

中英对照 |

Travels of Marco Polo

马可·波罗游记

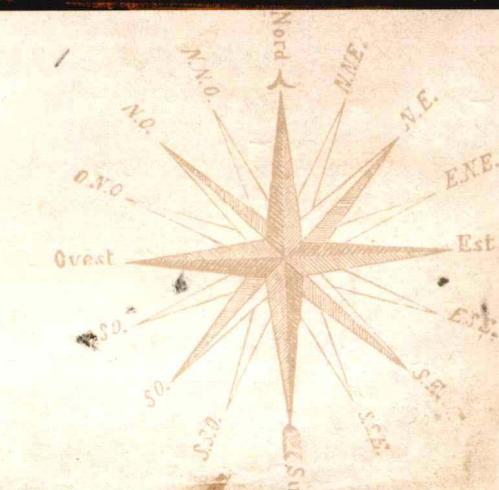
下册



马可·波罗 / 口述 鲁斯蒂谦诺 / 编录 余前帆 / 译注



中国书籍出版社



中英对照 |

Travels of
Marco Polo

马可·波罗游记



马可·波罗 / 口述 鲁斯蒂谦诺 / 编著 余前帆 / 编译

中国书籍出版社

Contents

目 录

PROLOGUE

引言	001
----------	-----

CHAPTER 1 How the Brothers Nicolo and Maffeo Polo Set Forth from Constantinople to Traverse the World

第1章 尼古拉·波罗和马费奥·波罗兄弟俩自君士坦丁堡启程开始世界之旅	002
--	-----

CHAPTER 2 How the Brothers Were Persuaded to Visit the Court of the Great Khan

第2章 波罗兄弟接受邀请前往觐见大汗	005
--------------------------	-----

CHAPTER 3 How the Great Khan Sent the Two Brothers as His Envoys to the Pope

第3章 大汗任命波罗兄弟俩为出使教皇的信使	007
-----------------------------	-----

CHAPTER 4 How the Two Brothers Returned to the Great Khan and Took Marco with Them

第4章 波罗兄弟俩携马可回到大汗朝廷	011
--------------------------	-----

CHAPTER 5 How the Brothers and Marco Presented Themselves Before the Great Khan

第5章 波罗兄弟和马可觐见大汗	014
-----------------------	-----

CHAPTER 6 How the Brothers and Marco Asked Permission of the Great Khan to Leave

第6章 波罗兄弟和马可恳求大汗恩准他们回国	016
-----------------------------	-----

CHAPTER 7 How the Brothers and Marco Left the Great Khan and Returned Home

第7章 波罗兄弟和马可辞别大汗回国	020
-------------------------	-----

**BOOK I OF REGIONS VISITED OR HEARD OF ON THE JOURNEY FROM
LESSER ARMENIA TO THE COURT OF THE GREAT KHAN AT SHANDU**

第一卷 从小亚美尼亚到上都大汗朝廷的沿途见闻录

CHAPTER 1 Of Armenia Minor and of the Port of Laiassus

第1章 小亚美尼亚和拉亚苏兹港 028

CHAPTER 2 Of the Province Called Turkomania

第2章 突厥蛮尼亞地区 030

CHAPTER 3 Of Armenia Major and of the Mountain Where the Ark of Noah Rested

第3章 大亚美尼亚和诺亚方舟所停泊的高山 031

CHAPTER 4 Of the Province of Zorzania and of the Iron Gate

第4章 谷儿只地区和铁门关 033

CHAPTER 5 Of the Province of Mosul and the People Named Kurds

第5章 毛夕里地区和曲儿忒人 037

CHAPTER 6 Of the Great City of Baudas

第6章 报达大城 039

CHAPTER 7 Concerning the Death of the Caliph of Baudas

第7章 报达哈里发之死 040

CHAPTER 8 Concerning the Miraculous Removal of a Mountain

第8章 移山奇迹 042

CHAPTER 9 Of the Noble City of Tauris

第9章 庄严的桃里寺城 046

CHAPTER 10 Of the Monastery of Saint Barsamo	
第10章 圣巴扫马修道院	048
CHAPTER 11 Of the Province of Persia and the Three Magi Who Adored Christ	
第11章 波斯国及三王来朝	049
CHAPTER 12 Of the Eight Kingdoms of Persia	
第12章 波斯的八个王国	052
CHAPTER 13 Of the City of Yasdi	
第13章 亚兹德城	055
CHAPTER 14 Of the Kingdom of Kierman	
第14章 起儿漫王国	056
CHAPTER 15 Of the City of Kamandu and the District of Reobarle	
第15章 卡赫努季城和鲁巴尔地区	058
CHAPTER 16 Of the City of Ormus and the Hot Wind That Blows There	
第16章 忽里模子城和那里刮的热风	061
CHAPTER 17 Of the Great Desert Country Between Kierman and Kobiam	
第17章 起儿漫和库赫博南之间的大沙漠	066
CHAPTER 18 Of Kobiam and Its Manufactures	
第18章 库赫博南及其物产	068
CHAPTER 19 Of the Journey from Kobiam to the Province of Timocain	
第19章 从库赫博南至图恩加恩地区的行程	069
CHAPTER 20 Of the Old Man of the Mountain and How He Trained His Assassins	
第20章 山中老人和他训练的刺客	071

CHAPTER 21 Of a Fertile Plain and the City of Sapurgan 第21章 富饶的平原和撒普儿干城	075
CHAPTER 22 Of the City of Balach 第22章 巴里黑城	076
CHAPTER 23 Of the Castle Named Thaikan and of the Salt Hills 第23章 塔里寒寨堡和盐山	077
CHAPTER 24 Of Province of Scassem 第24章 況瑟摩地区	079
CHAPTER 25 Of The Province of Balashan 第25章 巴达哈伤地区	080
CHAPTER 26 Of the Province of Bascia 第26章 白沙瓦地区	084
CHAPTER 27 Of the Province of Kesmur 第27章 怯失迷儿地区	085
CHAPTER 28 Of the Province of Vokhan, and of an Ascent for Three Days 第28章 哇罕地区以及三天的山路	087
CHAPTER 29 Of the City of Kashcar 第29章 可失哈耳城	089
CHAPTER 30 Of the City of Samarcan and the Miraculous Column in the Church of St. John the Baptist 第30章 撒麻耳干城和施洗圣约翰教堂的神奇石柱	090
CHAPTER 31 Of the Province of Karkan 第31章 鸦儿看地区	092

CHAPTER 32 Of the City of Kotan	
第32章 忽炭城	093
CHAPTER 33 Of the Province of Peyn	
第33章 婀摩地区	094
CHAPTER 34 Of the Province of Charchan	
第34章 阖廓地区	095
CHAPTER 35 Of the Town of Lop	
第35章 罗不镇	097
CHAPTER 36 Of the Province of Tangut and the City of Sachion	
第36章 唐兀地区和沙州城	100
CHAPTER 37 Of the District of Kamul	
第37章 哈密力州	104
CHAPTER 38 Of the Province of Iuguristan and the City of Carachoso	
第38章 畏兀儿地区和哈刺火州城	106
CHAPTER 39 Of the City of Chinchitalas	
第39章 曲先塔林城	107
CHAPTER 40 Of the District of Succuir	
第40章 肅州	109
CHAPTER 41 Of the City of Kampion	
第41章 甘州城	110
CHAPTER 42 Of the City of Ezina	
第42章 亦集乃城	112

CHAPTER 43 Of the City of Karakoram and of the Origin of the Kingdom of the Tartars 第43章 哈刺和林及鞑靼王国的起源	113
CHAPTER 44 Concerning Genghis, First Khan of the Tartars 第44章 成吉思汗——第一位鞑靼汗	115
CHAPTER 45 Of Six Successive Emperors of the Tartars and Their Burial Ceremonies 第45章 六位鞑靼皇帝及他们的葬礼	118
CHAPTER 46 Of the Wandering Life of the Tartars 第46章 鞑靼人的游牧生活	120
CHAPTER 47 Of the God of the Tartars and of Tartar Dress 第47章 鞑靼人的神祇和鞑靼服饰	123
CHAPTER 48 Concerning the Tartar Customs of War 第48章 鞑靼人的战争法则	124
CHAPTER 49 Of the Laws and of an Imaginary Kind of Marriage between Deceased Children 第49章 鞑靼法律和夭亡子女的冥婚	128
CHAPTER 50 Of the Plain of Bargu and the Ocean 第50章 八刺忽草原和大泽	130
CHAPTER 51 Of the Kingdom of Erginul and the Province of Cingiu 第51章 西凉国和西宁州地区	132
CHAPTER 52 Of the Province of Egrigaia and the City of Kalacha 第52章 宁夏地区和阿拉筛城	135
CHAPTER 53 Of the Province of Tenduk, Which Is Governed by Princes of the Race of Prester John 第53章 约翰长老后嗣统治的天德地区	136

CHAPTER 54 Of the City of Changanor	
第54章 察罕脑儿城	139
CHAPTER 55 Of the Great Khan's Beautiful Palace in the City of Shandu and the Ceremonies Performed There	
第55章 上都城中大汗的宏伟宫殿和在此举行的法事	141
 BOOK II THE GREAT AND ADMIRABLE ACHIEVEMENTS OF KUBLAI KHAN AND OF PROVINCES VISITED ON JOURNEYS WESTWARD AND SOUTHWARD	
第二卷 关于忽必烈大汗的丰功伟绩以及西部和南方各地的见闻录	
CHAPTER 1 Of the Admirable Deeds of Kublai Khan, the Emperor Now Reigning	
第1章 当朝皇帝忽必烈汗的丰功伟业	160
CHAPTER 2 Of the Battle That the Great Khan Fought with Nayan, His Uncle	
第2章 大汗与皇叔乃颜的战争	162
CHAPTER 3 How the Great Khan Caused Nayan to Be Put to Death	
第3章 大汗处决乃颜	167
CHAPTER 4 Of the Return of the Great Khan to the City of Khan-balik and of the Honor He Does Christians	
第4章 大汗班师回到汗八里城以及对基督徒的敬意	169
CHAPTER 5 Of the Rewards Granted to Those Who Distinguish Themselves in Battle	
第5章 立战功者所受的奖赏	173
CHAPTER 6 Of the Figure of the Great Khan, and the Annual Selection of Young Women for Him	
第6章 大汗的威仪以及每年一度的选妃	175

CHAPTER 7 Of the Great Khan's Sons by His Four Wives 第7章 大汗四位皇后所生的皇子	179
CHAPTER 8 Of the Palace of the Great Khan 第8章 大汗的宫殿	180
CHAPTER 9 Of the New City of Taidu, Built Near That of Khan-balik, and of the City Police 第9章 汗八里城附近兴建的大都新城以及城市治安	185
CHAPTER 10 The Oppressions of Achmac and the Plot That Was Formed Against Him 第10章 阿合马的暴政与反抗他的密谋	189
CHAPTER 11 Of the Personal Guard of the Great Khan 第11章 大汗的禁卫军	195
CHAPTER 12 Of the Style in Which the Great Khan Holds Court 第12章 大汗举行的大宴仪式	196
CHAPTER 13 Of the Feast Held on the Great Khan's Birthday 第13章 大汗的寿辰	200
CHAPTER 14 Of the White Feast Held on New Year's Day 第14章 元正日的白月节庆典	202
CHAPTER 15 Of the Quantity of Game Sent to the Court During the Winter Months 第15章 冬季进献朝廷的野味	206
CHAPTER 16 Of Leopards, Lions, and Eagles That the Khan Uses in Hunting 第16章 大汗行猎所驱使的豹子、老虎和猎鹰	207
CHAPTER 17 Of Two Brothers Who Are Keepers of the Khan's Hounds 第17章 担当大汗驯犬师的两兄弟	208

CHAPTER 18 How the Great Khan Goes Hunting	
第18章 大汗行猎	210
CHAPTER 19 The Way the Great Khan's Year Is Divided	
第19章 大汗在一年中不同季节的生活方式	216
CHAPTER 20 Concerning the City of Khan-balik, Its Vast Population and Commerce	
第20章 汗八里城及其众多的人口与商业	217
CHAPTER 21 Of the Paper Money Issued by the Great Khan	
第21章 大汗发行的纸币	219
CHAPTER 22 Of the Twelve Barons Appointed for the Affairs of the Army and the Twelve Others for the Affairs of the Empire	
第22章 掌管军务的十二名官人和掌管国务的另外十二名官人	222
CHAPTER 23 Of the Stations for Post Horses and Couriers	
第23章 备有驿马和铺卒的驿站	224
CHAPTER 24 Of the Help Given by the Emperor to All Provinces in Times of Dearth	
第24章 皇帝对各地灾荒之年的赈恤	230
CHAPTER 25 Of the Trees He Causes to Be Planted at the Roadsides	
第25章 道路两旁敕栽的树木	232
CHAPTER 26 Of the Rice Wine of Cathay and of the Black Stones Used for Fuel	
第26章 汉地酿制的米酒和用作燃料的黑色石块	233
CHAPTER 27 Of the Khan's Magnanimity Toward the Poor	
第27章 大汗济寒赈贫	235
CHAPTER 28 Of the Astrologers of the City of Khan-balik	
第28章 汗八里城的占星师	237

CHAPTER 29 Of the Religion of the Cathayans and Some of Their Customs 第29章 汉人的宗教和一些风俗	239
CHAPTER 30 Of the Interior of Cathay and the River Pulisangan 第30章 汉地腹里与桑干河	242
CHAPTER 31 Of the City of Gouza 第31章 涿州城	244
CHAPTER 32 Of the City of Achbaluch 第32章 真定城	246
CHAPTER 33 Of the Kingdom of Ta-in-fu 第33章 太原府王国	247
CHAPTER 34 Of the Castle of Thai-gin and How Prester John Treated the Golden King 第34章 绛州寨堡以及约翰长老如何对待金王	248
CHAPTER 35 Of a Large and Noble River Called the Kara-moran 第35章 波澜壮阔的黄河	251
CHAPTER 36 Of the City of Ken-zan-fu 第36章 京兆府城	253
CHAPTER 37 Of the Boundaries of Cathay and Manzi 第37章 汉地与蛮子的边界	255
CHAPTER 38 Of the Province of Sin-din-fu and of the Great River Kian 第38章 成都府和大江	257
CHAPTER 39 Of the Province of Tebeth 第39章 吐蕃地区	260

CHAPTER 40 Of the province of Kaindu	
第40章 建都地区	264
CHAPTER 41 Of the Great Province of Karazan and of Yachi, Its Principal City	
第41章 合刺章大区及其首府押赤	267
CHAPTER 42 Of a Further Part of the Province Named Karazan	
第42章 合刺章地区的边远地带	269
CHAPTER 43 Of the Province of Kardandan and the City of Vochang	
第43章 金齿地区和永昌城	273
CHAPTER 44 How the Great Khan Conquered the Kingdom of Mien and of Bangala	
第44章 大汗如何征服缅国和朋加刺国	278
CHAPTER 45 Of an Uninhabited Region and of the Kingdom of Mien	
第45章 杳无人烟的地方和缅王国	284
CHAPTER 46 Of the City of Mien and of the Towers of Silver and Gold	
第46章 缅城和金银双塔	285
CHAPTER 47 Of the Province of Bangala	
第47章 朋加刺地区	287
CHAPTER 48 Of the Province of Kangigu	
第48章 景昽国	289
CHAPTER 49 Of the Province of Amu	
第49章 阿僰地区	290
CHAPTER 50 Of Tholoman	
第50章 禿老蛮	291

CHAPTER 51 Of the City of Chintigui	
第51章 叙州城	292
CHAPTER 52 Of the City of Pazanfu	
第52章 河间府城	294
CHAPTER 53 Of the City of Changlu	
第53章 长芦城	295
CHAPTER 54 Of the City of Changli	
第54章 陵州城	296
CHAPTER 55 Of the City of Tudin-fu	
第55章 东平府城	297
CHAPTER 56 Of the Modesty of Maidens of Cathay and Manzi	
第56章 汉地和蛮子地区的大家闺秀	299
CHAPTER 57 Of Idols and Their Oracles	
第57章 神像及其神谕	302
CHAPTER 58 Of the City of Singui-matu	
第58章 济州城	305
CHAPTER 59 Concerning the Cities of Lingui, Pingui and Cingui	
第59章 徐州、邳州和宿迁城	306
CHAPTER 60 Of the Great River Called the Kara-moran and of the Cities of Koi-gan-zu and Kuan-zu	
第60章 雄伟的黄河及淮安州城和安东州城	308
CHAPTER 61 Of the Noble Province of Manzi, and of the Manner in Which It Was Subdued by the Great Khan	
第61章 壮丽的蛮子地区及大汗征服该地的手段	310

CHAPTER 62 Of the City of Koi-gan-zu 第62章 淮安州城	314
CHAPTER 63 Of the Town of Pau-ghin and the City of Kain 第63章 宝应镇和高邮城	315
CHAPTER 64 Of the Cities of Tin-gui and Chin-gui 第64章 泰州城和通州城	317
CHAPTER 65 Of the City of Yan-gui, Which Marco Polo Governed 第65章 马可·波罗治理的扬州城	318
CHAPTER 66 Of the Province of Nan-ghin 第66章 沔梁地区	319
CHAPTER 67 Of the City of Sa-yan-fu and How Nicolo and Maffeo Polo Helped Capture it 第67章 尼古拉和马费奥兄弟助攻襄阳城	320
CHAPTER 68 Of the City of Sin-gui and the Very Great River Kiang 第68章 真州城和广阔无际的大江	322
CHAPTER 69 Of the City of Kayn-gui 第69章 瓜洲城	324
CHAPTER 70 Of the City of Chan-ghian-fu 第70章 镇江府城	326
CHAPTER 71 Of the City of Tin-gui-gui 第71章 常州城	327
CHAPTER 72 Of the Cities of Su-gui and Va-giu 第72章 苏州城和吴江州城	329

CHAPTER 73 Of the Splendid and Magnificent City of Kinsai	
第73章 宏伟壮丽的杭州城	331
CHAPTER 74 Further Particulars Concerning the Great City of Kinsai	
第74章 关于杭州城的更多情况	341
CHAPTER 75 Of the Revenues of the Great Khan	
第75章 大汗的岁入	353
CHAPTER 76 Of the City of Ta-pin-zu and Others	
第76章 太平州城及其他城镇	355
CHAPTER 77 Of the Kingdom of Kon-cha	
第77章 福建王国	357
CHAPTER 78 Of the City of Kue-lin-fu	
第78章 建宁府城	359
CHAPTER 79 Of the City of Un-Guen	
第79章 侯官城	360
CHAPTER 80 Of the City of Fu-giu	
第80章 福州城	361
CHAPTER 81 How the Christians of Fu-giu Get Privileges	
第81章 福州的基督徒如何争取到自己的权利	364
CHAPTER 82 Of the City and Port of Zaitun and the City of Tin-gui	
第82章 泉州港与德化城	367

BOOK III OF THE SEA OF CHIN, THE GREAT ISLAND OF ZIPANGU,
SOUTHERN INDIA, AND THE COASTS AND ISLANDS OF THE INDIAN SEA

第三卷 秦海、日本大岛、南印度，以及印度海的沿岸和岛屿

CHAPTER 1 Of India and the Kind of Vessels Employed in Navigation

第1章 印度及用来航海的船舶类型 386

CHAPTER 2 Of the Island of Zipangu and the Great Khan's Attack Against It

第2章 日本岛及大汗对该岛的进攻 391

CHAPTER 3 Of the Many Idols Worshiped in Zipangu and of People Addicted
to Eating Human Flesh

第3章 日本人膜拜的众多偶像以及贪食人肉的风俗 395

CHAPTER 4 Of the Sea of Chin and of the Gulf of Keinan

第4章 秦海和海南湾 397

CHAPTER 5 Of the Country of Ziamba

第5章 占城国 399

CHAPTER 6 Of the Island of Java

第6章 爪哇岛 402

CHAPTER 7 Of the Islands of Sondur and Kondur, and of the country of Lochac

第7章 孙陀岛、昆仑岛和罗斛国 403

CHAPTER 8 Of the Island of Pentan, and of the Kingdom of Malaiur

第8章 盘檀岛和麻里予儿王国 405

CHAPTER 9 Of the Island of Java Minor, and of the First Kingdom of Felech

第9章 小爪哇岛和第一个王国法而刺 406