


[新课标高中英语]

# 同步词汇训练

模块五、六·高二上学期

凤凰出版传媒集团  译林出版社



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# 前言

国家《英语课程标准》要求高中生掌握 3500 个单词、400 个词组左右的词汇量,这个要求几乎是原高考考纲词汇(2000 个左右)的两倍。可见新课标下的高考,学生一项艰巨的任务是扩大词汇量。本着帮助高中生活用所学词汇、巩固课本知识、减轻记忆负担、夯实高考基础的宗旨,我们经过长期调研和论证,组织教材编写组核心成员、一线骨干教师联合编写了《新课标高中英语·同步词汇训练》。本套书具有以下特色:

**易学活用课标词汇** 词汇的掌握不是机械记忆,而是灵活运用。本书采用多样化题型,克服了词汇学习的单调乏味;创设大量自然、有趣的语境,从不同视角展示词汇的用途,确保词汇能在鲜活纯正的语言环境中自然习得。

**题型符合思维规律** 本书摒弃陈旧的机械训练记忆的观点,依据高中生的认知、理解、评价和创造性思维能力等特点,对词汇分级处理,对知识点作科学合理分布。“短语互译”、“词义配对”等题型侧重认知和理解能力的培养;“句型转换”、“翻译句子”、“书面表达”和“任务型阅读”等题型侧重评价和创造性思维能力的培养。

**有效强化高频词汇** 学习掌握新课标所规定的词汇不宜平均用力,而应有效侧重高频词汇。本书作者凭借深入研究高考命题方向,长期观察英语生活实际,透析历届高考试题,依托新课标词汇和新课标高中英语教科书,对归纳出的高频词汇及其变化知识点进行有效训练。

**同步培训综合能力** 本着“是词汇训练,但不仅仅是词汇”的原则,本书超越词汇训练极限,让词汇活跃于句子和短文之中,融语法知识、写作实践、辅助课文教学、任务阅读等于一体,以期使学生同步获取语言知识、语言技能和文化意识。

本书每单元分成四部分,I 针对 Reading, II 针对 Word power 和 Grammar and usage, III 针对 Task 和 Project, IV 针对整个单元。另附两套词汇综合测试卷。

**愿《新课标高中英语·同步词汇训练》成为广大学生学习词汇的好帮手!**

译林出版社  
2008 年 7 月

# Contents

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## ● Module 5 Balance and harmony

Unit 1 Getting along with others ..... 1

Unit 2 The environment ..... 23

Unit 3 Science versus nature ..... 44

■ 期中词汇综合测试题 ..... 64

## ● Module 6 Making a better world

Unit 1 Laughter is good for you ..... 72

Unit 2 What is happiness to you? ..... 93

Unit 3 Understanding each other ..... 113

Unit 4 Helping people around the world ..... 134

■ 期末词汇综合测试题 ..... 156

参考答案 ..... 163

## Unit 1

## Getting along with others

## I

## 一、英汉短语互译

- |                                  |       |                           |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| 1. 决心做……                         | _____ | 2. 径直走到                   | _____ |
| 3. 信守诺言                          | _____ | 4. 当众, 公共场合               | _____ |
| 5. 相处, 进展                        | _____ | 6. feel jealous of        | _____ |
| 7. turn into a horrible argument | _____ | 8. be ashamed of          | _____ |
| 9. behind one's back             | _____ | 10. ruin one's friendship | _____ |

## 二、词义配对

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| ( ) 1. primary  | A. a situation in which one has to choose between two undesirable things or courses of action |
| ( ) 2. forgive  | B. having a natural ability to do sth. extremely well   |
| ( ) 3. dilemma  | C. stop being angry or bitter towards sb. or about sth.                                       |
| ( ) 4. athletic | D. feel uncertain (about sth.); question the truth of (sth.)                                  |
| ( ) 5. strength | E. physically strong, healthy and active  |
| ( ) 6. gifted   | F. caused by, feeling or showing envy, hatred or disappointment                               |
| ( ) 7. doubt    | G. earliest in time or order of development   |
| ( ) 8. bitter   | H. determined not to give away; strong-willed   |
| ( ) 9. stubborn | I. (cause sb. to) be slow or late   |
| ( ) 10. delay   | J. quality of being strong; degree of intensity of this                                       |

## 三、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

- Many women are faced with the d of choosing between work and family.
- She felt g about leaving her sick child and going to work.
- You've put me in a very a position and I don't know how to deal with the matter.
- Finally he a committing that crime.
- You are a bit absent-minded; you should f your attention on your study.
- You should a to the teacher for being late for school again.
- We all want to make friends and develop w with others.
- His school results are not very good because he is often c in class.
- He was too r to admit his mistake and refused to say sorry to his girlfriend.
- Don't d his honesty. You can believe in him.
- How do you get out of such an l (令人尴尬的) situation?
- If you b (背叛) your friend, you will lose him in the end.
- I was terrible at school and left with few a (学术的) qualifications.
- She i (忽视) his rudeness and tried to pretend nothing had happened.

15. We sat outside in the \_\_\_\_\_ (灿烂的) sunshine.  
 16. We have been best friends since p \_\_\_\_\_ school.  
 17. I was disappointed whenever the boss found f \_\_\_\_\_ with my work.  
 18. Governments can not ignore the s \_\_\_\_\_ of public opinion.  
 19. I can't stand people who are c \_\_\_\_\_ to little animals.  
 20. Someone who is o \_\_\_\_\_ is very friendly and likes meeting others.

四、单项填空

- ( ) 1. You can complain, but I doubt \_\_\_\_\_ it'll make any difference.  
 A. that B. when C. if D. where
- ( ) 2. Readers can \_\_\_\_\_ the article quite well without knowing the exact meaning of each word.  
 A. get over B. get in C. get along D. get through
- ( ) 3. Victor apologized for \_\_\_\_\_ to inform me of the change in the plan.  
 A. his not being able B. him not to be able  
 C. his being not able D. him to be not able
- ( ) 4. Thank you very much for the trouble you have \_\_\_\_\_ to find me the dictionary.  
 A. made B. had C. put D. taken
- ( ) 5. Sarah felt like \_\_\_\_\_ when she found out that she had been chatting online with a boy student of her same class.  
 A. cry B. to cry C. being crying D. crying
- ( ) 6. The amount of available wood \_\_\_\_\_ the number of houses that can be built.  
 A. determines B. is determined to  
 C. is determined by D. make up its mind
- ( ) 7. I feel it is your husband who \_\_\_\_\_ for the spoiled child.  
 A. is to blame B. is going to blame  
 C. is to be blamed D. should blame
- ( ) 8. The shy girl felt \_\_\_\_\_ and uncomfortable when she could not answer her teacher's questions.  
 A. amazed B. awkward C. curious D. amused
- ( ) 9. At first the institute refused to purchase the experiment instrument, but this decision was \_\_\_\_\_ changed.  
 A. occasionally B. consequently C. backwards D. afterwards
- ( ) 10. It was \_\_\_\_\_ of you not to give others a ride in your new car.  
 A. jealous B. unfair C. greedy D. mean
- ( ) 11. Little Tom admitted \_\_\_\_\_ in the examination, \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher his word that he wouldn't do that again.  
 A. to cheat; to give B. cheating; kept  
 C. having cheated; giving D. to have cheated; keeping

- ( ) 12. \_\_\_\_\_ this possible effect may put us in a dilemma.  
A. Having overlooked B. Overlooked C. To overlook D. Overlooking
- ( ) 13. Let Harry play with your toys as well, Clare—you must learn to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. support B. care C. spare D. share
- ( ) 14. I can't \_\_\_\_\_ it when people speak with their mouths full.  
A. live B. stand C. keep D. take
- ( ) 15. Bill was doing a lot of physical exercise to build up his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ability B. force C. strength D. mind

### 五、用方框内所给词语的适当形式填空

worry about; score; admit; stare at; turn into; behind one's back; shout at; next to;  
be proud of; be ashamed of; focus on; yell at; keep on; lie with; be determined to

- No one sensed anything unusual because Tom just \_\_\_\_\_ talking like nothing happened.
- Tina \_\_\_\_\_ him in disbelief, shaking her head.
- I work in a school so I don't have to \_\_\_\_\_ finding someone to look after my little boy.
- They say nasty things about him \_\_\_\_\_.
- It was so embarrassing—he just started \_\_\_\_\_ his wife, and she wept desperately.
- His past excellent record is certainly something \_\_\_\_\_.
- I wish you'd stop \_\_\_\_\_ the children.
- I've never told this to anyone, but it's true, I \_\_\_\_\_ terribly \_\_\_\_\_ of my mum.
- It \_\_\_\_\_ you to accept or reject the proposal.
- The brave soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ save all the people trapped in the forest.
- The research \_\_\_\_\_ tracing the effects of growing population.
- Kelly \_\_\_\_\_ an average of 147 on three separate IQ tests.
- \_\_\_\_\_ skiing, her favourite sport is ice-hockey.
- In a flash, the prince \_\_\_\_\_ a frog.
- Up to two-thirds of 14- to 16-year olds \_\_\_\_\_ buying drink illegally.

### 六、用所给词语的适当形式填空

admit/allow/permit/let

- They \_\_\_\_\_ me into their club.
- The nurse \_\_\_\_\_ him to smoke in the room.
- His friend wouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ him go home alone.
- \_\_\_\_\_ me to introduce you to the head of our department.

as a result of/result in/result from

- His carelessness \_\_\_\_\_ the terrible accident.
- He became ill \_\_\_\_\_ eating and drinking too much.
- The pollution of the river \_\_\_\_\_ the careless lifestyle of local people.



stare at/glare at/glance at

8. He \_\_\_\_\_ his watch and then looked at the sky.

9. He \_\_\_\_\_ me like a bull at a red rag flag.

10. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ the stranger for a few minutes before answering his question.

七、找出每句中的一个错误并改正

1. John held his word and returned all the money.

2. It's not as good as his last book but it's definitely worth to read.

3. Who is to be blamed for the terrible accident?

4. She had a determining look on her face.

5. He was admitted by Nanjing University last year.

6. Jenney is hard to get along.

7. Don't believe him, for he never keeps his words.

8. It was stupid for him to give up the job.

9. I can not forgive me for not seeing my old mother before she died.

10. He was in the dilemma of if or not to return to his own country.

八、同义句转换

1. She stood there, with her eyes fixed upon the ground.

She stood there, \_\_\_\_\_ her eyes \_\_\_\_\_ the ground.

2. Do you make up your mind to learn to drive?

\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ learn to drive?

3. Tom can speak French. And Jack can speak French too.

Tom can speak French. And \_\_\_\_\_.

4. The Australian government apologized to Aborigines for its past wrongdoings.

The Australian government \_\_\_\_\_ Aborigines for its past wrongdoings.

5. He didn't give John the money, but he gave it to me instead.

\_\_\_\_\_ John the money, he gave it to me.

6. After hard work, he scored high in the entrance exam.

After hard work, he \_\_\_\_\_ in the entrance exam.

7. He realized that Susan must have said something bad about him during his absence.

He realized that Susan must have said something bad about him \_\_\_\_\_.

8. They preferred to raise prices and cut production rather than cut costs.

They raised prices and cut production, \_\_\_\_\_.

9. He was the pride of the village after winning the championship.

The villagers \_\_\_\_\_ his winning the championship.

10. Whether to go on the match is decided by the Captain.

The decision on whether to go on the match \_\_\_\_\_ the Captain.

### 九、补全或翻译下列句子

1. 他得知有关她的真相后觉得受到了背叛。(betray)

\_\_\_\_\_ when he found out the truth about her.

2. 正如土壤是地球的一部分,大气也是。(so)

Just as the soil is a part of the earth, \_\_\_\_\_

3. 原谅我来得如此迟。(forgive)

Please \_\_\_\_\_ so late.

4. 毫无疑问,他会获奖。(doubt)

\_\_\_\_\_ that he will win the prize.

5. 他们可能妒嫉她的成功。(jealous)

They may \_\_\_\_\_ her success.

6. 她总是乐于帮助处于困境中的人,因为她认为这是一种快乐。(in trouble)

She is always ready \_\_\_\_\_  
because she thinks it a pleasure.

7. 她虽然非常疲劳但仍继续工作。(keep on)

8. 他因为没有出席她的宴会而表示歉意。(apologize)

9. 我无法忍受这热天气。(stand)

10. 他家太穷了,他只好去工作而不是去上大学。(instead of)

11. 每次去那家自助餐厅,我都想吃点水饺。(feel like)

12. 有些家长把孩子的失败归咎于老师。(blame)

13. 他很宽容,原谅了我的错。(overlook)

14. 由于大雪,公路已经被封闭,开放时间另行通知。(as a result of)

15. 我们决定早些出发。(determine on)

十、任务型阅读

阅读Reading部分的课文,完成下面的表格

Friendship in Trouble

(1) _____	Sarah	Andrew
Problems they met	She felt (2) _____ by her good friend.	He found himself in a (3) _____ and his friend (4) _____ to talk to him.
(5) _____ of the problem	She (6) _____ in the maths test and wanted to keep her mark (7) _____ from others, but every other student seemed to know it.	His friend was (8) _____ and played (9) _____. As a result, they (10) _____ the game.
(11) _____	She was angry and she thought her friend (12) _____ her promise. Their (13) _____ broke up.	They had a horrible (14) _____ and said something (15) _____ to hurt each other. Their friendship ended.

8. 她因为没有出席她的约会而表示歉意。(apologize)

9. 她只好去忍受这糟糕的天气。(stand)

10. 他太穷了,他只好去工作而不是去上大学。(instead of)

11. 每次去那家自助餐厅,我都想吃点水饺。(feel like)

12. 有些家长把孩子干的坏事归咎于老师。(blame)

13. 他很宽容,原谅了我的错误。(overlook)

14. 由于大雪,公路与村庄间被封闭,开放通行困难。(as a result of)

15. 她开门时宝来门铃。(determine on)

## II

## 一、词义配对

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| ( ) 1. mailbox    | A. that can be trusted; that is likely to be correct or true                          |
| ( ) 2. persuade   | B. sums involving the adding, multiplying, etc. of numbers                            |
| ( ) 3. reliable   | C. a box, usually outside a house, where someone's letters are delivered or collected |
| ( ) 4. arithmetic | D. cause sb. to do sth. by arguing or reasoning with him                              |
| ( ) 5. daily      | E. a person whose job is to take care of people's teeth                               |
| ( ) 6. absurd     | F. short written record (of facts, etc.) to aid the memory                            |
| ( ) 7. punishment | G. happening, done or produced every day  |
| ( ) 8. dentist    | H. (for sth.) an act or a way of punishing sb.  |
| ( ) 9. discourage | I. to make sb. less confident or less willing to do sth.                              |
| ( ) 10. note      | J. completely ridiculous; not logical and sensible                                    |

## 二、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

- Are there any explanatory n \_\_\_\_\_ at the back of the book?
- These workers are paid on a d \_\_\_\_\_ basis.
- The professor asked us to write three e \_\_\_\_\_ in the history examination.
- He is easily d \_\_\_\_\_ by difficulties and obstacles.
- The news comes from a r \_\_\_\_\_ source.
- Don't let yourself be p \_\_\_\_\_ into buying things you don't want.
- He dropped the letter into the \_\_\_\_\_.
- The police asked him to show his \_\_\_\_\_ card when he went into the station.
- The boy broke the window and tried to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ by running away.
- If someone is \_\_\_\_\_, they behave in a pleasant, kind way, and like to be with other people.
- The hotel offers its guests a wide variety of \_\_\_\_\_ (娱乐活动).
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ (荒唐的) to go out in such terrible weather.
- He is trying to persuade his mother to allow him to go to the \_\_\_\_\_ (马戏).
- It is difficult to predict his reaction because he is so \_\_\_\_\_ (喜怒无常的).
- We go to play \_\_\_\_\_ (羽毛球) in the nearest gym every Sunday.

## 三、单项填空

- ( ) 1. —Hello, Alice. You look tired today.  
—Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ too late last night. I was doing my homework and forgot the time.  
A. stayed up      B. took up      C. picked up      D. put up
- ( ) 2. The slowdown in the development of the company is likely to \_\_\_\_\_ people from making further investments.  
A. decrease      B. reduce      C. discourage      D. dissuade

- ( ) 3. "I don't think it's my \_\_\_\_\_ that the TV blew up. I just turned it on, that's all," said the boy.  
 A. error                      B. fault                      C. mistake                      D. duty
- ( ) 4. I don't doubt \_\_\_\_\_ our team will win, but I do doubt \_\_\_\_\_ Lina can continue taking part in the match.  
 A. that; whether              B. whether; that              C. that; which              D. why; how
- ( ) 5. A moment ago, Mary was seen \_\_\_\_\_ the school gate with a teacher.  
 A. entering                      B. enter                      C. to enter                      D. to entering
- ( ) 6. —Why not ask Peter to pick you up at ten?  
 —Oh, no, that would be too much trouble. I can \_\_\_\_\_ there by myself.  
 A. help it                      B. solve it                      C. make it                      D. get it
- ( ) 7. I would love \_\_\_\_\_ to the party last night but I had to work extra hours to finish a report.  
 A. to go                      B. have gone                      C. going                      D. to have gone
- ( ) 8. —The light in the office is still on.  
 —Oh, I forget \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. turning it off              B. to turn it off              C. turning off it              D. to turn off it
- ( ) 9. —Where's Emma?  
 —I can't say for sure where she is, but she \_\_\_\_\_ be out shopping.  
 A. can                      B. should                      C. would                      D. may
- ( ) 10. Rather than \_\_\_\_\_ money on the phone talking to my girlfriend, I would use MSN chatting with her online.  
 A. spending                      B. to spend                      C. spend                      D. spent
- ( ) 11. Joe just wanted to play a joke on Sarah. He did not mean \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
 A. hurting                      B. to hurt                      C. hurted                      D. hurts
- ( ) 12. Please ask someone \_\_\_\_\_ the washing machine. I want to get it \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as possible.  
 A. to repair; to be repaired              B. repair; repaired  
 C. to repair; repairing              D. to repair; repaired
- ( ) 13. No one had told Smith about \_\_\_\_\_ a lecture the following day.  
 A. there being              B. there be                      C. there would be              D. there was
- ( ) 14. Some of the students have already learned enough English to \_\_\_\_\_ a conversation with a native English speaker.  
 A. go on                      B. hold on                      C. keep on                      D. carry on
- ( ) 15. In the face of the big fire in October in California, many people in the fire-stricken areas moved out \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. to escape burning              B. to escape being burned  
 C. escaping burned              D. escaping from burning



## 四、用方框内所给词语的适当形式填空

stay up; make it; be strict with; cheer up; rather than; speak of; persuade; ever since;  
try one's best; keep fit; put off; feel like; no use; discourage; come up with

- Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ not only \_\_\_\_\_ us but also kind to us.
- \_\_\_\_\_ wait for the love we desire, we must be a vision and source of love.
- After the flood, the government \_\_\_\_\_ to help the homeless people.
- Young Americans prefer racing bikes because it can help \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ humans have lived on the earth, they have made use of various forms of communication.
- We should have confidence in ourselves and we will \_\_\_\_\_ if we have a try.
- Let's \_\_\_\_\_ the picnic until next week, when the weather may be better.
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ using machines to make a person breathe for years if his brain is dead.
- The wet weather \_\_\_\_\_ people \_\_\_\_\_ going to the sports meeting.
- The child sings for the patients at the city hospital to \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_.
- No other salesmen could know how to increase sales, but soon Tim \_\_\_\_\_ a good solution.
- Are supermarkets designed to \_\_\_\_\_ us to buy more?
- The boy \_\_\_\_\_ too late last night. He was making a model plane and forgot the time.
- Mary doesn't want to work as an air hostess for she doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ working long hours flying abroad.
- I'm so sorry that the book you \_\_\_\_\_ is out of print.

## 五、找出每句中的一个错误并改正

- We must be strict in ourselves in everything.
- Each player of the team should play at their strength.
- We made up our mind to do our best to make progress.
- How about invited her to dinner tonight?
- One of the students sit in front gave a different answer to the question.
- These days I am considering change my job.
- How is your mother now?  
—She is a lot of better, thank you.
- Sorry, your letter is still in my pocket. I forgot posting it.
- Which of the two buses goes to the hospital?  
—None of them does.
- They have only a little room to live, because their family is so poor.

## 六、同义句转换

- I am doing fine here at university and I have made several good friends as well.  
I am \_\_\_\_\_ here at university and I have made several good friends as well.

2. Despite his serious disability, he is very humorous.

He is very humorous \_\_\_\_\_ he has a serious disability.

3. I have no doubt my son will succeed.

\_\_\_\_\_ for me that my son will succeed.

4. He had failed to attend our dinner before he left.

He hadn't been able to \_\_\_\_\_ to our dinner before he left.

5. Tom pretended to be sleeping when Jenny came in.

Tom pretended \_\_\_\_\_ when Jenny came in.

6. I would like to write him rather than phone.

I \_\_\_\_\_ rather than phone.

7. We had nothing to do but stay inside, waiting for help.

We had \_\_\_\_\_, waiting for help.

8. The salesman persuaded us to buy his product.

The salesman \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ his product.

9. Parents should discourage their children from smoking.

Parents should \_\_\_\_\_ their children \_\_\_\_\_.

10. It was the first time she had ever mentioned her marriage.

It was the first time she had ever \_\_\_\_\_ her marriage.

七、 补全或翻译下列句子

1. 为了支持地震灾民, 全国人民捐了大量的钱。

In order to support the victims of the earthquake, \_\_\_\_\_ money \_\_\_\_\_ by people all over the country.

2. 他对我们的英语学习严格要求, 并总是有耐心地帮助我们。

He \_\_\_\_\_ us in our English learning and always ready to help us \_\_\_\_\_.

3. 他给我们的问题想出了一个真正实用的解决办法。

He \_\_\_\_\_ a really \_\_\_\_\_ solution \_\_\_\_\_ our problem.

4. 他为了使她高兴起来, 便带她去看芭蕾舞。

He took her to the ballet \_\_\_\_\_.

5. 我宁愿在家度周末, 而不愿意开车出门。

I would \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend at home \_\_\_\_\_.

6. 我昨晚去参加的聚会没什么特殊。吃的东西倒还可以, 不过量不足。

That party I went to last night \_\_\_\_\_ The food was \_\_\_\_\_ okay, but there wasn't enough of it.

7. 到现在为止有多少办公室被新电脑连接起来了? (join)
8. 那位农场主说, 他的苹果收成很差。 (speak of)
9. 孩子们受到警告, 不可以安排与陌生人见面。 (arrange)
10. 我怎样才能说服父母接受“我已经长大”的事实? (persuade)

A. (rather formal) to give a spoken or written answer to sb/sth	( )	1. anxious	( )
B. to take sth into the mind and learn or understand it	( )	2. practical	( )
C. worried about sth	( )	3. apartment	( )
D. suitable for the purpose for which it was made; useful	( )	4. attitude	( )
E. a set of rooms for living in	( )	5. consistent	( )
F. sth. that is difficult to understand or explain	( )	6. adolescent	( )
G. the way that you think and feel about sb/sth	( )	7. respond	( )
H. always behaving in the same way or having the same opinions, standards, etc.	( )	8. absorb	( )
I. a young person who is developing from a child into an adult	( )	9. suffer	( )
J. to be badly affected by a disease, pain, stress, etc.	( )	10. puzzle	( )

三、根据首字母提示完成中英文对照练习

1. I was a \_\_\_\_\_ about the children when they didn't come back from school.
2. What's his a \_\_\_\_\_ to this matter?
3. What you say is not c \_\_\_\_\_ with what you do.
4. IBM is known w \_\_\_\_\_ for its advanced technology.
5. He was quite p \_\_\_\_\_ about what to do next.
6. The police have searched the farm and the surrounding \_\_\_\_\_.
7. They are treated equally to other people, \_\_\_\_\_ of race.
8. Seeing that the boy fell into the river, the young man jumped into it without \_\_\_\_\_.
9. He was so \_\_\_\_\_ in the story that he didn't notice the teacher come to \_\_\_\_\_.
10. He has been forbidden to play football since he \_\_\_\_\_ a heart attack last year.
11. It had been a most \_\_\_\_\_ (难忘的) experience for them.
12. We've got to be \_\_\_\_\_ (实际) and buy only what we need.
13. He spent his \_\_\_\_\_ (青少年) years playing the guitar in the club band.
14. Big cities have many \_\_\_\_\_ (状况), such as changing, changing, fast outgoing cars and so on.
15. He \_\_\_\_\_ (发誓) that he had never talked with the girl.

### III

#### 一、英汉短语互译

- |                       |                                       |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. 预先, 事先 _____       | 2. 使某人陷入困境 _____                      |
| 3. 对……有影响 _____       | 4. 以……为基础 _____                       |
| 5. 不管, 不顾 _____       | 6. have a different attitude on _____ |
| 7. look out for _____ | 8. have a sense of humour _____       |
| 9. get through _____  | 10. be of the same opinion as _____   |

#### 二、词义配对

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| ( ) 1. anxious    | A. (rather formal) to give a spoken or written answer to sb./sth.                |
| ( ) 2. practical  | B. to take sth. into the mind and learn or understand it                         |
| ( ) 3. apartment  | C. worried about sth.  |
| ( ) 4. attitude   | D. suitable for the purpose for which it was made; useful                        |
| ( ) 5. consistent | E. a set of rooms for living in  |
| ( ) 6. adolescent | F. sth. that is difficult to understand or explain                               |
| ( ) 7. respond    | G. the way that you think and feel about sb./sth.                                |
| ( ) 8. absorb     | H. always behaving in the same way, or having the same opinions, standards, etc. |
| ( ) 9. suffer     | I. a young person who is developing from a child into an adult                   |
| ( ) 10. puzzle    | J. to be badly affected by a disease, pain, sadness, etc.                        |

#### 三、根据首字母、语境或中文提示填空

- I was a \_\_\_\_\_ about the children when they didn't come back home from school.
- What's his a \_\_\_\_\_ to this matter?
- What you say is not c \_\_\_\_\_ with what you do.
- IBM is known w \_\_\_\_\_ for its advanced technology.
- He was quite p \_\_\_\_\_ about what to do next.
- The police have searched the farm and the surrounding \_\_\_\_\_.
- They are treated equally to other people, \_\_\_\_\_ of race.
- Seeing that the boy fell into the river, the young man jumped into it without \_\_\_\_\_.
- He was so \_\_\_\_\_ in the story that he didn't notice the teacher come in.
- He has been forbidden to play football since he \_\_\_\_\_ a heart attack last year.
- It had been a most \_\_\_\_\_ (难忘的) experience for them.
- We've got to be \_\_\_\_\_ (实际) and buy only what we need.
- He spent his \_\_\_\_\_ (青少年的) years playing the guitar in the church band.
- Big cities have many \_\_\_\_\_ (娱乐), such as dancing, singing, listening to concerts and so on.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (发誓) that he had never talked with the girl.