

★ 风靡全国 ★ 畅销五年 ★ 中学生首选品牌

# 精英英语

## Elite English

# 高考听力分级训练

丛书主编 邓保沧  
本册编著 周海光

监 听 张力  
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[美] John Connor

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## · 第一部分 ·

## ★★★ 考纲要求及命题特点 ★★★

## 一、考纲要求

2008 年《考试大纲》要求考生听懂有关日常生活中所熟悉话题的简短对话和独白。考生应具备如下能力:

1. 理解主旨和要义;
2. 获取事实性的具体信息;
3. 对所听内容作出简单推断;
4. 理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。

高考英语听力测试主要考查考生对材料内容、时间、地点、方式、人物关系等事实性信息的把握能力,对对话和独白内容进行概括的能力以及通过语音、语调、地点和人文背景等对说话人的情感、态度和意图进行推断的能力。

## 二、命题特点

1. 全国高考英语听力测试的考试时间为 30 分钟,试卷满分为 30 分。试题难度由低到高按 7:2:1 的比例命题,即考查基础知识和基本技能的试题占 70%,考查考生灵活运用语言知识能力的、难度稍高的试题占 20%,较难的试题占 10%。

2. 全国高考英语听力测试共分两节:第一节是五段短对话,第二节是五段长对话或独白。对话部分由一男一女朗读,谈话双方的声音特点明显不同;朗读速度约为每分钟 130~170 词,由慢到快、逐步提高。独白部分实际上就是简单的阅读理解题。词汇难度一般远远低于《考试大纲》对词汇的要求。所选话题也都是中学生所熟悉或能体验到的内容,词数在 150 左右。

表一:2000~2007 年全国高考英语听力语速统计表

年份	词数			累计时间 (读一遍)	平均语速
	第一节	第二节	合计		
2000	116	607	723	4 分 57 秒	146 wpm
2001	164	651	815	5 分 13 秒	156 wpm
2002	175	637	812	4 分 43 秒	165 wpm
2003	171	631	802	5 分 44 秒	138 wpm
2004	223	567	790	5 分 27 秒	128 wpm

2005	149	620	769	5 分 25 秒	137 wpm
2006	150	558	708	5 分 24 秒	135 wpm
2007	128	511	639	4 分 41 秒	136 wpm

3. 听力测试的十段语言材料内容更加多样化,话题一般涉及以下几个方面:

(1)日常生活类:家庭、爱好、问路、旅游、天气、饮食、看病、体育、休闲、电话、电视、娱乐、购物、学习、出国等;

(2)文化知识类:政治、历史、地理、艺术、人物、文学、广告、新闻、教育、国家等;

(3)科学技术类:物理、化学、生物、数学、建筑、信息、天文等。

表二:2003~2007 年全国高考英语听力长对话和独白话题项目比较

Test 试题	Test 6	Test 7	Text 8	Test 9	Test 10
2003 全国卷	解释迟到原因	问准确位置	公交问题采访	谈分别后工作	培训前开场白
2004 全国卷 I	住宿安排	超市购物	提前离岗	购物投诉	个人生活安排
2005 全国卷 I、II	下班前后	换工作	业余活动	机场对话	家庭关系
2006 全国卷 I	电话寻人	旅馆住宿	工资待遇	参观安排	语言学习
2007 全国卷 I	音乐主持	生日礼物	求职	日常生活	课程介绍

在对话形式的听力试题中,功能性语言的出现频率很高,如肯定与否定、请求和回答、相信与不相信、称赞与抱怨、叙述与解释、担忧与惊奇、数字与时间等。

4. 全国高考英语听力设问情况:问句一般都是特殊疑问句,主要以 who, why, what, when, where, how 等词开头。据统计,对话中的问题以 what 开头来提问的情况最多,约占听力题量的 50%~80%。

表三:2003~2007 年全国高考英语听力疑问词开设问情况对比

疑问句 试题	what	where	when	why	which	who	how/how long/ how much/how many
2003 全国卷	15	1		2	1		1
2004 全国卷 I	11	3	1	1	1		3
2005 全国卷 I、II	9	4		2		1	4
2006 全国卷 I	11	1	2	1	1		4
2007 全国卷 I	11	1		5		1	2



## · 第二部分 ·

## ★ ★ 试题设问归纳与专题训练 ★ ★

全国卷听力的问题出现在试卷上,这就给考生提供了一个方便,即考生可以在作题时,先通过阅读问题而得到某种信息,这种未听先知的信息对理解材料是很有帮助的。

## 一、听力题设问分析

高考英语听力的问题一般都是以特殊疑问句的形式出现,所有问题由 what, which, when, why, where, who, how 以及 what time, how many, how much, how long, how old, how soon, how often 等引起的。

这些问题涉及的内容大致归纳如下几种:

(1)问“是什么、要什么、讨论什么、什么种类”等。如:

What is the man's answer?

What does the woman want for lunch?

What are they talking about?

What kind of books does the man want to borrow?

What does the woman suggest at the end of the talk?

What do we learn about the man?

What did the woman think of her friend's college?

(2)问“做什么”。如:

What did the woman do in the end?

What does the woman offer to do?

What will the man do next morning?

What is the woman going to do?

What does the woman tell the man to do first?

What are the speakers doing now?

What will happen if John fails the exam?

(3)问“什么含义”。如:

What was the purpose of Mrs. Whinfield's visits to Kew Garden?

What does the man mean(imply)?

What does the woman's answer suggest?

What does the woman suggest they do?

(4)问“从对话中能获得什么信息或结论”。如:

What do we know about the man?

What do you know about the man when he was around 16?

What do we know about the woman?

What is the aim of the program?

What can we learn from the conversation?

What can be concluded from this conversation?

(5)问“对某人或某事有什么看法”。如:

How does the man feel about David's way of sleeping?

What does the woman think about the man?

How did the woman feel when she saw Johnson?

What does the man think of Miss Brown?

What does the woman think of the plan?

(6)问“对话是在什么场所发生的”。如:

Where is the speaker living now?

Where does this conversation most probably take place?

Where does this conversation most likely occur?

Where are the man and woman?

Where does Mrs. Winfield get most of her plants?

(7)问钟点(可用替换)。如:

Man(M): What time did yesterday's football match start?

Woman(W): It was supposed to start at a quarter to 7, but it was delayed an hour.

Question(Q): When did the game finally start?

(8)问在哪个星期或星期几(后者可用替换)。如:

W: I want to go to town now. I have some shopping to do.

M: Don't spend too much. I won't get paid until next week.

Q: When will he be paid?

(9)问日期。如:

When will the winter vacation begin?

(10)问原因或目的等。如:

Why does the man thank the woman?

Why did the woman buy a heavy coat for Jimmy?

Why is the man late?

Why does the woman say her husband is fortunate?

Why does the woman ask for the man's address?

Why did the man repair the car by himself?

(11)问对话者某一方的身份、对话人之间的关系或对话中涉及到的其他人的情况。如:

W: May I help you, sir?

M: I hope so. It's my watch. I brought it in to be repaired, but I've lost the receipt.

Q: Who is the man?

What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

What's the possible relationship between the woman and the man?

(12)问做事的方式、方法或使用的交通工具。如:

How will the man spend his Saturday?

How did the teacher usually begin his class?

How does the man usually go to work?

If people want to join the program, what should they do after the meeting?

(13)问“对某事的感受如何”。如:

How does the man feel about the movie?

How do you like the film?

(14)问“多少”,属于涉及数字的题,可能有以下几种形式:

How many hours does David sleep a day?

How many persons...?

How many dozens of... does... want?

How much does...?

How old is...?

How long does it take... to...?

二、专题训练

专题训练(一)

用 what 问“做什么,是什么,发生了什么,像什么”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the woman do second?
  - A. She had a walk.
  - B. She took a rest.
  - C. She did some shopping.
2. What did the man forget to do?
  - A. Bring the woman to have lunch.
  - B. Get some bread.
  - C. Walk past the baker's.
3. What will the man probably do?
  - A. Help the woman find a new doctor.
  - B. Buy the woman some magazines.
  - C. Read some magazine articles to the woman.
4. What happened to the woman?
  - A. A thief broke into her garden.
  - B. Some of her money was stolen.
  - C. One of her windows was broken.
5. What are the two speakers doing?
  - A. Playing a ball game.
  - B. Cheering for Oxford.
  - C. Watching a football match.
6. What did the woman do yesterday evening?
  - A. She ate out.
  - B. She watched TV.
  - C. She watched a match.
7. What are the two speakers going to do?
  - A. Make a phone call.
  - B. Wait a little longer.
  - C. Go and have a look.
8. What sport does the man most probably like best?
  - A. Volleyball.
  - B. Tennis.
  - C. Skating.
9. What is the weather usually like in April?
  - A. Cool and dry.
  - B. Warm and dry.
  - C. Cool and wet.
10. What is the man going to do on October 28?
  - A. Attend a wedding.
  - B. Go to a concert.
  - C. Leave his cousin.
11. What does the man offer to do for the woman?
  - A. To serve as her driver.
  - B. To serve as her body guard.
  - C. To serve as her tour guide.
12. What is the man going to do?
  - A. To go to the theater.
  - B. To visit his uncle.
  - C. To hold the party.

(二) 综合训练

1. What did the woman do yesterday evening?
  - A. She ate out.
  - B. She watched TV.
  - C. She watched a match.
2. What are the two speakers going to do?
  - A. Make a phone call.
  - B. Wait a little longer.
  - C. Go and have a look.
3. What sport does the man most probably like best?
  - A. Volleyball.
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  - A. To serve as her driver.
  - B. To serve as her body guard.
  - C. To serve as her tour guide.
7. What is the man going to do?
  - A. To go to the theater.
  - B. To visit his uncle.
  - C. To hold the party.

13. What will the woman probably do first?

- A. Go to bed.
- B. Drink more coffee.
- C. Have something to eat.

14. What colour is the cloth?

- A. It's yellow.
- B. It's green.

C. It's blue.

15. What will the man do first this afternoon?

- A. Have a class.
- B. Read a book.

C. Go home.

16. What does the man want to know?

- A. When buses leave for Chicago.
- B. Where the bus station is.
- C. If there is any bus to Chicago.

17. What are the man and woman probably doing?

- A. Waiting for John.
- B. Arranging a party.

C. Looking for John.

18. What does the man want to use a bag to carry?

- A. Disks.
- B. Tapes.

C. Books.

19. What will the man and the woman do?

- A. See a play.
- B. Go to the U. S. A.
- C. Act in a performance.

20. What does the man ask the woman to do?

- A. Get him something to eat.
- B. Bring him some magazines.
- C. Check if he'll have any letters.

## 专题训练(二)

用 when, what, which, how much/how long 问“时间和数字”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How many seats does the boat have now?

- A. 6.
- B. 5.

C. 4.

2. Which bus can the man take?

- A. No. 382.
- B. No. 238.

C. No. 232.

3. What time is it now?

- A. 3:00 p. m.
- B. 3:30 p. m.

C. 6:30 p. m.

4. How many hours does the woman work every week?

- A. 40.
- B. 47.

C. 50.

5. At what time should the man make the call?

- A. At 8:00 a. m.
- B. At 10:00 a. m.

C. At 12:00 a. m.

6. How much does the woman weigh now?

- A. £163.
- B. £160.

C. £153.

7. When will the woman get home?

- A. At 5:15 p. m.
- B. At 5:30 p. m.

C. At 5:45 p. m.

8. How much is the change?

- A. \$1.50.
- B. \$13.50.

C. \$15.00.

9. What date is next Sunday?

- A. 17th.
- B. 16th.

C. 15th.

10. How much time will the man spend during rush hour?  
A. About 15 minutes.      B. About 25 minutes.      C. About 50 minutes.
11. When is the pop show?  
A. At 7 : 30.      B. At 8 : 20.      C. At 8 : 30.
12. When will Mr Brown have to be at the airport?  
A. By 8 : 30.      B. By 9 : 30.      C. By 10 : 30.
13. How much will the man spend?  
A. \$ 34.      B. \$ 44.      C. \$ 68.
14. How many countries has the woman been to so far?  
A. Two.      B. Three.      C. Four.
15. How much does the tie cost?  
A. \$ 5.      B. \$ 30.      C. \$ 35.
16. What is the man's phone number?  
A. 65975531.      B. 64975731.      C. 64977531.
17. What time will the two speakers arrive for the meeting?  
A. At 3 : 10.      B. At 3 : 40.      C. At 10 : 00.
18. What is the time now?  
A. 9 : 00.      B. 9 : 15.      C. 9 : 45.
19. How many pills should the man take a day?  
A. 1.      B. 2.      C. 3.
20. How old was the man when he graduated from Harvard?  
A. 21.      B. 22.      C. 23.

### 专题训练(三)

#### 用 where 问“地点和去向”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where was the woman at the weekend?  
A. At her sister's.      B. In New York.      C. At home.
2. Where did the man go to college?  
A. In Spain.      B. In Ireland.      C. In France.
3. Where has the man been?  
A. In China.      B. In Canada.      C. In Thailand.
4. Where will the speakers go first?  
A. To the dining room.      B. To the lab.      C. To the library.
5. Where is the woman going on Saturday?  
A. To a concert.      B. To a movie house.      C. To an art exhibition.
6. Where is the man going?  
A. To Seattle.      B. To Vancouver.      C. To New York.
7. Where did the woman stay last night?  
A. At Evergreen Hotel.      B. At Walden Arms.      C. At Cambridge Hotel.
8. Where will the family probably go for holiday?  
A. To Boston.      B. To the Great Canyon.      C. To the seaside.
9. Where is the baby?  
A. In the washroom.      B. In the kitchen.      C. In the study.
10. Where is the woman's father now?  
A. At home.      B. In a hospital.      C. At a restaurant.

11. Where is Mr Baker now?  
A. In his house.      B. In a restaurant.      C. At the travel service.
12. Where did Paul plan to go on his way home?  
A. To the office.      B. To the bank.      C. To the shop.
13. Where is the man originally from?  
A. Boston.      B. New York.      C. Los Angeles.
14. Where will the woman most probably spend the weekend?  
A. At a restaurant.      B. At a cinema.      C. At home.
15. Where is the man going?  
A. New York.      B. London.      C. Goldberg.
16. Where is the woman originally from?  
A. Britain.      B. Australia.      C. America.
17. Where is the man's sister now?  
A. In the hospital.      B. At her office.      C. At home.
18. Where is Jane and Bill's new house?  
A. Near a train station.      B. Near an airport.      C. Near a highway.
19. Where will the woman probably leave the children?  
A. At her own house.      B. At her mother's house.      C. At her neighbour's house.
20. Where will the two speakers spend their holiday?  
A. At the sea.      B. On the beach.      C. In the mountains.

#### 专题训练 (四)

用 who, what 问“是谁, 谁干什么, 身份和职业及对话者之间的关系”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who is the camera with?  
A. The man.      B. The woman.      C. One of the man's friends.
2. Who is the best novelist in the woman's opinion?  
A. Charles Dickens.      B. D. H. Laurence.      C. Hardy.
3. Who reread these papers?  
A. The man.      B. The woman.      C. Tom.
4. What probably is the woman?  
A. A bank clerk.      B. A tourist guide.      C. A shop assistant.
5. Who will pay for the lunch?  
A. The company.      B. The woman.      C. The man.
6. Who is the man?  
A. An artist.      B. A carpenter.      C. A house painter.
7. What relationship is most likely of the two speakers?  
A. Husband and wife.      B. Renter and house owner.      C. Mother and son.
8. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Customer and saleswoman.      B. Mother and son.      C. Friends.
9. What might the speakers' relationship be?  
A. Teacher and student.      B. Doctor and patient.      C. Writer and reader.

10. Who is the man?  
A. A waiter. B. A shoe salesman.  
C. The woman's husband.
11. What was Ms. Peterson's job?  
A. Professor. B. Lawyer. C. Doctor.
12. What does the woman want to become?  
A. A teacher. B. A translator. C. An actress.
13. What are the two speakers?  
A. Workers. B. Sales people. C. Students.
14. What does the man do?  
A. A driver. B. A policeman. C. A gatekeeper.
15. What do you know about the woman in the conversation?  
A. She is a film director.  
B. She is an actress.  
C. She was awarded Best Actress at the Oscars.
16. Who is the woman most likely to be?  
A. Mr. Black's secretary.  
B. Mr. Black's boss.  
C. Mr. Black's visitor.
17. What is the relationship between the speakers?  
A. Customer and waitress.  
B. Operator and caller.  
C. Manager and receptionist.
18. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Sister and brother. B. Teacher and pupil. C. Mother and son.
19. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Relatives. B. Roommates. C. Neighbors.
20. What is the relationship between the speakers?  
A. Customer and waitress.  
B. Hostess and guest.  
C. Boss and clerk.

### 专题训练(五)

#### 用 how 问“方式、方法”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How did the woman know of the Garden Cafe?  
A. She has been there once.  
B. She got to know it on the Internet.  
C. The man talked about it to her.
2. How does the man suggest they should go?  
A. By bus. B. By taxi. C. By subway.
3. How most probably will the woman travel?  
A. By train. B. By plane. C. By bus.
4. How did the woman tell the man about the arrangements first?  
A. Through a note. B. Over the phone. C. By e-mail.

5. How would the man probably put out the fire?  
A. Cover the desk with a blanket.  
B. Pour water onto the desk.  
C. Take the desk out.
6. How does the woman contact Tom?  
A. She writes to him.      B. She rings him.      C. She sends e-mail.
7. How did Edison make his living?  
A. Selling newspapers.      B. Begging on the streets.      C. Working on a train.
8. How did the man go to Canada?  
A. By air.      B. By train.      C. By car.
9. How did the woman hear about the accident?  
A. She read it in the newspaper.  
B. She watched it on television.  
C. She learned it over the phone.
10. How will the man and the woman go home?  
A. By subway.      B. By taxi.      C. By bus.
11. How is the woman going to the airport?  
A. By taxi.      B. By train.      C. By bus.
12. How will the speakers go to the station?  
A. By train.      B. By bus.      C. By taxi.
13. How does the man prefer to go to work?  
A. Driving.      B. Taking a bus.      C. Walking.
14. How will the woman travel to New York?  
A. By car.      B. By train.      C. By plane.
15. How does the man get here?  
A. By car.      B. By train.      C. By air.
16. How will Ken go to the party?  
A. By himself.      B. With other friends.      C. With the two speakers.
17. How do the speakers make their conversation?  
A. Face to face.      B. By phone.      C. Through short messages.
18. How are the guests going to New York?  
A. By taxi.      B. By plane.      C. By car.
19. How will the man get to Boston?  
A. By car.      B. By train.      C. By air.
20. How is the man going to New York?  
A. By car.      B. By train.      C. By air.

### 专题训练(六)

#### 用 why 问“原因”

听下面 20 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Why doesn't the woman like her job?  
A. Because it's difficult.      B. Because it's dirty.      C. Because it's boring.
2. Why does Cindy know much about animals?  
A. Because she has a farm.  
B. Because she stayed a long time on the farm.  
C. Because she likes animals.



3. Why was Ellen absent from class today?
  - A. Because she went on a picnic.
  - B. Because she caught a cold.
  - C. Because she hadn't come back yet.
4. Why is the air fresher than before?
  - A. Because there are more plants in the city.
  - B. Because of the green belt built around the city.
  - C. Because there are fewer cars.
5. Why didn't Jack have a talk with his friend yesterday?
  - A. He was ill.
  - B. He did his homework.
  - C. He came across a teacher.
6. Why did the man come back so soon?
  - A. It was too cold there.
  - B. He couldn't get used to the food there.
  - C. It was too crowded there.
7. Why is the man going to the States?
  - A. His company is holding an exhibition in the States.
  - B. He is going sight-seeing in the States.
  - C. His company is going to show computers at the exhibition in the States.
8. Why did the man apologize?
  - A. He had lost the dictionary.
  - B. He had forgotten to bring the dictionary.
  - C. He had forgotten to tell Mr. Smith to bring the dictionary.
9. Why is the mother glad?
  - A. Because her son bought a pair of shoes.
  - B. Because her son will play tennis.
  - C. Because her son is admitted to the club.
10. Why can't the man go to the west coast?
  - A. He is looking for a job.
  - B. He has to train his workers.
  - C. He is busy with his new job.
11. Why does the man want to stop for a minute?
  - A. To buy cigarettes.
  - B. To get some drug.
  - C. To have his nail examined.
12. Why did the woman move house?
  - A. The new house is nearer to her office.
  - B. She didn't get on with her neighbors.
  - C. The new house is bigger.
13. Why does the woman prefer subway?
  - A. It's comfortable.
  - B. It's faster.
  - C. It's cheap.
14. Why is the woman planning to stay with her mother?
  - A. Her mother's house is near a hospital.
  - B. Her mother is ill in hospital.
  - C. She misses her mother.