

張道真英語語法系列

實用英語語法

練習冊

動詞篇

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張道真 著

三聯書店（香港）有限公司

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封面設計 鍾文君
版式設計 朱桂芳

書 名 實用英語語法練習冊——動詞篇
著 者 張道真
出 版 三聯書店（香港）有限公司
香港鰂魚涌英皇道 1065 號 1304 室
JOINT PUBLISHING (H.K.) CO., LTD.
Rm. 1304, 1065 King's Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong
發 行 香港聯合書刊物流有限公司
香港新界大埔汀麗路 36 號 3 字樓
PUBLISHING LOGISTICS (HK) LTD.
3/F., 36 Ting Lai Road, Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong
印 刷 深圳市德信美印刷有限公司
深圳市福田區八卦三路 522 棟 2 樓
版 次 2006 年 8 月香港第一版第一次印刷
規 格 16 開（168 × 230mm）228 面
國際書號 ISBN-13: 978.962.04.2439.7
ISBN-10: 962.04.2439.5
© 2006 Joint Publishing (H.K.) Co., Ltd.
Published in Hong Kong

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Answers (答案)

I

Kinds of Verbs

動詞種類

1. Transitive Verbs (及物動詞) (7.1.2) *

A) Translation (翻譯):

- 1) We've *achieved* great success in our work. (我們已在工作中取得很大的成功。)
- 2) We all *admire* you for your courage. (我們都佩服你的勇氣。)
- 3) Hard work *affected* her health. (辛苦的工作影響了她的健康。)
- 4) You should *avoid* catching cold. (你應當避免着涼。)
- 5) I won't *blame* anyone for what has happened. (發生了這事我誰也不怨。)
- 6) They've *built* hundreds of new houses. (他們蓋了數以百計的新房子。)
- 7) Where can I *buy* these tools? (我在哪裡能買到這些工具?)
- 8) I'll *carry* the suitcase for you. (我來幫你提箱子。)
- 9) The girl tried to *catch* the butterfly. (這女孩盡力去捕捉那隻蝴蝶。)
- 10) Nobody *claimed* that suitcase. (沒人認領那個箱子。)
- 11) Finally he *committed* suicide. (最後他自殺了。)
- 12) They *completed* the building last year. (他們去年蓋成了這座大樓。)
- 13) This *concerns* every one of us. (這關係到我們每個人。)
- 14) The police are *controlling* the traffic. (警察在指揮交通。)
- 15) I'll try to *convince* him. (我會盡力說服他。)
- 16) *Correct* all your mistakes. (把你所有錯的地方都改過來。)
- 17) Snow *covered* the ground. (白雪覆蓋着大地。)
- 18) He has *created* a lot of trouble for us. (他給我們製造了很多麻煩。)
- 19) I'll *cut* your hair for you. (我來給你剪頭髮。)
- 20) Most drugs can *damage* the liver. (大部分藥品都會損害肝臟。)
- 21) The scenery is so beautiful. I can't *describe* it. (風景美得我無法形容。)
- 22) Who *designed* the new aircraft? (新飛機是誰設計的?)
- 23) We all *desire* happiness and health. (我們都期望獲得幸福和健康。)
- 24) The earthquake *destroyed* hundreds of houses. (地震毀壞了數以百計的房屋。)
- 25) Madame Curie *discovered* two elements. (居里夫人發現了兩個元素。)
- 26) Let's *discuss* the second question. (咱們來討論第二種問題。)
- 27) Everybody *enjoyed* the performance. (每個人都欣賞這次演出。)

* 7.1.2 是指《實用英語語法》(三聯書店(香港)有限公司)一書中的相應章節,下同。

- 28) Three and five *equals* eight. (三加五等於八。)
- 29) We *exchanged* presents at the party. (我們在晚會上交換了禮物。)
- 30) I'll be *expecting* you tomorrow morning. (我明天早上會等你的。)
- 31) I don't *know* how to *express* the idea in English. (我不知道怎樣用英文表達這個意思。)
- 32) We must *handle* this with care. (這事我們要小心處理。)
- 33) Let's first *heat* some water. (咱們先燒點水。)
- 34) After he got there, he *hired* a car. (到那裡之後他租了一輛車。)
- 35) His ideas *influenced* a lot of people. (他的思想影響了許多人。)
- 36) Let me *introduce* our guest speaker to you. (讓我介紹一下我們的演講嘉賓。)
- 37) For this we *issued* a statement. (為此我們發表了一項聲明。)
- 38) We all *lack* experience. (我們都缺乏經驗。)
- 39) We mustn't *lower* our standard. (我們不能降低標準。)
- 40) We always try to *maintain* a high standard. (我們一貫維持高標準。)
- 41) What do you *mean* by saying this? (你這樣說是什麼意思?)
- 42) She didn't *mention* this in her talk. (她在報告裡沒提到這事。)
- 43) This *needs* careful planning. (這需要周密計劃。)
- 44) We're going to *plant* some flowers round the house. (我們打算在房子周圍種些花。)
- 45) We must try to *prevent* fires in dry weather. (乾旱天氣要預防火災。)
- 46) East Africa *produces* coffee. (東非出產咖啡。)
- 47) Try to *pronounce* every word correctly. (盡量把每個字讀準。)
- 48) The farmers *provide* food for us. (農民給我們提供糧食。)
- 49) They *raised* a lot of questions at the press conference. (他們在記者招待會上提了很多問題。)
- 50) But they *received* no answer. (但是他們沒收到回信。)

B) Translation:

- 1) I'll *contact* you as soon as I arrive. (我一到就和你聯繫。)
- 2) What she said *surprised* me. (她說的話使我大吃一驚。)
- 3) Her words *comforted* the child. (她的話使孩子得到安慰。)
- 4) The news *frightened* the villagers. (這消息使村民很害怕。)
- 5) The sight *shocked* us. (這景象使我們很震驚。)

- 6) *Thank you for what you've done.* (謝謝你為我們做的一切。)
- 7) He often *teased* his sister. (他常逗他的妹妹。)
- 8) He *warned* us against pickpockets. (他要我們提防扒手。)
- 9) This colour doesn't *suit* me. (這種顏色我穿不合適。)
- 10) The story *interested* everyone. (這故事大家都感興趣。)

C) Translation:

- 1) Louise *reminded* me of her mother. (路易莎使我想起了她的媽媽。)
- 2) The poet *compared* his love to a rose. (詩人把他的愛比作玫瑰。)
- 3) They *condemned* the murderer to death. (他們判處殺人犯死刑。)
- 4) He *mistook* me for my sister. (他錯把我當成我的姐姐了。)
- 5) They *robbed* him of all his money. (他們把他的錢全搶走了。)
- 6) The people *deprived* the king of all his power. (人民剝奪了國王的一切權力。)
- 7) We *divided* the cake into four parts. (我們把蛋糕分成了四份。)
- 8) He *dedicated* himself to the cause of science. (他把一生都獻給了科學事業。)
- 9) She *treated* us to a nice dinner. (她請我們好好地吃了一頓。)
- 10) We all *regard* this as a great honour. (我們都認為這是很榮幸的事。)

D) Translation:

- 1) Let me *have a try*. (我來試一試。)
- 2) Did you *have a good sleep*? (你睡得好嗎?)
- 3) Let's go and *have a swim*. (咱們去游一會兒泳吧。)
- 4) Come and *have a smoke*. (來抽一根煙。)
- 5) I *had a dream* last night. (昨晚我做了一個夢。)
- 6) They are *having a discussion* about it. (他們正在討論此事。)
- 7) Mother is *having a chat* with her neighbours. (媽媽在跟鄰居聊天。)
- 8) Let's go there and *have a drink*. (咱們去那兒喝點什麼。)
- 9) Let's go and *have a good wash*. (咱們去好好洗一下。)
- 10) We *have great respect* for such people. (我們很尊敬這樣的人。)
- 11) We *gave* our guests a warm welcome. (我們熱烈歡迎我們的客人。)
- 12) They *gave* the rascal a good beating. (他們把那壞蛋好好打了一頓。)
- 13) I hope you *give* me some advice about it. (希望你幫我出點主意。)

- 14) Please *give me an account of* what happened there. (請把那裡發生的情況給我們描述一下。)
- 15) I'll *give her a ring* right away. (我馬上給她打電話。)
- 16) We'll *give you whole-hearted support*. (我們將全心全意地支持你。)
- 17) Do you think they'll *give their approval*? (你認為他們會批准嗎?)
- 18) I hope they will *give us an answer soon*. (希望他們不久會給我們答覆。)
- 19) The doctor decided to *give me an injection*. (醫生決定給我打一針。)
- 20) She is *giving a lecture* in the auditorium. (她正在禮堂做報告。)
- 21) We must *take action* to prevent pollution. (我們必須採取行動防止污染。)
- 22) Who is going to *take charge of it*? (誰來負責這件事?)
- 23) Helen will *take care of* the children. (海倫會照顧孩子的。)
- 24) They are *taking a walk* in the park. (他們在公園散步。)
- 25) *Take a seat*, everybody. (大家請坐。)
- 26) They decided to *take a trip* to Hong Kong. (他們決定到香港去一趟。)
- 27) Don't *take the trouble* to come over yourself. (不必費事親自過來了。)
- 28) The story *takes place* in Greece. (這個故事發生在希臘。)
- 29) Let's *take a vote*. (咱們來表決吧。)
- 30) The treaty will *take effect* in June. (條約將於6月開始生效。)
- 31) He *made no comment* on what she said. (他對她的話未做評論。)
- 32) Let me *make a guess*. (讓我來猜一猜。)
- 33) He *made a comparison* between them. (他對它們兩者進行了比較。)
- 34) Don't *make a great fuss* about it. (對此不要大驚小怪。)
- 35) We have *made arrangements* for the party. (我們對晚會已做了安排。)
- 36) You have *made a good choice*. (你作出了一個好的選擇。)
- 37) We must *make an investigation* of the case. (我們必須調查這個案件。)
- 38) You've *made good progress* in your oral English. (你的口語有很大進步。)
- 39) You don't need to *make any explanation*. (你不必做任何解釋。)
- 40) I know we've *made the right decision*. (我知道我們作出了正確的決定。)

E) Translation:

- 1) Go and *do your hair*. (去梳梳頭。)
- 2) She's *doing the dishes*. (她在洗盤子。)
- 3) He found her *doing the flowers*. (他發現她在插花。)

- 4) We *did* the journey in six hours. (我們走了六小時的路程。)
- 5) He *does* his guests well. (他把客人招待得很好。)
- 6) She has *done* an excellent article. (她寫了一篇精彩的文章。)
- 7) He *did* some pretty sketches. (他畫了幾張漂亮的素描。)
- 8) Jane *did* most of the talking. (大部分時間都是簡在說話。)
- 9) Who *does* the cooking? (誰做飯?)
- 10) She's *doing* her knitting. (她在織毛線。)

2. Intransitive Verbs (不及物動詞) (7.1.3)

A) Translation:

- 1) He *ached* all over. (他渾身疼痛。)
- 2) After the storm, a rainbow *appeared* in the sky. (暴風雨過後，天上出現一道彩虹。)
- 3) He *arose* and *walked* to the window. (他站起身向窗口走去。)
- 4) The house doesn't *belong* to us. (房子不屬於我們。)
- 5) When she heard this she *blushed*. (聽了這話她臉紅了。)
- 6) I *coughed* all night. (我咳了一夜。)
- 7) The baby is learning to *crawl*. (寶寶正在學爬。)
- 8) Why is the girl *crying*? (這女孩為什麼在哭?)
- 9) The situation is *deteriorating*. (形勢正在惡化。)
- 10) Two people *died* in the car accident. (車禍中有兩人喪生。)
- 11) Shall we *dine* out tonight? (我們今晚出去吃飯嗎?)
- 12) Soon he *disappeared* in the crowd. (不久他就在人群中消失。)
- 13) The old man is *dozing* by the fire. (老人在爐旁打盹。)
- 14) When did the volcano *erupt*? (這座火山是什麼時候爆發的?)
- 15) Dinosaurs *existed* millions of years ago. (恐龍生存在幾百萬年前。)
- 16) Our trade agreement with them will *expire* next year. (我們和他們的貿易協定明年失效。)
- 17) The woman *fainted* at the words. (聽了這些話那位婦女暈倒了。)
- 18) Soft snow was *falling*. (下着柔軟的雪。)
- 19) All these rivers *flow* into the East Sea. (這些河流都流入東海。)

- 20) When did all this *happen*? (這一切是什麼時候發生的?)
- 21) I *itched* all over. (我渾身發癢。)
- 22) They *sat* there laughing and talking. (他們坐在那裡有說有笑。)
- 23) Who is *lying* there? (誰躺在那兒?)
- 24) We've *lived* in the house for over 20 years. (我們在這所房子裡住了二十多年了。)
- 25) The accident *occurred* on Friday. (車禍是禮拜五發生的。)
- 26) We must *persist* in our effort. (我們必須繼續努力。)
- 27) He took off his coat and *plunged* into the water. (他脫下外套跳入水中。)
- 28) Please *remain* where you are. (請留在原處。)
- 29) The sun has not yet *risen*. (太陽還沒有升起。)
- 30) The child was *shivering* all over. (孩子渾身發抖。)
- 31) Mind you don't *slip* and *fall*. (注意別滑倒。)
- 32) He *sneezed* again and again. (他打了好幾個噴嚏。)
- 33) Who is *snoring* so loudly? (誰打呼嚕打得這麼響?)
- 34) Let's *stroll* down the street. (我們順這條街逛逛吧。)
- 35) She can *swim* like a fish. (她可以像魚一樣游泳。)
- 36) They're now *travelling* in East Africa. (他們正在東非旅行。)
- 37) Dark clouds had *vanished*. It was a fine day. (烏雲消散，是一個晴天。)
- 38) Once you have *decided*, you mustn't *waver*. (你一旦決定，就不應當猶豫。)
- 39) Someone is *weeping* softly in the next room. (隔壁有人在低聲哭泣。)
- 40) She began to *yawn*. (她開始打起呵欠來。)

B) Translation:

- 1) Do you *believe in* ghosts? (你相信有鬼嗎?)
- 2) I don't *object to* the idea. (我不反對這個意見。)
- 3) I often *thought of* you. (我常常想起你。)
- 4) Many people *suffer from* heart disease. (許多人患心臟病。)
- 5) He always *sympathized with* the poor. (他一貫同情窮人。)
- 6) This will only *lead to* war. (這只會導致戰爭。)
- 7) We must *rely on* ourselves. (我們必須自力更生。)
- 8) These verbs *consist of* two parts. (這些動詞由兩部分構成。)
- 9) He likes to *listen to* classical music. (他喜歡聽古典音樂。)

- 10) In this talk he *referred to* Darwin's theory. (在談話中，他提到了達爾文的理論。)
- 11) When did you *learn of* their divorce? (你什麼時候得知他們離婚的?)
- 12) Who are you *waiting for*? (你在等誰呀?)
- 13) It all *depends on* how you look at it. (這得看你怎麼看。)
- 14) They all *longed for* home. (他們都很想家。)
- 15) This disease might *result from* eating too much. (這種病可能是吃得太多造成的。)
- 16) She often *complains of* a slight headache. (她常說頭有點痛。)
- 17) We mustn't *bow to* difficulties. (我們不能向困難低頭。)
- 18) Plenty of fresh air *contributes to* good health. (大量的新鮮空氣有益健康。)
- 19) Your sons will *care for* you. (你的兒子們會照顧你的。)
- 20) *Hope for* the best, but *prepare for* the worst. (存最好的希望，作最壞的準備。)

3. Ergative Verbs (兼作及物和不及物的動詞) (7.1.4)

A) Translation:

- 1) Glad to *meet* you. (很高興認識你。)
When shall we *meet* again? (咱們什麼時候再見面?)
- 2) I couldn't *stand* the hot weather. (我受不了炎熱的天氣。)
Don't *stand* on the grass. (不要站在草地上。)
- 3) Smoking *hurts* you. (吸煙對你有害。)
Does it *hurt* here? (這兒疼嗎?)
- 4) I don't *mind* the trouble. (我不在乎麻煩。)
Never *mind*. I'll be all right. (不要緊，我沒事的。)
- 5) *Hang* your coat on the hook. (把你的大衣掛在鉤子上。)
The painting is now *hanging* in a museum. (這幅畫現在掛在博物館裡。)
- 6) You *speak* beautiful English. (你英文講得很好。)
Did you *speak* at the meeting? (你在會上發言了嗎?)
- 7) Can I *help* you? (我能幫你什麼忙嗎?)
That will *help*. (這會有幫助。)
- 8) He *began* the work two years ago. (兩年前他開始幹這項工作。)

- The film *begins* at 7 o'clock. (電影七點鐘開演。)
- 9) *Show* me your passport. (把護照拿我看看。)
- Her fear *showed* in her eyes. (她眼中露出恐懼的神情。)
- 10) He *runs* two stores in town. (他在城裡開了兩家店。)
- He *runs* faster than me. (他比我跑得快。)
- 11) She isn't going to *marry* him. (她不準備嫁給他。)
- Don't *marry* in haste. (不要匆忙結婚。)
- 12) The boys are *flying* kites. (男孩們在放風箏。)
- You can *fly* to Harbin in two hours. (你兩個鐘頭就可飛抵哈爾濱。)
- 13) He *changed* his mind at the last minute. (他在最後一分鐘改變了主意。)
- The town has *changed* a great deal in the past 20 years. (過去二十年這座城市發生了很大的變化。)
- 14) They have *doubled* my wages. (他們把我的工資加了一倍。)
- Prices have *doubled* in the past ten years. (近十年來物價翻了一番。)
- 15) They *grow* vegetables in their garden. (他們在花園裡種菜。)
- Children *grow* (up) fast. (孩子們成長得很快。)
- 16) They *finished* college that winter. (他們那年冬天大學畢業。)
- What time does the concert *finish*? (音樂會什麼時候結束?)
- 17) *Stop* talking, children. (孩子們，不要講話了。)
- We'll *stop* in Tokyo for two hours. (我們將在東京停留兩小時。)
- 18) *Spread* a white cloth on the table. (在桌上鋪一塊白色的桌布。)
- The news *spread* quickly. (這消息很快傳開了。)
- 19) We must *fight* the disease. (我們必須和這種疾病作鬥爭。)
- Sometimes he *fought* with the other boys. (他有時和別的孩子打架。)
- 20) *Shut* the window, please. (請把窗子關上。)
- When does the supermarket *shut*? (超市什麼時候關門?)

4. Ditransitive Verbs (雙賓動詞) (7.1.5)

A) Translation:

- 1) She *sent* me a postcard from Kunming. (她從昆明寄給我一張明信片。)
- 2) *Show* me your plane ticket, please. (請出示機票。)

- 3) *Give* me your telephone number. (請把你的電話號碼給我。)
- 4) I *owed* him 1,000 dollars. (我欠他一千美元。)
- 5) We'd better *leave* them a note. (我們最好給他們留張便條。)
- 6) They *awarded* him a prize for his book. (他們因他寫的這本書而給他頒了獎。)
- 7) The school *granted* him a scholarship. (學校頒發給他一份獎學金。)
- 8) *Sing* us a song, please. (請給我們唱首歌吧。)
- 9) Nancy *handed* each child a present. (南希遞給每個孩子一份禮物。)
- 10) She *read* us an interesting story. (她給我們唸了一篇有趣的故事。)
- 11) *Fetch* me the evening paper. (給我吧晚報拿來。)
- 12) Can you *lend* me your computer? (你能把電腦借我用用嗎?)
- 13) Please *teach* us an English song. (請教我們一首英文歌。)
- 14) The bank *loaned* them some money. (銀行貸給他們一筆錢。)
- 15) I'll *repay* you the money next week. (我下星期就把錢還給你。)
- 16) I'll *find* you something to eat. (我給你找點東西吃。)
- 17) She has *set* us an example. (她給我們樹立了一個榜樣。)
- 18) *Play* us some light music. (給我們演奏些輕音樂吧。)
- 19) I'll *order* you some Chinese dishes. (我會給你點些中國菜的。)
- 20) I've *bought* you a T-shirt. (我給你買了一件T恤。)
- 21) She'll *find* you a suitable dress. (她會給你找到一條適當的連衣裙。)
- 22) That will *save* us a lot of trouble. (這會省去我們許多麻煩。)
- 23) I'll *get* you something to drink. (我去給你們弄些飲料。)
- 24) He *ordered* us a number of books. (他給我們訂了好多書。)
- 25) I *wish* you good luck. (祝你好運。)
- 26) How dare you *ask* me such a question? (你怎麼敢問我這樣的問題?)
- 27) They *charged* me \$ 40 for the room. (那間房他們收了我40塊美元。)
- 28) That suit *cost* me over £ 100. (那套衣服花了我一百多英鎊。)
- 29) I can't *promise* you anything at the moment. (此刻我不能答應你任何事。)
- 30) We mustn't *deny* them the chance to ask questions. (我們不能不給他們提問的機會。)

5. Phrasal Verbs (成語動詞) (7.1.6)

A) Translation:

- 1) The war *broke out* in 1939. (這場戰爭於1939年爆發。)
- 2) How did all this *come about*? (這一切是怎麼發生的?)
- 3) Some new problems *cropped up*. (突然出現了一些新問題。)
- 4) The music *died away*. (音樂聲漸漸消逝。)
- 5) The old lady soon *dozed off*. (老婦人很快打起盹來。)
- 6) She didn't want to *fall behind* in her studies. (她不願學習落後。)
- 7) They are determined to *fight back*. (他們決心回擊。)
- 8) How are you *getting along*? (你們相處得怎樣?)
- 9) She just wouldn't *give in* on this question. (在這個問題上她就是不妥協。)
- 10) Let's *go on*. (咱們繼續下去。)
- 11) What do you want to be when you *grow up*? (你長大了想當什麼?)
- 12) My grandpa *passed away* last week. (上星期我爺爺過世了。)
- 13) He *owned up* his mistake. (他承認了他的錯誤。)
- 14) When I *looked back*, they had *run away*. (我回頭看時他們已經跑掉了。)
- 15) *Sit down* and have a little rest. (坐下，休息一會兒。)
- 16) *Stand back*! Let the guests pass. (往回站！讓客人過去。)
- 17) She *stayed up* all night to look after the baby. (她整夜沒睡照顧寶寶。)
- 18) We shall *start off* at about twelve o'clock. (我們將在12點左右出發。)
- 19) The plane *touches down* at 2 o'clock. (飛機兩點鐘着陸。)
- 20) *Watch out*! Don't slip and fall. (當心！別摔倒了。)

B) Translation:

- 1) We must *abide by* the regulations. (我們必須遵守規定。)
- 2) We can't *account for* his behaviour. (我們無法解釋他的行為。)
- 3) I *ran across* her in the supermarket yesterday. (我昨天在超市碰到她了。)
- 4) I'll *call on* him when I get there. (我到那裡時將去拜訪他。)
- 5) Please *ask after* your mother for me. (請代我向你媽媽問好。)
- 6) Then the girl *burst into* tears. (這時女孩突然大哭起來。)
- 7) I don't *care for* fame or money. (我既不求名也不求利。)
- 8) We must *come to* a decision today. (今天我們必須作出決定。)