

现代

最新

英语同义词手册

周小平 刘洁君 蔡新玉 / 编著

XIANDAI

ZUIXIN

YINGYU

TONGYICI

SHOUCE

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前 言

英语是一种具有极其丰富的同义词的语言，而同义词从意思上看来表面上区别不大，有些甚至可以相互代替。但从严格的意义上来说，这些所谓的同义词，实为近义词。在英语中绝对的同义词甚少，多数是意义上近似，而各自又具有特定的内涵和用法。这些差异往往极为微妙，同时也较复杂纷繁，从而使语言更加绚丽多彩。英语同义词是学习英语词汇的难点之一，不易学好，更难用好。因此，该类辞书是学习英语者必备的工具书之一。

本手册是为中国人学习和使用英语同义词而编写的。它具有如下所述的几个特点：

1. 容量大。它收编英语同义词 3000 多词条，是国内已出版的英语同义词辞书中，堪称收词最多的之一，能满足从事英语翻译、写作、应试、教学和自修的人的需要。

2. 针对性强。本手册的选词及辨析等都特别顾及中国人学习英语的特有困难，将我国学习英语者容易混淆和用错的词也收列其中，加以对比并讲解说明。本书的写作宗旨是学用结合，以用为主。本书有助于提高广大读者的英语口语能力、笔语翻译能力及写作能力，帮助读者准确、灵活调遣使用英语词汇，使读者对英语语言的应用更加流畅、生动、活泼和

有趣。

3. 解说详尽，用例丰富，编排合理。本手册比较详细地讲解英语同义词在概念意义上的异同及它们在关联意义和结构搭配上的特点等。除了文字上的辨析外，每一同义词条下都举有适量的用例，使读者通过这些例句进一步领会和掌握它们之间的异同点。所举例句具有典型性和实用性，也贴近生活，便于读者学习、记忆和引用。

4. 在各同义词条下，附有该组同义词的反义词，以便读者通过反义词的联想加深对英语同义词的理解、应用和记忆。

5. 科技词汇多，所涉及的科技例句也多。

随着我国对外开放的不断扩大，英语学习蔚然成风。本手册的出版，相信能对广大读者学习英语有较大的裨益。

由于我们的水平有限，本书一定有不少缺点和错误，我们热切希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

使用说明

1. 每组同义词用黑正体列出，首先给出英文词，其后用括号中的缩略词给出该组词的词性，接着是该组词的中文意义。同一个词有不同意义的，分别列于不同的同义词组中，依先后出现的顺序在右上角标以 1、2、3、4 等数码。

2. 对同义词词组中各词分别给出辨析和例句，讲到某一个词时，某个词首先用黑正体标出，在例句中，该词以白斜体出现。

3. 在每组同义词的最后给出该组词的反义词，反义词也用黑体印刷。

4. 手册前面的同义词词组索引依正文的顺序给出各组同义词及其中文意义，手册后面的单词速查索引按英文字母的顺序给出本手册所讲解的同义词。

5. 表示词性的各缩略词

n. 名词

prep. 介词

v. 动词

conj. 连词

pron. 代词

int. 感叹词

num. 数词

art. 冠词

adj. 形容词

phr. 短语，词组

adv. 副词

6. 单斜线 (/)

(1) 表示该词在英国英语和美国英语中不同的拼写形式；

(2) 表示前后两词（或短语）同义，可以替换，如：and so on/and so forth；

(3) 表示短语中前后两词同义，可以替换，如：decide on/upon.

7. 双斜线 (//) 表示前后两词或短语为同义词或同义短语。

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同义词词组索引

ability, aptitude, capability, capacity, faculty¹, genius, gift, instinct, knack, power¹, talent (*n.*) 能力, 才能, 本领 1

able, capable, competent¹, efficient¹ (*adj.*) 有才能的, 能干的, 有能力的 4

abnormal, subnormal, supernormal (*adj.*) 不正常的 5

abolish, abrogate, annul, cancel, revoke (*v.*) 废除, 废止, 撤消, 取消 6

above, on¹ over (*prep.*) 在……之上 7

absorb, assimilate, digest¹, imbibe, incorporate, soak¹ (*v.*) 吸收, 消化 7

absurd, farcical, irrational, ludicrous, preposterous, ridiculous, unreasonable (*adj.*) 荒唐的, 荒谬的, 不合理的 10

abundant, ample¹, copious, plentiful (*adj.*) 丰富的, 大量的, 充足的 11

academic, academical (*adj.*) 学院的, 学术的 12

accident, casualty, event, happening, incident, misadventure, mischance, mishap, occurrence (*n.*) 事故, 事件 13

acclaim, acclamation, applause,

plaudit (*n.*) 欢呼, 称赞, 赞赏, 赞扬 14

accompany, attend¹, chaperon (*e.*), convoy, escort (*v.*) 伴随, 陪伴, 护送 15

accomplice, abettor, accessory/accessory¹, confederate (*n.*) 同谋者, 从犯, 帮凶 16

according as, according to, in accordance with 根据, 按照 17

accumulation, aggregation, collection, conglomeration (*n.*) 积聚物, 聚合物 17

accuse, arraign, charge¹, impeach, incriminate, indict (*v.*) 指控, 控告 18

achieve¹, accomplish, complete¹, effect¹, finish¹, fulfil (1)¹ (*v.*) 完成, 实现 19

act, action, deed, doings, exploit, feat, operation, performance (*n.*) 行为, 动作 20

acumen, discernment, insight, penetration, perception (*n.*) 洞察力, 理解力 22

adapt, accommodate, adjust, conform, fit¹, match, reconcile, suit (*v.*) 使适应, 使配合 23

add, affix, annex, append, attach¹, include (*v.*) 添加, 附加 25

addition, accessory², adjunct, ap-

pendage, appendix, attachment¹,
supplement(*n.*) 添加物, 附加物

26

adjacent, contiguous (*adj.*) 相邻
的

28

admittance, admission(*n.*) 进入

28

admonish, caution, warn (*v.*) 警
告, 告诫

28

advance¹, move on, proceed, pro-
gress(*v.*) 前进, 进步

29

advent, arrival(*n.*) 到来

30

advice, counsel, recommendation
(*n.*) 忠告, 劝告

30

advise, acquaint, apprise, inform,
let sb. know, notify, tell¹ (*v.*) 通
知, 告知

31

affair, business¹, concern¹, matter
(*n.*) 事, 事情

32

afraid, aghast, alarmed, anxious¹,
apprehensive, fearful¹, frighte-
ned, scared, terror-stricken
(*adj.*) 害怕, 担心, 恐惧

33

agree¹, accede, acquiesce, ap-
prove, assent, comply¹, concur,
consent¹, subscribe to (*v.*) 同意,
赞成

35

agreement, compact, contract¹,
covenant(*n.*) 协定, 协议, 合同,
合约, 契约, 条约

37

aim¹, end¹, goal¹, object¹, pur-
pose(*n.*) 目的, 目标

38

allegiance, fidelity, loyalty (*n.*) 忠
诚, 忠贞, 忠心

39

allegory, fable, parable(*n.*) 寓言,
寓言故事

39

allow, comply², consent², permit,
promise¹ (*v.*) 允许, 答应

40

almost, most¹, nearly (*adv.*) 几
乎, 差不多, 接近于

41

aloud, loudly (*adv.*) 出声地, 大声
地

42

amateur, dilettante(*n.*) 业余爱好
者

42

amuse, divert, entertain (*v.*) 娱乐,
消遣, 使快乐

42

amusement, diversion, entertain-
ment, pastime, recreation, relaxa-
tion(*n.*) 娱乐, 消遣

43

ancient, antique, hoary, immemo-
rial, old¹ (*adj.*) 古老的

44

and so on/and so forth, and all,
and all that/and that/and that
sort of thing, and other things/
and others/etc, and the like, and
them, and what not/and what
have you 等等

45

anger, fury, indignation, rage(*n.*)
愤怒

47

angry, cross, mad¹ (*adj.*) 生气的,
发怒的

48

animal, beast, brute, creature¹
(*n.*) 动物

48

announce, declare, proclaim, pub-
lish (*v.*) 宣布, 公布

50

annoy¹, exasperate, irritate, net-
tle, rile, provoke¹, put up¹ (*v.*) 惹
怒, 使生气

50

answer, reply, respond, retort, re-
turn¹ (*v.*) 回答, 答复

51

antirrot, anticorrosive, antiseptic

- (*adj.*) 防腐的 53
- appearance**, aspect, countenance, face, feature, look¹, semblance, visage(*n.*) 外貌, 外表, 面貌, 样子 53
- appoint**, assign¹, designate, name¹ (*v.*) 任命, 指派, 委派 54
- appraise**, appreciate, assess, estimate¹, evaluate, prize¹, value(*v.*) 估计, 估算, 估量, 评价 55
- approval**, approbation, commendation, sanction(*n.*) 认可, 同意, 批准 56
- approximately**, about, around, roughly(*adv.*) 大约, 接近 57
- argue**, bicker, debate¹, discuss, dispute¹, reason¹, talk out, talk over(*v.*) 争论, 辩论, 讨论 58
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- arms**, armament, ordnance, weapons(*n.*) 武器, 兵器 61
- arrangement**, alignment, array, layout(*n.*) 排列, 布置 62
- article**, composition¹, essay (*n.*) 文章 62
- artificial**, ersatz, imitative, synthetic(*adj.*) 人造的 63
- as soon as**, no sooner ... than, directly¹, immediately¹ (*conj.*) 刚一……就…… 63
- as to**, apropos of, as for, as regards(*prep. phr.*) 关于, 至于 64
- ask**¹, beg, crave¹, entreat, pray, request, seek, solicit (*v.*) 求, 恳求, 请求 65
- ask**² **enquire**, inquire, query¹, question¹ (*v.*) 问, 询问 67
- assistant**, aid/aider, auxiliary¹, help/helper(*n.*) 助手, 帮手 68
- at once**, right away, right now, right off, this moment, this very moment(*adv. phr.*) 立即, 马上, 此刻 69
- attack**¹, aggression, assault¹, offensive(*n.*) 攻击, 侵犯 70
- attack**², assail, assault², besiege, bombard, charge², storm¹ (*v.*) 进攻, 攻击 71
- attainment** accomplishment acquirement acquisition(*n.*) 才艺, 才能, 学识, 造诣 72
- attention**, care¹, heed, notice¹ (*n.*) 注意, 留心 73
- attraction**, affinity, suction(*n.*) 吸引(引)力 74
- authoritarian**, autocratic, despotic, dictatorial, fascist, paternal, totalitarian, tyrannical, tyrannous (*adj.*) 专制的, 独裁的 74
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- auxiliary**², ancillary, contributory, secondary, subsidiary (*adj.*) 辅助的, 附属的 76
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wake up(*v.*)醒,唤醒 79
award, bounty, prize²(*n.*)奖品, 奖金 80
aware, be (get) on to, cognizant, conscious(*adj.* & *phr.*)知道, 觉察到, 感觉到 80
awkward, clumsy, ungainly(*adj.*)笨拙的 81
axis, axle, pivot, shaft(*n.*)轴 82
bad, evil, ill¹, wicked(*adj.*)不好的, 坏的 83
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banal, insipid, vapid(*adj.*)陈腐的, 乏味的, 没有生气的 84
bank, coast, shore(*n.*)岸 85
bar¹, saloon(*n.*)酒吧 85
bare, naked, nude(*adj.*)裸露的, 裸体的 86
basic, essential, fundamental, indispensable, necessary(*adj.*)基本的, 必要的 86
beat, flog, hit, smite, spank, strike, thrash, whip(*v.*)打, 殴打, 鞭打 88
beautiful, good-looking, handsome, lovely, pretty¹(*adj.*)美丽的, 漂亮的 89
because, as¹, for, inasmuch as, now/now that, since(*conj.*)因为 90
before long, by and by(*phr.*)不久 93
begin, commence, inaugurate, initiate, institute¹, launch, start(*v.*)开始 93

beginner, apprentice, neophyte, novice, tyro/tiro(*n.*)初学者, 新手 95
behavio(u)r¹, conduct¹, demeanour, deportment, manners(*n.*)行为, 举止, 品行, 态度 96
belief, conviction, faith(*n.*)相信 97
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 ter¹, plague¹, trouble¹, vex¹, wor-
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 brave, bold, courageous, daring,
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 ture, shatter, shiver¹, smash (*v.*)
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 brewery/brewhouse, distillery,
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 bright¹, brilliant¹, effulgent, glo-
 rious, glowing, incandescent, ra-
 dian, resplendent, shining, splen-
 did (*adj.*) 光明的, 明亮的, 光辉
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 call, beckon, conjure (up), con-
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 集 125
 calm, collected, composed, cool¹,
 dispassionate, imperturbable,
 placid, serene, sober, tranquil
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 can¹, be able to, could 能够, 有能
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 不得不, 哪能不 130
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 lunch room, refectory (*n.*) 食堂,
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 care², anxiety, apprehension, con-
 cern², disquiet, dread, foreboding,
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 careful, attentive, cautious, cir-
 cumspect, conscientious, discreet,
 guarded, meticulous, precautions,
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centre/center, core, heart, hub, middle, midst(*n.*)中心, 中间, 中央 138
certainly, surely(*adv.*)确实, 必定 139
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te. school, seminary, university
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composure, equanimity, nonchalance, serenity (*n.*) 镇静, 沉着 172
concentration, body¹, consistency, proof (*n.*) 浓度, 稠度 172
concise, compendious, laconic, pithy, succinct, terse (*adj.*) 简洁的, 简明的 173
confine, gaol, imprison, incarcer-

ate, intern, jail (*v.*) 禁闭, 监禁, 拘禁 173
consecutive, successive (*adj.*) 连续的, 相继的 174
consider... (as), look upon/on... as, regard... as, see... as, take... as, think of... as, treat... as, view... as (*v. phr.*) 把……看做(当做)…… 174
conspiracy, collusion, intrigue, machination, plot¹ (*n.*) 阴谋, 密谋 175
constituent, component, composition², content¹, ingredient (*n.*) (物质的) 成分 176
container, vessel² (*n.*) 容器 177
contemptible, despicable, detestable, execrable (*adj.*) 卑鄙的, 可憎的 177
contemptuous, disdainful, scornful, supercilious (*adj.*) 蔑视的, 鄙视的, 轻视的 177
continual, continuous, perpetual¹ (*adj.*) 继续的, 持续的, 连续的 178
continue¹, go on (*v.*) 继续做……, 一直在做……, (中断一段时间后) 接着做 179
contract², constrict, deflate, diminish, shrink (*v.*) 缩小 179
controversy, argument, conflict, contention, debate², discord, dispute², dissension, friction, quarrel, strife, wrangle (*n.*) 争论, 争议, 论战, 争吵 180

cooperate, collaborate(*v.*)合作 182
copy, duplicate, facsimile, replica, reproduction(*n.*)复制品,仿制品 182
corpse, body², cadaver, carcass/carcase, remains, stiff(*n.*)尸体 182
correct¹, accurate, exact, precise, right(*adj.*)正确的 184
cost¹, expense, outlay(*n.*)费用 185
count, calculate, compute, estimate², reckon(*v.*)计算 185
countless, immeasurable¹, incalculable, innumerable(*adj.*)无数的,数不清的 186
couple¹, pair, yoke(*n.*)(一)对, (一)双 186
crack², chink, cleft, crevice, fissure(*n.*)裂缝,缝隙,裂罅 187
crazy, deranged, insane, mad², psychopathic, psychotic(*adj.*)发疯的,发狂的 188
creep, crawl(*v.*)爬,爬行 189
crop, harvest(*n.*)收成,收获 189
cry¹, exclaim, scream, shout(*v.*)叫喊 190
culprit, criminal, offender(*n.*)罪犯 191
cunning, artful, crafty, sly(*adj.*)狡猾的 191
cup, glass, tumbler(*n.*)杯子 192
cure, heal, remedy¹(*v.*)治愈 192
cut¹, gash, incision, slash, slit(*n.*)

切口,伤口 193
damage, destroy¹, demolish, gut, pull down, raze, ruin, spoil¹, wreck(*v.*)破坏,损坏,毁坏 193
dark, black, dim¹, gloomy, grey, murky, obscure¹, sombre/somber, twilight¹, twilit(*adj.*)暗的,黑暗的 196
dawn, daybreak(*n.*)黎明,破晓 198
deception, chicanery, decât, fraud, guile, trickery(*n.*)诡计,骗术,伎俩 198
decide, decide on/upon, determine, resolve, settle(*v.*)决定 199
decrease, abate, cut², decline¹, deduct, drop¹, dwindle, fall¹, lessen, reduce, sink, subside, subtract(*v.*)减小,减少,降低,缩减 200
defect, blemish, flaw(*n.*)缺陷,瑕疵 202
defect-free, zero-defect(*adj.*)无缺陷的 202
defective, deficient(*adj.*)有缺损的,欠缺的 203
definite², concrete, explicit, express, specific¹(*adj.*)明确的,确定的 203
deny, contradict, contravene, controvert, disprove, gainsay(*v.*)否认,否定 204
desert, abandon, abdicate, cede, forsake, give up, leave¹, quit¹, relinquish, renounce, resign, surren-

der, yield¹(*v.*)放弃,抛弃,舍弃 205

destiny, doom, fate, fortune, lot (*n.*)命运,天命 209

destroy², annihilate, eradicate, exterminate, extinguish, extirpate, uproot(*v.*)毁灭,消灭,根除 210

detached, aloof, reserved(*adj.*)冷漠的,疏远的 212

deteriorate, degenerate, worsen (*v.*)变坏,恶化 212

devise, conceive, contrive(*v.*)计划,设计,设法 213

die, bite the dust, depart¹, expire, kick the bucket, pass away, pass on, perish(*v. & v. phr.*)死,死亡 214

difference, differentiation, distinction(*n.*)不同,差别 216

different, disparate, dissimilar, distinct², divergent, diverse, unlike, various¹(*adj.*)不同的 217

different from, distinct from 与……不同 218

difficult, arduous, hard¹, laborious, perplexing, troublesome, trying(*adj.*)困难的,艰难的,费力的 219

dimension, magnitude, proportions, size(*n.*)尺寸,大小 220

dirty, nasty(*adj.*)肮脏的 221

disable, incapacitate(*v.*)使无行为能力,使残废 221

disaster, calamity, cataclysm, catastrophe(*n.*)灾难,灾祸 221

disbelief, unbelief(*n.*)不相信 222

disease, affection, ailment, case¹, complaint, disorder², illness, infirmity, malady, sickness, trouble² (*n.*)疾病 222

dislike, abhor, detest, hate(*v.*)不喜欢 224

dismiss¹, cashier, discard, discharge¹, eject¹, evict, expel¹, oust, remove² sack(*v.*)解雇,开除,免职,驱逐 225

dissatisfied, unsatisfied(*adj.*)不满意的 226

distant, far, remote(*adj.*)远的,遥远的 227

divide¹, allot, apportion, assign², distribute¹, ration, share(*v.*)分配,分派,分发 228

do¹, commit, dispatch¹, make¹, perpetrate(*v.*)做,作,干 229

doctor¹, general practitioner, osteopath, paediatrician, pediatrician, physician, surgeon(*n.*)医生 231

dominant, paramount, predominant, preponderant, prevailing¹ (*adj.*)占优势的,最有分量的 232

dot, point, spot(*n.*)点,小点 232

doubt¹, distrust, dubiety, mistrust, scepticism/skepticism, suspicion, uncertainty(*n.*)怀疑 233

doubt², suspect(*v.*)怀疑 234

drive, pilot, steer(*v.*)驾驶 235

drug, medication, medicine, narcotic, remedy², specific(*n.*)药物,

药品 235
duty, business², function, obligation, office, responsibility (*n.*) 责任, 职责, 义务 236
eager, anxious², avid, desirous, keen (*adj.*) 渴望的 238
earth, clay, field, ground¹, land, mud, soil (*n.*) 土, 土地 239
easy, facile, light (*adj.*) 容易的 240
economic, economical¹ (*adj.*) 经济的 241
economical², frugal, thrifty (*adj.*) 节省的, 节俭的 241
effective, effectual, efficacious, efficient² (*adj.*) 有效的 242
electric, electrical (*adj.*) 电的 243
elementary, primary, rudimentary (*adj.*) 最初的, 初步的, 基础的 243
eliminate, dismiss², eject², exclude¹, expel², remove³ (*v.*) 消除, 除去, 排除 244
emigrant, immigrant (*n.*) 移民, 侨民 245
emigrate, immigrate, migrate (*v.*) 移居, 移民 245
end², close², conclude, finalize/finalise, finish², terminate¹ (*v.*) 结束 246
engage¹, betroth (*v.*) 使订婚 247
English, British (*adj.*) 英国的 247
enough, adequate, ample², competent², sufficient (*adj.*) 足够的 248
ensure¹, assure¹, guarantee,

promise² (*v.*) 保证, 担保, 使确信 249
enter, come in (*v.* & *v. phr.*) 进入 250
entrance, entry (*n.*) 入口 251
equal, equivalent (*adj.*) 相等的 251
equipment, apparatus, attachment², device, facility, gear¹, installation, machine¹, machinery, plant¹, provision, set¹, system¹, unit (*n.*) 设备, 装置 251
estimate³, estimation (*n.*) 估计, 估价 253
every, each (*adj.*) 每一 254
example, case², illustration¹, instance (*n.*) 例子, 事例, 实例 254
except, apart from, besides, but, except for, in addition to (*prep.*) 除……之外 255
excuse², forgive, pardon (*v.*) 原谅, 宽恕 257
exhaust, consume¹, deplete, drain, expend¹, fritter (*v.*) 消耗, 耗尽, 用完 258
exist, be, live¹, subsist (*v.*) 有, 存在 259
expensive, costly, dear (*adj.*) 昂贵的, 贵重的 260
expert, authority, specialist (*n.*) 专家 261
extend, draw out, elongate, lengthen, prolong, stretch (*v.*) 延伸, 延长, 伸展, 变长 261
factory, foundry, house, laborato-