No, they don't all belong to my class.2 By the way,3 which class are you going to join?4 CHANG: The Principal of the school⁵ told me

that I was to join Junior Two, Section One.6

Then we'll' be in the same class and in the same section.

This is wonderful!8 I can hardly CHANG: believe my ears!9

Wang: Now here is our classroom.¹⁰ Chang: It looks nice and bright.11

Wang: And here is the Dining Room.¹²

CHANG: Can I sit at the same table with you?¹³ I'll try and arrange it. Here is the WANG:

Auditorium.15

How many persons can it hold!16 Chang:

It can accommodate¹⁶ all the board-WANG: ers and day scholars17—altogether18 five hundred people.

¹ No, they don't, 此乃學習會話着 難關之一. 如果答覆是正面,則須用"Yes, they do."如果答覆是反面,則須用"No, they don't."

² belong to my class, 屬於我班. 3 by the way, 默起來[此乃說話時

轉灣辭]. i join, 加入 (belong to). Principal of the school, 校長.

⁸ Junior Two, Section One, 71th

一年級甲組.
7 we'll, 即 "we shall" 或 "we will" 的縮筆法.
8 wonderful, 妙極了 (excellent).
9 can hardly believe my ears, 幾乎

不敢相信耳之所聞 (can scarcely believe that it is true).

¹⁰ classroom, 課室 (recitation room).

¹¹ nice and bright, 又善义光 (fine and has plenty of light).

¹² Dining Room, 食堂.
13 sit at the same table with you. 爾你共桌.

it try and arrange it, 試試替你辦 到 (try and fix it).

¹⁵ Auditorium, 禮堂 (assembly hall, assembly room).

¹⁸ hold, accommodate, 容納 (con-

¹⁷ boarders and day scholars,住讀 生和走讀生

¹⁸ altogether, - # (a total of, totalling).

CHANG: Do we hold the memorial service here every week2 in honour of3 Dr.4 Sun Yat-sen?5

WANG: Yes, and there is the "Father of the Chinese Republic."

CHANG: Let us bow to our national hero.8 (They bow their heads slowly.)

WANG: Here is the room for reading newspapers9 and magazines.10

Chang: Where is the Study Hall?11

Wang: The Assembly Hall, which you have just seen, is also the Study Hall,

CHANG: Is this the Library?12 WANG: Yes. Do you like it? CHANG: I always love13 libraries.

WANG: You must be a studious¹⁴ person. Chang: Do we also have a gymnasium? 15

Yes. It is at the other end of the WANG: playground.16

I am just as fond of games as I am of CHANG: books.17

¹ hold the memorial service, 舉行 紀念週 (come together for the memorial service).

² every week, 每星期 (weekly). ³ in honour of, 以敬 (to pay re-

spect to, to pay homage to).

4 Dr. (養 Doctor), 醫士, 博士.

5 Sun Yat-sen, 孫中山先生.

6 there is, 掛在那邊就是 (hanging there is the picture of).

7 "Father of the Chinese Re-

public," 中華民國國父. 8 bow to our national hero, 向我

^{&#}x27; 圖偉人鞠躬.

⁹ newspapers, 日報, 夜報 (daily papers).

¹⁰ magazines, 雜誌 (periodicals) 11 Study Hall, 自任意. 12 Library, 圖書室.

¹⁹ love, 很喜悅 [不作 "戀愛" 解] (am very fond of).

¹⁴ studious, 好動的 (diligent).

¹⁵ gymnasium, 禮青至. 16 playground, 運動場. 17 I am just as fond of games as I am of books,我愛玩游戲和讀書 一樣地喜歡 (I love to play games just as much as I like to study books).

Wang: I can quite understand that. You are tall and strong.2

CHANG: How about yourself?2

WANG: I also like to play games, but I am too short and too thin4 to be good in any one of them.5

CHANG: I don't believe you.6 WANG: Honestly, 7 it's a fact!8

CHANG: Look!9 Who is coming towards us?10

WANG: That is the Principal of our school.

WANG AND CHANG: Good morning, Mr. (or Madam¹¹) Principal!

Principal: Good morning, boys (or girls)! Did you know each other12 before?

WANG: Mr. (or Miss) Chang has just18 introduced14 himself (or herself) to me.

CHANG: Yes, sir (or madam)! And Mr. (or Miss) Wang has been very kind to me.15

¹ understand, 明瞭.

² tall and strong, 又高又壯.
3 how about yourself, 你自己呢 (don't you like games, are you not fond of games).

too short and too thin, 太倭又 太海.

o to be good in any one of them, 無論任何一種都無可觀的成績(to be able to show good results in any one of them).

⁶ don't believe you, 不相信你 (don't think that you are telling the truth).

⁷ honestly, 老實話 (really).

⁸ it's a fact, 是真的 (it is a fact, it is the truth).

Iook! 爱呀 (behold).

¹⁰ coming towards us, 正對着我們 走 (walking towards us, coming our way).

¹¹ Madam,稱呼未嫁或已嫁婦女的 赭敬辭.

¹² each other, 彼此[二人以上則須用 "one another"].

¹³ just, 剛才 (a few minutes ago). 14 introduced, 曾經介報過. 15 has been very kind to me, 待我

很優的 (has treated me very nicely, has been very nice to me, has treated me very kindly).

PRINCIPAL: That's right. You boys (or girls) should try to make friends at the first opportunity.

Wang and Chang: Thank you, sir (or madam)!⁴ We both feel⁵ that we've already known each other for a long time.

Principal: I'm very glad to hear it. And I hope that you'll learn to like each other more and more. Good day!

WANG AND CHANG: Thank you, sir (or madam). Good day!

¹ that's right, 那是對的 (you've done the right thing).

² make friends, 交朋友 (know each other, know one another).
³ opportunity, 機會 (chance).

sir (or madam), 先生 (或女士). we feel, 我們覺得 (we have the feeling).

⁶ I'm very glad, 我很快樂 (I am very glad, I'm very happy).

learn to like each other more and more, 將來彼此愈見親密 (learn to become better friends by and by, learn to become more and more intimate with each other later).

each other later).

8 good day. "再見"[卸午前或午後 提別時之 "再會" 晚上提別時則 須用 "Good night."]

Lesson II 第二課

IN THE CLASSROOM 在課室內

Chang: Is it about time to go to class?2

Wang: I imagine so.³ The first bell ought to ring⁴ soon.⁵

CHANG: Let's hurry!6

Wang: Right you are. Otherwise we may be late.

CHANG: Now where shall we sit?

WANG: There are two unoccupied seats in front.9

T'ANG: Hey,¹⁰ Chen-hua! Wang: Hello,¹⁰ Kuo-pen!¹¹

LIANG: Good morning, Old Wang!12

Wang: How are you, "Nightingale"?13

K'ung: Hello, Class Head!14

Wang: Good morning, "Confucius"?15

FAN: How do you do, 16 "Mr. (or Madam) Proprietor"? 17

¹ about time, 快到時候 (almost the time).

²go to class, 上課 (go to the classroom).

imagine so, 想必是的 (fancy so, think that it is true).

first bell ought to ring, 頭鐘廳 該響.

⁵ soon, 快啦 (in a few minutes).

⁶ let's hurry, 我們趕快吧 (let us make haste).

right you are, 競得對 (all right, you are right).

⁸ otherwise, 否則 (else).

⁹ unoccupied seats in front, 前邊有 空位子 (empty chairs in front). ¹⁰ hey, hello, 噯, 喴 [即引人注意或 喚人的閱口辭].

n Kuo-pen, 國本.

¹² Old Wang, 老王

^{18 &}quot;Nightingale," 夜無(粹號).

¹⁴ Class Head, 班長. 15 "Confucius" 孔夫子 (韓號).

¹⁸ how do you do, 此處對方配好答覆. 17 "Mr. (or Madam) Proprietor" 老板或東線太太 (綽號).

Thank you, "Rice Tub"!1 I feel fine. CHANG: You seem to know² everybody,³ Chen-hua.

WANG: No, not everybody. Only those with whom I was promoted from Junior One.4

CHANG: Have you met 5 the Teacher 6 yet?

WANG: Yes, indeed!7 He (or she) is the same teacher who taught us last year.8 Look! Some one is waving9 to you.

CHANG: This is a surprise!10 Hey, when did you come?

LI: I arrived only last night. How are you? CHANG: Fine, thank you!

Some one over there is shouting¹¹ WANG: "Old Li" and "Old Chang." and

CHANG: Now who can he (or she) be?14

Hi,15 "Big Brother" (or "Mother")! Where are your ears?16

LI: Who is that?

^{1 &}quot;Rice Tub," 飯桶 (綽號).

² you seem to know, 你似認識 (it seems that you know).

³ everybody, 每個人 (every per-

⁴ promoted from Junior One. # 初中一年級升上來.

have you met, 你見過沒有 (did you meet).

^{*} teacher, 教師, 先生 (instructor).

indeed, 流物 (in fact, as a matter of fact).

⁸ taught us last year. 去年教過戦

們物.

⁹ waving, 招手 (signalling).

¹⁰ surprise,想不到的事(unexpected pleasure).

¹¹ shouting, nd (yelling).

¹² Old Li, 老李.

¹³ Old Chang, 老張. 14 who can he (or she) be, 他 (或

她)到底是誰 (who is he or she). "Hi, 同 "hey."

¹⁶ where are your ears, 你聽不見喝 (have you no ears, can you not hear me).