

学

XUE

张孝天 王泓 主编

生

SHENG

英

YING

汉

HAN

详

XIANG

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中国青年出版社

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前言

语言是人际交往最基本的工具,在文化广泛融会的今天,世界上约有 8 亿人在使用英语,70% 以上的邮件用英文书写,全球广播中约有 60% 用英语进行广播。鉴于此,为了帮助学生从小打好英语基础,我们组织英语专家、一线名师,精心编写了《学生英汉详解词典》。

《学生英汉详解词典》全面体现了工具性、教科性、辅导性、趣味性四大功能,引导学生自主性学习,探究性学习,互动式学习,创造性学习。《学生英汉详解词典》是英语学习的万能钥匙,是供读者使用的英语宝典。

选词精准 选收英语词目 2600 余个,涵盖了日常生活和英语初学阶段所需要的重要基础词汇以及常用派生词、合成词等。

功能多样 每一个词条包含词汇的汉语释义、国际音标、词性、例句、例句详解以及名词、动词、时态变化等详细的注释说明。

内容实用 词条中的释义简明实用,深入浅出;例句生动有趣,语意浅近易懂,趣味浓厚,既可做书写、造句之范例,也可用于日常会话之练习。

形式创新 对每条例句中的关键词汇和语法现象等均逐一予以反复、详细的解释,务求通过对词汇用法和语法现象等不断重复使用,强化读者对词汇的正确理解和准确运用,从而掌握纯正、实用、标准的英语表达方式。

图文并茂 为了突出直观教学和快乐学习的作用,编者精选了 800 余幅惟妙惟肖的卡通插图,便于读者通过生动的画面加深对词汇的记忆和理解。

《学生英汉详解词典》的编写得到诸多英语专家、特级教师的帮助,并参考相关资料,在此一并致谢。本书能成为学生、教师、家长的共同朋友是编者的热切愿望,同时欢迎广大读者批评指正,以臻完善。

一位卡车司机撞倒一个骑摩托车的人,卡车司机受重伤,摩托车手却没事? (卡车司机当时没有开车)

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Knowledge is a treasure, but practice is the key to it.
知识是一座宝库, 实践是打开宝库的钥匙。

妙语名言

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blank	68	boy	77	burst	85	career	95
blanket	68	brain	77	bury	86	careful	95
bleed	69	brake	77	bus	86	careless	95
bless	69	branch	77	bush	86	carpet	96
blind	69	brave	78	business	87	carriage	96
block	69	bread	78	busy	87	carry	96
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blouse	70	breakfast	79	butcher	88	cartoon	97
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board	71	brick	79	cabbage	89	case	97
boat	71	bridge	80	cage	89	cast	98
body	71	brief	80	cafe	89	castle	98
bold	72	bright	80	cake	89	cat	98
bone	72	brighten	81	calcuat	90	catch	99
book	72	bring	81	call	90	cattle	99
boot	72	Britain	81	calm	90	cause	99
border	73	British	81	came	91	cave	100
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学 生 英 汉 详 解 词 典

Excuse me, may I borrow your pen? 不好意思打扰了,请问
我可以借用一下你的钢笔吗?

What's wrong with your own? 你自己的钢笔呢?

centimetre	101	childhood	111	clinic	120	command	128
central	102	chimney	111	clock	120	comment	128
centre/center	102	chin	111	close	120	commit	129
century	102	China	112	closed	120	commen	129
certain	103	Chinese	112	cloth	121	communicate	129
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cheaply	107	citizen	115	coin	124	computer	133
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cheer	108	clap	117	college	125	conclude	135
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chemistry	109	clean	118	comb	126	conductor	136
chest	109	clear	118	come	127	conference	136
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chief	110	clever	119	comfortable	128	connect	137
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小刘是个很普通的人,为什么竟然能一连十几个小时不眨眼? (睡着了)

脑筋急转弯

consider	138	cough	146	cut	156	defeat	165
constant	138	could	147	cycle	156	defence	165
constantly	138	count	147	D		defend	166
construction	139	counter	147	daily	157	degree	166
contain	139	country	147	dam	157	delay	166
content	139	couple	148	damage	157	delicious	166
content	139	courage	148	damp	157	delight	167
continent	140	course	148	dance	158	delighted	167
continue	140	court	149	danger	158	deliver	167
contrary	140	cousin	149	dangerous	158	demand	168
contribution	140	cover	149	dare	159	department	168
control	141	cow	150	dark	159	depend	168
convenient	141	crazy	150	darkness	159	depth	169
conversation	141	cream	150	date	159	describe	169
cook	142	crew	150	dawn	160	description	169
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cooker	142	create	151	daylight	160	desert ²	170
cookie	142	crop	151	daytime	161	design	170
cool	143	cross	152	dead	161	designer	170
copy	143	crossing	152	deaf	161	desk	170
copybook	143	crowd	152	deal	161	desire	171
coral	143	crowded	153	dear	162	despair	171
corn	144	cruel	153	death	162	destroy	171
cord	144	cry	153	debt	162	detective	172
cordless	144	cup	154	December	163	determine	172
corner	144	cure	154	decide	163	determination	172
correct	145	curious	154	decision	163	develop	173
correctly	145	curiously	154	dedare	164	development	173
cost	145	cushion	155	deep	164	devote	173
cottage	146	custom	155	deeply	164	dial	174
cotton	146	customer	155	deer	165	dialogue/dialog	174

飞机上,两位男人在聊天。“拳击是一项伟大的体育运动!我靠拳击挣钱很多”。“这么说,你是一位著名拳击手了?”。“你错了!我是牙医”。

diamond	174	discouraged	184	draw	193	early	202
diary	175	discover	184	drawer	193	earn	202
dictation	175	discovery	184	drawing	194	earth	202
dictionary	175	discrimination	185	dream	194	earthquake	202
die	176	discuss	185	dress	194	easily	203
difference	176	discussion	185	drier	194	east	203
different	176	disease	186	drill	195	eastern	203
difficult	176	dish	186	drink	195	easy	204
difficulty	177	disk	186	drive	195	eat	204
dig	177	dislike	186	driver	196	edge	204
digest	177	distance	187	drop	196	edit	205
dinner	177	distant	187	drown	196	edition	205
dip	178	district	187	drug	197	editor	205
direct	178	disturb	188	drum	197	education	205
direction	178	dive	188	drunk	197	effect	206
directly	178	divide	188	dry	197	effort	206
director	179	do	189	duck	198	egg	206
directory	179	doctor	189	due	198	either	207
dirt	179	dog	189	duke	198	elder	207
dirty	180	dollar	189	dull	199	elect	207
disabled	180	door	190	dumpling	199	electric	207
disability	180	doorbell	190	during	199	electricity	208
disadvantage	181	dot	191	dust	199	elephant	208
disagree	181	double	191	dusty	200	eleven	208
disagreement	181	doubt	191	duty	200	else	209
disappear	182	down	191	dying	200	employ	209
disappoint	182	downhill	191	E			
disappointed	182	downtown	192	each	201	empty	209
disappointing	183	downward	192	eager	201	encourage	209
disappointment	183	dozen	192	eagerly	201	end	210
disaster	183	drag	193	ear	201	ending	210
						endless	210

Time is like the water in the sponge, if you like, it can still be squeezed out.
时间,就像海绵里的水,只要愿挤,总还是有的。

妙语名言

enemy	210	every	220	explanation	229	farmer	238
energy	211	everyday	220	explode	229	farming	238
engineer	211	everyone	220	exploit	229	farther	239
England	211	everything	220	explorer	230	fast	239
English	212	everywhere	221	export	230	fasten	239
Englishman	212	exact	221	express	230	fat	239
enjoy	212	exactly	221	expression	231	fate	240
enjoyable	213	examination/		extra	231	father	240
enlarge	213	exam	222	extremely	231	fault	240
enough	213	examine	222	extraordinary	231	favour	241
enter	214	example	222	eye	232	favourable	241
entire	214	excellent	223	eyesight	232	favourite	241
entrance	214	except	223	F		fax	241
entry	214	exchange	223	face	233	fear	242
envelope	215	excite	224	fact	233	fearless	242
envy	215	excited	224	factory	233	feather	242
equal	215	exciting	224	fade	234	February	243
equally	216	excuse ¹	225	fail	234	feed	243
equally	216	excuse ²	225	failure	234	feel	243
equip	216	exercise	225	fair	234	feeling	243
equipment	216	exhibition	226	fairly	235	fellow	244
eraser	217	exist	226	fairness	235	female	244
escape	217	existence	226	faith	235	fence	244
especially	217	expect	226	fall	236	festival	244
Europe	218	expedition	226	false	236	fetch	245
European	218	expense	227	family	236	fever	245
eve	218	expensive	227	familiar	236	few	245
even	218	experience	227	famous	237	fibre	246
evening	219	experiment	228	fan	237	field	246
event	219	expert	228	far	237	fierce	246
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Hello, is Mike there? 你好, 迈克在吗?

Sorry, he's out. Who's speaking? 不好意思, 他不在家。

你是谁?

情景对话

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fifth	247	flat	257	forest	265	frequently	274
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finally	250	flour	259	fortunately	268	frightened	277
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fine	251	flower	259	forty	269	from	277
finger	251	fly	260	forward	269	front	278
finish	251	fog	260	found	269	fruit	278
fire	251	fold	260	fountain	269	fry	279
firefighter	252	folk	260	four	270	fuel	279
firewood	252	follow	261	fourteen	270	full	279
firm	252	fond	261	fourth	270	fully	279
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汽车上,刚挤上车的约翰对售票员说:“我买半张票。”
售票员奇怪地问:“怎么买半张票?”约翰指了指自己被夹在
门外的身子:“我有半个人还在外面。”

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himself	327	house	336	immediate	345	insist	353
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hometown	330	hunger	339	include	348	interesting	356
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No pain, no palm; no thorns, no throne; no gall, no glory; no cross, no crown.
 没有播种,何来收获;没有辛劳,何来成功;没有磨难,何来荣耀;没有挫折,何来辉煌。

妙语名言

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We'll have a picnic this Sunday. 我们这个星期天去野餐。
That's great. But when and where shall we meet?
太好了。我们什么时候在哪里碰面呢?

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