

无敌英语词汇辨析

周国彪 主编

An

Excellent

京城一线教师精心编著

English

与中学教学内容同步配套

Words

内容丰富范例准确精到

Discrimination

E

沈阳出版社

序

语言知识是运用外语能力的基础。外语学习必须扎实掌握语音、词汇、短语（词组）、句型、语法等基础语言知识。语音是运用外语的声音物质外壳；词汇、短语（词组）是运用外语的建筑材料的砖瓦；句型、语法是语言变化发展的内在规律，是组词造句运用外语的总框架。缺乏语音、词汇、句型、语法语言知识中的任何一种，连一个最简单的句子或一个最简单的对话也难以组成，一个最简单的思想或信息也难以吸收和传递。掌握运用外语的能力只有通过扎实的双基训练、交际性操练和进行交际活动才能掌握。因此，扎实打好双基，掌握运用外语的能力，是整个外语学习过程贯穿始终的一个极为重要的学习原则。

在语言学习和运用中，英语词汇类别繁多、搭配多以及句型、语法的复杂多变，导致对缺乏语感的英语学习者精确遣词造句的困难。基于这一思路，为配合中学英语教学，帮助中学教师和学生正确理解和使用词汇、短语、句型和语法，编著者根据中学英语教学大纲的要求，结合现行教材，将初中英语第一册至高中英语第三册的词汇、短语、句型、语法进行归纳、总结、充实、提高，编写了这套英语语言知识例解丛书。丛书包括《无敌英语词汇例解》、《无敌英语词组例解》、《无敌英语句型例解》、《无敌英语词汇辨析》和《无敌英语语法例解》五册，基本上涵盖了中学英语中所有的重点和难点。

本套丛书的突出特点是：

1. 本着简明实用的原则, 编著者对中学英语的各项基本语言知识进行了详略不同的处理。对运用范围广, 使用频率高的词语、句型等语言点, 就其类别、注释、搭配、习惯用法等作了精当的表达, 力求解释简明, 定义确切, 辨异清晰, 用法示例典型。对其主要的使用场合, 都附有大量例句来说明, 以便研究、比较; 重点、难点, 一目了然; 而对相对生僻的语言点则给予粗略的处理。

2. 丛书正文所列例句一部分选自中学现行教材, 便于学生紧扣课文加深对基础语言知识的理解, 另一部分选自英语原文。句子结构新颖多样, 语言优美规范, 对写作十分有益。从这一点来说, 学生可以随机选用, 无须费时另外寻觅, 绞尽脑汁区别概念。

3. 突出词语、句型在语义和句法上的辨析。在辨析中尽可能两两结合, 三两结合, 真正将“辨析”二字的含义体现出来, 力图解决学生最感困惑的问题。这样, 学习、考试、作文等都可以随时选用。

4. 列出的常用词语、句型、语法等语言点, 具有词典及语法工具书的作用, 旨在扩大学生的使用范围和知识面。

5. 每册书后都配有练习题, 题量视情况而定。所有练习均附有答案, 便于自测, 以求达到帮助学生复习、巩固之目的。

本丛书编著格调新颖, 内容详实, 讲练结合, 达到一书多用之功效, 可以作为中学教师、学生以及英语爱好者必备之案头手册便览。

由于编者水平有限, 书中难免有不当之处, 恳请读者予以指正。

编 者

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A

a bit, a little	(6)
a/an, one	(7)
accept, receive	(8)
across, through, over, past	(9)
actual, real, true	(10)
add to, add up to	(11)
admire, honor, respect, regard	(11)
advice, advise, persuade, suggest	(12)
affair, business, matter	(14)
affect, effect	(15)
afraid of doing..., afraid to do	(16)
after all, above all, in all, at all	(17)
after, behind	(18)
after, in, later	(19)
ago, before	(19)
agree, accept	(20)

ahead, before, in front of	(21)
alive, living, live, lively	(21)
All right. That's all right. That's right.	(23)
allow, permit, let, admit, promise	(24)
almost, nearly	(24)
alone, lone, lonely	(25)
alone, only, single	(27)
aloud, loud, loudly	(27)
also, too, either, as well	(28)
altogether, all together	(30)
among, between	(30)
announcement, notice	(31)
answer, reply	(31)
anxious, eager, worried	(32)
anyone, any one	(33)
appreciate, enjoy	(33)
argue, discuss, debate	(34)
argue, quarrel	(36)
arm, weapon	(37)
as, being, for	(37)
as, while, when	(38)
ask, question, demand	(39)
at first, first, (the) first	(40)
at the end of, by the end of, in the end	(41)
at times, at all time, at a time, at one time, at the same time, at no time, for a time	(42)
attend, be present, take part in, join	(43)
awake, wake	(44)

B

be able to, can	(45)
be familiar to, be familiar with	(46)
be good at, be good to, be good for, do well in	(47)
be, become, get, grow, turn, make	(47)
beast, animal	(50)
beat, defeat, win, gain	(50)
beat, hit, strike, tap, pound	(51)
because, because of, for, since, as	(53)
believe, believe in, trust	(54)
below, under, beneath	(55)
beside, by, near	(56)
besides, except, except for, but	(57)
big, large, great, huge	(59)
boat, ship	(60)
book, order	(60)
borrow, lend, use, keep, renew	(61)
brain, brains, mind	(62)
bring, fetch, take, get, carry	(63)
'build, construct, put up, set up, found	(64)
by oneself, for oneself, to oneself, of oneself	(65)
by the way, in a way, in the / one's way, (in) this way, (in) one way or another (the other), on the (one's) way, out of the (one's) way	(66)
by this (these) means, by no means, by all (every) means	(68)

C

call on, call at, drop in, visit, pay a visit to	(69)
--	------

call one's name, call sb. names	(70)
call sb. (up), give sb. a call, ring sb. (up), give sb. a ring, telephone (to) sb., telephone sb. (up)	(70)
can't help doing, can't help to do	(71)
care for, care about	(72)
carry on, carry out	(73)
catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold, have got a cold	(73)
catch fire, set fire to, on fire	(74)
catch hold of, get hold of, take hold of, hold	(74)
catch up with, keep up with	(75)
catch, grab, grasp, seize, snatch	(75)
celebration, congratulation	(76)
chance, opportunity	(77)
choose, select, pick out	(78)
clean, clear	(79)
climate, weather	(79)
close, near	(80)
close, shut, turn	(81)
cloth, clothes, clothing	(81)
coast, shore, seaside, beach	(82)
come true, come into being, realize	(83)
common, ordinary, usual	(84)
compare to, compare with	(85)
complete, finish, achieve, end	(86)
condition, state, situation	(87)
connect, join	(89)
consider, regard	(90)
constant, continual, continuous	(91)
continue, last	(93)

cost, spend, take, pay, buy, expense	(94)
cross, pass	(96)
cure, treat	(97)
curious, strange	(98)

D

dangerous, in danger	(99)
dare to do, dare do	(100)
dark, darkness	(100)
decide, make up one's mind, determine	(101)
deep, deeply	(103)
defend, prevent, protect	(104)
depend on, rely on	(105)
destroy, damage	(106)
die of, die from, die with, die by	(106)
different, various	(107)
difficulty in, difficulty with, with difficulty	(108)
difficulty, difficulties	(109)
disclose, expose, let out, uncover	(109)
discover, invent	(111)
divide, separate	(111)
do sb. a favor, do sb. the favor	(112)
drag, draw, push, pull	(114)
dress, have on, put on, pull on, wear, in, with	(115)
drop, fall, drip	(117)

E

each other, one another	(118)
each, every, both	(119)
earth, ground, land, soil, dirt, field, mud	(120)

east, eastern	(122)
elder, older	(123)
else, other, another, more	(123)
enjoy, be fond of, delight (in)	(125)
enjoy, entertain, amuse	(126)
entire, whole, all, total	(128)
escape, flee	(130)
especially, specially	(130)
even though, even if	(131)
even though, though, although	(132)
evening, night	(132)
every time, each time, whenever	(133)
everyday, every day, daily	(133)
everyone, everybody, every one	(134)
exact, correct, perfect	(134)
expect, wait	(135)
experience, experiences, experiment	(136)
experiment, laboratory	(137)
extend, spread	(138)

F

fair, equal	(139)
fairly, rather	(140)
fairly, quite, rather, pretty	(141)
family, home, house	(142)
famous/well-known + for/as/to; popular with	(143)
far from, from far	(144)
far, by far	(145)
faraway, far away	(145)
fault, mistake, error	(146)

fear, frighten, terrify, horrify	(147)
feed on, live on	(149)
feed, raise	(150)
feel/fight/find/get in/lose/make/push/wind one's way	(150)
fight against, fight with, fight for	(152)
fill, full	(152)
finally, at last, in the end	(154)
firm, solid, stable, tough	(155)
fit, fit for	(156)
fit, suit	(157)
fix, repair, mend	(158)
flesh, meat	(158)
flight, stairs	(159)
float, fly, flow	(160)
foolish, stupid, silly	(161)
for example, such as, like, for instance	(162)
force, make, oblige	(163)
forget, leave	(164)
forgive, excuse	(165)
frequently, often, usually, always	(166)
funny, strange	(167)
further, farther	(168)

G

gain, earn, get	(169)
gate, door, entrance	(170)
gather, collect	(171)
gentle, soft	(172)
get to, arrive, reach	(173)

get, make	(173)
gift, present	(174)
give off, give out, send out	(175)
give out, wear out, tired out	(175)
glad, delighted	(176)
glare, stare, glance, fix one's eyes upon/on sth.	(177)
globe, the earth	(178)
go on, go on to do, go on doing, go on with	(179)
go shopping, do some shopping	(179)
go to bed, go to sleep, sleep, fall/be asleep, sleepy	(180)
gold, golden	(181)
good, well, fine, nice, excellent	(181)
grasp, master, catch, snatch, seize	(183)
grassland, meadow	(183)
great, greatly	(183)
greet, salute	(184)
grow, grow up, grow into, bring up	(184)
guess, imagine	(185)

H

habit, custom	(186)
half of, in half, into halves	(186)
hand in, turn in	(187)
handsome, pretty, beautiful	(187)
hang, hung, hanged	(188)
happen, take place, break out	(189)
hard, hardly	(190)
harvest, crop, get in	(190)
have, eat, take	(191)

have, there be	(191)
head, leader, manager, director	(192)
heaven, sky, space, universe	(193)
help, aid, assist	(194)
Here you are. Here they are. Here it is.	
Here we are.	(195)
high, highly	(196)
high, tall	(197)
hold, have	(197)
holiday, holidays, vacation	(198)
homework, housework	(198)
honest, honor	(199)
hope, expect, suppose, intend, mean	(199)
hope, wish, want	(201)
horrible, terrible	(202)
hotel, motel, inn, bar	(203)
human, person, people	(204)

I

idea, theory, method, thought	(205)
illness, sickness, disease	(206)
imagine, think	(207)
immediately, at once, right now, right away	(208)
improve, increase, change	(208)
in case of, in the case of	(209)
in charge of, in the charge of, take charge of,	
in/under one's charge	(210)
in class, in the class	(211)
in course of, in/during the course of	(212)
in future, in the future, for the future	(212)

in order, in order that, in order to, so as to,	
so that to	(213)
in place of, in the place of	(215)
in surprise, to one's surprise	(215)
in the air, on the air	(216)
in the dark, in the darkness	(217)
in the field, on the field	(217)
in the market (place), on the market	(217)
in the sun, under the sun	(218)
in two weeks, in two weeks' time	(218)
in, on, to (表方位)	(219)
incident, accident	(219)
income, salary, wage, pay	(220)
indeed, very much	(220)
information, data, material, news, advice	(220)
insist on, persist in, stick to, keep on	(222)
inspect, examine, check, test	(224)
inspire, encourage	(225)
instead, instead of, take the place of	(226)
interrupt, break into	(227)
it, one	(228)

J

jewel, jewelry	(229)
job, work	(230)
join, join in, take part in, attend, go in for,	
enter for	(230)
joke, make fun of	(232)
journey, trip, tour, voyage, travel	(233)
judge, decide	(235)

jump, leap	(235)
just, justly	(236)
just, very	(236)

K

keep in touch with, get in touch with	(237)
keep off, keep out, keep away from	(237)
kill, murder, shoot	(239)
kind, sort, pattern, shape, form, style	(239)
know, know of, get to know	(241)

L

laboratory, experiment	(242)
large, big, huge	(242)
last, latest	(242)
late, later, lately	(242)
laugh, laugh at, smile, smile at	(243)
law, rule, discipline	(244)
lead to, lie in	(246)
learn, study	(246)
let, permit, allow, promise, leave	(247)
level, standard	(249)
liberate, library	(249)
lie, lie, lay	(250)
like, as	(251)
like, love, enjoy	(252)
line, row, queue	(252)
listen to, hear, sound	(253)
little, a little, few, a few	(254)
little, small, tiny	(255)

live, life, lives	(255)
lively, lovely	(256)
long before, before long, It's not long before	(256)
look after, take care of	(257)
look for, ask for, hunt for, be after, discover, find, find out	(258)
look out, take care, be careful, watch your step	(259)
look, see, watch	(260)
look, seem, appear	(261)
lost, gone, stolen, missing	(262)

M

mad, crazy	(263)
make , do	(264)
mainly , majority, mostly, most	(264)
make a living , earn a living	(266)
manage to , try to	(266)
mankind , human being, man	(267)
manners, method, means, way	(268)
many, much, lots of, a lot of, a lot	(270)
marry, get married, be married	(271)
must, have to	(271)
mathematics, arithmetic	(272)
meal, dinner	(272)
medal, prize, award	(273)
metal, mineral	(274)
mistaken, wrong	(274)
model, size, type, design	(275)
more than, over	(276)

N

nation, country, state, land	(277)
near, nearby, nearly	(279)
neat, clean	(279)
necessary, important	(280)
nervous, frightened	(281)
next, the next, next to	(281)
next, the other	(282)
no longer, not any longer, no more, not any more	(283)
no more than, not more than	(284)
no, not	(285)
nobody, no one, none	(285)
nobody, nothing, none	(286)
noise, voice, sound, accent	(287)
not...before, not...until	(289)
not a little, a little, not a bit, a bit	(290)
not least, not the least, not in the least	(290)
notice, observe, catch sight of	(291)

O

object, matter	(291)
observe, watch	(293)
ocean, sea	(293)
of sb.'s, of sb.	(294)
officer, official, clerk, employee, shop assistance	(294)
on (the) top of, at the top of	(295)
on condition that, only if, if only, as (so) long as	(295)

on earth, on the earth, in the earth, over the earth	(297)
on the corner of, in the corner of, at the corner of, round/around the corner	(298)
on time, in time	(298)
on to, onto	(299)
one day, some day	(299)
one's own, of one's own	(299)
only, single, alone	(300)
oppress, press	(301)
other, the other, another, others, the others	(301)
ought to, should	(303)
out of question, out of the question	(304)
over, above, on	(304)
own, possess	(305)

P

pain, ache, hurt, smart	(306)
pair, couple	(307)
pardon, excuse, forgive	(308)
passenger, customer	(308)
perhaps, probably, possibly, maybe	(309)
person, human being, creature	(310)
picture, portrait, drawing, photo	(311)
piece, sheet, bar, block	(312)
pile, heap, mass	(314)
plate, dish	(314)
plenty, enough	(315)
pole, stick, branch	(316)
power, energy, strength	(316)